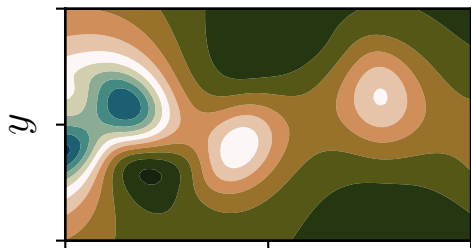
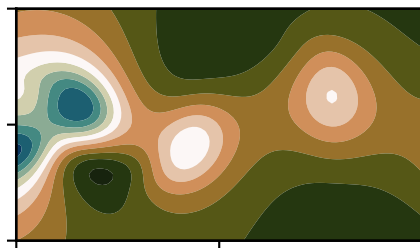


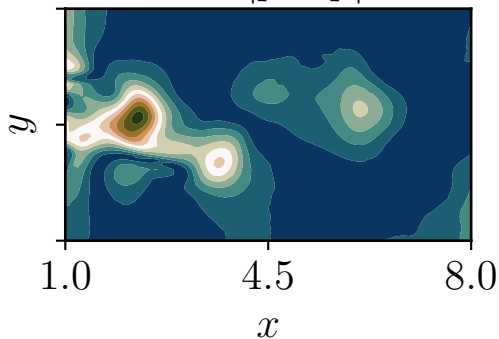
PINNs



Reference



$$\varepsilon = |p - \tilde{p}|$$



$$\hat{\varepsilon} = |(p - \tilde{p})/p|$$

