

```
#####
###              Solution 1              #####
#####

#####
###              step 1              #####
#####
### a0=para_h[1]; a1=para_h[2]; a2=para_h[3]; b1= para_h[4] ; lamda0= para_h[5] ; ro=para_h[6]

para_h<-c(5.987174e-06, 1.240911e-01, 2.314265e-02, 8.504269e-01, 3.784983e-02, 9.546611e-01) ## RMSE1$rmse :
0.06265758 RMSE3$rmse :0.07367674

### Time

Time difference of 19.85384 secs

### Sol

> Sol
$par
[1] 5.709053e-06 1.240912e-01 3.369282e-02 8.504270e-01 4.674532e-02 9.605472e-01

$value
[1] -6052.059

$counts
function gradient
255          NA

$convergence
[1] 0

$message
NULL

#####
###              step 2              #####
#####
para_distribution<-c(5, 1.397610234,2.103712,-0.6124465)
### Time

Time difference of 14.2111 secs

### Sol

> QMLSol
$par
[1] 1.3885754 -0.1634629 1.16611 0.1382354

$value
[1] 3661.69

$counts
function gradient
57          NA

$convergence
[1] 0

$message
NULL

#####
###              RMSE              #####
#####
> RMSE2$rmse
[1] 0.051248456

#####
###              Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####
#####
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_NIG)
> MVRP
[1] -0.03396
> 100*MVRP
[1] -3.396

#####
###              Gaussian              #####
#####
###              Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####
#####
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_Gaus)
```

```
> MVRP
[1] 8.190029e-07
> 100*MVRP
[1] 8.190029e-05
```

```
#####
###              Solution Ret Solo              #####
#####
```

```
#####
###              step 1              #####
#####
```

```
### a0=para_h[1]; a1=para_h[2]; a2=para_h[3]; b1= para_h[4] ; lamda0= para_h[5] ; ro=para_h[6]

para_h<-c(5.987174e-06, 1.240911e-01, 2.314265e-02, 8.504269e-01, 3.784983e-02, 9.546611e-01) ## RMSE1$rmse :
0.06265758 RMSE3$rmse :0.07367674
```

```
### Time

Time difference of 8.179476 secs
### Sol
```

```
> Sol
$par
[1] 0.0000034811 0.1240934873 0.0439236285 0.8504272657 0.0407306772 0.9618672768
```

```
$value
[1] -8392.012
```

```
$counts
function gradient
269          NA
```

```
$convergence
[1] 0
```

```
$message
NUL
```

```
#####
###              step 2              #####
#####
para_distribution<-c(5, 1.397610234,2.103712,-0.6124465)
```

```
### Time

Time difference of 4.534959 secs

### Sol
```

```
> QMLSol
$par
[1] 1.1550513 -0.1432095 1.062318 0.1327361
```

```
$value
[1] 3864.851
```

```
$counts
function gradient
67          NA
```

```
$convergence
[1] 0
```

```
$message
NULL
```

```
#####
###              RMSE              #####
#####
> RMSE2$rmse
[1] 0.06047658
```

```
#####
###              Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####
#####
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_NIG)
```

```
> MVRP
[1] -0.03559465
> 100*MVRP
[1] -3.559465
```

```
#####
###          Gaussian          #####
#####
#####
#####
###          Average Volatility Risk Premium      #####
#####
MVRP = mean(ts.VRP_vix_Gaus)
> MVRP
[1] 8.347939e-07
> 100*MVRP
[1] 8.347939e-05
```