2023

Covid 19 Database Project



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Overview

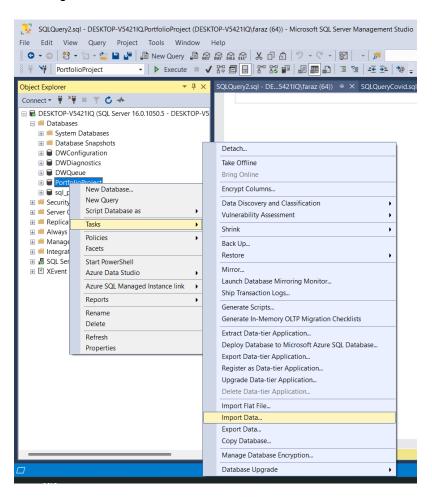
This project aims to analyze the Covid data from all over the world from 1st Jan 2020 to 23rd March 2023 to dig some meaningful insights using SQL.

Data Collection

The data for Analysis has been downloaded from OurWorldInData.

Importing the data

I used SQL Server Management Studio to import the data. Here's how to import data to start working on it:



Data Exploration

Getting started with the analysis, we will explore 2 tables, Covid Deaths & Covid Vaccinations.

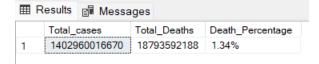
Covid Deaths Analysis:

Description of Covid Deaths table.



-- Total Cases vs Total Deaths and Calculating %age of Deaths.

```
select sum(total_cases) Total_cases , sum(total_deaths) Total_Deaths,
concat(round(sum(total_deaths)/sum(total_cases)*100,2),'%') Death_Percentage
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
order by Death_Percentage desc;
```



-- Analysis for India –

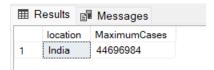
```
select sum(total_cases) Total_cases , sum(total_deaths) Total_Deaths,
concat(round(sum(total_deaths)/sum(total_cases)*100,2),'%') Death_Percentage
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
where location = 'India'
order by Death_Percentage desc;
```

⊞R	esults	₽ Mes	sages	
	Total_cases		Total_Deaths	Death_Percentage
1	29622	732484	370769201	1.25%

First death in India happened when cases reached 81 on 13th March 2020.

--- Querying max cases and deaths for India as on date.

Select location, MAX(total_cases) as MaximumCases from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
where location = 'india' group by location;



Total cases as on 23rd March 2023 in India was 44,696,984.

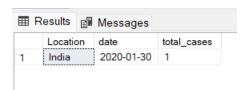
Select location, MAX(total_deaths) as MaximumDeaths from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths where location = 'india' group by location;



Total deaths in India as on 23rd March 2023 was 530,808.

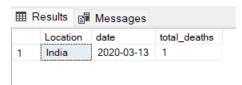
-- First Covid Case was found on 30/1/2020 in India.

Select Location, date, total_cases
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths where location='india' and total_cases = 1;



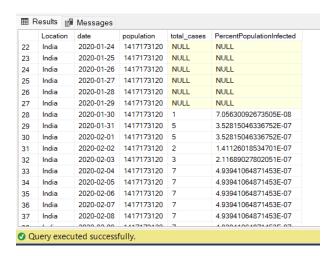
-- First Death from Covid happened on 13/3/2020 in India.

Select Location, date, total_deaths
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths where location='india' and total_deaths = 1;



-- %age of Population who got Covid in India.

Select Location, date, population, total_cases, (total_cases/population)*100 as PercentPopulationInfected from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths where location='india' order by 2;



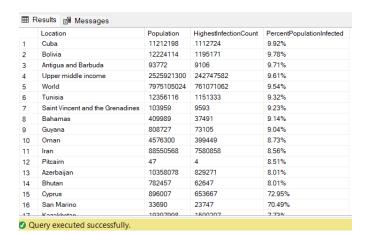
-- Countries with Highest Infection Rate as compared to Population.

Select Location, Population, max(total_cases) as HighestInfectionCount,

concat(round(max(total_cases/population)*100,2),'%') as PercentPopulationInfected

from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths group by location,population

order by PercentPopulationInfected desc;



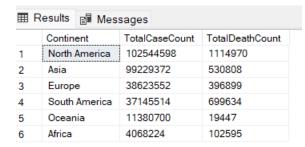
The country whose highest %age of population was infected from Covid was CYPRUS, followed by SAN MARINO & AUSTRIA.

```
-- Countries with Highest Death Count per Population.
Select Location, max(total_deaths) as TotalDeathCount
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
where continent is not null
group by location
order by TotalDeathCount desc;
```



UNITED STATES faced highest death rate as compared to other countries with 1114970 people, while in India 530808 people died as on 23rd March 2023.

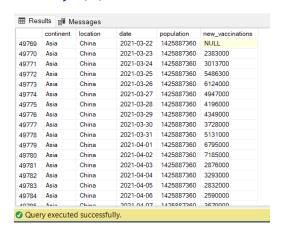
```
-- Continent wise Analysis.
Select Continent, max(total_cases) as TotalCaseCount,
max(total_deaths) as TotalDeathCount
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
where continent is not null
group by Continent
order by TotalCaseCount desc;
```



The above table shows continent wise analysis where NORTH AMERICA faced maximum cases and deaths.

-- Total Population vs Vaccinations.

Select dea.continent,dea.location, dea.date,dea.population, vac.new_vaccinations from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths dea join PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations vac on dea.location = vac.location and dea.date = vac.date where dea.continent is not null order by 2,3;



-- Showing Countries having Vaccinations, Cases and Deaths (New & Cumulative) data.

Select dea.continent,dea.location, dea.date,dea.population, vac.new_vaccinations, sum(vac.new_vaccinations) over(partition by dea.location order by dea.location, dea.date) as Cumulative_Vaccinations, dea.new_cases, sum(dea.new_cases) over(partition by dea.location order by dea.location, dea.date) as Cumulative_Cases, dea.new_deaths, sum(dea.new_deaths) over(partition by dea.location order by dea.location, dea.date) as Cumulative_Deaths from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths dea

join PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations vac
on dea.location = vac.location and dea.date = vac.date

where dea.continent is not null
order by 2,3;

	continent	location	date	population	new_vaccinations	Cumulative_Vaccinations	new_cases	Cumulative_Cases	new_deaths	Cumulative_Deaths
113002	Asia	India	2021-01-13	1417173120	NULL	NULL	15968	10495152	202	151529
113003	Asia	India	2021-01-14	1417173120	NULL	NULL	16946	10512098	198	151727
113004	Asia	India	2021-01-15	1417173120	NULL	NULL	15590	10527688	191	151918
113005	Asia	India	2021-01-16	1417173120	191181	191181	15158	10542846	175	152093
113006	Asia	India	2021-01-17	1417173120	33120	224301	15144	10557990	181	152274
113007	Asia	India	2021-01-18	1417173120	229748	454049	13788	10571778	145	152419
113008	Asia	India	2021-01-19	1417173120	220786	674835	10064	10581842	137	152556
113009	Asia	India	2021-01-20	1417173120	131649	806484	13823	10595665	162	152718
113010	Asia	India	2021-01-21	1417173120	237050	1043534	15223	10610888	151	152869
113011	Asia	India	2021-01-22	1417173120	347058	1390592	14545	10625433	163	153032
113012	Asia	India	2021-01-23	1417173120	191609	1582201	14256	10639689	152	153184
113013	Asia	India	2021-01-24	1417173120	33303	1615504	14849	10654538	155	153339
113014	Asia	India	2021-01-25	1417173120	408305	2023809	13203	10667741	131	153470
113015	Asia	India	2021-01-26	1417173120	5671	2029480	9102	10676843	117	153587
113016	Asia	India	2021-01-27	1417173120	326499	2355979	12689	10689532	137	153724
113017	Asia	India	2021-01-28	1417173120	572074	2928053	11666	10701198	123	153847
112010	Agia	India	2021 01 20	1/17172120	571074	2500027	10055	10720062	162	15/010

The above data showing Vaccinations, Covid affected cases and deaths was partitioned by each country. (The cumulative data is an addition to the previous values)

-- Showing Percentage of people vaccinated Country wise.

```
With PopvsVac
(Continent,Location,Date,Population,New_Vaccinations,Cumulative_Vaccinations)
as
(Select dea.continent,dea.location, dea.date,dea.population, vac.new_vaccinations,
sum(vac.new_vaccinations) over(partition by dea.location order by dea.location, dea.date)
as Cumulative_Vaccinations
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths dea
join PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations vac
on dea.location = vac.location and dea.date = vac.date
where dea.continent is not null)
select *,(Cumulative_Vaccinations/Population)*100 as Percent_People_Vaccinated
from PopvsVac order by 1,2;
```

	Continent	Location	Date	Population	New_Vaccinations	Cumulative_Vaccinations	Percent_People_Vaccinated
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-07	59893884	NULL	2957635	4.93812523495721
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-06	59893884	164874	2957635	4.93812523495721
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-05	59893884	151950	2792761	4.66284838031209
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-04	59893884	6690	2640811	4.40914968880629
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-03	59893884	NULL	2634121	4.3979799339779
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-02	59893884	NULL	2634121	4.3979799339779
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-07-01	59893884	129081	2634121	4.3979799339779
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-06-30	59893884	125970	2505040	4.18246377209399
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-06-29	59893884	112670	2379070	3.97214179664822
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-06-28	59893884	8084	2266400	3.78402576129476
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-06-27	59893884	97202	2258316	3.77052855680557
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-06-26	59893884	21332	2161114	3.60823819674142
57	Africa	South Africa	2021-06-25	59893884	111130	2139782	3.57262187237682
- 7	Africa	Courth Africa	2021 06 24	FU0US004	MERLI	2020652	2 20707705112021

-- Highest infection counts and death counts Country wise.

```
select Location, Population, max(total_cases) as Highest_Infection_Count,
max(total_deaths) as Highest_Death_Count,
max((total_cases/population)*100) as PercentInfectedRate,
max((total_deaths/population)*100) as PercentDeathRate
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
where continent is not null
group by Location,Population
order by Highest_Infection_Count desc;
```

	Location	Population	Highest_Infection_Count	Highest_Death_Count	PercentInfectedRate	PercentDeathRate
1	United States	338289856	102544598	1114970	30.3126434864189	0.329590137045079
2	China	1425887360	99229372	120775	6.95913118971754	0.00847016415097473
3	India	1417173120	44696984	530808	3.15395369621462	0.0374554098231838
4	France	67813000	38623552	161700	56.9559700942297	0.238449854747615
5	Germany	83369840	38306781	169802	45.9480082965255	0.203673174855559
6	Brazil	215313504	37145514	699634	17.2518273633223	0.324937352744954
7	Japan	123951696	33374303	73511	26.9252491712578	0.0593061671378825
8	South Korea	51815808	30702960	34171	59.2540407745837	0.0659470561570708
9	Italy	59037472	25651205	188750	43.4490233592658	0.31971219905893
10	United Kingdom	67508936	24448729	209396	36.2155448576467	0.310175233690544
11	Russia	144713312	22525882	396899	15.5658672230513	0.274265715098829
12	Turkey	85341248	17004677	101419	19.9255077685295	0.118839368273593
13	Spain	47558632	13783163	119872	28.9814118286666	0.252050984141007
11	Viotnam	00106066	11527120	12106	11 7400021444026	0.0420024020002112

-- Showing Global Numbers: World's total cases, total deaths, total population, death percentage, and case percentage.

```
select sum(new_cases) as TotalCases,
sum(new_deaths) as TotalDeaths,
sum(population) as TotalPopulation,
concat(round(sum(new_deaths)/sum(new_cases)*100,2),'%') as WorldsDeathPercentage,
concat(round(sum(new_cases)/sum(population)*100,2),'%') as WorldsCasesPercentage
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths
where continent is not null;
```

⊞R	Results 📳 N	Messages			
	TotalCases	TotalDeaths	TotalPopulation	WorldsDeathPercentage	WorldsCasesPercentage
1	761095000	6882700	9443653889359	0.9%	0.01%

The result shows the World's recorded COVID-19 total cases as of 23rd March 2023 to be 761,095,000; estimated roughly to be over 700 million cases. The total number of deaths recorded across the world was 6,882,700. The world's total population result was also over 9 trillion with a death percentage and case percentage of 0.9% and 0.008% respectively.

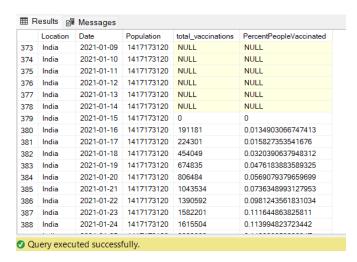
Covid Vaccinations Analysis:

<u>Description of Covid Deaths table</u>.

Column Name	Data Type	
iso_code	nvarchar(255)	
continent	nvarchar(255)	
location	nvarchar(255)	
date	date	
population	float	
total_tests	float	
new_tests	float	
otal_tests_per_thousand	float	
new_tests_per_thousand	float	
new_tests_smoothed	float	population density
new_tests_smoothed_per_thousand	float	median_age
oositive_rate	float	aged 65 older
ests_per_case	float	aged_70_older
ests_units	float	gdp_per_capita
otal_vaccinations	float	extreme_poverty
eople_vaccinated	float	cardiovasc_death_rate
eople_fully_vaccinated	float	diabetes_prevalence
otal_boosters	float	female smokers
ew_vaccinations	float	_
ew_vaccinations_smoothed	float	male_smokers
otal_vaccinations_per_hundred	float	handwashing_facilities
people_vaccinated_per_hundred	float	hospital_beds_per_thousand
people_fully_vaccinated_per_hun	float	life_expectancy
total_boosters_per_hundred	float	human_development_index
new_vaccinations_smoothed_per	float	excess_mortality_cumulative_abs
new_people_vaccinated_smoothed	float	excess_mortality_cumulative
new_people_vaccinated_smoothe	float	excess_mortality
stringency_index	float	excess mortality cumulative pe

-- %age of Population who got Vaccinated in India.

Select Location,Date,Population, total_vaccinations, (total_vaccinations/population)*100
as PercentPeopleVaccinated
from PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations where location = 'india'
order by 2;



As per the above result, Vaccination in India started on 16 Jan 2021 where 191181 people got vaccinated which was 0.013% of the total population.

```
-- Showing Percentage of people vaccinated Country wise.
With PopvsVac
(Continent, Location, Date, Population, New_Vaccinations, Cumulative_Vaccinations)
as
(Select dea.continent, dea.location, dea.date, dea.population, vac.new_vaccinations,
sum(vac.new_vaccinations) over(partition by dea.location order by dea.location, dea.date)
as Cumulative_Vaccinations
from PortfolioProject..CovidDeaths dea
join PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations vac
on dea.location = vac.location and dea.date = vac.date
where dea.continent is not null)
select *,(Cumulative_Vaccinations/Population)*100 as Percent_People_Vaccinated
from PopvsVac order by 1,2;
```

	Continent	Location	Date	Population	New_Vaccinations	Cumulative_Vaccinations	Percent_People_Vaccinated
80	Asia	India	2021-07-31	1417173	NULL	435194943	30.7086647960131
80	Asia	India	2021-08-01	1417173	NULL	435194943	30.7086647960131
80	Asia	India	2021-08-02	1417173	NULL	435194943	30.7086647960131
80	Asia	India	2021-08-03	1417173	NULL	435194943	30.7086647960131
80	Asia	India	2021-08-04	1417173	4055725	439250668	30.9948489567739
80	Asia	India	2021-08-05	1417173	5985300	445235968	31.4171897361418
80	Asia	India	2021-08-06	1417173	5682014	450917982	31.818129742681
80	Asia	India	2021-08-07	1417173	5800883	456718865	32.2274575035688
80	Asia	India	2021-08-08	1417173	1854267	458573132	32.3583001630739
80	Asia	India	2021-08-09	1417173	5835509	464408641	32.7700712387206
80	Asia	India	2021-08-10	1417173	4580256	468988897	33.0932678852955
80	Asia	India	2021-08-11	1417173	4590495	473579392	33.4171870265222
80	Asia	India	2021-08-12	1417173	NULL	473579392	33.4171870265222
80	Asia	India	2021-08-13	1417173	NULL	473579392	33.4171870265222
80	Asia	India	2021-08-14	1417173	7656387	481235779	33.9574447333576
80	Asia	India	2021-08-15	1417173	NULL	481235779	33.9574447333576

-- Total Population vs Vaccinations

```
Select continent,location, date, population,
total_vaccinations,people_fully_vaccinated,new_vaccinations
from PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations
where continent is not null
order by 1,2,3;
```

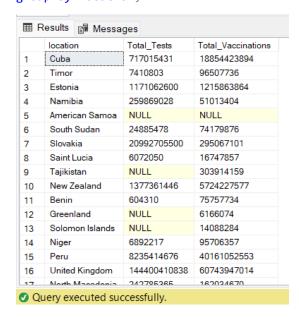
	continent	location	date	population	total_vaccinations	people_fully_vaccinated	new_vaccinations
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-20	8740471	NULL	NULL	NULL
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-21	8740471	1	1	NULL
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-22	8740471	3	1	2
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-23	8740471	430	1	427
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-24	8740471	695	1	265
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-25	8740471	696	1	1
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-26	8740471	1132	1	436
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-27	8740471	NULL	NULL	NULL
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-28	8740471	2759	5	NULL
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-29	8740471	4455	9	1696
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-30	8740471	6129	11	1674
18	Europe	Switzerland	2020-12-31	8740471	6382	12	253
18	Europe	Switzerland	2021-01-01	8740471	6393	13	11
18	Europe	Switzerland	2021-01-02	8740471	6397	13	4
18	Europe	Switzerland	2021-01-03	8740471	6402	13	5
18	Europe	Switzerland	2021-01-04	8740471	10083	14	3681
	_						

-- Countries with Highest Vaccination Count per Population.
Select Location, max(total_vaccinations) as TotalVaccinationCount
from PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations
where continent is not null
group by location
order by TotalVaccinationCount desc;



Top 3 Vaccinated countries are CHINA, INDIA & UNITED STATES.

```
-- Total Tests vs Total Vaccinations
select location, sum(total_tests) Total_Tests , sum(total_vaccinations)
Total_Vaccinations
from PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations
where continent is not null
group by location;
```



-- Continent wise Analysis.

```
Select Continent, max(total_tests) as TotalTestCount,
max(total_vaccinations) as TotalVaccinationCount
from PortfolioProject..CovidVaccinations
where continent is not null
group by Continent
order by TotalVaccinationCount desc;
```

III	Results 🗐 Mes	sages	
	Continent	TotalTestCount	TotalVaccinationCount
1	Asia	9214000000	3491077000
2	North America	912769124	673012265
3	South America	70923215	486436436
4	Europe	503270347	192179913
5	Africa	25637671	116606863
6	Oceania	73370295	63681652

The above table shows continent wise analysis where ASIA tested and vaccinated maximum.

Summary

From the insights gotten from the analysis of the covid-19 data, I can conclude that while Asia has the most vaccinations, the continent of North America had the highest numbers in both cases and deaths. This could be a result of a number of reasons which were not explored in this analysis, some of which may include the under-reporting of some of the cases in certain countries and the efficient handling of the outbreak in some others.