

```
#####
###              Solution 1              #####
#####

#####
###              step 1              #####
#####
para_h<-c(5.282379e-08, 2.252557e-04 ,8.143868e+00 ,9.154310e-01 ,0.7426485e-00, 9.784247e-01) ## RMSE2$rmse
:0.05127656 RMSE3$rmse : 0.01818576

### Time

Time difference of 42.23594 secs

### Sol

> Sol
$par
[1] 5.079420e-06 2.438567e-04 8.338232e+00 4.666841e-01 1.041037e+00 9.999992e-01

$value
[1] -5542.751

$counts
function gradient
849          NA

$convergence
[1] 0

$message
NULL

#####
###              step 2              #####
#####
> para_distribution<-c(5, 1.397610234, 0.007012446, -0.286886696)
### Time

Time difference of 14.2111 secs

### Sol

> QMLSol
$par
[1] 0.65669399 -0.01053073 0.85871693 2.26139849

$value
[1] 3245.572

$counts
function gradient
241          NA

$convergence
[1] 0

$message
NULL

#####
###              RMSE 2009              #####
#####
> RMSE2$rmse
[1] 0.05217287

#####
###              RMSE 2010              #####
#####
> RMSE1$rmse
[1] 0.06288734

#####
###              Average Volatility Risk Premium              #####
#####
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_NIG)
> MVRP
[1] -0.03373284
> 100*MVRP
[1] -3.373284

#####
###              Gaussian              #####
```

```
#####
#####
###      Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####
#####
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_Gaus)
> MVRP
[1] 2.65348e-07
> 100*MVRP
[1] 2.65348e-05

#####
###      Solution only returns      #####
#####

#####
###      step 1      #####
#####
para_h<-c(5.282379e-08, 2.252557e-04 ,8.143868e+00 ,9.154310e-01 ,0.7426485e-00, 9.784247e-01) ## RMSE2$rmse
:0.05127656 RMSE3$rmse : 0.01818576

### Time

Time difference of 17.07768 secs

### Sol

> Sol_ret
$par
[1] 3.969848e-06 2.131449e-04 1.035300e+01 6.023343e-01 -4.999999e-01 3.112670e-02

$value
[1] -7916.801

$counts
function gradient
815      NA

$convergence
[1] 0

$message
NULL

#####
###      step 2      #####
#####
> para_distribution<-c(5, 1.397610234, 0.007012446, -0.286886696)
### Time

Time difference of 17.43437 secs

### Sol

> QMLSol
$par
[1] 0.710752756 0.003912676 1.157927889 2.824464773

$value
[1] 3029.421

$counts
function gradient
261      NA

$convergence
[1] 0

$message
NULL

#####
###      RMSE 2009      #####
#####
> RMSE2$rmse
[1] 0.05691639

#####
###      RMSE 2010      #####
```

```
#####  
> RMSE1$rmse  
[1] 0.06770124  
  
#####  
##          Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####  
#####  
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_NIG)  
> MVRP  
[1] -0.03141664  
> 100*MVRP  
[1] -3.141664  
  
#####  
##          Gaussian          #####  
#####  
#####  
##          Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####  
#####  
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_Gaus)  
> MVRP  
[1] 1.761025e-14  
> 100*MVRP  
[1] 1.761025e-12
```