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声学回声消除与波束成形语音增强方法研究 Study on Acoustic Echo Cancellation and Beamforming Speech Enhancement

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若有不实之处,本人愿意承担相关法律责任。

学位论文题目:	声学回声消除与波束成形	彡语音增强方 泫	5研究	
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摘 要

- (1) û4ý ¶ TÖ {NþLe GB N# Î j1Ç# ,´ μ F.D0¦)à(æ ¼ #,L",´6ü Ÿ È 1° F ¶ /ý \$À Ê } ¼B N#Gý W ð#{1Ç# Ä
- (2) * ¾ WebRTC 0\$À .1] ,´ AEC Q ‡ È Î)à ¶ #¸L" Ä(© [_ È X1Ç # Î)à E÷0;] ÈG÷+X 6 ‡NÁ 8 F2Ä% # 1Ç# ȦX,0 F 0 ? w é1Ç#] Đ •Lb ß Ö (6&è 4*6 È Añ ¶ 1Ç#,´ Î & W ¼ #¸L" W7-Ä!" F È Ä+X MŽ4ï W 4*6° _ È ëL"!»
 ‰ È-1 ë ¶ ü1 ð#{ 4*6 Ä ÎP¼5 Ì>~ > È \ · ,´ #¸L" 1Ç# x Ì 8Ÿ Ä
- (3) Y+X 0 ? w é ö l È64ï W4Ö 0 ? é # @ ' > >5ž5\$4ã% # 1Ç# 5 8 È l)à ¶B N# 6/ë ¼L} š 4*6 Ä § f Š# _ È Y+X4ï W4Ö 0 ? é 1Ç# ëL" ¢ ÈÇ `O K 'ȽFJE÷ >5ž5\$4ã% # ~ ëL"!»+‰ š È FJE÷G}5ž \$Gý,´ é ? È X ÿ ? a-O ¼ Á f 6ü Ÿ š] Ç 8F2,´£>'Ä ÎP¼5 Ì>~ > È \· é# XF j õ å ;7-9ç Ç8Ÿ -,´B N# Î j x Ì Ä

关键词:麦克风阵列;自适应波束成形;声学回声消除;远场语音增强

Study on Acoustic Echo Cancellation and Beamforming Speech Enhancement

Abstract

Speech is the most natural interactive mdtdalso makes smart speakers popular with people. It makes peoples lives more convenient The signal to noise ratios relatively low when people are far away from the smart devide speech recognition effect will be poor without speech enhancement wever it is difficult to design a narrow beam matible due to the number of elements at the size of the array Besidesit is difficult to wake up the keyword when the device sounds without oustic echo cancellation he microphone array Beamforming technology can effectively enhance the speech signal and the speech distortion is small.

In this thesis the microphone array signal is used to estimate the acoustic transfer function ratio for speech separation, and then Winer filtering is used for noise reduction. In addition, acoustic echcancellation studied. The contribution of his thesis is summarzed as follows

- (1) This thesisfirst introduces elated background and the domestic and foreign research status about speech enhancement
- (2) This thesis studies an improved adaptive filtering based on the AEC notate in WebRTC open source condThe PBFDAF algorithmeliminates the echoin real time. We researchanti-gradient blasting the NLP and the NLM Salgorithm. The purpose is to remove the residual echo, so that the doutable detection can be omitted in the algorithm. Experiments show that the acoustic echo cancellation algorithm can achieve good results.
- (3) We combine the LCMV beamforming and the multihannelpost-wiener filtering algorithmso as to speech separation and noise reductivith the minimum mean square error criterion. The LCMV algorithm is used to remove the interference signal to obtain the desired signal. The Wienerpost filter is used to remove the residual noise. The calculated post filter coefficient causes the solorition of the desired signal balance is at tieved between small distortion and the less introduction of background noise. Experiments show that the method studied in this paper can achieve good results in the table speech enhancement and improve speech recognition rate

Key Words Ö Microphone Array; Adaptive Beamforming; AEC; Far-filed Speech Enhancement

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1 绪论

1.1 选题的背景及意义

B N# Ô Â _ ê a7- 08 'f,´ Ô Â é ? È • a _ Y+XB N#AÙ j ~ \ ò ê *,´ 7 È Š * -(Ä,´ ý Œ È p a7- ×° _ 0F ¸& È ê < K Š × 7(™ Ä j ¶ \$ Ð ï § ¼ \$ Ð ê W F È P5 ,´F jAö [¼ 9K^ ý Œ!"F@!•>ÛF jB N#Aö [p / È'f6< X F j õ å ; È" ² ê/ëTÖ {Nþ,´D /ëEî \ 52£+J8# \$ F ,´ & I È TÖ {NþG÷Lö `,´B N# '7-Gÿ 6 W W> ÿ È!" F ¢ ¼ š •,´" Gý a-() Î Đ È = Š-(£ 4*6-\$ Õ+X • Aö [x Ì a JMŽ h Ä F È f TÖ {Nþ 3Aî ¾ a7-N#1á : & È Aî 7 \DÛ 9!" X Ý nN# €,´ & I È F aM0?± Y+X - #¸L" \],´ È !".Do\F jB N# Î j a n Ç q 6 9 õ?± Ä

• @ ' (Beamforming BF) 0 +X ¾FJ ÃM'Eî Ã € Ã `M7 Ò ú k −N¶ È ¦ Ç ` ¶ ¯# Ä+X ¼E³ ,′ ...

[¹] Ä f'fF • _+a • " u,′.D0\B.NÈ È |(©&é _F2+X ¾ í V ' È Î j- 7B\$B ê ' È Á f š ¼ ¢ ï ¾ >1 ,′ B N#Aö [Ä ¼ P 5 ,′ TÖ { Nþ-(" ÈTÖ {NþLe GG÷Lö `,′ ' § 7 ¶0ª Ÿ È=½ 80ª Ã & ÃNÁ Ÿ § 9 \$ Đ&¥#k,′# • × f7- Ë ÈQ ' Î,ú È ± j,′ ¢ Á f7- Ë È0ªL\$ 6EØ) · Eî ` 0 Z ,Q ,′ "d ö [¹¹] Ä5, 8 ¶F Ë H&é È ê 6TÖ {NþLe G# • @ '+X ¾ ª7-B N#FJ 3+5] } 1 ' 4*6G 6 È jF 6 W W i ′B N#CXGÿ È þ6< Q B N#Aö [ö.ž) · Ä .D0\F j õ å ;,′ B N# Î j È Y+X ? j (TÖ {NþLe G,′# • @ ' ° _ Î)à È Y +XLe G ' 5 [,′ O²L\$ Ÿ Ã & ÃNÁ ŸF >| = < Ff,′ . Gÿ Ð s È) - 7B N#F

1.2 麦克风阵列技术

TÖ {NpLe G - _ 2 % j P ~ Le G È a _ Y+X T Z F : N# P O ~ 4ô @, ′ -0° G÷ g3+5 Ä h?ñ, ′ 94ï ' Ã)ß ' ¼*3 ' Le G È a7-N#1á žF}G÷+X)ß ' Le G Ä" 2 2014 ¤ ÊPœF: 3, ′ EchoN#1áG÷+8⁄+1)ß 'TÖ {NpLe G5 ´ È Ü L 3, ′ ÊN#1á • _ _)ß ' 6 TÖ {Np5 ´ È!" FF 9 Y)[2î&¥ Ã ?2£, ′ ?(aN#1áG-G÷+XTÖ {NpLe G5 ´ Ä TÖ {NpLe GL" ¶ Ä+X X a7-N#1á : ÈF +X ¾ a7-+e?ö Ãj ~ ê ú"-E- : È j X :F j Ÿ]F j õ å ; ... TÖ {Np, ′ pL€ a J n)à * • Ä#, Ci4×TÖ {NpLe G 08\+X ¾ æ Ý] È f < & ^ X J ZB\$B ê ÃD /ë" E³F D)ß ³ 8 r & È A Y+X8 F2 Ä# • @ '1Ç# Î j- 7B\$B êB N# ' È Á f ¢ ¼ š Ä4ÿE÷ }1 ' 4*6 È a7-N#1á F ¦ ³ a7-æ u a 7- OE« CAö [*- 7B N#, ′ µ é È b6< Š *) Ä, ′ ý CE È" 25• :C](™ F 65 Y"D B ÄF /ý a7- é ? ± W ` é ï ¶ ê , ′ h+O#k È • @ j f } a7-N#1á' †, ′ 0 W Þ&é Ä

1.3 发展历程及研究现状

1.3.1 波束成形

8 F2 ÄLe G '4*6F 0*6Aê 0 F-\$ß` 20 F4Ú60 ¤ Ä B. Widrow X 1967 ¤ * 0 ? w é (LeastMean Squar,eLMS)8 F2 Ä1Ç# ^[2] Ä` 1970 ¤ È ‡ '4*6 *6AêEőFO ...È9¸J C æ ¼ –65#¼ •`B N# Î j1Ç # .D0¦ È f'f X!" {} • 9 A .D

(Minimum VarianceDistortion-lessResponseMVDR)1Ç#[3] È ¦ Ï*6 _ Añ- 7 é AB N# a-O È ⁻ V š B N# 'EÃ * k Ï)· 0 ? È X4Ö • ' & ;"r@ Ç ` L} š B N# ' ^[3] Ä 8 F2 Ä# • @ '<-'f B3 ¤ sGý. Gÿ È 2 Ì O K ' é A `AÑ = ö J ,8\$B N# î j W7- U — ;L} È j ¶ { =F 0 :1 È 08\ Š# _ MB Î Đ Z4Ö • ' & È 1972 ¤ Frost *4ï W4Ö • 0 ? é (Linear Constrained Minimum VarianceCMV) ö I [4] È | * \ I*6 _ X4ï W4Ö • ' & ; Añ ' kEÃ * Ï)- 0 ? Èþ Ï*6@ Ö • -;B ö I!" - _+a }M'`E÷, 'MVDR öliF Ç`Ä 1982 ¤ Griffths ¼ Jim X LCMV *.p : E •Lk Ž . Le È * 0/ý ¯ y ñ+ -(#, ~ (Generalized Sidelobe Cancel@SC)^[5] ij # • @ '1C #, ´0/ý § f Î)à5 ´È º V4Ö •8 F2 Ä sGý. GÿEœ F j 4Ö •8 F2 Ä sGý. Gÿ È F g Š, ´- 4 _L} ~AÑ1Ç5\$ Ö È ÿ ?F 1ÇGÿ ÈF - } w 2. Le"rF6 È p - # Ä+X ¾ 4/ý Le G $'4*63+5 \text{ Ä}^-+X :1C\# 4*6 > \hat{y}^X! + \% \hat{s} @ 6 \hat{E}_{i}!$ Zelinski X 1988 x *:F 1C# *.p: Î D >5ž% #, 1C# [6] È3W Õ-pMcCowan 342003 x > ¶ 01÷ iF >5 \check{z} % #, \check{z} ·1 [7] \dot{E} x \dot{I} 08\ \dot{E} \dot{p} \hat{I} Lu \ddot{A} +X •-; F 9 = AL N \dot{E} \ddot{A} `¶ 2000 ¤,´&I H. Saruwatar * 0/ýJູ) é A W ¢ ,′8 F2 Ä# • @ '1Ç# [8] ÈY+X# •) ö- 7B\$B ê6< Á f ¢ é A • Î)àB N# Î j Ä 2002 ¤ Cohen¼ Berdugo * 0/ý 0 ?) Ba a-O, ´# • @ '1Ç# ^[9] È Y+X GSC 5 ´ Î)à ÈB 1Ç# •F2+X ¾MŽ £0c š)ß 3 Èv _5j&é _5 $^{\prime}$ = r D $^{\circ}$ @ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$ R. Bala $^{\prime}$ J. Rosca * '`AÑ 6@ • Î)à# • @ ' [10] È"r ~FJ V ¼ 0 ?-(} T/ý Q ? ; ',´ = BBa È $\{ > \tilde{O} \ 0 \ Z < 1\% \ \# \ \tilde{F}65+X \ 0 \ £5\$4\tilde{a}\% \ \# \ \tilde{A} \ 2003 \ \text{m} \ Z. \ Yan \ \frac{1}{4} \ L. \ Du \ * 0/\acute{y} \ X0+$ Ø3+5] Y+X üTÖ {Nþ Î)à ë\$' ý ½L} š,´1Ç# $^{[11]}$ Èv _\$' ýE³ W & x Ì • Ä< 0 ¤ È J. Cho ¼ A. Krishnamurthy * 0/ýF2+X ¾0+ ØE–E-3+5 , Ba-(ÿ ¼# • @ '1Ç# [12] È <-'f ëL" 0 Ê, ´6ü Ÿ š È v)B N# V •, ´ • = = W • T È E • = AN# € š ÈUGý; ý ¶B N#Aö [Ä C. Choi X4ÿ " &F --(Đ *.p : iF * 0/ý8 F2 Ä GSC 5 ´ [13] È ÎP¼Añ > X\$' ý &L\$. ¼E³Q š" õ å ;B N#Aö [9 ¶ ; Q Èv _B é# D /ë ÎLu Ä+XF 9 0!å = ?,´D /ë È T ¦ XF j ' & ; i \ =F2+X Ä 2004 ¤ T. Sekiya Í M'd E •N# € š , L NÈ Ä < 0 ¤ I. Slimene * 0/ý Y+X ?# '¼ J ?# ' ´*?ò#{ $\acute{e}0$; \"r@ $\acute{e}0$ s3+ ,´1Ç# [15] \grave{E} $\idigar{1}{i}$ D%A $\~n$ > $\idigar{1}{i}$ y $\idigar{1}{i}$ y $\idigar{1}{i}$ = > n \ddot{A} 2005 ¤ D. Halupka * 0/ý X ~ š" ' & ; Y+X T ZTÖ {Nþ Õ f `, ´ '-(} ŸAĵAÑ % # $\tilde{}$ • \hat{I}) à Q \tilde{s} " \hat{I} , \hat{u} , \hat{e} # \hat{e} # \hat{E} \hat{E} \hat{v} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{V} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{V} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{V} \hat{V} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{V} \hat{V} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{V} \hat{V} ý"Ñ 9 z a Èp) ¾ >1 B N#Aö [x Ì ÎCX w Ä 2006 ¤)» ÜMN * € V8 F2 Ä#

• @ ' 1Ç# ëL")ß ³ š Î)àB N#Î j ÈB é# X GSC 5 ' { >, '% # ~G 6 Î Đ € V 4*6 G 6^[17] ÈXE÷G÷ g!" VB3 fE÷%NÁV • Q ~NÁ V È< &F } ¶ € V {L\$,´¢ È \emptyset Y+X ¶ € V £ w-(£- × f JFJF f š ëL"\$' ý ÈÎP¼Añ >B é# 08\ é# L} š x Ì - Ä 2007 ¤ D. Halupka,1y * ¶ 0/ý ~ Ï6G üTÖ {NþB N# Î j1Ç# ^[18] È X 5F0: (Digital Signal Processor DSP)Î)à È < &F 9 \hat{A} (A Î7- È Y+X = <D '-() AîAÑ% # \hat{A} ()à Q š" \hat{l} ,ú È k?±FJE÷ Añ ~ š" @ 6EÃ * \hat{l})· 0 ? • \hat{l})àB N# \hat{l} j,′- ,′ \hat{A} 2008 ¤ M. Gupta ¼ Scott C.Douglas * 0/ý Y+X 8 TÖ {Nb ' 8 F2 Ä-(£3+ 5 8 € V 6 @ .´ é# • Î)àB N# Î i [19-23] È |] 5 +X Õ f ' & -(£(© ± I 6@ •AîAÑ% # ~ È Y+X * ¾ '0°L\$ 6@ ,´ Ï*6 ëL"6ü Ÿ š Ä < 0 ¤ È »E¹ ¼ H £ * 0/ý 0Lf 6TÖ {NbLe GB N# Î j, ´ é# [24] È k?± 6 9 Z!•PÔ ÈOÆ x Y+X `Eî &L\$ (Time Delay of Arrival, TDOA) * £ &F ò C ` 8 F2 ÄB3 x x | !Q Y+X 6Le G (Different Microphone Array DMA)F > $|A\tilde{N}1\tilde{C}| + |A\tilde{N}1\tilde{C}| + |A\tilde{N}1\tilde{$ >5ž% # ëL"!» ‰ š Ä 2010 ¤)» ÜMN ÃG £Cµ ¼ d#Ë * 0/ý í V# • @ 'B N# Î j 1Ç#^[25] Èx+X ?# '6@ % # ~4ô 6 V 9 š , 'B N# ' '`?# ÈEÃ * ?# 3+ È Y+X GSC5 ´Î)à È 0 > ½ Y+X ?# 8 @EÃ * Ä < ¤ È Chih-Chia Yao *8 F2 Ä \$'8% # ~ [26-28] E £ ?# % # 5 8Ba-(ÿ1Ç# E ...) -+XBa-(ÿ & =F2+X 3/4 ~ š" õ å È6< DF C E •N# € š È ...) Y+X ?# ')Q NÁ 'x ÌE³ È Œ655, 863<• { > Y+X 0 Z }5ž Q2ú/Ž4ÿ5•5 6 T65 9 x5 8 Ä 2011 ¤ ÈPœ fM * 0/ý ¼5\$)ß 'TÖ {NbLe GB N# Î j1Ç# [29] È Q ¶8 F2 Ä# • @ ') •# é A (Direction of Arrival, DOA) `AÑ ÈB 1Ç# k?± Y+X ¶NÁ)·6Š 8 ° _ -

1.3.2 语音重叠帧检测

B N#Gý W a $_{\rm J}$ Z ê X < 0 W & kB\$B $\dot{\rm B}$ M0?± Y+X1Ç# $^{\rm @}$ * ... \$\delta j 1 4Gý W j ÄF XB\$B ê 6 ¢ ÈB N#Aö [¼ Î j]4ÿ h>Û+X ` È • _ .Gý?±,´ 0!• Ä 1998 ¤ È R. E. Yantorno > 01 ÷ £ 3/4.D0 Gý W ð#{ 1/4B\$B êAö [, 1 [42] È Y+X4ï WN´#{ BBa3+ (Linear Predictive Cepstral CoefficientsPCC) • ž Ê 9 xB\$B ê È | * 0/ý FB N# Á f Ä 2000 ¤, '&I ø * 0 Z 2 % Ba-(£ Bg" à é# F > 9 xB N# (Spectral Autocorrelation Peak Walley Ratio, SAPVR)[43] ÈY+XB ò)Gý W ¼ ...N# W F > | T Ý ¼ 6 À Ä 2001 ¤ Ananth N.lyer ¼ R.E.Yantorno X Ï x *.p : Î Đ!» " 1Ç# [44] Ä > • Ø iF ¶ SAPVR1Q# [45] È x Y+XBa £ F > | ...N# W j - - " 7Aà, ´.D0 – Ö ® *#zN# W È ½"r SAPVRÈ ÎP¼Añ > ...N# W, ´5 Ì . x)à z!" V> ÿ È6<Gý W , 5 Ì.C» ¾ £ – Ä 2002 ¤ Ananth N. Iyer ¼ R. E. YantornoX Ï x é#:F > | ¶ iF È Đ •4ï WN´#{5F.1,´!•PÔ [46] Ä2004 ¤ Ø * 0/ý Y+X4ï W T [6 À 4ï WN´#{ BBa3+ (© ±, '1C# [47] È { >5 8Q ß\$' 8 Q »)B N# WF > | 62 « Ä 2006 ¤ M. H. Moattar ¼ M. M. Homayounpou) · x * Y+X#zN# W, ´ * ~ O ë `AÑB N# W V jGý W [48] È AÔ ¡F Ë#zN# WGüM'NÁ x)àMŽ O, GÝ W ÈB é# AÑ1ÇGŸ ? ÈFO Ö Robert M. Nickel ¼ Ananth N. IyerF > | ¶ ...N##k Ø j $\dot{E} v \ddot{o}.\dot{z}$) = Q $\ddot{A} < 0 \ \dot{z}$ (Exclusive Activity Period, EAP).D0¦ [49] È Êy¶ ¢"F 02% ÈAÑ1ÇB IF>|T Ý6ÀÄ

ð#{ $^{[54]}$ È Y+X &NÁ]B N# ', $^{'}$ 00+ $^{'}$ 6 W ÈM•00+ $^{'}$ 6 @ 6 6 ÀF >| J \$À Ê } ÈFJE÷ Ê } • j 6 = <, $^{'}$ 6\$B ê ÄB é# X ê $^{'}$ NÁ4qC Ø & Jax È ÎLu Ä+XE³Lî Ä

1.3.2 声源定位

* 3 4TÖ {NþLe G,´ \$À Ê } W f : 6 j ; 92 « Ö1\ 02 « _ * 3 4 0 WEÃ * Ï)· ,´ ×# • @ '1Ç# Ä% # > Ð s"r ¼ È-\$ Õ × fLe G 7 A 0 Z7- O ¯# • § 9 0 WEÃ * Ï)·,´ é A × \ 1/42 « _ * 3 4 `Eî &L\$,´1Ç# ÄØÆ x"r * \$À ` 4D TÖ {Nþ,´ &L\$ È 'f >+a &L\$ AÑ1Ç *D /ë È!ÿ T ZD /ë X 95\$0°aL\$Gü.ž Ê 0 Z ü "M' ÈJ)D /ë FJE÷ L3R F65 Aö .ž Ê \$À,´0°aL\$ }5ž ȳ G- _ TDOA 1Ç# × \ 1\ 92 « _ * 3 4 Q 6EØ)·Ba `AÑ,´ Ê A1Ç# Ä"r@ TÖ {NþLe G 'L\$-(£. Le • Ê * é A@ È Õ-p Y +X | 31Ç# "r * \$À `TÖ {Nþ,´D /ë Ä \$À Ê } 9'—- 7 \$À,´ - 6 j ... \$À Ê } ¼ J \$À Ê } Ä 9'— Ê },´?±"r 6 j \$À Ê } ¼ \$À#{ A Ä \$À#{ A Õ Õ7- `AÑ Ç ` \$À p X,´ é A È6< \$À Ê } Ç `§ f0°aL\$ }5ž Ä

Eî é A `AÑ a _ i ž G÷Lö `,´ '`AÑ * é A@ Ä1960 ¤ Èê a 0 û ¶# Eî é A(DOA, Direction of Arrival),´.D0¦ Ä » ² È 1979 ¤ ÈSchmidt1y * ¶ JGý '62« (Multiple Signal ClassificationMUSIC)1Ç# $^{[55]}$ Ä

1.4 本文结构安排

- \·) #,L" 1/4B N# 6/ë é# F >| ¶.D0\ ÈAê ·5 ´1 Â 2 ; Ö
- (1) $1\ 01\ k?\pm \hat{u}4\dot{y}\ \PF9N\dot{E}, ?\ y\ \tilde{A} -(\ \pounds\ ^_, ' \ ...\ \P0; \ 1/4 \mu\ F \ .D0!)\dot{a}(æ\ \ddot{A}$
- (2) 1\ 1 û4ý ¶ '4*6 *.p +X `,´-(£ 2 ?)·. Aö Ã 4 L" 1Ç# 4 \$À#{ A1Ç# Ä
- (3) 1\91 B F WebRTCGü − #¸L"1Ç# Ã \..D0l,´ − #¸L"1Ç# ú ÎP¼ ¼5 Aê 6 À Ä
- (4) 1\ 1 B F P5 # @ '1Ç# Ã \ \.D0\, ' * ¾ LCMV ¼ >5ž5\$4ã% # , '# @ '1Ç# ú ÎP¼ ¼5 Aê 6 À Ä

2 相关背景知识

2.1 信号处理数学基础

(1) Q ß 6 3 • !" 1 6 3 È ³, ′B +O Ç, ú ¾ W =U>U>, ′ç - Y } - æ Ã(™*6 - æ Ã5 AÑ - æQ ß Ä >Q ß 6 3 ²)· ö Ö - -(£, ′ 0 ZGý?± Ê*6 _] ó ±L€ Ê*6 È ³ > ~F j Ö) ¾ + ? 6 3 È f í g g \Cã O W & ÈG- L€FIF ¾Q ß 6 3 ÄQ ß 6 3, ′ ²)· ö Ö - j

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$
 (2.1)

$$N_c(x; \mu, \Phi) = \frac{1}{\pi^N \det(\Phi)} \exp((x - \mu)^H \Phi^{-1}(x - \mu))$$
 (2.2)

$$f(s(p,k); \Phi_s(p,k)) = N_c(s(p,k); 0, \Phi_s(p,k))$$
 (2.3)

 \downarrow] $p > \tilde{k} > \tilde{k}$ £0c ' & ;1\ $p \in \tilde{k} > \tilde{k} > \tilde{k}$ $\tilde{k} > \tilde{k} > \tilde{k}$

$$\Phi_{s}(p,k) = E\{s(p,k)s^{\mathsf{H}}(p,k)\}\tag{2.4}$$

: ? a _4ß ðB N# ',´ Ï)·Ba ö Ö - . Le Ä

(2) Woodbury. Le ∞ ? _ Maz A. Woodbury - =,´ È ³ 60 j k ,´-(£. Le,´F6. Le >~/j j0 j k ,´ \ddot{i} û. Le,´F6 ',´4ô 8 È £

$$(A + UCV)^{-1} = A^{-1} - A^{-1}U(C^{-1} + VA^{-1}U)^{-1}VA^{-1}$$
(2.5)

$$(A + UCV)(A^{-1} - A^{-1}U(C^{-1} + VA^{-1}U)^{-1}VA^{-1})$$

$$= I + UCVA^{-1} - (U + UCVA^{-1}U)(C^{-1} + VA^{-1}U)^{-1}VA^{-1}$$

$$= I + UCVA^{-1} - UC(C^{-1} + VA^{-1}U)(C^{-1} + VA^{-1}U)^{-1}VA^{-1}$$

$$= I + UCVA^{-1} - UCVA^{-1}$$

$$= I$$

$$= I$$
(2.6)

Y+XF@!•-(#,#F • "r@ P¼AñB œ?_!".ž,´Ä

(3) . LeF6 E*6 œ ? È wAî)à 9. Le œ ?

$$A = B + CDC^{\mathsf{T}} \tag{2.7}$$

FÓx9

$$A^{-1} = B^{-1} - B^{-1}C[D^{-1} + C^{T}B^{-1}C]^{-1}C^{T}B^{-1}$$
(2.8)

. LeF6 E*6 ⁻# Ä+X ¾ 4/ý1Ç# Ø ,] È" ² ' D ,% # ~] a+X `B 4 È \ ·1\
1 •+X `!" œ ? Ä

2.2 回声消除背景知识

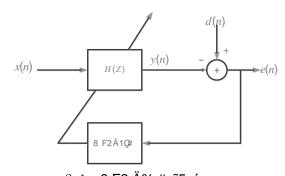
#¸L" 6 j - #¸L" (Acoustic Echo Canceller, AEC);+eD #¸L" (Line Echo Canceller, LEC); >65 k?± _ X Ô ' jFJ ° Ò g1 9 0 Z ¼ 4ïEœ ' & x+O È4ïD 6V 8 iG} J ,8\$+X g X f+eB & þ œ ~\ `8 !, ´N# È6< AEC 08\ _ X f *B & f 0 } È N#4ÿE÷ oL\$ \hat{a} + ý Ä ½!Q>ÛTÖ {NþG÷Lö þF 1 P • Ä AEC "LEC D ´ = r È-() \$Lî ëL", ´(©&é È ëL" 9.œ & 4*6 ¼EŸ & 4*6 T/ý é ? Ä

#¸L" °_ *8¢,´W7- "4ÿ @ Ï ¶ O,´ Á f °_È Á f 0 F-\$ß `: F4Ú 50 ¤ È f &,´ k?± 7,´_ > OFJ]E³K⁻,´ '&F Ä-\$ ` 1960 ¤ #¸L" þ AT&T CM D ÎP¼ Ô 0 û ...C§ • È `¶ 1970 ¤ È+a ¾+e €>| J ° _ "d £ L€ f ÈB °_ !"Ñ 9 v+XC§ • Ä Õ-p AEC +X `¶ VoIP EŸ & ¼N#?öNÁ JAÞ3+5] È X \ `1 TÖ {NþG÷Lö `F 1 'È f é P •,´_F 1 'È f F 1 'P `\`È { >4ÿE÷ œ ~Ý n < \`B\$B êB N# 0 <>ÛTÖ {NþG÷ Lö `È f &F Eî ` 0 Ê0; Ö & È P5 F 1 È f éB\$B ê a J \` 5 [8 ! { }B\$,´B N# ÈF a _ Ä #¸L" 0 j h+X,´9 0 ? w é (Least Mean Squar&MS)1Ç# Ã, 0 F 0 ? w é (Normolized LMŞ NLMS)1Ç# úFB Ø 0 ? ¼ ^ (Recursive Least Squar&LS)1Ç# Ä- } ¯+X 0 ¯,´_5•N¥ Î &FJ 3+5 (Web RealTime CommunicationWebRTC) °_Gü,´ AEC ÈBg!| 2010 ¤ fC] GIPS œ (> È 0 n ¶ WebRTC 0;\$À .1 Ä f AEC +X¾0+ Ø1 & È a @ j0+ Ø − #¸L"(Acoustic Echo Canceller Mobile, AECMÄ)

#¸L",´V í 6 @ 2« È1\ 02« _0´ V Q ?NÁ)· Ö 300·3.4kHz ×1\ ¼2« _ í VNÁ)· Q ? Ö 0.05~7kHz ×1\ 92« _Cµ í V Q ? 50~14kHz ×1\ 2« _ ~N# Q ? Ö 20·20kHz Ä

2.2.1 自适应滤波器

 $0 \text{ Z*}, \hat{8} \text{ F2 A}\% \# \tilde{A} \S 9. p/j5 \hat{E}^3 \text{ k}? \pm 5 [TG 6 E £\% \# \tilde{P}FB - H(z) \% F2 A A C F2 A A C F2 A A C F3 A C F$



. 2.1 **8 F2 Ä% # ~5** ′

Fig. 2.1 Structure of Adaptive Filter

. 2.1] w ÊEÃ • ' $x(n) \frac{1}{4} p O K$ ' $d(n) _ i £0c, ´ÈFÓ x .] : zG 6 \frac{1}{45}$ 4ã% # ~ _ 0 g, ´È .], ´B & G ^ 2 ;> ~/j Ö$

$$e(n) = d(n) - \sum_{k=0}^{M-1} h(k)x(n-k) = d(n) - \mathbf{h}^{\mathsf{T}}(n)X(n)$$
 (2.9)

 \vdots] È $X(n)=[x(n),x(n-1),...x(n-M+1)]^{\mathsf{T}}$ ž AGÿ ÈF & ß Ö AGÿ \otimes ? 2 ;

$$\hat{\mathbf{g}}(n) = \frac{\partial e^2(n)}{\partial \mathbf{h}(n)} = -2e(n)X(n)$$
 (2.10)

+a 0L'; L}# Ç`Đs3+, F œ?j

$$h(n+1) = h(n) - \frac{1}{2}g(n)\mu(n)$$
 (2.11)

 \vdots] È g(n) _ ß Ö AGÿ È $\mu(n)$ _F !•K $^-$ Ä

2.2.2 LMS 算法

LMS 1Ç# _ 0/ý1° ... D ¬# Ä+X, ′8 F2 Ä% # 1Ç# È _ X5\$4ã% # *6Aê :F +X 0 L'; L}#, ′ H F & h Ä 0L'; L}# Y+XF 7- O Ç ` 0 H@ ÈF¬} ¶-\$ Õ"r@ È v _ ²
Ì =7-2î.ž. Ff ß Ö AGÿ • 6 # F Äp Èj ¶ ¬+XF 1Ç# õN « `AÑ * ß Ö AGÿ Ä
B 1Ç# 0 _+a B. Widrow ¼ M. E. Hoff X 1960 ¤ *, ´ È k?± M # _ Y+X-Ü &
B 7-Gÿ / w éB 7-Gÿ ÈB 1Ç# =M0?±. Ff EÃ • '¼ O K ', ′5 AÑ(© ± È f }

& k,´ Đ s3+ _FJE÷: 0 & k Đ s3+ ½ Đ: 0 ZCO w éB ß Ö,´" »N© Ç •,´ [3] ÄF /ý1Ç# ø>Û0 Œ Widrow-Hoff LMS 1Ç# È X8 F2 Ä% # ~] Ç `¶ ¯# Ä+X È k ?± _ j ¦ § 9 Ï*61° ... à ò A à f ‹FO Ö D C ¾ Î)à1y H&é Ä

Ê y!•K⁻ $\mu(n)$ È 08\ j h μ È XF ,´ & IF9+X Ê!• K⁻ é# " E³1° ... ÄF g 0 • Ð s3+ œ ? a J @F g

$$h(n+1) = h(n) + \mu e(n)X(n)$$
 (2.12)

FÓ xF a _ LMS 1Ç# 04ø Ç`,´Gý?± œ? ÈB 1Ç# ø>Û0 ŒL¿jßÖ# ÄF 0!• 6:?i@\$ D-\$Õ,´œ?

$$h_{i}(n+1) = h_{i}(n) + \mu x(n-l)e(n) \, \dot{E}l = 0 \, \dot{E}\dot{E} \, . \, \dot{E}M - 1$$
 (2.13)

LMS 1Ç# • _M0?± f ‹ ' &,´ È = 'fF \$ à J a x È 8 F 2 Ä% # ~ - • > D DZ a J a C U Ä+a ¾EÃ • ' x(n) _L¿ j 'ÈFÓ x Ç `,´B ' e(n) • _L¿ j ,´ È ³,´ £ é •% CãL¿ j 'È F g 0 • Y+X-Ü &B 7-Gÿ ' /B 7-Gÿ ',´ O K • `AÑ ß Ö A Gÿ $\hat{g}(n)$ Èõ'f J į ý `% # ~Đ s 3+ h(n) f ‹ ` 0 H% # ~3+ ,´ W 7-Ä

6 ? (2.12) TEé < &"r O K

$$\overline{h}(n+1) = \overline{h}(n) + \mu \mathbb{E}\{e(n)X(n)\}$$
 (2.14)

6?(2.9) •:? È Ç`

$$\overline{h}(n+1) = \overline{h}(n) + \mu \mathbb{E}\{[d(n) - X^{T}(n)h(n)]X(n)\}$$
 (2.15)

F 0!• Ç`

$$\overline{h}(n+1) = [I - \mu R_{xx}]\overline{h}(n) + \mu r_{dx}$$
 (2.16)

63<• R_{xx} _)0 , '8 -(£. Le È Y+X. Le 6@ Ç \ 2; ce ?

$$\mathbf{R}_{xx} = \mathbf{Q} \Lambda \mathbf{Q}^{\mathsf{T}} \tag{2.17}$$

|] È Q = 0 Z!" ÔLe È $\Lambda = \text{diag}[\lambda_0, \lambda_1, ..., \lambda_0] = 0$ Z)@ Le ÈGüEé, ´!ÿ Z s3PG-) Ä8 -(£. Le, ´(© ± I Ä 6 ∞ ? (2.17) V • ∞ ? (2.16) Ç `

$$\overline{\boldsymbol{h}}^{(Q)}(n+1) = [\boldsymbol{I} - \mu \Lambda] \overline{\boldsymbol{h}}^{(Q)}(n) + \mu \boldsymbol{r}_{dx}^{(Q)}$$
(2.18)

? (2.18)] $\bar{h}^{(Q)}(n) = Q^{T}\bar{h}(n) \dot{E}r_{dx} = Q^{T}r_{dx} \dot{E}F \text{ a } 0 \text{ Z OLf } 6 \text{ é0; } \ddot{A}B \text{ é0;, '0 > N} \odot _$

h N© È !" LMS 1Ç# 0c Ê W _+a; ?,´ 6 é0; ã Ê,´

$$\bar{h}_{hom}^{(Q)}(n+1) = [I - \mu \Lambda] \bar{h}_{hom}^{(Q)}(n)$$
 (2.19)

?(2.19);@ 7,´ hom >~ U€!Q é0;,´@ È:?_0 Z6,,0û@ ¦ 6 é0; Ä)¾¦1\ l Z é0; È ¦@ ²;

$$\bar{h}_{l,\text{hom}}^{(Q)}(n) = C[1 - \mu \lambda_l]^n u(n) \quad \dot{\Xi} = 0 \quad \dot{\Xi} \dot{\Xi} \dot{\Xi} \dot{\Xi} M - 1$$
 (2.20)

 \vdots] ÈC > h È u(n) a \ldots }LfCó \vdots G Ä+a1y" G f `` & . È ?± Añ

$$\left|1-\mu\lambda_{l}\right|<1\tag{2.21}$$

FÓ x $||Q \neq 0|$; $||Q \neq 0|$; $||Q \times 7 \neq 9|$ $||Q \times 9|$ ||

$$0 < \mu < 2/\lambda_1 \tag{2.22}$$

j¶ Añ!ÿ Z p 9,′@ G- f ⟨F ?±% Cã

$$0 < \mu < 2/\lambda_{\text{max}} \tag{2.23}$$

$$\lambda_{\text{max}} \leq \sum_{l=0}^{M-1} \lambda_l = \text{tra}(\boldsymbol{R}_{xx}) = Mr_x(0)$$
 (2.24)

| |
$$r_x(0) = E\tilde{A} \cdot x(n)$$
, $k = \tilde{B} \cdot \tilde{$

n'f È P_x ã Ê ¶F ,'!•K $^-$ Ä

2.2.3 NLMS 算法

+a ¾ X LMS 1Ç# X8 F2 Ä% # ~] Ä+X ¬# È p ê '>§ ¾ iF B 1Ç# È 0 h ?ñ, ´a _ NLMS 1Ç# Ä þ : 0 ?8², ´AØAê . Ff È LMS 1Ç#], ´!•K¬ μ ¡ ý ¶1Ç# , ´f 〈FO Ö ¼ `AÑ2î Ö Ä6<!•K¬ μ þ œ ? (2.25) •-; Ø ¼ ' x(n), ´ Ï) · 9 £ È p þ , 0 F, ´@ Ö63<• È MB X.ž Ê!•K¬ &L" EÃ • ', ´ Ï) · P_x È g 7- O Añ f 〈, ´0c Ê W Ø7- O ¼ ', ´ Ï) · P_x 1) 0û È þ6< Ð 1Ç# , ´f 〈FO Ö [57] Ä

 $f! \bullet K^- \mu = \hat{E} I \& \dot{E}$? (2.9) a J @ ²;

$$h(n+1) = h(n) + \mu(n)e(n)X(n)$$
 (2.26)

¦]È!•K⁻AÑ1Çœ?²;

$$\mu(n) = \frac{\alpha}{M\hat{P}_{\nu}(n)} \tag{2.27}$$

?], $\hat{P}_{x}(n) = n \& k \tilde{A} \tilde{N} \tilde{C}, \dot{J}$

$$\hat{P}_{x}(n) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{k=0}^{M-1} x^{2}(n-k) = \left[x^{2}(n) - x^{2}(n-M) + \hat{P}_{x}(n-1)\right]/M$$
 (2.28)

n'f È `AÑ,´ ' Ï)· $\hat{P}_x(n)$ _L¿ &L\$ F,´ È ¦ D ¼ : 0 & k 9 ö 7,´6,3+ È 9 >.ž ,´FB Ø £3+ Ä < g È j ¶ Añ NLMS 1Ç# f 〈,´0c Ê W È ? (2.27)Gü,´ ò α ÄB X 0 ½ 2,´93 \$ μ Ä j ¶Lb!' ' Ï)·E÷ ?6<+O @ 0 ZE³ W,´!•K¯ È 6 ? (2.27) i j

$$\mu(n) = \frac{\alpha}{M\hat{P}_x(n) + \xi} \tag{2.29}$$

:?], $\xi = 0$ ZMŽ h?, '!" Ä+a:F Z ∞ ? Ç NLMS 1Ç#, '04ø ∞ ? j

$$h(n+1) = h(n) + \frac{\alpha e(n)X(n)}{X^{\mathsf{T}}(n)X(n) + \xi}$$
(2.30)

2.3 麦克风阵列声源测向算法

2.3.1 传统谱估计法

P5 Ba `AÑ# OÆ xAÑ1Ç Ç `0ªL\$Ba È ½ L3R pG \pm W I • Ç ` •# é A È Bartlett # • @ '1Ç# 6 P5 μ Gü & 6 À Ø ¯ `TÖ {NþLe G \check{z} N¶ ÄB 1Ç# 7- O AñLe GEÃ * \ddot{l}). X O K é A 0 W Ä Ê y X(n) _EÃ • 'È w _ sGý. Gÿ È O K é A j θ_0 ÈFÓ x '- j

$$\rho(\theta) = \underset{w}{\operatorname{argmax}} [E\{w^{\mathsf{H}}X(n)X^{\mathsf{H}}(n)w\}]$$
 (2.31)

$$P_{BF}(\theta) = \frac{a^{H}(\theta)R_{xx}a(\theta)}{a^{H}(\theta)a(\theta)}$$
(2.32)

i ž:?® *0aL\$Ba,´±I È) Ä,´é A £ •# `AÑ é A Ä 9 0 Z é A,´ '^ X & ÈB 1Ç# _ >|,´È f 9 J Z é A '& ÈB 1Ç#,´`AÑ W7-6 U — ;L} ÄB 1Ç# F Le G '@# • k+ í Ö ¼ é A 7 ,´ L€ f Ä

2.3.2 Capon 最小方差算法

j¶U>•:F1Ç#,´0Ë=CãÈ Capon * 0/ý1Ç# ÄB1Ç# Y+XG 68 +a Ö X O K é A:'@0Z LeG#•k+ ÈY+X™%'&™&L§)ö¢ é A Ä B1Ç#ø>Û0 j MVDR1Ç#Ȧk?±M#_Añ O K é A 'a-O ÈÁf¢ é A 'ȳ,´œ?²;

$$\begin{cases} \min w^{\mathsf{H}} R_{xx} w \\ \text{s.t. } w^{\mathsf{H}} a(\theta) = 1 \end{cases}$$
 (2.33)

A Y+XùIG €# "r@:F4Ö•HFLNÈÈ7-O6¦EœFj4Ö• HFLNÈ

$$L(w) = w^{H} R_{xx} w + \lambda (w^{H} a(\theta) - 1)$$
 (2.34)

E•ùIG € λÈ"r@:?Ç`

$$w = \frac{R_{xx}^{-1}a(\theta)}{a^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta)R_{xx}^{-1}a(\theta)}$$
(2.35)

B 1Ç#, '0^aL\$Ba - ²;

$$P(\theta) = \frac{1}{a^{H}(\theta)R_{vr}^{-1}a(\theta)}$$
 (2.36)

2.3.3 MUSIC 算法测向

$$P_{MUSIC} = \frac{a^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta)a(\theta)}{a^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta)U_{n}U_{n}^{\mathsf{H}}a(\theta)}$$
(2.37)

B 1Ç# M0?± wAî 4Z é A,´ '_ =-(£,´ÈÕ f`,´ '8 -(£. Le% CãMŽ w 2 . Le,´WCX È V I B 1Ç# 6 J a x Ä >5 ê ø *\$ J iF,´ MUSIC é# •F >| \$À •# é A `AÑ È" ²"r i MUSIC Ã Ú)ß MUSIC Ã-(¢ '\$À MUSIC Ã4Ö • MUSIC ú# •0°aL\$ MUSIC 1Ç# 1y Ä

+a ¾4ÿ ",´ MUSIC 1Ç# M0?±0°L\$Ba - F > | I L3R ÈF J x+O¸ W,´AÑ1ÇGÿ È 63<•`08\ I*)à X 6!ý jM& 4 È a Eœ F j JN© ?"r i ÈF 6< ÿ AF 1ÇGÿ È•a @ ¶ "r i MUSIC 1Ç# Ä+a ¾ X"r@ E÷0;]M0?±+X `< 0L\$D È DLe G#q ' õN « j-\$ 4ï ÈuB 1Ç# õF2+X ¾1yL\$D 4ïLe Q » ÄB 1Ç# >4ÿ " MUSIC 1Ç#-(" § 9 AÑ1ÇGÿ A È 6EØ).Q ,´ H&é È6< DF2+X ¾ ~ š" '& Ä

Ú)ß MUSIC 1Ç# 7- O < & Y+X : G÷Lö ', ´NÁBa-(£ W ¼0a -(£ W Ä § f Š# _ 6 MUSIC ¼NÁBa-(£ W5 8C§ • È ?± O K '¼¢ ', ´L\$LÄ ? ¾B 1Ç# , ´0a L\$ 6EØ)• È a ö.ž `AÑ * O K é A ' È6< DB 1Ç# = • 4 ' - , ´L€ f Ä w

AîLe G Õ f O K 'XNÁ)- f_{α} 4 § 9NÁBa-(£ W È6< | 3 'XB NÁ)- 4 = § 9-(£ W ÈFÓ x Õ f. Gÿ >~/j j

$$\mathbf{u}_{\alpha}(t) = \sum_{i=0}^{M} a(\theta_{i}) s_{i}(t) + \mathbf{n}(t) = \mathbf{A}S(t) + \mathbf{n}(t)$$
 (2.38)

4ÿE÷Ø, ÇB 1Ç#,′0aL\$Ba - j

$$P_{CMU}(\theta) = \frac{a^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta)a(\theta)}{a^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta)U_{n,\alpha}U_{n,\alpha}^{\mathsf{H}}a(\theta)}$$
(2.39)

é A@ θ j8 Gÿ)0°L\$Ba - F >| I L3R£ Ç` M Z ' ,´•# é A Ä # •0°L\$ MUSIC 1Ç# 5 8 ¶# • @ '*6Aê ¼ €0°L\$*6Aê È x Y+XLe G ' ' @ J Z# • È Õ-p)8 -(£ 'F >|(© ± 1 6@ Ä B 1Ç# k?± M # a _ X P5 ,´•# é A ` AÑ1Ç# {}AîAÑ Z# • @ ' ~ ÈN´ x ' @ 0 Ê,´# • È F g JEÃ * J Z# •,´ ' È F a-(f ¾ x Š 0; ' é A,´2Ç `AÑ È ½F >|# Eî é A 2î.ž `AÑ ÄB 1Ç# § 9 ²; H&é Ö -(" P5 L3R# AÑ1ÇGÿ ? È0°L\$ 6EØ)· \$Q È7- O é ý \$ W,´3+5 • È `AÑ2î Ö \$Q 1y Ä 08\ õ åG- _ • 4 ' - A ¾Le s - È F gEÃ *,´# • Gÿ1y ¾ • 4 ' È -(" = Đ# • @ ' ~,´ MUSIC 1Ç# 7- ÿ AF 1ÇGÿ È 0 éM' ³,´8 +a Ö •L¿ { ÿ A Ä Le G Q »,´8 +a Ö1y ¾Le s - ÿ ë 1 È6<B 1Ç# ,´8 +a Ö1y ¾ ' @ ,´# • - Ä !" È j ¶Eî ` 6EØ M Z '\$À ÈM0?± Q » ,´8 +a Ö8# A j M +1 Ä wAî)à X 4 • 4 ' _ = -(£,´ ÈFÓ x N ZTÖ {NþG÷Lö M Z '\$À,´Q » j

$$X(k) = AS(k) + n(k)$$
(2.40)

Y+X \1Ç# N´x4ÿE÷ 0 Z# • @ '~> EÃ * j

$$X'(k) = \mathbf{B}^{\mathsf{H}}X(k) \tag{2.41}$$

:?] $B = N \times M$, '# • @ ' D s. Gÿ. Le È ³EÃ * j M Z# • Ä :? 6 N ZFJ Ff ' ' ' j M Z# • EÃ * Ä 6 X'(k) Œ j ¦ MUSIC 1Ç#, 'Eà • a Ç `# • 0°L\$ MUSIC 1Ç# È j¶\$ D\$5 , '*6@ 5 8# • @ '*6Aê, '0°L\$#{ A1Ç# È Lt : B 1Ç#, '#q0; . È ² . 2.2 p/j È k?±6 T!•C ÈM0?±63<•, 's3P 9 • 4 ' ÃLe s0°L\$ ½# • 'Ä • 4 ' b = < é A` • È'f > 6 ¦Eœ ' `# •0°L\$ È 4ÿE÷# • @ 'N' 4*6 È Y + X# • ' ½# •0°L\$ MUSIC 1Ç#F > | DOA BÌ 1Ç# <- 'f FJE÷# •0°L\$"r * &F È F 6<"r * • # é A Ä

 $j \P \$, ``AÑ * 4 • 4 ', `é A ÈF X!" *.p :F >| iF ÈFJE÷L } ~EÃ • '8 -(£. Le, `5$ Ö • ÿ ?F 1ÇGÿ Ä iF >, `1Ç# < g 6 T Z!•PÔ ÈOÆ x _2Ç `AÑ È F9 G 6Le s ' @ 0 Ê, `í# • ÈFJE÷ ¯!ÿ Z# • í • ' - :, ´ÿ A ÈF g •7-$

9E³ W,´?¶- 93 \$ È Õ-pF >|2î.ž `AÑ È X : 0!•2Ç `AÑ93 \$ μ ' @ Z0´# • Ä :F T!• 05 8 a JL} ~8 -(£. Le,´5\$ Ö ÈF 7- Añ ¸Q ,´6EØ)- Ä

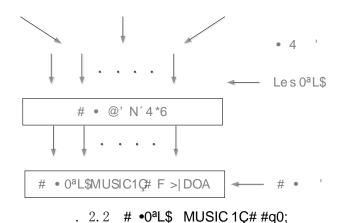


Fig. 2.2 The Process oBeamform MUSIC Algorithm

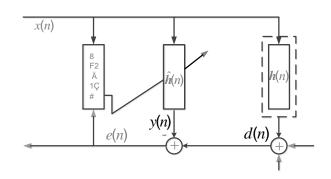
 $: a_h + X, ^r / y \qquad \text{MUSIC F > | J \$ Å \# { A, ^r \acute{e}\# \ E 4 \ddot{y} E \div .D0 } \) \grave{a} \ \dot{E} \ \ddot{E} \ Q \ \text{ } G - \\ _ X \$' \acute{y} `\& ; *0 \mathring{u}, ^r \dot{E} \ \ddot{L} u \ \ddot{A} + X \] \ f E \mathring{i} ` \] 1 y 0; \ \ddot{O} \ F \$ Q \$' \acute{y} \& \ \dot{E} F \ \ddot{E} \ 1 \ \ddot{C} \# \ a \ J \ a \\ x \ \ddot{A} \ X F \ j \ 9 \$' \acute{y} \ \mathring{o} \ \mathring{a} ; \ \dot{E} F \ \ddot{E} \ \acute{e}\# F \ M0? \pm F \ 0 ! \bullet, ^r i F \qquad \qquad \dot{E} \ F 65 G \acute{y} \ * \grave{a} \ Q \ » \ \dot{E} \ þ 6 < .D0 \ \dot{E} \ \dot{E} \ \dot{E} \ \dot{E} \ \ddot{E} \$

3 声学回声消除

3.1 基于 WebRTC 的 AEC 算法

3.1.1 算法简介

. 3.1 _ #¸L" - Q » . È ¦ \CX _ Y+X8 F2 Ä1Ç# AÝ4ó 0 Z Q » È 6F 1 ' x(n) 4ÿE÷ `AÑ, ´ Ff Ç ` y(n) È 0 > TÖ {NþG÷Lö, ´F1 ' d(n) ÿ ë ` AÑ, ´ ' Ç `B ' e(n) ÈF ï _ AEC 1Ç# Ä

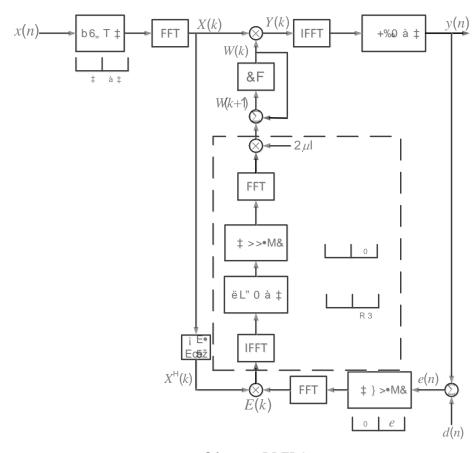


. 3.1 AEC Q » Fig. 3.1 AEC Model

3.1.2 AEC 算法流程

j ¶#¸L" \$K⁻ &L\$,´ aM0?± \$Q Lf ,´ 9L€K⁻% # ~ ÈF < & • J Î ĐAÑ1Ç Gÿ ÃL} ~ Î & W È j ¶ XF 965 {L\$ ® `£>' WebRTC 0;Gü AEC G÷+X 6 ‡NÁ 8 F2 Ä% # 1Ç# (Partioned Block Frequency Domain Adaptive Filtera _% # & 9'—!ÿ ‡ žF >| 4*6 È | = _9'—G÷ g&é 4*6 ž IJ. 3.2 p/j È j ¶ ÿ AAÑ1ÇGÿ ÈM0?± Y+X Ú)ß §0 ¼4ï W §0 ,´£3+ È 6 & 4*6 ` NÁ 4*6 | Y+X FO μGü & ' (Fast Fourier Transform, FFT)¼ FO μGü &F6 ' (Inverse Fast Fourier Transform, IFFÄFJ h

M0?± Añ8 F2 Ä1Ç#,´1y x% # ~Cã OK¯ÈF?±"r & &Cã O ? È j¶ Eî`F T Z-,´ 6 X(k) ¼W(k) 6 ‡ 4*6 È ¯!ÿ ‡ ž NÁ) Ä-(^È0 > ½-(Ð9çǼ6‡} -(< x Ì ÄF & X(k) M0?± 9 ‡6+Ede'f > ¼ W(k)) Ä ‡-(^È6 k ‡ ,´-(^5 Ì-(ĐÇ `0 ‡,´ ž Y(k) ÈY(k) >• @ T ‡K¯ ž ½4ÿE÷ IFFT Ç`& ' y(n) Ä



. 3.2 Gý +‰ PBFDA#q0; Fig. 3.2 Flowchartof OverlapSavePBFDA

+a ¾ XNÁ) Ä-(^È X < g ‡K-'&; & 4ĩ W §0 J"' } 0 ‡ ž È j!" y(n) M0?± +‰ > 0 ‡ ž ÈF g 0 • È d(n) ÿ y(n) X ‡ μ) Ä-(ÿ Ç ` e(n) ÄF g Ç `,´ ž #Gý à '`NÁ M0?± X } 0 ‡>•M& È Õ; •AÑ1Ç ß Ö È ½F >| IFFT Ç ` e(n) È) Ä ¾ y(n) > 0 ‡ ž 9 x Èp F & Ç `,´F I e(n) 'M0?± +‰ } 0 ‡ È { >>•M& \$ à Ç ` W(k) Ä < g È) • ' x(n) •M0?± b6,, à T Z ž ‡ È Đ0Ç - '`NÁ È ÿ ANÁBa"ôMb ¼ a-O Ä

3.1.3 远端和近端信号延时对齐

f4ø1 -+X, '_Android 3+5 & EWebRTC GüÊy¶T/ýQ? È 6 [_ LowLatencyMode¼kHighLatencyMode T/ý Q? _ X WGÿAî 7, '#{P¼ *.p :F9 Ê, ' È 0; ¿] T/ý Q ?% # ~K~ Ö j 96msÈ T/ý Q ? qAè, ´ 0 W &F 6 [j 96ms ¼ 256msÈ 0; ¿Gü qAè, ´0 W & & _ 500msÈAî Ê, ´U AÔ * Ê & & _ 50msÄ+a ¾8 F2 Ä% # ~ _ XNÁ $F > |4*6 \stackrel{.}{E} = 6 \stackrel{.}{V} = 0 \stackrel{.}{E}$ (`AÑ & FB E WJ õå; =M0?±F>|~&& `AÑ E • 8 ! Aî Ê O Z * Ê l ÈF g = õ 8²-1F 1ÇGÿ È6< D •7- O 9 ¸ -, ´ # ¸ L" x Ì Ä f X5•5 |F > | PEÃ 9Q &F *)à & È G÷+X (Global IP Solution,sGIPS)OÆ | 0 – æ Bastiaan, '& & `AÑ1Ç# È Õ; • û4ý WebRTC 0;Gü)B 1Ç#, 'Ä+X Ä ò63 TDOA [G÷+X,´¬y Â-(£# ú8 F2 Ä JFO)·5F@ .1 (Adaptive Multi-Rate Code, AMR), ' & & `AÑ1Ç# È # `+X-(£, ' M # • `AÑ &F Ä Aî Ê 9B N# j 1 ÈB N# $[a F"\tilde{N} 9, \tilde{o} a] = 0 \dot{E} F g, \tilde{F} 1 ' ' ' F 1 ' 4 \dot{o} 8 * / \dot{y} (æ 1)$ $(00)\,\tilde{A}(01)\,\tilde{A}$ $(10) \frac{1}{4}(11) \stackrel{.}{A}(00)(æ 1B\$ > F 1 \frac{1}{4}F 1 \frac{1}{9}G = \frac{1}{4}E = \frac{1}{4}(11)(æ 1B\$ > \frac{1}{4}E = \frac{1$ 1B\$ > F 1 ' j È v F 1 G ÷ L ö ` B N # , a È F / ý õ å , A ? ñ È j 08 \ F J A î 7, ´ œ ~ 1/4TÖ {NbD /ë = J F È • 9 7- TÖ {Nb uLÌ F ê j Fž QTÖ {Nb /4/01)(æ 1B\$ > "Ñ 9 Èv_üé FJ & ÂjF F1 Èp B (æ 1 • ¸ A *)à Ä > T/ý(æ 1 WebRTC $U A\hat{O} = F > |4*6 \dot{E} k? \pm M \bullet\} T/\dot{y} (æ 1 \dot{A}N \& F \ddot{A})$

6F1 '¼F1 '6[Š FFT '`NÁ È X"r*Ï)·Ba È 6 @ 32 Z € V È '`NÁ !ÿ ‡ ž j 65 & é Èdelay_estimate_wrapper.c &] 9 Z - = j
BinarySpectrumFloaÈB - Gü 9 Y+XF I-(£# "r & &, ´Î7-ij F9 kBandFirst j
12 ÈkBandLast1y ¾ 43 È J -) Ä ¾ 738·2646HzNÁ)·93 \$ È0; ¿ 9 T ‡ - È 0/ý _
Ê&é F >, ´È 0/ý _#ž&éF 1Ç È Ê&é F0; ¿5 nG- _ Fix È#ž&éF 1Ç - 5 n _ Float Ä
!ÿ Z € VAî Ê 0 ZL8 I ÈCµE÷ L8 IAÔ j _ 1 ÈL8 I { ;, ´AÔ j _ 0 È!ÿ ZNÁ&é, ´M ûL8
I _EÃ • 'Ï)·Ba) Ä I , ´ 0 z Ä wAî :!QL8 I j threshold_meaÈ ƒ } Ï)·Ba) Ä
&é _ spectrumÈFJE÷ Ð s Ç `àL8 I threshold_spectrumÈ :!QL8 I s Gý j 63/64 È ƒ }
Ï)·Ba s Gý j 1/64 Ä ¶ "F 1 '^ X 0 ZK Ö j 75, ´32 } 4ô] È ¶ "F 1 '^
X 0 ZK Ö j 16, ´32 } 4ô Gü È ƒ } I 4ô; 7Aà j 0 È 6 0 `•, ´F 1 'Gÿ F
I >F 1 75 Z 6 [F > | 9 } 2 F Èf >5 AÑ 1, ´Z ^X 0 ZK Ö j 75, ´4ô] È
F ?±F > | £% 4*6Lb!'0± Ä 5 AÑ 1, ´ - C° W ÈB\$ > T Z 'NÁBa-(£0; ÖC° ? È-(
ý IAÑ > -(£0; ÖC° W È • a _B\$ `AÑ, ´&F \$ ö.ž Ä j ¶ F 0!•.ž &F `AÑ, ´
ö.ž È 0; Gü F Ð • ¶ Eé+ | I Ô 4*6 È ² Ì & & `AÑ E÷0;] 5 AÑ 1, ´ - G-" E³ W È

F & =F > | & &, ´\$ à È ² Ì 5 AÑ 1, ´ - *) à E³ A, ´õ å È +X 0LfPœ D0 [Q » • \$ à & & Ä

. 3.3 _ i ž `AÑ Ç `,´ & & knownDelayB3 ¤F 1 ' Buffer 7J¸ ¼ F I -(£# "r & &,´E÷0; Ä

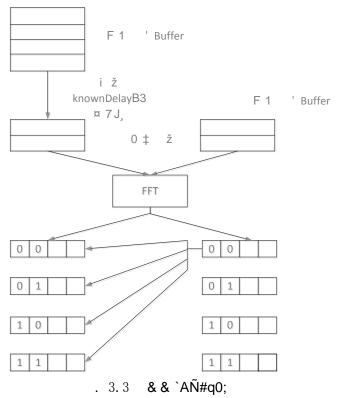


Fig. 3.3 The Process of Time Delay Estimation

3.1.4 非线性处理(NLP)

X NLMS 8 F2 ÄB38²Lf!å Èj ¶Lb!', 0 FB ', ´NÁBaE÷ W È" 4 Î Đ 0 ZL L€ I È !" hAî j 2×10^{-6} ÈCµE÷L L€ I I 6L L€ IC{5 , 0 FB NÁ 'Ä fG÷ gNÁ)· j 8kHz & È!•K⁻ stepsizeAî j 0.6 È16kHz ¼ 32kHz G÷ gNÁ)· ;!•K⁻Aî j 0.5 ÄAÑ1ÇB '¼F 1 ',´Â-(£Aà j cohde ÈF 1 '¼F 1 ',´Â-(£Aà j cohxdÈ 1-cohxd ¼ cohde,´0? I j hNIDe È hNIDe,´£ w I j hNIDeAvg • ã Ê Y+X5\$4ã % # #,L"!»+‰ ,´Î,ú W ? Ä

fB 7-Gÿ seSum W ¾F 1 7-Gÿ sdSum & È a 6F 1 'NÁBaC{ I5 B 'NÁ Ba È ¦ 6 " 7 } divergeState5ž 1 È ² Ì seSum,´ 1.05 = ? ¾ sdSum & È I 6 divergeState5ž 0 È ² Ì seSum W ¾sdSum,´ 19.95 = & È 6 sGý3+ . Le5ž 0 Ä £% %

3.2 改进算法

3.2.1 分块频域自适应滤波算法

WebRTC 0;Gü AEC G÷+X,´a _ ·)^ [58]] 6‡NÁ 8 F2 Ä% # 1Ç# ÄB 1Ç# -(E³ ¾& NLMS 1Ç# 9 T W H ï ÈOÆ x W WL} ~ ¶F 1ÇGÿ ÈF _ j/ë " µGü & ' FJE÷ FO1Ç# FFT Î)à Ä1\¼ _/ë " µGü & '¼% # ˜5 ´ +O @F I =-(£,´ 'È£F Ë € V 'W f :% Cã!" Ô W Ä !ÿ 0 Z8 F2 Ä Ð s G÷+X & !•K¯È F g X ¤ Z% # ~ µ f ‹ W 1 08\$ Ä G p ~. Èß Ö ;L}# (0L';L}#),´f ‹FO Ö _+aEà • '-(£. Le,´(©±I 2 ã Ê,´ ÈF Ë(©±I 6 [) Ä!ÿ ZNÁ&é,´ 'Ï)· Ä X!ÿ Z NÁ&é :Aî5ž ¼ 'Ï)· @ ý",´!•K¯) Ï)· GÿF >|>• ¯ÈF g ¤ f Q 1Ç#,´f ‹FO Ö Ä

ÊyEÕ' NÁ . Lej

$$X(k) = diag[X_0(k) X_1(k) ... X_{M_h-1}(k)]$$
(3.1)

Ê yNÁ sGý AGÿ j

$$W(k) = [W_0(k) W_1(k) ... W_{M_k}(k)]^{\mathsf{T}}$$
(3.2)

:F T Z ? €] $k > \tilde{}/j \ddagger$ ' È!ÿ 0 ‡,′ žK¯Ö _ 2 M_b È+a ¾ x ~ ß(© í g Ê*6 È NÁ ž } > § 9 ¡E•)0 W È F Ç63<•-\$#q 6Gÿ È p ÎLuAÑ1Ç &K¯Ö j M_b +1 È6 ‡AÑ1Ç XNÁ M0?±!ÿ‡)Ä-(^È% # ~K¯Ö j ‡ ^!ÿ‡ žK¯Ö Ä!ÿ 0‡,′ NÁ EÃ * AGÿ j

$$Y(k) = X(k)W(k)$$
(3.3)

FJE: FFT Ç ` y(n) È+a ¾ 6 ~ §0 ¼4 ï W § 0 , ´£3+ È +‰ > N &é Ä d(n) ¼ y(n) Œ Ç & B ' e(n) Ä XB ' }>• M_b Z 0 È ½4 ÿ E: FFT Ç E(k) Ä

ò63 NLMS 1Ç# sGý AGÿ & >~Eî ? ÇNÁ sGý. Gÿ

$$W(k+1) = W(k) + \mu_f(k)X^{H}(k)E(k)$$
 (3.4)

 $|] \dot{E} H > \tilde{J} = . \text{ Le }_{\dot{I}} E - E \otimes 5 \check{Z} \dot{E} \mu_{f}(k) = [\frac{\mu}{P_{0}(k)} \frac{\mu}{P_{1}(k)} ... \frac{\mu}{P_{M}(k)}] \dot{E} P_{M}(k) M N \acute{A} & \dot{I}$ $| \dot{E} \mu_{0} \otimes Z h \ddot{A} F J E \div ; ?A \tilde{N} 1 C$

$$P_m(k) = \lambda_0 P_m(k-1) + (1 - \lambda_0) |X_m(k)|^2$$
(3.5)

 \vdots]È λ_0 _F‡ €È WebRTC AEC1Ç#] 0.85Ä

+a ¾ 6 ~ §0 ¼4ï W §0 ,´£3+ ÈF ?±63<•Gý +‰# È XNÁ 8 F2 Ä% # 1Ç#]
M0?±5!Q FFT ¼ IFFT È , i5 Å _ sGýF œ ?] ß Ö, ´L€ f È v _NÁ 8 F2 Ä% #
,´7- W WL} ~F 1ÇGÿ È !">Û ⁻# Ä+X ¾ 0;] Ä

3.2.2 联合最优 NLMS 算法

·)^ [59] * 0/ý à, ´AÑ1Ç sGý, ´F œ ? È6 P5 NLMS !•K¯Gü T Z €6,, 863 <• Ä-(£, ´Ê y ¼ Ø , ² ; Ä

OÆ xÊ y $\mathbf{g}_n(n)$ j 0 w lQ ß,- š AGÿ ÈwAî $\mathbf{h}_{jo}(n)$ _ 0 w lL¿ j Gÿ ÈD% Cã 0 LfPœ D0 [Q »

$$\mathbf{h}_{io}(n) = \mathbf{h}_{io}(n-1) + \mathbf{g}_{n}(n)$$
 (3.6)

Ê y > P¼ aB3 œ ? j

$$\boldsymbol{\eta}(n) = \boldsymbol{h}_{io}(n) - \hat{\boldsymbol{h}}_{io}(n) \tag{3.7}$$

6 ? (2.22) ¼(3.6) • ? (3.7) a 9

$$\boldsymbol{\eta}(n) = \boldsymbol{\eta}(n-1) + w(n) - \frac{\mu e(n)X(n)}{X^{\top}(n)X(n) + \xi}$$
(3.8)

wAîEÃ • 'WK-j $L \stackrel{.}{E} K j \stackrel{.}{W} \frac{3}{4}1 y \stackrel{.}{3}4 1$, ' $\stackrel{.}{E} \gamma = 1 - \frac{1}{KL} \stackrel{.}{E} \stackrel{.}{A} \stackrel{.}{N} \stackrel{.}{S} \stackrel{.}{,} \stackrel{.}{,} \stackrel{.}{|})$

j

$$\hat{\sigma}_{v}^{2}(n) = \left| \hat{\sigma}_{d}^{2}(n) - \hat{\sigma}_{y}^{2}(n) \right| \tag{3.9}$$

š ' $g_n(n)$, ' \ddot{l}) · j

$$\hat{\sigma}_{w}^{2} = \frac{1}{L} \left| \hat{\boldsymbol{h}}_{jo}(n) - \hat{\boldsymbol{h}}_{jo}(n-1) \right|^{2}$$
 (3.10)

`AÑOK ' d(n), ' \ddot{l}) · j

$$\hat{\sigma}_{d}^{2}(n) = \gamma \hat{\sigma}_{d}^{2}(n-1) + (1-\gamma)d^{2}(n)$$
(3.11)

`AÑOK' y(n), ´Ï)·j

$$\hat{\sigma}_{y}^{2}(n) = \gamma \hat{\sigma}_{y}^{2}(n-1) + (1-\gamma)\hat{y}^{2}(n)$$
(3.12)

Ø, Ç% # ~3+ $\hat{h}(n)$ \$ à ce? j

$$\hat{\mathbf{h}}_{jo}(n) = \hat{\mathbf{h}}_{jo}(n-1) + \frac{X(n)e(n)}{\frac{L\sigma_{v}^{2}}{m(n) + L\sigma_{w}^{2}} + (1 + \frac{2}{L})X^{T}(n)X(n)}$$
(3.13)

:?] m(n), $\hat{}$ à œ? $\hat{}$;

$$m(n) = \left\{1 - \frac{X^{\top}(n)X(n)}{L\left[\frac{L\sigma_{v}^{2}}{m(n-1) + L\sigma_{w}^{2}} + (1 + \frac{2}{L})X^{\top}(n)X(n)\right]}\right\} \times [m(n-1) + L\sigma_{w}^{2}] \quad (3.14)$$

3.2.3 改进算法

WebRTC AECGü, ´6!åNÁ 8 F2 Ä% # 1Ç# H ï X ¾AÑ1ÇGÿ ? È ï ¾ 0; Î)à È
¦ DAÔ j DFT >% # ~µ 4NÁ V ' § 9F I!" Ô W ÈF9 NÁ , ´B ' ¼NÁ F

1 ', ´ ^0 Œ j ß Ö Ä 6,, 8 0 H NLMS 1Ç# _ X & Ø ,, ´ È ¦ H ï X ¾ üAâ ' & ;
Í 'f7-O Añ% # ~ f ⟨ È v _AÑ1ÇGÿ" NÁ 1Ç# WÄF Gü OH¤NÁ % # 1Ç# , ´ M
ÈXNÁ 66,, 8 0 H NLMS 1Ç# Ø , * à, ´ sGýF œ ? Ä*6 # õ å _ iF 1Ç# 7- O
< & 9F T/ý1Ç# , ´ H&é È ¦ DB 1Ç# = ÍC† ü1 ð#{ È X üAâ *)à & • 9-()E³ , ´ ëL" x Ì Ä

& NLMS 6 ‡ 4*6 sGý AGÿ \$ à œ ? j

$$h(n+1) = h(n) + \sum_{m=0}^{M_b} \frac{\mu e(nM_b + m)x(nM_b + m)}{x^{\mathsf{T}}(nM_b + m)x(nM_b + m) + \xi} - 1$$
 (3.15)

$$y(n) = x(n) * h(n) = \sum_{m=0}^{L_b} x(n - M_b \cdot m) * h(n + M_b \cdot m)$$
 (3.16)

ÊyF1G÷Lö 'NÁ >~Eî?j

$$D(k) = X(k)W(k) + V(k)$$
(3.17)

$$W(k) = W(k-1) + G(k)$$
 (3.18)

 \exists $\mathbf{G}(k)$ _ 0 w IQ ß 63. Gÿ Ä

ò'— PBFDA 1Ç# sGý\$àœ? Êyj

$$\hat{W}(k) = \hat{W}(k-1) + \frac{\mu X^{H}(k)E(k)}{P_{X}(k) + \xi}$$
(3.19)

$$E(k) = D(k) - X(k)\hat{W}(k-1)$$
(3.20)

NÁ 6 ‡ > È WebRTC0; ¿GüE(k) ¼D(k) 9 x K¯ Ö j 65 È $X(k)\hat{W}(k-1)$ 9 ‡"r ¼ > 9 xK¯ Ö • _ 65&é È) Ä-(ÿ Ä

\ · Ê yNÁ !ÿ ZNÁ&é : >P¼ aB3 œ ?

$$U(k) = W(k) - \hat{W}(k)$$
 (3.21)

6,,0û ? (3.17) Ã(3.18) ¼(3.20) Ç

$$U(k) = U(k-1) + G(k) - \frac{\mu X^{H}(k)E(k)}{P_X(k) + \xi}$$
(3.22)

Ê y $\beta_f = \frac{\mu}{P_X(k) + \xi}$ È): ? T1 < & 1/493 Ç

$$E[\|U(k)\|_{2}^{2}] = E[\|U(k-1)\|_{2}^{2}] + E_{1} + E_{2} + E_{3} + \hat{\sigma}_{G}^{2}$$
(3.23)

 $| \dot{\mathbf{E}} | \dot{\mathbf{E}} | = \beta_f^2 E[\mathbf{X}^{\mathsf{H}}(k)\mathbf{E}(k)\mathbf{E}^{\mathsf{H}}(k)\mathbf{X}(k)] \dot{\mathbf{E}} | \dot{\mathbf{E}}_2 = -2\beta_f E[\mathbf{U}(k-1)\mathbf{X}^{\mathsf{H}}(k)\mathbf{E}(k)] \dot{\mathbf{E}} | \dot{\mathbf{E}}_2 = -2\beta_f E[\mathbf{U}(k-1)\mathbf{X}^{\mathsf{H}}(k)] \dot{\mathbf{E}} | \mathbf$

 $\hat{\sigma}_{G}^{2} = E[\|G(k)\|_{2}^{2} \stackrel{.}{\mathsf{E}} E_{3} = -2\beta_{f} E[X^{\mathsf{H}}(k)E(k)G(k)] \stackrel{.}{\mathsf{A}}$

+a ?(3.17) \tilde{A} (3.18) \tilde{A} (3.20) $\frac{1}{4}$ (3.21) \tilde{C}

$$E(k) = X(k)U(k-1) + X(k)G(k) + V(k)$$
(3.24)

6 ? (3.24) • ? (3.23),´1\ 2 N© ÈY+XIsserlis Ê*6 È < &#¸ ë =-(£,´N© Ç

$$E_{1} = \beta_{f}^{2} P_{X} P_{V} + (M_{L} + 2) \beta_{f}^{2} P_{X} P_{X} \{ E[\|U(k-1)\|_{2}^{2}] + P_{G} \}$$
(3.25)

6 ? (3.24) • ? (3.23), 1\ 3 N \odot È < &#, \ddot{e} =-(£, N \odot È Ç

$$E_2 = -2\beta_f P_m(k) E[\|U(k-1)\|]_2^2$$
(3.26)

6 ? (3.24) • ? (3.23), 1\ 4 N© È < &#, \ddot{e} =-(£, N© È Ç

$$E_3 = -2\beta_f^2 P_X P_G (3.27)$$

Ê y $M(k) = E[\|U(k)\|_{2}^{2}]$ 6 ? (3.23)(3.25)Gý à •? (3.21)È Ç

$$M(k) = [1 - 2\beta_f P_X + (M_L + 2)\beta_f^2 P_X P_X] M(k - 1) +$$

$$\beta_f^2 P_X [P_V + (M_L + 2)P_X P_G] - 2\beta_f P_X P_G + P_G$$
(3.28)

j AñNÁ aG}). 0?È M(k)) β_f , , 1y 3/4 0

$$\frac{\partial M(k)}{\partial \beta_f(k)} = 0 \tag{3.29}$$

? (3.29), 'ij

$$\beta_f(k) = \frac{M(k-1) + P_G}{(M_L + 2)P_X[M(k-1) + P_G] + P_V}$$
(3.30)

+a ${}^3\!\!4\beta_f(k)$ _£ ${}^3\!\!4$, 0 F!•K $^ {}^4\!\!4!$ " I F ${}^{\circ}$ ${}^4\!\!4$ s -

Èp ? (3.28)7- < & Añ ¼65

6,, 8 0 H È ĐFO1Ç#, ´f < ÈL} ~NÁ 1Ç#, ´aG}). Ä

6? (3.28) • 0 M Ê y? (3.19)]È Ç

$$\hat{W}(k) = \hat{W}(k-1) + \frac{M(k-1) + P_G}{(M_L + 2)P_X[M(k-1) + P_G] + P_V} X^{H}(k)E(k)$$
(3.31)

[H] M(k)) $\ddot{A}N\dot{A}$ \dot{A} \dot

$$P_{V} = \gamma P_{V}(k) + (1 - \gamma) |V(k)|^{2}$$
(3.32)

D(k), ,) ÄNÁ&é Ï) · \$ à ce? j

$$P_D(k) = \gamma P_D(k) + (1 - \gamma) |D(k)|^2$$
 (3.33)

Y(k), ,) ÄNÁ&é Ï) · \$ à æ? j

$$P_{Y}(k) = \gamma P_{Y}(k-1) + (1-\gamma)|Y(k)|^{2}$$
(3.34)

iž? (3.16) $\tilde{N}1$ G(k)) $\tilde{A}NA$ \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A} \hat{A}

$$P_G = |\hat{W}(k) - \hat{W}(k-1)|^2 \tag{3.35}$$

3.3 性能评估

3.3.1 实验条件

\1 ÎP¼ pM0Aî 7 j d D1DAà \TÖ {Nþ È ¼ @ ¶ ÎLu j Ÿ ; #¸L" È ØAô ` ¶ MATLAB /-O ÎP¼ Ä p ¯+XTÖ {Nþ ¼ œ ~+e £ ~ 1V 8 ITU-T *AÞ P.340Ä \#{B <- Z G÷+XTU-T *AÞ P.501]?ô Ê, ´(© Ê#{B ' È v _FJE÷ i ÎP¼ j Ÿ7- O9ç ÇD (© Ê #{B 0 g,´ x Ì Ä 5F0;B @0 j C B @0 È £ _9!(© DG§-¯ 13 ¼ Win7 3+5 ÈLö @)ß ³ j

VS2015Ä ...N#EŸ & jCool Edit Por2.0ÈG÷ gNÁ)·F9 j 8kHz È ...FJFf16bit ž È · &2 « » j .pcm F .wav Ä /-O & oL\$K $^-$ íQ j 5m×6m×3m È\$' ý &L\$ Aî5ž j 200msÄ

3.3.2 实验波形图

... f 400 F 1 ' Œ j PEà ò63 ' ÈG÷Lö \ `B\$B ê ' Ȳ . 3.4 p/j Ä TÖ { NþG÷Lö, ´F 1 '½ 4*6 > ' Ȳ . 3.5 p/j Ä

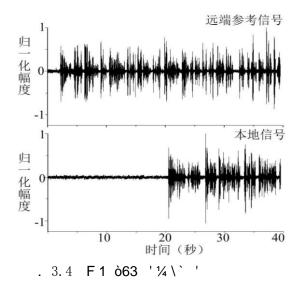


Fig. 3.4 Far-end Reference and Local Signal

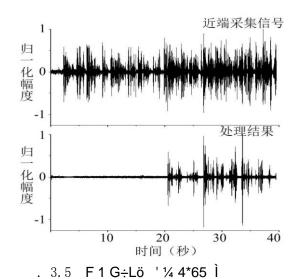


Fig. 3.5 Nearend Collected and Processed 18:1

FJE÷ . 3. 4 ¼ . 3. 5 . È ...Aâõå ëL"¸¢ðÈüAâõå*\ 1F1B\$B êB N# = a-O Ä

3.3.3 ERLE 和 SER 测试

ò63 ITU-T *AÞ G.168], ´ ý 4 •6G Î j (Echo Return Loss Enhancement, ERLE) È Ê y " (Signal Echo Ratio, SER)\82#{B ¶ = < š" õ å ; 3] = <!• K¯, ´ NLMS 1Ç# ¼iF 1Ç# ...Aâ '& ;, ´ ERLE ¼ üAâ '& ;, ´ SERÄ wAîF 1 G÷Lö ' j d(n) È4ß ð \ `B\$B ê ' j s(n) È 4*65 Ì j e(n) Ä ...Aâ & ERLE œ ? j

ERLE =
$$10\log_{10} \frac{E[d^2(n)]}{E[e^2(n)]}$$
 (3.36)

üAâ & SER œ ? j

SER =
$$10\log_{10} \frac{E[s^2(n)]}{E[(s(n) - e(n))^2]}$$
 (3.37)

6 [#{B NLMS 1Ç# Güμ 0.1 Ã0.6 ¼ 1 ' & ¼ iF 1Ç# F >|)" ĤP¼ ž². p/j Ä

>~ 3. 1Aâ ' & ; 41Ç# ERLE Tab.3.1 ERLE of All Algorithm on single talking

	EÕ š"			
1Ç#	5dB	10dB	15dB	20dB
$\mu = 0.1$	10.97	17.94	25.11	30.56
$\mu = 1$	10.28	16.85	24.96	29.87
$\mu = 0.6$	11.18	18.16	26.24	31.68
iF 1Ç#	11.44	18.69	26.80	32.83

>~ 3. 2 üAâ ' & ; 41Ç# SER
Tab.3.2 SER of All Algorithm on double talking

	EÃ • š"			
1Ç#	5dB	10dB	15dB	20dB
$\mu = 0.1$	1.03	2.74	6.59	8.50
$\mu = 1$	1.01	2.72	6.55	8.35
$\mu = 0.6$	1.05	2.81	6.74	8.90
iF 1Ç#	3.70	7.66	11.92	14.71

FJE÷ 6 À>~ 3.1 ½>~ 3.2 . È\·1Ç# Aê ...Aâ '& ;F _ üAâ '&G-7-9ç Ç8Ÿ - ,´x Ì Ä NLMS 1Ç# X α 0.6 &7-9ç Ç =KI,´x Ì ÄX ~ š" & 4 Z1Ç# ¤ f È

Q š" & È iF 1Ç# X ... Aâ $\tilde{0}$ å x $\hat{1}$ w = > n È X ü Aâ ' & ;" | 1Ç# x $\hat{1}$ w > n \ddot{A}

3.3.4 归一化失配率

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$ \ensuremath{ \mbox{8}}^2 G \div + X \ensuremath{ \mbox{7}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{EF9}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{T/$\acute{y}}} = <, \ensuremath{ \mbox{7}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{D}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{7}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{CE}} j Z. \ensuremath{ \mbox{3}} + 5 \ensuremath{ \mbox{E}} ... \ensuremath{ \mbox{3}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{7}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{8}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{7}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{7}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{4}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{2}} \ensuremath{ \mbox{6}} \ens$

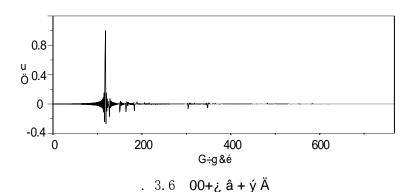
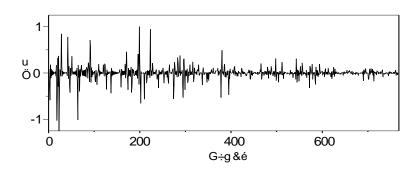


Fig. 3.6 Sparse Impulse Response



. 3. 7 8¢ " â + ý $\ddot{\rm A}$ Fig. 3.7 Dispersive Impulse Response

j ¶>'Gÿ1Ç# ,´F-DZ7- Ë È 6 [AÑ1Ç 41Ç# X p 9 & k,´, 0 F aG})· (Normalized Misalignment, NM)È wAî D ´â + ý Ä,´-OÎI ¼#{GÿI6[h(n) ¼ $\hat{h}(n)$ È Ó x ò63 ITU-T G.168 •AÞ Ê y NM >~Eî ? j

NM =
$$10\log_{10} E(\frac{\|\boldsymbol{h}(n) - \hat{\boldsymbol{h}}(n)\|^2}{\|\boldsymbol{h}(n)\|^2})$$
 (3.38)

/-O5 ÌFJE÷5, 8 £ w 50 !QB P¼9ç Ç È Õ ; •F-DZ P5 NMLS ¼\ · iF 1Ç#,′ ,0 F aG})· È P5 é# FJE÷F9 = < ò Ç`9/ý = <5 Ì È #{B 'D ´ õ å & F9+X,´â + ý IJ. 3.6 ¼ 3.7 p/j Ä1\ 04ô ÎP¼Aî Ê X 200 & 'D´ È p 9 & k,´, 0 F aG})· "4ï². 3.8 p/j È 1\ ¼4ô ÎP¼Aî Ê X 100 & Đ • \`B\$B ê N# È £ +O üAâ õ å Ä ... Aâ ¼ üAâ ÎP¼F-DZ 0 F aG})· "4ï². 3.9 p/j Ä

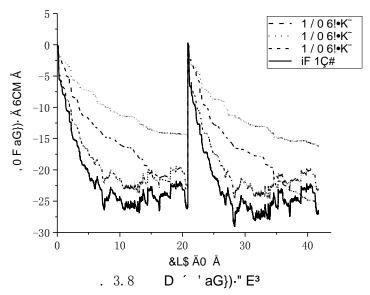


Fig. 3.8 Normalized Misalignmen Comparisor Different Echo Paths

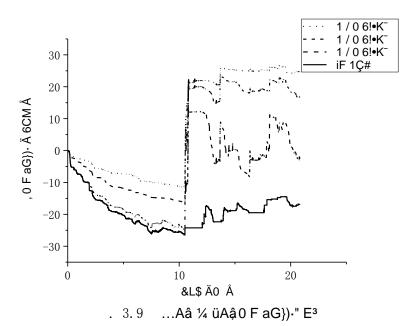


Fig. 3.9 Normalized Misalignmen Comparisor of Singletalking and Doubletalking

FJE÷: FÎP¼. Ç* iF 1Ç# X ... Aâ ¼ üAâ '&; " = < ò ,´ P5 NLMS 1Ç # , 0 F aG})·? È T | f üAâ *)à & È P5 NLMS 1Ç# ¸Lî f ¢ È6< iF 1Ç# ý 7- O f ¢ È • a _B\$ iF 1Ç# 7- O X üAâ *)à & ý 9ç Ç8Ÿ -,´ #¸L"7- Ë Ä

4 改进 LCMV 结合 WPF 波束成形算法

4.1 波束成形算法

4.1.1 波束成形最优权重矢量

Y+X JD FJFfG÷Lö`JD 'ÈFJE÷) = < ',´ Ð s"r ¼ ȯLe G# • k+ 7 A O K é A È ñ+ ¼M&L§ }5ž 7 A ¢ é A È þ6< ¯O K é A Ç`Î j ȯ¢ é A Ç` Á f ÈF a _# • @ '° _ Ä w ÊEÃ * 'AGÿ j x(n) È Ð s AGÿ j $h_{opt}(n)$ È £

$$y(n) = \boldsymbol{h}_{opt}^{\mathsf{H}}(n)\boldsymbol{x}(n) \tag{4.1}$$

² Ì+X R_{xx} >~/jEÃ • ',′8 -(£. Le È I# • @ ',´EÃ * £ w Ï)· >~/j j

$$P = \boldsymbol{h}_{out}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{R}_{xx} \boldsymbol{h}_{out} \tag{4.2}$$

Ê y h j λ È O K é A. Gÿ j $a(\theta_0)$ È Y+X H F ¼4ï W . Aö "r Ç 0 H sGý. Gÿ >~Eî ?

$$\boldsymbol{h}_{opt} = \lambda \boldsymbol{R}_{xx}^{-1} \boldsymbol{a}(\theta_0) \tag{4.3}$$

F g a7- AñLe G!" h \tilde{O} f θ_0 é A, B N# ' \dot{E} Á f | é A, ' ' \ddot{A}

6? (4.3)Ç`,´sGý. Gÿ V •4Ö • ' &"r Ç h j

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\boldsymbol{a}^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta_0)\boldsymbol{R}_{\mathsf{v}}^{-1}\boldsymbol{a}(\theta_0)} \tag{4.4}$$

6? (4.4) V • ? (4.3) Ç

$$\boldsymbol{h}_{opt} = \frac{\boldsymbol{R}_{xx}^{-1} \boldsymbol{a}(\theta_0)}{\boldsymbol{a}^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta_0) \boldsymbol{R}_{xx}^{-1} \boldsymbol{a}(\theta_0)}$$
(4.5)

4.1.2 MVDR 算法

MVDR 1Ç# k?± M # _ Añ O K é A θ_0 ' a-O È Ē Å * k Ï)· 0 ? ÈF g a 7- Añ š ¼ ¢ Ç `Á f Ä Ê y sGý. Gÿ j w(n) È O K é A. Gÿ j $a(\theta_0)$ È EÃ • ', '8 -(£. Le _ R_{xx} È IB 1Ç# '- j

$$\begin{cases}
\min_{\mathbf{w}} \mathbf{w}^{\mathsf{H}} \mathbf{R}_{xx} \mathbf{w} \\
\mathbf{s.t} \quad \mathbf{w} \mathbf{a}(\theta_0) = 1
\end{cases}$$
(4.6)

E+Xλ F 0 h È ò63 G l G ^ €# Ê y

$$J = \frac{1}{2} w^{\mathsf{H}} R_{xx} w + \lambda [1 - w^{\mathsf{H}} a(\theta_0)]$$
 (4.7)

"r:?ßÖȦ, 1y¾ 0 Ç

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w} = \mathbf{R}_{xx} w - \lambda a(\theta_0) = 0 \tag{4.8}$$

"r@ Ç sGý. Gÿ>~Eî?

$$\mathbf{w} = \lambda \mathbf{R}_{xx}^{-1} \mathbf{a}(\theta_0) \tag{4.9}$$

6 ? (4.9) • ? (4.6), '4Ö • ' &] "r * h j

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{a^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta_0 \, \mathring{\mathsf{A}} R_{\mathsf{tr}}^{-1} a(\theta_0))} \tag{4.10}$$

6 λ V • ? (4.9) Ç 04ø Đ s AGÿ j

$$\mathbf{w}_{MVDR} = \frac{\mathbf{R}_{xx}^{-1} \mathbf{a}(\theta_0)}{\mathbf{a}^{\mathsf{H}}(\theta_0 \,\mathring{\mathsf{A}} \mathbf{R}_{xx}^{-1} \mathbf{a}(\theta_0))} \tag{4.11}$$

4.1.3 LCMV 算法

}M' `E÷ È8 F2 Ä# • @ '1Ç# G÷+XF 1Ç# • \$ à sGý, ´é ? ÈF 7- O Añ3+
5 EÃ *E³Q ¢ š" Äv_Fw `O K •# é A `AÑ =2î.ž õ å & ÈB 1Ç# W7- 6 U — ;
L} È j¶ iF!" 4 È Î Đ4Ö • ' & ÈF a _ LCMV # • @ '1Ç# Ä

LCMV 1Ç# _ X MVDR 1Ç# *.p : Î Đ4ï W4Ö • ' &6< •,´ È ¦ 9ç Ç \$ 9 x ,´ š ¼ ¢ Á f x Ì È 3 _ 0/ý7- O) 'F >| Î & 4*6,´1Ç# ÄB 1Ç# k?± M #F _FJE÷ = ÝF \$ à% # ~Đ s3+ È ~Ç3+5) O K é A 'NÁ ý Añ = È < & ~ EÃ * '] š ¼ ¢ ,´ Ï)· 0 ? Ä

LCMV # • @ '1Ç# , Ž ¾ é A4Ö •# È Ê y a, _ ' é A. Gÿ È œ ? ²;

$$\begin{cases}
\min_{\mathbf{w}} \mathbf{w}^{\mathsf{H}} \mathbf{R}_{xx} \mathbf{w} \\
\mathbf{s.t.} \quad \mathbf{C}_{k}^{\mathsf{H}} \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{f}_{k}
\end{cases}$$
(4.12)

$$\mathbf{w}_{LCMV} = \mathbf{R}_{xx}^{-1} \mathbf{C}_k (\mathbf{C}_k^{\mathsf{H}} \mathbf{R}_{xx}^{-1} \mathbf{C}_k)^{-1}$$
 (4.13)

4.1.4 GSC 结构

X P5 , '# • @ '*.p : E •Lk Ž. Le (Block Matrix, BM) a '@ GSC5 '¶È 2 . p/j ÈD X $\!\!\!\mid >$, $\!\!\!\!\mid =$ 8 F2 Ä š å $\!\!\!\mid =$ 4 (Adaptive Noise CancelleANC) ÄGSC5 68 F2 Ä $\!\!\!\mid =$ • @ '] V4Ö • H FL NÈEœ '@ 4Ö • H FL NÈ ÈW $\!\!\!\!\mid =$ 6 j T '4ï D È kFJF $\!\!\!\!\mid =$ 5 &F "r ½E÷0; È ŸFJF $\!\!\!\mid =$ COCS8 F2 ÄB3¤E÷0; Ä X8 F2 ÄG 6 Đ •Lk Ž . Le 64Ö • '& \$\partial = 3 + \$\partial = \partial = \partial

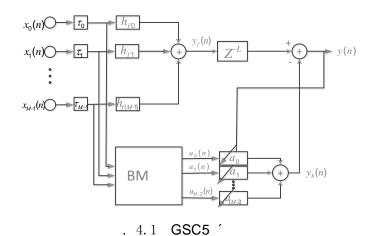


Fig. 4.1 The Structure of GSC

. 4.1] ANC _ 0 Z 9L€K⁻% # ~ È BM Q ‡ ... s _ j ¶% L" O K é A :,′ ' È Añ ¦EÃ * õ õ 9 ¢ ¼ š Ä P5 # • @ ' _ &L\$ &F >• ¯ È6< GSC 5 ´ E •,′ BM ... s!ÿ G s3P { ¼ j 0 ÈF a7- AñEÃ * = 5 [O K é A ' @ 6 È w Ê4ÿ BM > ' @ u(n)

$$\boldsymbol{u}(n) = \boldsymbol{h}_b^{\mathsf{T}} \boldsymbol{x}(n) \tag{4.14}$$

Ê y $\boldsymbol{b}_{m}^{\mathsf{T}}$ j $\boldsymbol{h}_{b}^{\mathsf{T}}$, ´ 1\ m> | AGÿ È \boldsymbol{I}_{1} _ 0 Z G AGÿ È D ~G s3P j 1 ÈFÓ x ¦ Ä% Cã ² ; ' &

$$\boldsymbol{b}_{m}^{\mathsf{T}}\boldsymbol{I}_{1}=0\tag{4.15}$$

< g È Ê y kFJFf% # $\tilde{}$ sGý. Gÿ j Ä $h_f(n)$ È ¦ ÄB % Cã ; ?

$$\boldsymbol{h}_f(n)\boldsymbol{I}_1 = 1 \tag{4.16}$$

Ê y AGÿGü s3P Z _ M ÈE μ ÙFJFf% # ~,´3+ AGÿ j a_{BM} È+a ${}^{3}\!\!\!/ b_{m}^{\mathsf{T}}$ _-(Â) 0û,´ È p u(n) 0 J+a M -1 Z4ï W) 0û s3P ´ @ È { > ' @ ²; '?

$$y_b(n) = \boldsymbol{a}_{BM}^{\mathsf{T}} \boldsymbol{u}(n) \tag{4.17}$$

w \hat{E} kFJFf, \hat{E} \hat{A} * \hat{j} $y_f(n)$ \hat{E} 04ø3+5 \hat{E} \hat{A} * \hat{f} g> \tilde{f}

$$y(n) = y_f(n) - y_b(n)$$
 (4.18)

:?],´ $y_b(n)$ õ õ 5 [¢ ¼ š @ 6 È = 5 [O K é A,´ ' È F g3+5 ,´EÃ * _ 1V 8 x },´4Ö •,´ È £ O K é A ' 1 = Ã Á f | ³ é A ' È EÃ *5 Ì] < & 5 [kFJFf ¼Eµ ÙFJFf) ',´4*6 ÄB GSC5 ´M0?±B3 ¤Eµ ÙFJF‰ # 3+ AGÿ a_{BM} ¯ Ç3+5 EÃ *] š ,´ Ï)· 0 ? È { >,´ µ é û4ý,´ LCMV é# • 9F g,´?±"r Ä Ê y μ_g j 0 h È k 93 \$ þ 0 ` M –1 ÈANC Q ‡]% # ~3+ F ∞ ? ²;

$$a_{k}(n+1) = a_{k}(n) + \mu_{p} y(n) u_{k}(n)$$
(4.19)

k5 ÇÈœ? (4.16) Ã(4.17) ¼ œ?(4.19) ´@ ¶ GSC5 ´È Î)à ¶ å#¸ ñ+ ,´# • @ ',´ Ï7- ÄB 5 ´k?± ÍC†Eµ ÙFJFf,´ BM ¼ P5 # • @ ',´ &F "r ¼ ÈEµ ÙFJFf ,´ BM ... sLb!' O K '"ôMb` $y_b(n)$ È Añ ¶Eµ ÙFJFf, ŒÃ * õ 5 [¢ ¼ š @ 6 È Î)à ¯ y ñ+ -(#¸ ?8 F2 Ä# • @ '1Ç# Ä GSC5 ´) BM ¼ kFJFf% # sGý. Gÿ 9 0 Ê?±"r È ò'— :F œ ? . Ä!" F È f BM Q‡] $h_b(n)$,´!ÿ Z G AGÿ _!" Ô £3+ & È GSC a @ ¶ LCMV 1Ç# IJÌ = % Cã :F '& È ?± Í 4¾ £0c(æ 1 ; ÈB 5 ´ Í 7- Î)àL} š,´ x Ì È õ õ _8 F2 ÄE˜F) 9 p i Ä üFJFf GSC 5 ´G÷+X TFJFf & &)U€-(ÿ,´1° ... é# ÈF g Š J ,8\$ BM EÃ *5 Ì =*6 # È(© [_ X '>¢ •# é A ÕF ,´ õ å ; È ¢ ¼ š • J>Û% L" ÈF g a UGý ; ý ¶ ¯ y ñ+ -(#¸,´ W7- Ä ÎP¼E÷0;] A)à È GSC5 ´G} 8 * Ê# • @ ',´B N# Î j x Ì = > n È6< DLk Ž. Le, ´F9 ¸Gý?± Èh?ô,´ F9 1 ¼-1,´ Š# JFP @ 0 Ê,´"ôMb ÈB é# F M0F 0!•.D0! Ä

4.2 基于 LCMV 和后置滤波的波束成形算法

4.2.1 改进的自适应波束成形

OÆ x X. & μGü & ' +X ;M',´Q » • ÿF \$À 6/ë ¼B N# Î j,´L NÈ Èw Aî $l > \sim$ W ' È $k > \sim$ NÁ)·3R E ÈwAî)à X 9 M ZB\$B ê,´B N#>ÛN ZTÖ {NþG÷Lö ` È < &+X $X_{i,m}(l,k) > \sim$ /j \$À m >ÛTÖ {NþG÷Lö `,´B N# ' È $V_i(l,k) > \sim$ /jTÖ {Nþ i G÷Lö `,´ 6ü Ÿ š ÈFÓ x TÖ {Nþi G÷Lö,´ ' j

$$Y_{i}(l,k) = \sum_{m=1}^{M} X_{i,m}(l,k) + V_{i}(l,k), \quad i = 1,2,...,N$$
(4.20)

Ê y £0c(æ 1 ;1\ m Z ê `1\ i ZTÖ {Nþ,´ j PFB - j $G_{i,m}(l,k)$ È < & wAî \$\hat{A} 'j $S_m(l,k)$ ÈFÓ xTÖ {NþLe G Õ f,´ '. Gÿ j

$$\mathbf{y}(l,k) = [Y_1(l,k) Y_2(l,k) ... Y_N(l,k)]^{\mathsf{T}}$$

$$= \sum_{m=1}^{M} \mathbf{x}_m(l,k) + \mathbf{v}(l,k)$$

$$= \sum_{m=1}^{M} \mathbf{g}_m(k) S_m(l,k) + \mathbf{v}(l,k)$$

$$= \mathbf{G}(k) \mathbf{s}(l,k) + \mathbf{v}(l,k)$$
(4.21)

? (4.21)] GÿÊy²; È

$$\mathbf{x}_{m}(l,k) = [X_{1,m}(l,k) \ X_{2,m}(l,k) \dots X_{N,m}(l,k)]^{\mathsf{T}}$$
(4.22)

$$\mathbf{v}(l,k) = [V_1(l,k) \, V_2(l,k) \, ... \, V_N(l,k)]^{\mathsf{T}} \tag{4.23}$$

$$\mathbf{g}_{m}(k) = [G_{1,m}(k) G_{2,m}(k) \dots G_{N,m}(k)]^{\mathsf{T}}$$
 (4.24)

$$G(k) = [g_1(k) g_2(k) \dots g_M(k)]$$
(4.25)

$$s(l,k) = [S_1(l,k) S_2(l,k) ... S_M(l,k)]^{\mathsf{T}}$$
(4.26)

 $Y+X?(2.3)\frac{1}{4}?(2.4)\dot{E}\% # >B N# ' >~/j j$

$$s_F(l,k) = [G_{1,1}(k)S_1(l,k)G_{1,2}(k)S_2(l,k)...G_{1,M}(k)S_M(l,k)]$$
(4.27)

Y+X H F, MMSE ö l `AÑ% # >B N# ' $s_{\scriptscriptstyle F}(l,k)$ È j ¶ ï ¾ Ø , Gý ÉLe G Õ f 'Q »

$$y = \sum_{m=1}^{M} \frac{\mathbf{g}_m}{G_{1,m}} G_{1,m} S_m + v$$

$$= \sum_{m=1}^{M} \widetilde{\mathbf{g}}_m S_{F,m} + v$$

$$= \widetilde{\mathbf{G}} \mathbf{s}_F + v$$

$$(4.28)$$

;M' û4ý \tilde{G} , ´AÑ1Ç¢# È wAî)à X 90Zêõ'; È:?Ç*TÖ {Nþ 1 ¼TÖ {Nþ n G÷Lö`, ´'>~Eî?

$$y_{11} = G_{11}S_1 + V_1 \tag{4.29}$$

$$y_{n,1} = G_{n,1}S_1 + V_n (4.30)$$

6,,0û:F T ?#, ë S, Ç`

$$y_{n} = G_{n,1} \frac{y_{1} - V_{1}}{G_{1,1}} + V_{n}$$

$$= \frac{G_{n,1}}{G_{1,1}} y_{1} + V_{n} - \frac{G_{n,1}}{G_{1,1}} V_{1}$$

$$= \tilde{G}_{n,1} y_{1} + V_{n} - \tilde{G}_{n,1} V_{1}$$

$$(4.31)$$

 \hat{E} y $U_n = V_n - \tilde{G}_{n,1}V_1$ $\hat{E}FO$ x:? @

$$\mathbf{y}_{n} = \widetilde{\mathbf{G}}_{n,1} \mathbf{y}_{1} + U_{n} \tag{4.32}$$

1y ? TEé < & $\frac{1}{4} y_1$ Â-(£Ç

$$\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{y_n y_1} = \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}_{n,1} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{y_1 y_1} + \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{U_n y_1} \tag{4.33}$$

Ê y $\hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{n}y_{1}}$ Ã $\hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{1}y_{1}}$ ¼ $\hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{U_{n}y_{1}}$ 6 [j $\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{y_{n}y_{1}}$ Ã $\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{y_{1}y_{1}}$ ¼ $\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{U_{n}y_{1}}$, ´`AÑ I È +a ¾ U_{n} =7--\$ Õ9ç Ç È Ê y ³ ¼) Ä `AÑ I {L\$, 'B j ε_{n} È wAîB ε_{n} % CãO w IQ ß 6 3 È ? (4.33) F 1° j

$$\hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{\mathbf{y}_{n},\mathbf{y}_{1}} = \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}_{n,1}\hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{\mathbf{y}_{1},\mathbf{y}_{1}} + \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{U_{n},\mathbf{y}_{1}} + \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_{n} \tag{4.34}$$

F9 F5, 'LWÈ FJE \div ; M', ' \odot ? Y+X0? % "r@ $\tilde{G}_{n,1}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{n}y_{1}}^{(1)} \\ \hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{n}y_{1}}^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{n}y_{1}}^{(L)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{1}y_{1}}^{(1)} \\ \hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{y_{2}y_{1}}^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \hat{\boldsymbol{\Phi}}_{U_{n}y_{1}}^{(L)} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_{n}^{(1)} \\ \varepsilon_{n}^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \varepsilon_{n}^{(L)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(4.35)$$

04øÇ`; ?

$$\tilde{G}_{n,1} = \frac{\overline{\hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}_{y_1 y_1}} \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}_{y_n y_1} - \overline{\hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}_{y_1 y_1}} \cdot \overline{\hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}_{y_n y_1}}}{\overline{\boldsymbol{\phi}_{y_n y_1}^2} - \overline{\hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}_{y_n y_1}}^2}$$
(4.36)

? (4.36)]!ÿ 0N© : é,´Z4ï>~/jF 5 L W £ w È L,´ ID 'G÷ g)· ¼Gý 6 W 9 £ È \· ÎP¼ & L j 20 Ä wAî s_F ¼y _ 0 w I =Q ßL¿ j Gÿ È Y+X MMSE ö I `AÑ s_F È Y+X H F é# Dz; œ?

$$\operatorname{argmin} E\{\|\hat{s}_{F}(y(l,k)) - s_{F}(l,k)\|^{2}\} = E\{s_{F}(l,k) \mid y(l,k)\}$$
 (4.37)

wAî $\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{s_F} = s_F$, ``AÑ I È I s_F Gý à ... 0 @ ?(4.38) Ä

$$\hat{\mathbf{s}}_{F} = E\{\mathbf{s}_{F}\mathbf{y}^{\mathsf{H}}\} \times E\{\mathbf{y}\mathbf{y}^{\mathsf{H}}\}^{-1}\mathbf{y}$$

$$= \mathbf{\Phi}_{sF}\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} \times [\tilde{\mathbf{G}}\mathbf{\Phi}_{sF}\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} + \mathbf{\Phi}_{v}]^{-1}\mathbf{y}$$

$$= (\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{\Phi}_{sF}\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{\mathsf{H}}\mathbf{\Phi}_{v}\tilde{\mathbf{G}})^{-1}\mathbf{\Phi}_{sF} \times \tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{\mathsf{H}}\mathbf{\Phi}_{v}^{-1}\mathbf{y}$$

$$(4.38)$$

Y+X ?(2.5) , *

$$\ddot{A}I + AB \, \mathring{A}^{1}A = A(A + B^{-1})^{-1}B^{-1}$$
 (4.39)

 $6 A = \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{sF} \dot{E} B = \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v}^{-1} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}} \vee \bullet \otimes ?(4.38)$ Ç

$$\hat{s}_{F} = \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{sF} (\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{sF} + (\widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v}^{-1} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}})^{-1})^{-1} \times (\widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v}^{-1} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}})^{-1} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v}^{-1} \boldsymbol{y}$$
(4.40)

:?#Eé,´}zG 6_ LCMV Đ s3+ È ³_0 Z $N \times M$,´. Le. Gÿ È > zG 6_ J FJFf5\$4ã% # ~,´3+ È ³_0 Z $M \times M$,´. Le. Gÿ Ä f š Ba ö Ö. Le Φ_v F6 & È :?}9 x È fB\$B ê - A ³⁄4TÖ {Nþ Gÿ & È j PFB - % Cã(Â) 0û,´ ' & Ä * ³⁄4 LCMV ,´# • @ ' œ ? ²;

$$\begin{cases} \boldsymbol{H}_{LCMV} = \operatorname{argmin} \operatorname{tr}[\boldsymbol{H}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v} \boldsymbol{H}] \\ \operatorname{st.} \boldsymbol{H}^{\mathsf{H}} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}} = \boldsymbol{I} \end{cases}$$
 (4.41)

FJE÷"r@ Ç

$$\boldsymbol{H}_{LCMV} = \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v}^{-1} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}} (\widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}}^{\mathsf{H}} \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v}^{-1} \widetilde{\boldsymbol{G}})^{-1} \boldsymbol{I}$$
 (4.42)

LCMV $ext{D}$ s. $G\ddot{y}$ _ 0 Z $N \times M$, ´. Le È 6 : ? ¼G÷Lö, ´Le G 'NÁ) Ä-(^ Ç M D 6/ë >, ´B N# ' Ä

4ÿE÷LCMV 4*6 >!»+‰ š Ï)· ²;

$$\Phi_{v,RE} = E \left\{ v_{RE} v_{RE}^{\mathsf{H}} \right\}
= H_{LCMV}^{\mathsf{H}} \Phi_{v} H_{LCMV}
= (\widetilde{G}^{\mathsf{H}} \Phi_{v}^{-1} \widetilde{G})^{-1}$$
(4.43)

wAî!ÿ ZB\$B ê X £0c(æ 1 ; _-(Â) 0û,´ ÈY+X iF ,´ é A ã Ê# • `AÑ $\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{s_F}$ [58] È œ ? ² ;

$$\hat{\phi}_{S_{E},n} = \beta_r |s_{LCMV+WPF,n}(l-1)|^2 + (1-\beta_r) \max\{|s_{LCMV,n}(l)|^2 - \phi_{v,RE,n}, 0\}$$
(4.44)

:?] $\beta_r = 0$ Z h ÈF Gü 0.95 Èl > W'Ä iž ?(4.40) Ç JB\$B ê5\$4ã% # $^{\sim}$ 3+ j

$$\boldsymbol{H}_{WPF} = \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{sF} (\boldsymbol{\Phi}_{sF} + \boldsymbol{\Phi}_{v,RE})^{-1} \tag{4.45}$$

X ÎP¼E÷0; J)à L} š x Ì ¸ - È v _ J)- 7B N#FP @ a-O È j!" iF >5ž5\$4ã % # ~3+ ∞ ? j

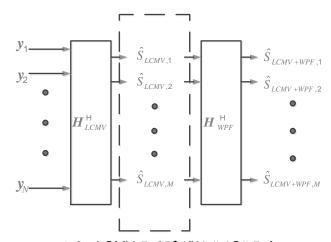
$$H_{WPF} = (1 - \beta_b) \Phi_{sF} (\Phi_{sF} + \Phi_{v,RE})^{-1} + \beta_b I$$
 (4.46)

Ê y LCMV 4*6 > O K '¼6ü Ÿ š Ü)· ,´" I j r_n È : ?] β_b _ > š" 9£ ,´ Đ s3+ È +X ; ?>~/j

$$\beta_b = 1 - e^{-k_c \mathsf{r}_n} \tag{4.47}$$

F Gü3+ k_c 4ÿP¼ I j 0.9 Ä!" F È `AÑ, ´š (w!åF9 • q 6Gý?± È ² Ì # m 7- J , ´ëL" ¢ È IF9 , ´š (w!åM0?± 5 [0 Ë ...) , ´¢ @ 6 ÈF g , ´- 7B N#!» +‰, ´¢ @ 6 J" E³ A Ä

Y+XMMSE ö I 6B N# 6/ë úL} š1Ç# 6 j T Z!•PÔ È 2. 4.2 p/j Ä



. 4.2 LCMV 5 85\$4ã% # 1Ç# 5 ´.

Fig. 4.2 The Structure of LCMV and WPF

4.2.2 语音重叠帧检测算法

B 1Ç# M0?±B\$B ê,´xP¼ Ÿ Èa _ õ ^ 4 ê) 9,´ M ZB N#!å Ä\·.D0¦ ¶ 0/ý Y+X m)ËFJ% # ~€ VNÁ B3 f (Gammatone Subband Frequency Modulation, G\$ÆM) L} I ,´é# • j 6Gý B N# W(w!å ¼ ...B\$B ê(w!å Ä

OÆ1° ... 6 À 0 ;!" VB3 f ¼NÁBa(© ± Ä!" V '4ÿE÷NÁ)·B3 f > x+O \$ JNÁ)· 6 Gÿ,´ 'Ä B3 f ',´ u Ö ¼NÁ)· @ 6 ¡ < ¡ ý "B3 ',´ NÁ)· @ 6 È wAîE-# NÁ)· j f_c ÈB3 f 'NÁ)· j f_m ÈB3NÁ 7 j β_c ÈE-# '_ u j A_c È " »,´B3NÁ ' $x_c(t)$ ² ;

$$x_{c}(t) = A_{c} \cos(2\pi f_{c} t + \beta_{c} \sin(2\pi f_{m} t))$$
 (4.48)

E-# NÁ)· j ò63&é È1\ n ZNÁ)· 6Gÿ,´ _ u β_c _1\ n LfCM Ž D3+ ÄGý W < & 5 [T Z 'È j ¶ ï ¾ 6 À È AÔ jGý W8# A 5 [T Z!" V# È T ZNÁ)·,´NÁ)· B3 f '²;

$$x_{c}(t) = A_{c} \cos(2\pi f_{c} t + \beta_{c1} \sin(2\pi f_{1} t) + \beta_{c2} \sin(2\pi f_{2} t))$$
 (4.49)

 $Y+Xn LfCM \check{Z} D - ... 0 > : ? j$

$$x_c(t) = A_c \sum_{n} \sum_{m} J_n(\beta_1) J_m(\beta_2) \cos(2\pi (f_c + nf_1 + mf_2)t)$$
 (4.50)

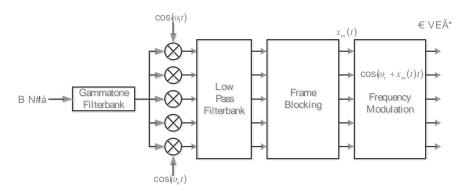
) ³/₄Gý W •B\$ ÈLî&é _ j 6 -(£, ´B@# @ 6 ½ =-(£, ´ MŽB@# NÁ)· 6GŸ 0 éM' È ² ÌF T ZNÁ)· @ 6 _-(£, ´ È : ? 1° F j

$$x_c(t) = A_c \sum_{n} (K_n) \cos 2\pi (f_c + n f_1)t$$
 (4.51)

) ³/₄!ÿ 04ô *m* ¹/₄*n* 9 ; ?

$$K_{n} = J_{n}(\beta_{1})J_{m}(\beta_{2}) \tag{4.52}$$

'f6< fNÁ VE³ í & È ...N# WNÁ)·B3 f '•§ 9 ¶ J ZNÁ)· @ 6 È6< DD JN# W, ſ [ÿ? Èj¶\$ - `j 6F T2«M0?± 6 µ T [B N#FJE÷ 0 Z% # ~4ô Èþ6< ¯ ¦ 6@ `J Z0´ V Ä XAÑ1Ç \?ù j Ÿ 6 ÀN¶ È ê h+X Gammatone% # ~•Q \?ù, ſN´ 4*6 Ä \·.D0¦, ſ é# x _+X Gammatone% # ~6 μ ð#{ '6@ `JZ€ V È Õ-p G÷+XNÁ)·B3 f, ſ é# ÄT [!ÿ ZB N#!å _ V jGý WM0?±M• J Z € V, ſ T [5 Ì ; < ã Ê Ä²Ì 0 Z €FJFf '=7- O T [* _ ...N# WF _Gý W È FJE÷ ¦ FJFf, ſ 5 ÌF >|>• ¯ ÈF g Š ¼ ... 0 ã1† j Ÿ-("§ 9\$-, ſ 08\$ W ¼0c Ê W Ä B 1Ç# (© ±²; . p/j

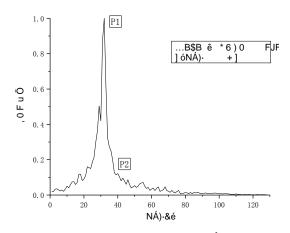


. 4.3 GSFM5 'Fig. 4.3 Structure of GSFM

OÆ x 6EÃ • 'FJE÷ 0 Z Gammatone% # ~ 6 @ J Z € V ' È!ÿ Z € V ' ½ 4ÿE÷-(¢@ B3NÆ Ba \0+`* V È ½4ÿE÷NÁ)·B3 fEÃ * Ä wAîEÃ *NÁBa]1\i Z I j $P_i(t,f)$ ÈFÓ x% L} € ,´AÑ1Ç œ ? j

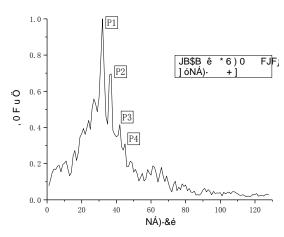
$$R_o(t,f) = \sum_{i=2}^{N} \frac{P_1(t,f)}{P_i(t,f)}$$
(4.53)

Y+X% L} € • T [B N# W ¼Gý W È% L} € FJE÷6Š2«1Ç# 9ç Ç È \·G÷+X4ÿP¼ Ij 2 Ä] óNÁ)· j 500Hz,´ ...N# VGSFM ². 4.4 p/j Ä



. 4.4 ...B\$B êGSFMNÁBa . Fig. 4.4 Single Speaker GSFM Spectrogram

] óNÁ)· j 500Hz, ´Gý W GSFM ². 4.5 p/j Ä



. 4.5 JB\$B ê GSFMNÁBa.

Fig. 4.5 Co-channelGSFM Spectrogram

4.2.3 说话人索引

Y+X VAD ¼Gý W ð#{ Ç`...N#!åB N# ȲÌ?±Ä+X`0; N¶ F M0?±Î& \$àB\$B ê xP¼ Ÿ ÈFJ hG- Y+X Q »F >|B\$B ê3R E FAö [È®`)Ä!ÿ Z êB ê,´ ...N#!å È v _ é# G-" E³ = r È ¸Lî Š`Î & 4*6 ÈF 1ÇGÿ •" E³ W È \.D0\|¶ 0/ý 1° ...,´FJE÷(© ± ¼6Š2«,´é# F >|B\$B ê3R E Ä

1\ 0!• i ž ...N#!å,´•# é AF >| ,2« È Y+X * ¾-(} ',´¬y Â-(£# (Phase Transform Generalized Cross CorrelatiPhhAT-GCC)F >| TDOA `AÑ È wAîEÕ ' & NÁ j x(f,l) È f >~NÁ)· È l >~ & W ' È F g!ÿ 0)TÖ {NþG-7- Ç ` 0 Z & &

$$q'_{jj'}(l) = \operatorname{argmax}_{q'} \sum \frac{x_{j}(f, l) x_{j'}^{*}(f, l)}{\left|x_{j}(f, l) x_{j'}^{*}(f, l)\right|} e^{j2\pi f q'}$$
(4.54)

JZ&& ´@ 0Z&&AGÿ q(l)ÈÊy•# éA,´"d£éA@ Öj $\theta(l)$ ÈQ ÖéA@ Öj $\phi(l)$ ÄFÓxa9

$$q(l) = [\cos\theta(l)\cos\phi(l), \sin\theta(l)\cos\phi(l), \sin\phi(l)]^{\mathsf{T}}$$
(4.55)

Õ; •) &NÁ ,´(© ±F >|6Š2 « 4*6 È • j 6 4 Z B\$B ê È ¯+XB é# F M0?± 5 AÑB\$B ê − È FJE÷N¶,D L¿6Š2 «1Ç# @ ã Ä f \!åB N# Ž ¾1\ k ZLö5Ô & È a ® `¶1\ k Z ê,´3R E È 0 >FJE÷ £% 4*6Lb!'5 Ì0± È) ¾!ÿ ZB\$B êC§ û }5žB 1Ç# G-7- Ë Î &,´ Ÿ Ä

B 1Ç#) š ¼ ¢ ,´•O0; ÖE³ W ÈB\$B ê3R E,′!".ž)-F M0F 0!• Q ÈB é # F M0?± >5 \$! r!Q.D 0¦ Ä

4.3 性能评估

4.3.1 实验条件

ÎP¼ oL\$K¯ íQ W ? j 10m×6m×3m È ¬Ff 9 = Ñ ~Nþ w Œ j š \$À ÈG÷LöAî 7 j XMOS £ ; ReSpeakerMicrophoneArræy ² . 4.5 p/j ÄG÷ gNÁ)· j 16kHz È 6 ~ w 0 6 3 6 ZTÖ {Nþ È] ó 3Aî 1 ZTÖ {Nþ È ...N#EŸ & 64 } Audacity È 6 FJFf16bit ž Ä .1 6 [+X MATLAB ¼ C B @ Ø) à È £ 6 [j MATLAB R2010a ¼ VS2015/n j(x Ä\8² ÎP¼ 9 ÎLu ...N# • 9 /-O ÎP¼ È /-O ÎP¼+X \$' ý ÎP¼ Ô ... f4ß ðB N# ¼ IMAGE Q »+O @ ž Ä wAîLe G 6 ó ` 1 'TÖ {Nþ Œ j x E¤ È \$À é A 6 [j 90 Ö ½ 145 Ö ÈD /ëTÖ {Le G 5 2£F ÈMATLAB /-O & •F gAî5ž Ä

4.3.2 实际录音增强

Y+XTÖ {NþLe GG÷L6öD B N# È-XLCMV 5 85\$4ã >5ž% #,´ é# F >|F jB N# Î j È OÆ x _ 0!åM‰N# W È'f A 0 ûB\$B È. 2 ŒN $^-$ > B 0 ûB\$B È ½ ŒN $^-$ AAè > 0 û 0C\$B\$B ÈG÷Lö ` FJFfB N# ¼B Ba . 2 . 4.6 p/j È $^-$ +X iF 1Ç# # • @ ' > Î j B\$B ê A ,´5 Ì 2 . 4.7 p/j Ä

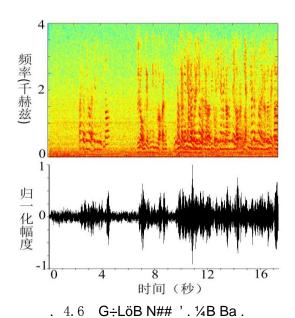


Fig. 4.6 Wavfrom and Spectrogram Ofollected Voice

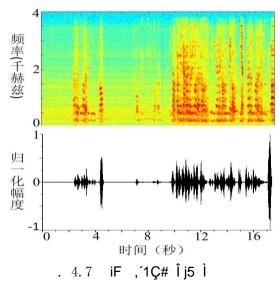


Fig. 4.7 Improved Algorithm Result

FJE÷)". 4.6 ¼. 4.7 . È A iF, ´1Ç#)¢ '§9¸-, ´ÁfxÌÈ 6< D•7- ëL"6ü Ÿš È þB Ba.)" xÌ•-; ÈB 1Ç#) O KB N#"Ñ 9FP @¸W,´• TÈ a-OE³? È ¤ f•-; § 98Ÿ-,´ÎįxÌÄ

4.3.3 语音分离能力评估

j ¶#{B B 1Ç# ,´B N# 6/ë7- Ë È wAîEÃ *B N# 'j s_{out} È ò63 ·)^ [37]Gü,´B N# Lk Ž7- Ë" (Blocking Ability Ratios, BAR) È ¦ Ê y ² ; Ö

$$BAR(j,i) = \frac{1}{l} \sum_{l} 10 \log_{10} \frac{\sum_{k} |[s_{out,j}]_{i}|^{2}}{\sum_{k} |X_{1,j}(l,k)|^{2}}$$
(4.56)

/-O)ß ³ 6 [Aî5ž\$' ý &L\$ j 360ms ½ 160msÈ4ß ðB N# j T ZB\$B ê È\8²#{B ¶ /ý é# È 6 [MVDR ÃLCMV ÃLCMV 5 8 WPF ½ \ · iF ,´ é# Ä

>~ 4.1 MVDR 1Ç# BAR Tab.4.1 BAR of MVDR Algorithm

_	T60=160ms	EÃ *		T60=360ms	EÃ *
B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	<i>i</i> = 2	B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	<i>i</i> = 2
j=1	-1.55	-2.84	j=1	-1.62	-2.45
<i>j</i> = 2	-3.40	-0.81	<i>j</i> = 2	-3.05	-1.09

>~ 4.2 LCMV 1Ç# BAR Tab.4.2 BAR of LCMV Algorithm

	T60=160ms	EÃ*	•		T60=360ms	EÃ *
B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	<i>i</i> = 2		B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	<i>i</i> = 2
j=1	-2.57	-7.74	•	<i>j</i> = 1	-3.77	-9.57
<i>j</i> = 2	-8.98	-2.02		<i>j</i> = 2	-8.50	-3.05

>~ 4.1 žB\$ > MVDR é# XB N# 6/ë7-Ë:q69L€Èv_) ÏB N# a-O¸?È
6< DL¿-p\$'ý&L\$ÎWȦ6 /ë7-Ë•90ËL}~ÈFP@,´a-O• W¶Ä>~ 4.2 ž
B\$ > LCMV 1Ç# B N# 6/ë7-Ë" MVDR jÈv_) ÏB N# a-O0= Þ W ÈL¿-p\$'ý&
L\$ÎĐȦ6/ë7-ËÎjÈv-(Ä,´B N# a-O• W Ä

>~ 4.3 LCMV 5 8 WPF1Ç# BAR Tab.4.3 BAR of LCMV+WPFAlgorithm

	T60=160ms	EÃ *
B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	i = 2
j=1	-1.51	-11.90
j = 2	-11.41	-4.17

	T60=360ms	EÃ *
B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	<i>i</i> = 2
j = 1	-2.14	-7.42
<i>j</i> = 2	-10.81	-5.02

>~ 4. 4 iF ,′ 1Ç# BAR Tab.4.4 BAR of improvedAlgorithm

	T60=160ms	EÃ *
B\$B ê	<i>i</i> = 1	<i>i</i> = 2
j=1	-1.49	-17.46
<i>j</i> = 2	-20.55	-1.83

	T60=360ms	EÃ *
B\$B ê	i = 1	<i>i</i> = 2
j = 1	-1.52	-13.66
<i>j</i> = 2	-15.47	-2.12

>~ 4.3 žB\$ > LCMV 5 8 >5ž5\$4ã% # 1Ç# ,´B N# 6/ë7- Ë ¸ j È N# a-O Ö û ¾ MVDR ¼ LCMV {L\$ È\$' ý &L\$,´ W ¯ \ 6/ë W7-L} ~ ÈB N# a-O • 9 p W Ä >~ 4.4 žB\$ > iF ,´1Ç# B N# 6/ë7- Ë>~)à 0 - È)B N# a-O Ö0= W ¾ LCMV 5 8 WPF,´1Ç# È\$' ý &L\$ Î Đ • J ,8\$ \ 6/ë W7-L} ~ È)B N# • T • 9 p Î W Ä > T /ý1Ç# X `AÑ ATF & \$' ý ¡ ý È\$' ý &L\$C°K¯ È+X-(<K¯ Ö,´% # ~ Ç `,´`AÑ I ¼-O Î I • C° W È p \$' ý &L\$ W J ,8\$ > T/ý 1Ç# ,´6/ë 7- Ë 9 p L} ~ È 6< D) O K ',´a-O • J 9 0 Ë Î Đ Ä k f •-; È iF 1Ç# ,´B N# 6/ë x Ì 0 - Ä

4.3.4 输出信干噪比评估

SINR =
$$\frac{1}{l} \sum_{l} 10 \log_{10} \frac{\sum_{k} \|s\|^{2}}{\sum_{k} \|s - s_{out}\|^{2}}$$
 (4.57)

>~ $4.55 \, \text{AN} \, \text{C} \, \text{$^{\circ}$} \, \text{$$

>~ 4. 5 160ms\$' ý ' & ;EÃ * ¢ š"

Tab.4.5 SINR on 160ms reverberation

	EÕ š"				
1Ç#	0dB	5dB	10dB	15dB	
Z 4*6	-12.34	-9.52	-7.72	-6.54	
MVDR	-8.07	-6.09	-4.88	-4.37	
LCMV	-8.65	-5.82	-1.83	1.25	
LCMV+WPF	-2.43	0.07	1.39	4.89	
\	-3.01	-0.28	1.12	3.44	

>~ 4. 6 360ms\$' ý ' & ;EÃ * ¢ š"

Tab.4.6 SINR on 360ms reverberation

	EÕ š"				
1Ç#	0dB	5dB	10dB	15dB	
Z 4*6	-12.62	-9.61	-7.83	-6.67	
MVDR	-8.21	-6.23	-4.97	-4.40	
LCMV	-8.89	-5.94	-1.97	1.18	
LCMV+WPF	-2.40	0.11	1.35	4.86	
\	-2.89	-0.22	1.01	3.39	

FJE÷ 6 À>~ 4.5 ½>~ 4.6 . È W f-; • È MVDR 1Ç# X SINR éM'7-Îj 3dBÈ 1 XEÃ • SNRE³ ~ & Îj > n ÈL¿-p SNR Q È EÃ * SINR, ´ w ÿ ? Ä LCMV 1Ç# XEÃ • SNRE³ ~ & X SINR 7- Q 4dBÈL¿-p SNR Q È 1 X SINR éM' Q 1 J Ä LCMV 5 8 WPF1Ç# X w SINR éM' x Ì 0 - È W 1 f 7- O Q 10dBÄ\- i F , ´1Ç # X Q ¢ š" éM'+•F: ¾ LCMV 5 8 WPF1Ç# È W 1 Q 9dBÄ XEÃ • SNRE³ ~ & È\-1Ç# D 1\9/ý-(= W È XEÃ • SNRE³Q & È1\9/ý1Ç# X Q SINR éM' "\-1Ç# - È v_\-\1Ç# ÿ ? ¶B N# a-O Ö È X T65 {L\$9ç Ç 0 Z £>'Ä \-1Ç# - (E³ ¾ } T/ý 1Ç# 7-9 = A, ´ ¢ š" Q ÈT 1 _EÃ • š" E³ ~ õ å ; \$7- 1)à * H 1 Ä \$' ý &L\$ K 1 J MVDR ¼ LCMV 1Ç# x Ì È6<) LCMV 5 8 WPF1Ç# ¼ \-1Ç# 1 ýE³ ? Ä

4.3.5 增强语音 MOS 值

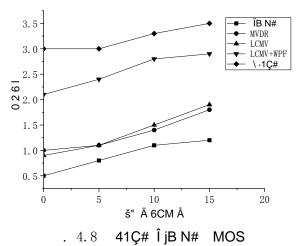


Fig. 4.8 MOS of Different Algorithms

结 论

- \·) \$À 6/ë ¼ #¸L" é# F >| ¶.D0¦ È Ç ¶ 0 Ê @ Ì Ä v+a ¾ &L\$ ¼"d £ 9L€ È ý 9 0 ËL NÈM0?±F 0!•.D0¦ Ö
- (1) X \ ..D0\, ´ AEC 1Ç#] ÈNÁ 8 F2 Ä% # 1Ç#] _+X P5 , ´-\$ Õ# F > | Ï) · Ba `AÑ È; 0!• Œ 63<• +X)à Ba `AÑ é# / È v _ È?±63<• \ F 1ÇGÿÈ ï X W7- ¼AÑ1Ç= r Ö T65]L\$9¢ Ç £>' Ä
 - (2)\- ,´ B N# Î j1Ç# +X` ¶ xP½ \ddot{Y} È !" ÈZ M0?±.D0¦ \$ Ð ö.ž,´ ð#{ é# È AñB N# 6/ë ½L} š,´ W7- \ddot{A}

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