



**VIT<sup>®</sup>**  
**Vellore Institute of Technology**  
(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

## School of Computing Science and Engineering

### Lab exercise-7

|                        |          |   |             |          |                   |
|------------------------|----------|---|-------------|----------|-------------------|
| <b>Code/Course</b>     | <b>:</b> | <b>CSE3020 – Data Visualisation</b>                     | <b>Date</b> | <b>:</b> | <b>09/03/2022</b> |
| <b>Lab Experiments</b> |          | <b>Visualizing the Kmeans clustering result using R</b> | <b>Slot</b> | <b>:</b> | <b>L15+L16</b>    |

**Pre-requisite:** Moderately familiar with basic concepts in R, including variables and functions, and with RStudio, the integrated development environment for programming in R

### Practical Exercise

#### EUROPEAN PROTEIN CONSUMPTION

Consider 25 European countries ( $n = 25$  units) and their protein intakes (in percent) from nine major food sources ( $p = 9$ ). The data are listed below.

```
url = 'http://www.biz.uiowa.edu/faculty/jledolter/DataMining/protein.csv'
```

#### K-Means Clusters

1. Choose number of the cluster centre and no. of clusters
2. Choose the plotting methods for visualizing results
  - a. To display Cluster : use `plot()`
  - b. To display cluster centre : `library(factoextra)` , function : `fviz_cluster()`
  - c. To display cluster : use `Clustergram()`, `autoplot()`
  - d. Analyze all the resulting parameters of Kmeans clustering
  - e. Determining Optimal Clusters
    1. Elbow method
    2. Silhouette method
    3. Gap statistic