MicroProfile Open API

Version 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT, July 24, 2019

In this chapter, we will learn how to document our RESTful APIs. MicroProfile OpenAPI defines interfaces to produces OpenAPI documentation from JAX-RS applications. We will add documentation to our `book-store` service application. Inside `src/main/resources/META-INF` create the `openapi.yaml` file and add the following :
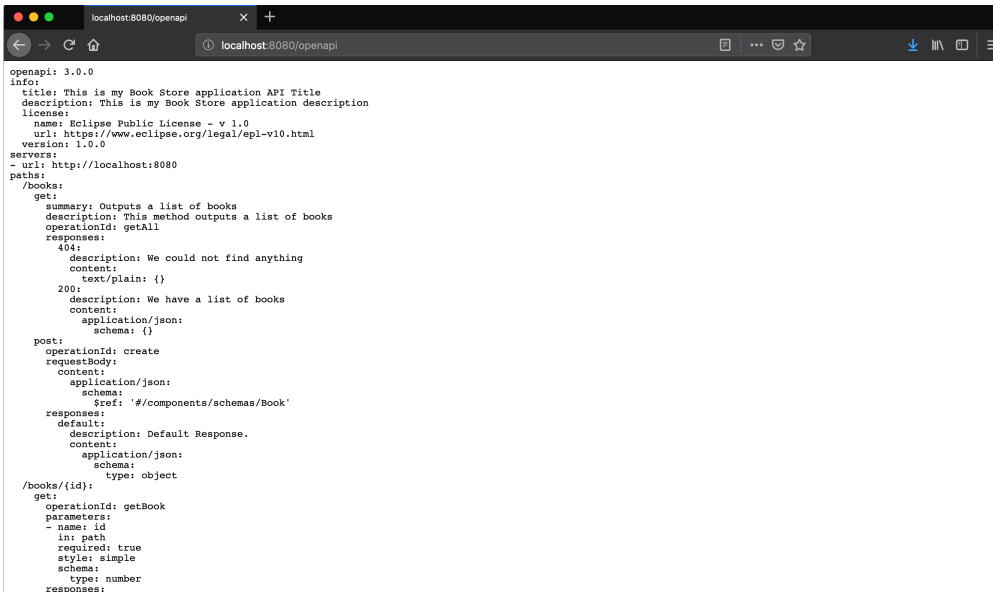
```
openapi: 3.0.0
info:
  title: This is my Book Store application API Title
  description: This is my Book Store application description
  license:
    name: Eclipse Public License - v 1.0
    url: https://www.eclipse.org/legal/epl-v10.html
  version: 1.0.0
servers:
- url: http://localhost:8080
```

This is our configuration for our API documentation, here we add title, description and license if we want. Restart the `book-store` application and go to http://localhost:8080/openapi, and you will see your RESTful API documentation generated, it doesn't say much about the endpoint and we can add more to the generated documentation. Open `BookStoreEndpoint.java` and make the `getAll()` method to look like this:

```
@APIResponses(
        value = {
            @APIResponse(
                    responseCode = "404",
                    description = "We could not find anything",
                    content = @Content(mediaType = "text/plain"))
            ,
    @APIResponse(
                    responseCode = "200",
                    description = "We have a list of books",
                    content = @Content(mediaType = "application/json",
                            schema = @Schema(implementation = Properties.class)))})
@Operation(summary = "Outputs a list of books",
        description = "This method outputs a list of books")
@Timed(name = "get-all-books",
        description = "Monitor the time getAll Method takes",
        unit = MetricUnits.MILLISECONDS,
        absolute = true)
@GET
public Response getAll() {
    return Response.ok(bookService.getAll()).build();
}
```

Restart the `book-store` service and refresh the http://localhost:8080/openapi endpoint and see the

new generated OpenAPI documentation.


```
openapi: 3.0.0
info:
  title: This is my Book Store application API Title
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  license:
    name: Eclipse Public License - v 1.0
    url: https://www.eclipse.org/legal/epl-v10.html
  version: 1.0.0
servers:
- url: http://localhost:8080
paths:
  /books:
    get:
      summary: Outputs a list of books
      description: This method outputs a list of books
      operationId: getAll
      responses:
        404:
          description: We could not find anything
          content:
            text/plain: {}
        200:
          description: We have a list of books
          content:
            application/json:
              schema: {}
    post:
      operationId: create
      requestBody:
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/Book'
      responses:
        default:
          description: Default Response.
          content:
            application/json:
              schema:
                type: object
  /books/{id}:
    get:
      operationId: getBook
      parameters:
      - name: id
        in: path
        required: true
        style: simple
        schema:
          type: number
      responses:
```

`@APIResponses` annotation describes multiple responses `@APIResponse` annotation describes a single response `@Operation` annotation describes a single operation on a path `@Parameter` annotation describes a single operation parameter

Phillip Krüger have an excellent blog post on how to add Swagger UI to your OpenAPI documentation. https://www.phillip-kruger.com/post/microprofile_openapi_swaggerui/

Summary

In this chapter, we learned how to document our RESTful APIs using MicroProfile OpenAPI.