



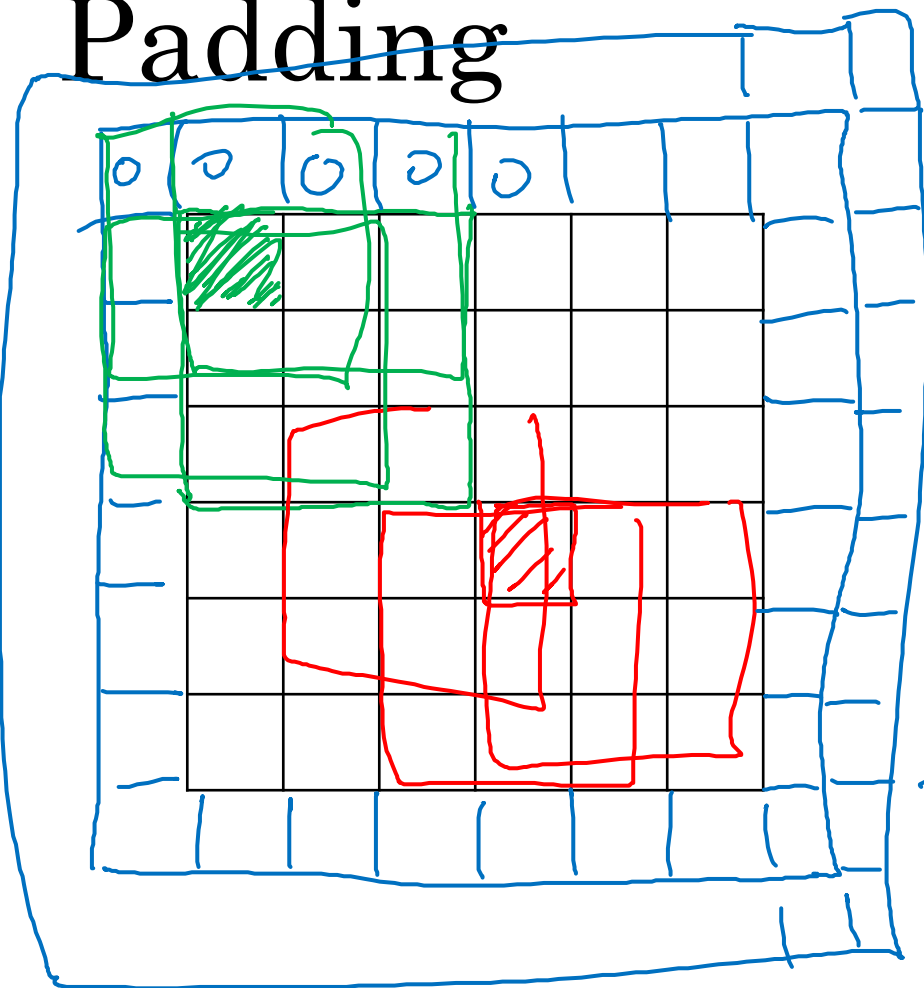
deeplearning.ai

Convolutional Neural Networks

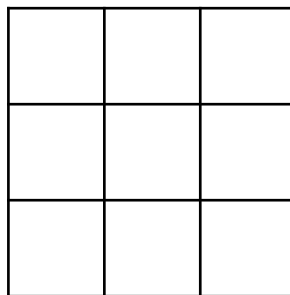
Padding

Padding

- shrinky output
- throw away info from edge

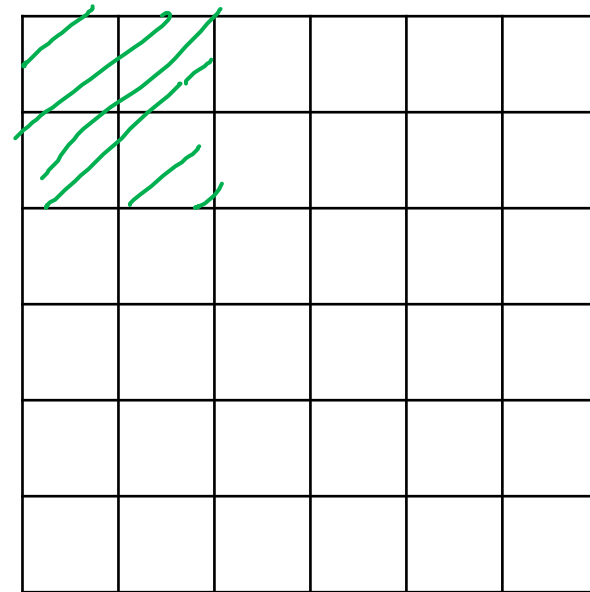


*



3x3
f x f

=



6x6

6x6 → 8x8
n x n

$n - f + 1 \times n - f + 1$

$6 - 3 + 1 = 4$

$p = \text{padding} = \underline{1}$

$n + 2p - f + 1 \times n + 2p - f + 1$

$6 + 2 - 3 + 1 \times \underline{\quad} = 6 \times 6$

~~4x4~~

Valid and Same convolutions

→ no padding

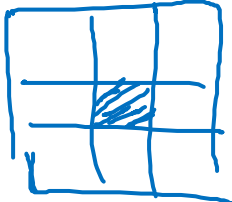
“Valid”: $n \times n$ \times $f \times f$ \rightarrow $\frac{n-f+1}{1} \times n-f+1$
 6×6 \times 3×3 \rightarrow 4×4

“Same”: Pad so that output size is the same as the input size.

$$n+2p-f+1 \times n+2p-f+1$$
$$\cancel{n+2p-f+1} = \cancel{n} \Rightarrow \boxed{p = \frac{f-1}{2}}$$
$$3 \times 3 \quad p = \frac{3-1}{2} = 1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} 5 \times 5 \\ f=5 \end{array} \right.$$

f is usually odd

1x1
3x3
5x5
7x7



$p=2$