

$$c_s^2 = 10^{-4}$$

10.0

7.5

5.0

2.5

0.0

-2.5

-5.0

-7.5

-10.0

10^{-3}

10^{-2}

10^{-1}

10^0

10^1

z

• $\log(\alpha)$

• β

• γ

• non-linear

--- linear

