# Rédaction au propre

# LUCEA Lenny

### 2022-05-24

## Sommaire

Explication du T_2	2
ntroduction sur notre base de donnée ( expliquer les selections )	2
Explication des procédés d'analyse	2
Analyse des données observées ( $p\_value$ $significative$ $ou$ $non$ )  ANNEXE:	<b>2</b> 5

#### Explication du T\_2

Comme observé précédemment il existe de nombreux tests d'adéquation pour la détection de fraudes via la loi de Newcomb-Benford.Par soucis de performance on décidera pour la suite d'appliquer le test du T\_2 considéré comme l'un des plus puissants parmis les tests d'adéquations lisses pour la loi de Newcomb-Benford.

Avant de rentrer dans le vif du sujet nous allons donc tout d'abord faire un point sur les tests pour la loi de newcomb-benford.

Fanny ..

Passons alors à une brève introduction du  $T_2$ .

Théorème Soit  $X_1, \ldots, X_n$  des copies indépendantes d'une variable aléatoire X de densité f(.) par rapport à une mesure v. Soit  $\{h_0(.):=1,h_k(.),k=1,2,\ldots\}$  une suite de fonctions orthonormales par rapport à f(.); plus précisément,  $\int h_k(x)h_{k'}(x)f(x)dv(x)=\delta_{kk'}$ , la fonction delta de Kronecker. Soit  $U_k=n^{-1/2}\sum_{i=1}^n h_k(X_i)$  et pour un entier  $K\geq 1$ , soir  $T_k=\sum_{k=1}^K U_k^2$ . Alors sous  $H_0$ ,  $T_K\stackrel{L}{\to}\chi_K^2$ , la loi khi-deux à K degrés de liberté, et un test de niveau asymptotique  $\alpha$  rejette  $H_0$  si la valeur observée de  $T_K$  dépasse  $x_{K,1-\alpha}^2$ , le quantile d'ordre  $1-\alpha$  de cette loi  $\chi_K^2$ .

### introduction sur notre base de donnée (expliquer les selections)

source: https://github.com/CSSEGISandData/COVID-19

### Explication des procédés d'analyse

Nous décidons alors dans un premier temps d'appliquer le test du  $T_2$  sur la fréquence de distribution du premier chiffre significatif des nouveaux cas quotidiens de COVID-19 rapportés par 189 pays.

(On considère aussi le monde, l'union européenne et l'europe).

# Analyse des données observées ( $p\_value\ significative\ ou\ non$ )

Après analyse, on observe qu'on rejette  $H_0$ : l'échantillon suit une loi de Newcomb-Benford contre  $H_1$ : l'échantillon ne suis pas une loi de Newcomb-Benford pour 74 pays ce qui explique que globalement au niveau mondial on rejette  $H_0$ . On remarque alors qu'on ne rejette pas  $H_0$  pour les 115 autres pays avec un risque d'erreur  $\alpha = 5\%$ .

Cette étude nous permet de lever un drapeau d'alerte face aux pays qui ne passent pas le test comme nous pouvons le voir ci-dessous.

Pays	T_2	p_value	Pays	T_2	p_value
Africa	14.371	0.0008	Japan	33.564	0
Armenia	10.703	0.0047	Kenya	9.038	0.0109
Asia	99.288	0.0000	Kiribati	6.385	0.0464
Australia	16.357	0.0003	Kosovo	6.05	0.0486
Austria	14.602	0.0007	Kuwait	24.557	0
Azerbaijan	8.743	0.0126	Latvia	27.235	0
Bahrain	10.094	0.0064	Libya	28.853	0
Belarus	19.117	0.0001	Lower middle income	17.737	1e-04
Bonaire Sint Eustatius and Saba	8.213	0.0165	Luxembourg	7.209	0.0272
Bulgaria	6.433	0.0401	Malaysia	21.142	0
Cambodia	12.878	0.0016	Maldives	12.581	0.0019
Chile	9.327	0.0094	Mongolia	8.426	0.0148
China	7.659	0.0217	Montenegro	6.489	0.039
Colombia	10.340	0.0057	Morocco	17.035	2e-04
Comoros	6.494	0.0372	Myanmar	19.548	1e-04
Croatia	7.417	0.0245	North Macedonia	9.672	0.0079
Cuba	39.368	0.0000	Oceania	31.464	0
Cyprus	16.007	0.0003	Pakistan	9.476	0.0088
Czechia	8.062	0.0178	Panama	10.474	0.0053
Denmark	8.889	0.0117	Poland	18.842	1e-04
Djibouti	16.094	0.0002	Portugal	6.203	0.045
Ecuador	7.150	0.0232	Qatar	22.296	0
Eritrea	11.361	0.0034	Russia	24.994	0
Estonia	18.337	0.0001	Serbia	52.819	0
Ethiopia	11.719	0.0029	Slovenia	7.191	0.0274
Europe	18.830	0.0001	South Africa	13.119	0.0014
European Union	11.449	0.0033	South Korea	13.121	0.0014
Faeroe Islands	8.910	0.0096	Sri Lanka	12.911	0.0016
Finland	11.423	0.0033	Syria	14.114	9e-04
Ghana	6.149	0.0464	Taiwan	18.496	1e-04
Gibraltar	15.726	0.0004	Trinidad and Tobago	41.511	0
Greece	16.425	0.0003	Turkey	12.823	0.0016
Guinea-Bissau	7.490	0.0224	United Arab Emirates	11.662	0.0029
Guyana	9.240	0.0099	United Kingdom	28.201	0
High income	13.666	0.0011	Uzbekistan	10.269	0.0059
Iceland	12.349	0.0036	Vanuatu	6.146	0.0434
Iraq	9.375	0.0092	Vietnam	56.115	0
Ireland	21.690	0.0000	World	11.188	0.0037
Israel	6.331	0.0422			
_		1			

 $Figure\ 1$ 

<sup>1</sup> Pays : nom des différents pays;
2 T\_2 : valeur de la statistique du T\_2;
3 p\_value : p\_value associée.

Parmi eux on retrouve notamment l'Afrique, le Qatar, la Russie, le Japon ou encore la Chine. vision graphique?

Faire des observations si les pays qui ne suivent pas les hypothèses d'initialisation de la loi de benford.

#### ANNEXE:

Table 1:			
T_2	p_value		
1.599	0.4496		
14.371	0.0008		
4.921	0.0854		
2.609	0.2714		
4.773	0.0840		
0.139	0.9328		
0.146	0.9300		
0.146	0.9294		
10.703	0.0047		
0.308	0.8670		
99.288	0.0000		
16.357	0.0003		
14.602	0.0007		
8.743	0.0126		
1.518	0.4681		
10.094	0.0064		
0.916	0.6325		
2.554	0.2789		
19.117	0.0001		
4.993	0.0798		
0.499	0.7716		
	0.8882		
	0.1334		
	0.1840		
	0.0165		
	0.9948		
	0.4727		
	0.3463		
	0.0401		
	0.2234		
	0.5330		
	0.0016		
	0.1680		
	0.2392		
	0.0094		
	0.0031		
	0.0057		
	0.0372		
	0.3854		
	0.1362		
	0.0245		
	0.0000		
	0.3604		
	0.0003		
	0.0003		
0.757	0.6892		
	0.0032		
8 889			
8.889 16.094			
8.889 16.094 0.162	0.0002		
	1.599 14.371 4.921 2.609 4.773 0.139 0.146 0.146 10.703 0.308 99.288 16.357 14.602 8.743 1.518 10.094 0.916 2.554 19.117 4.993 0.499 0.231 4.029 3.386 8.213 0.012 1.498 2.121 6.433 3.034 1.250 12.878 3.568 2.861 9.327 7.659 10.340 6.494 1.979 3.946 7.417 39.368 2.041 16.007 8.062		

Table 2:           Pays         T_2         p_value			
Pays	T_2	p_value	
El Salvador	1.761	0.4144	
Eritrea	11.361	0.0034	
Estonia	18.337	0.0001	
Eswatini	5.881	0.0528	
Ethiopia	11.719	0.0029	
Europe	18.830	0.0001	
European Union	11.449	0.0033	
Faeroe Islands	8.910	0.0096	
Fiji	2.103	0.3522	
Finland	11.423	0.0033	
France	0.498	0.7795	
French Polynesia	2.449	0.2958	
Gabon	0.925	0.6216	
Georgia	1.130	0.5684	
Germany	5.620	0.0602	
Ghana	6.149	0.0464	
Gibraltar	15.726	0.0004	
Greece	16.425	0.0003	
Greenland	2.612	0.2574	
Grenada	2.216	0.3358	
Guatemala	3.755	0.1530	
Guinea-Bissau	7.490	0.0224	
Guyana	9.240	0.0099	
Haiti	0.629	0.7268	
High income	13.666	0.0011	
Hong Kong	2.122	0.3461	
Hungary	1.511	0.4632	
Iceland	12.349	0.0036	
India	3.445	0.1786	
Indonesia	1.135	0.5670	
Iraq	9.375	0.0092	
Ireland	21.690	0.0000	
Isle of Man	2.302	0.3108	
Israel	6.331	0.0422	
Italy	3.645	0.1616	
Jamaica	2.573	0.2762	
Japan	33.564	0.0000	
Jordan	1.412	0.5034	
Kazakhstan	4.912	0.0858	
Kenya	9.038	0.0109	
Kiribati	6.385	0.0464	
Kosovo	6.050	0.0486	
Kuwait	24.557	0.0000	
Kyrgyzstan	1.525	0.4665	
Laos	2.360	0.3073	
Latvia	27.235	0.0000	
Lebanon	1.522	0.4671	
Lesotho	0.974	0.6306	
Liberia	0.933	0.6260	
Libya	28.853	0.0000	
220,700	20.000	0.0000	

Pays         T_2         p_value           Liechtenstein         3.543         0.1701           Lithuania         1.085         0.5814           Low income         0.421         0.8103           Lower middle income         17.737         0.0001           Luxembourg         7.209         0.0272           Madagascar         0.007         0.9980           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malaysia         21.142         0.0000           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Malta         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Nepal         1.682         0.4313	Table 3:			
Lithuania         1.085         0.5814           Low income         0.421         0.8103           Lower middle income         17.737         0.0001           Luxembourg         7.209         0.0272           Madagascar         0.007         0.9980           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malawi         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Mongolia         8.426	Pays	T_2		
Low income         0.421         0.8103           Lower middle income         17.737         0.0001           Luxembourg         7.209         0.0272           Madagascar         0.007         0.9980           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malawi         3.885         0.01434           Malaysia         21.142         0.0000           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Malta         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Nemal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854 <tr< td=""><td></td><td>0.0.0</td><td></td></tr<>		0.0.0		
Lower middle income         17.737         0.0001           Luxembourg         7.209         0.0272           Madagascar         0.007         0.9980           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malawi         21.142         0.0000           Maldives         12.581         0.0019           Mali         0.207         0.9916           Malia         0.207         0.9916           Malia         0.207         0.9916           Malia         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         17.035         0.0002           Morambia         1.402			0.5814	
Luxembourg         7.209         0.0272           Madagascar         0.007         0.9980           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malawi         21.142         0.0000           Maldiwes         12.581         0.0019           Mali         0.207         0.9916           Mali         0.207         0.9916           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.207         0.9916           Mali         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         17.035         0.0002           Moracio         17.035         0	Low income		0.8103	
Madagascar         0.007         0.9980           Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malaysia         21.142         0.0000           Maldives         12.581         0.0019           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mala         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Ni	Lower middle income	17.737	0.0001	
Malawi         3.885         0.1434           Malaysia         21.142         0.0000           Maldives         12.581         0.0019           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.027         0.9016           Mali         0.027         0.9042           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritania         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands	Luxembourg	7.209	0.0272	
Malaysia         21.142         0.0000           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Malta         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079	Madagascar	0.007	0.9980	
Maldives         12.581         0.0019           Mali         0.207         0.9016           Malta         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616	Malawi	3.885	0.1434	
Mali         0.207         0.9016           Malta         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000	Malaysia	21.142	0.0000	
Malta         5.491         0.0642           Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476		12.581	0.0019	
Mauritania         1.435         0.4880           Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088	Mali	0.207	0.9016	
Mauritius         0.037         0.9844           Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294	Malta	5.491		
Mexico         0.689         0.7087           Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053	Mauritania	1.435	0.4880	
Monaco         5.745         0.0594           Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492	Mauritius		0.9844	
Mongolia         8.426         0.0148           Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440	Mexico	0.689	0.7087	
Montenegro         6.489         0.0390           Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536	Monaco		0.0594	
Morocco         17.035         0.0002           Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397	Mongolia			
Mozambique         2.451         0.2937           Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001	Montenegro	6.489	0.0390	
Myanmar         19.548         0.0001           Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450      <	Morocco	17.035	0.0002	
Namibia         1.402         0.4960           Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000 <tr< td=""><td>Mozambique</td><td>2.451</td><td>0.2937</td></tr<>	Mozambique	2.451	0.2937	
Nepal         1.682         0.4313           Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113 <tr< td=""><td>Myanmar</td><td>19.548</td><td>0.0001</td></tr<>	Myanmar	19.548	0.0001	
Netherlands         3.558         0.1688           New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000      <	Namibia	1.402	0.4960	
New Caledonia         1.920         0.3854           New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948	Nepal	1.682	0.4313	
New Zealand         5.151         0.0761           Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948		3.558	0.1688	
Niger         4.132         0.1308           Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948		1.920	0.3854	
Nigeria         0.807         0.6681           North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948	New Zealand	5.151	0.0761	
North America         2.790         0.2478           North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948		4.132	0.1308	
North Macedonia         9.672         0.0079           Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948		0.807	0.6681	
Norway         0.545         0.7616           Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948			0.2478	
Oceania         31.464         0.0000           Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948	North Macedonia	9.672		
Oman         1.621         0.4476           Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948				
Pakistan         9.476         0.0088           Palestine         2.191         0.3294           Panama         10.474         0.0053           Papua New Guinea         3.836         0.1492           Paraguay         1.241         0.5440           Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948		31.464	0.0000	
Palestine       2.191       0.3294         Panama       10.474       0.0053         Papua New Guinea       3.836       0.1492         Paraguay       1.241       0.5440         Peru       0.566       0.7536         Philippines       3.937       0.1397         Poland       18.842       0.0001         Portugal       6.203       0.0450         Qatar       22.296       0.0000         Romania       2.334       0.3113         Russia       24.994       0.0000         Rwanda       0.459       0.7948	Oman		0.4476	
Panama       10.474       0.0053         Papua New Guinea       3.836       0.1492         Paraguay       1.241       0.5440         Peru       0.566       0.7536         Philippines       3.937       0.1397         Poland       18.842       0.0001         Portugal       6.203       0.0450         Qatar       22.296       0.0000         Romania       2.334       0.3113         Russia       24.994       0.0000         Rwanda       0.459       0.7948	Pakistan			
Papua New Guinea       3.836       0.1492         Paraguay       1.241       0.5440         Peru       0.566       0.7536         Philippines       3.937       0.1397         Poland       18.842       0.0001         Portugal       6.203       0.0450         Qatar       22.296       0.0000         Romania       2.334       0.3113         Russia       24.994       0.0000         Rwanda       0.459       0.7948	Palestine		0.3294	
Paraguay       1.241       0.5440         Peru       0.566       0.7536         Philippines       3.937       0.1397         Poland       18.842       0.0001         Portugal       6.203       0.0450         Qatar       22.296       0.0000         Romania       2.334       0.3113         Russia       24.994       0.0000         Rwanda       0.459       0.7948		10.474	0.0053	
Peru         0.566         0.7536           Philippines         3.937         0.1397           Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948				
Philippines       3.937       0.1397         Poland       18.842       0.0001         Portugal       6.203       0.0450         Qatar       22.296       0.0000         Romania       2.334       0.3113         Russia       24.994       0.0000         Rwanda       0.459       0.7948	~ *			
Poland         18.842         0.0001           Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948				
Portugal         6.203         0.0450           Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948				
Qatar         22.296         0.0000           Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948				
Romania         2.334         0.3113           Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948				
Russia         24.994         0.0000           Rwanda         0.459         0.7948	Qatar		0.0000	
Rwanda 0.459 0.7948				
	Russia	24.994	0.0000	
Saint Kitts and Nevis 2.961 0.2340				
<u> </u>	Saint Kitts and Nevis	$2.9\overline{61}$	0.2340	

Table 4:				
Pays	T_2	p_value		
Saint Lucia	0.502	0.7780		
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	2.991	0.2276		
Samoa	0.981	0.6202		
San Marino	1.639	0.4422		
Saudi Arabia	0.537	0.7646		
Senegal	0.378	0.8277		
Serbia	52.819	0.0000		
Seychelles	5.157	0.0772		
Sierra Leone	2.598	0.2688		
Singapore	0.873	0.6463		
Slovakia	3.415	0.1813		
Slovenia	7.191	0.0274		
Solomon Islands	0.628	0.7250		
South Africa	13.119	0.0014		
South America	4.335	0.1145		
South Korea	13.121	0.0014		
South Sudan	0.421	0.8074		
Spain	2.165	0.3302		
Sri Lanka	12.911	0.0016		
Sudan	2.165	0.3318		
Suriname	1.576	0.4547		
Sweden	5.790	0.0586		
Syria	14.114	0.0009		
Taiwan	18.496	0.0001		
Thailand	0.948	0.6225		
Timor	0.827	0.6644		
Togo	0.688	0.7091		
Trinidad and Tobago	41.511	0.0000		
Tunisia	0.248	0.8860		
Turkey	12.823	0.0016		
Turks and Caicos Islands	3.674	0.1536		
Uganda	4.380	0.1119		
Ukraine	1.830	0.3944		
United Arab Emirates	11.662	0.0029		
United Kingdom	28.201	0.0000		
United States	3.034	0.2194		
Upper middle income	3.760	0.1526		
Uruguay	4.307	0.1161		
Uzbekistan	10.269	0.0059		
Vanuatu	6.146	0.0434		
Venezuela	1.206	0.5472		
Vietnam	56.115	0.0000		
World	11.188	0.0037		
Yemen	0.271	0.8746		
Zambia	4.704	0.0952		
	1	I .		