

## Performance Modeling of Computer Systems and Networks

*Prof. Vittoria de Nitto Personè*

**Simulation:**  
point estimation, sample size and confidence interval

Università degli studi di Roma Tor Vergata  
Department of Civil Engineering and Computer Science Engineering

Copyright © Vittoria de Nitto Personè, 2021  
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>



1

$k = 0.7285$ ,  $p = 100.0$ ,  $\alpha = 1.5$ ,  $E(X) = 2$   
 $\sigma^2 = 13.071378553$ ,  $s = 3.6154$

### Stream 2

for a sample of size 10			
mean .....	= 2.250	based upon 10 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	= 2.002	confidence	
minimum .....	= 0.760	the expected value is in the interval	2.25
maximum .....	= 6.850	+/- 1.51	
for a sample of size 100			
mean .....	= 1.748	based upon 100 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	= 1.947	confidence	
minimum .....	= 0.730	the expected value is in the interval	1.75
maximum .....	= 17.540	+/- 0.39	
for a sample of size 1000			
mean .....	= 2.026	based upon 1000 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	= 3.474	confidence	
minimum .....	= 0.730	the expected value is in the interval	2.03
maximum .....	= 50.620	+/- 0.22	

2

$k = 0.7285, p = 100.0, \alpha = 1.5, E(X) = 2$

$\sigma^2 = 13.071378553, s = 3.6154$

### Stream 2

for a sample of size 10000

mean ..... = 1.972  
standard deviation ... = 3.547  
minimum ..... = 0.730  
maximum ..... = 92.980

based upon 10000 data points and with 95% confidence

the expected value is in the interval 1.97  
+/- 0.07

for a sample of size 100000

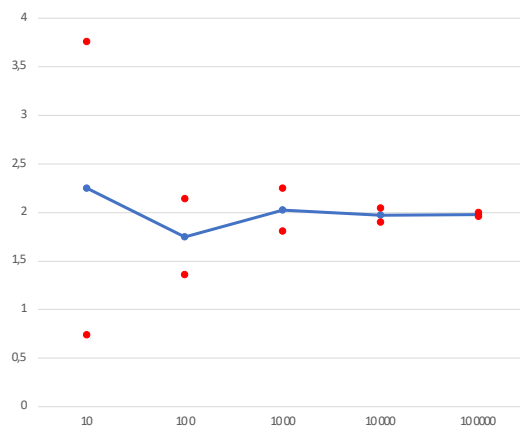
mean ..... = 1.978  
standard deviation ... = 3.526  
minimum ..... = 0.730  
maximum ..... = 99.230

based upon 100000 data points and with 95% confidence

the expected value is in the interval 1.98  
+/- 0.02

3

### Stream 2



4

$$k = 0.7285, p = 100.0, \alpha = 1.5, E(X) = 2$$

$$\sigma^2 = 13.071378553, s = 3.6154$$

### Stream 2

for a sample of size 10

mean .....	=	2.250	based upon 10 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	2.002	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.760	the expected value is in the interval	2.25
maximum .....	=	6.850	+/- 1.51	

### Stream 59

for a sample of size 10

mean .....	=	1.090	based upon 10 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	0.497	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	1.09
maximum .....	=	2.390	+/- 0.37	

5

$$k = 0.7285, p = 100.0, \alpha = 1.5, E(X) = 2$$

$$\sigma^2 = 13.071378553, s = 3.6154$$

### Stream 2

for a sample of size 100

mean .....	=	1.748	based upon 100 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	1.947	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	1.75
maximum .....	=	17.540	+/- 0.39	

### Stream 59

for a sample of size 100

mean .....	=	2.092	based upon 100 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	4.850	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	2.09
maximum .....	=	44.420	+/- 0.97	

6

$$k = 0.7285, p = 100.0, \alpha = 1.5, E(X) = 2$$

$$\sigma^2 = 13.071378553, s = 3.6154$$

#### Stream 2

for a sample of size 1000

mean .....	=	2.026	based upon 1000 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	3.474	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	2.03
maximum .....	=	50.620	+/-	0.22

#### Stream 59

for a sample of size 1000

mean .....	=	1.983	based upon 1000 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	3.674	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	1.98
maximum .....	=	68.420	+/-	0.23

7

$$k = 0.7285, p = 100.0, \alpha = 1.5, E(X) = 2$$

$$\sigma^2 = 13.071378553, s = 3.6154$$

#### Stream 2

for a sample of size 10000

mean .....	=	1.972	based upon 10000 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	3.547	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	1.97
maximum .....	=	92.980	+/-	0.07

#### Stream 59

for a sample of size 10000

mean .....	=	1.972	based upon 10000 data points and with 95%	
standard deviation ...	=	3.453	confidence	
minimum .....	=	0.730	the expected value is in the interval	1.97
maximum .....	=	84.900	+/-	0.07

8

$k = 0.7285, p = 100.0, \alpha = 1.5, E(X) = 2$

$\sigma^2 = 13.071378553, s = 3.6154$

Stream 2

for a sample of size 100000  
mean ..... = 1.978  
standard deviation ... = 3.526  
minimum ..... = 0.730  
maximum ..... = 99.230

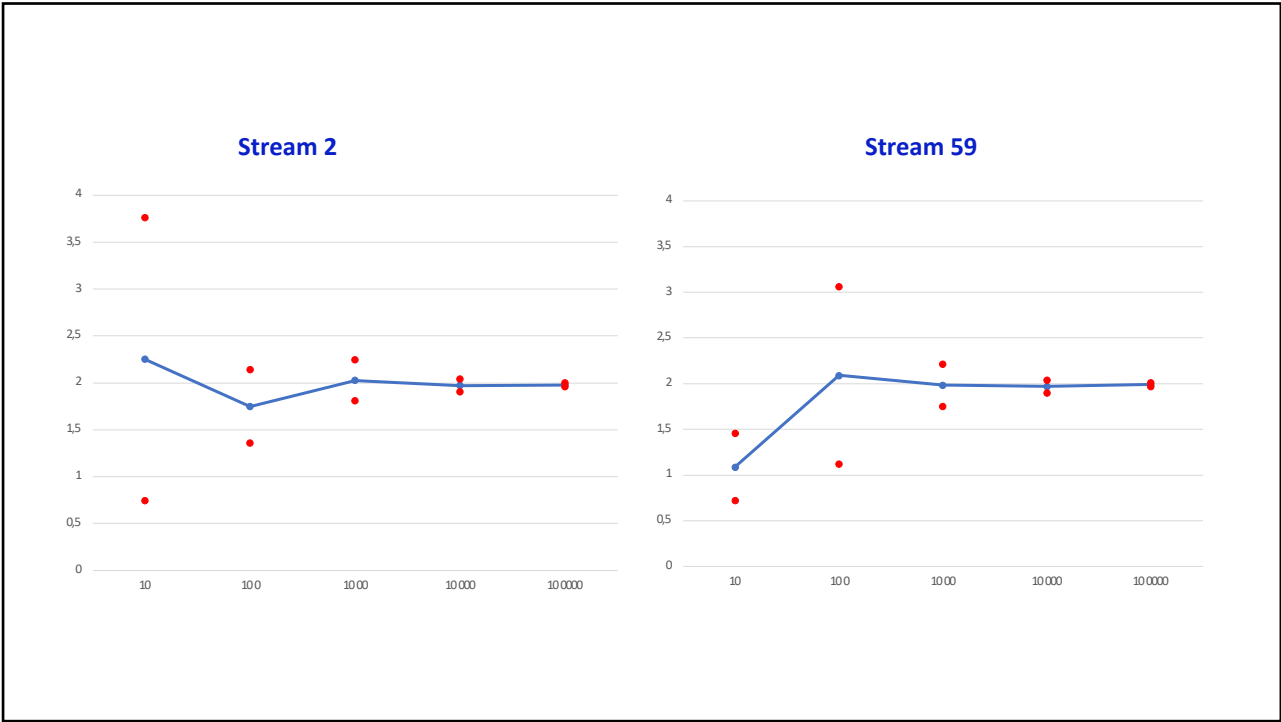
based upon 100000 data points and with 95% confidence  
the expected value is in the interval 1.98  
+/- 0.02

Stream 59

for a sample of size 100000  
mean ..... = 1.991  
standard deviation ... = 3.605  
minimum ..... = 0.730  
maximum ..... = 99.290

based upon 100000 data points and with 95% confidence  
the expected value is in the interval 1.99  
+/- 0.02

9



10

**M/M/1****Stream 0 arrivi media 2.5, Stream 1 servizi media 2**

for 8027 jobs

average interarrival time =	2.49
average wait .....	8.88
average delay .....	6.90
average service time ....	1.99
average # in the node ...	3.57
average # in the queue ..	2.77
utilization .....	0.80

**M/BP/1****Stream 0 arrivi media 2.5, Stream 1 servizi media 2**

for 8027 jobs

average interarrival time =	2.49
average wait .....	10.02
average delay .....	8.12
average service time ....	1.90
average # in the node ...	4.02
average # in the queue ..	3.26
utilization .....	0.76

11

**M/M/1****Stream 0 arrivi media 2.5, Stream 1 servizi media 2**

for 8027 jobs

average interarrival time =	2.49
average wait .....	8.88
average delay .....	6.90
average service time ....	1.99
average # in the node ...	3.57
average # in the queue ..	2.77
utilization .....	0.80

for 399391 jobs

average interarrival time =	2.50
average wait .....	10.06
average delay .....	8.06
average service time ....	2.00
average # in the node ...	4.02
average # in the queue ..	3.22
utilization .....	0.80

**M/BP/1****Stream 0 arrivi media 2.5, Stream 1 servizi media 2**

for 8027 jobs

average interarrival time =	2.49
average wait .....	10.02
average delay .....	8.12
average service time ....	1.90
average # in the node ...	4.02
average # in the queue ..	3.26
utilization .....	0.76

for 399391 jobs

average interarrival time =	2.50
average wait .....	19.47
average delay .....	17.47
average service time ....	2.00
average # in the node ...	7.78
average # in the queue ..	6.98
utilization .....	0.80

12