

$$c_s^2 = 10^{-7}$$

10.0

7.5

5.0

2.5

0.0

-2.5

-5.0

-7.5

-10.0

10^{-3}

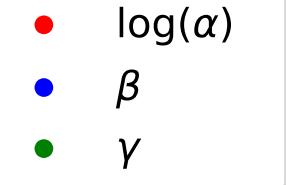
10^{-2}

10^{-1}

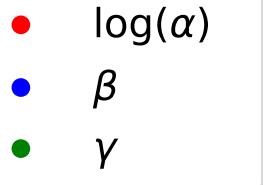
10^0

10^1

z



• non-linear
--- linear



linear

non-linear