





```

1  # Graph search
2
3  class Graph:
4      def __init__(self):
5          self.color = {}
6          self.d = {}
7          self.f = {}
8          self.pi = {}
9          self.adj = {}
10
11     def addEdge(self,x,y):
12         if x not in self.adj.keys():
13             l = list()
14         else:
15             l = self.adj[x]
16         l.append(y)
17         self.adj[x] = l
18
19     def setColorWhite(self):
20         for v in self.adj:
21             self.color[v] = 'white'
22             self.d[v] = -1
23             self.f[v] = -1
24             self.pi[v] = None
25
26     time = 0
27
28     #implement dfs_visit here
29     def dfs_visit(G, u):
30         global time
31         time += 1
32         G.d[u] = time
33         G.color[u] = 'gray'
34         for v in G.adj[u]:
35             if G.color[v] == 'white':
36                 G.pi[v] = u
37                 dfs_visit(G, v)
38         G.color[u] = 'black'
39         time += 1
40         G.f[u] = time
41
42
43     def dfs(G):
44         for u in G.adj:
45             if G.color[u] == 'white':
46                 dfs_visit(G, u)
47

```

```
def main():  
    g = Graph()  
  
    g.addEdge('a','c')  
    g.addEdge('a','e')  
    g.addEdge('b','a')  
    g.addEdge('b','d')  
    g.addEdge('b','e')  
    g.addEdge('c','b')  
    g.addEdge('d','e')  
    g.addEdge('d','f')  
    g.addEdge('e','c')  
    g.addEdge('f','e')  
    g.addEdge('g','d')  
    g.addEdge('g','f')  
    g.addEdge('g','h')  
    g.addEdge('h','e')  
  
    g.setColorWhite()  
  
    dfs_visit(g, 'g')  
  
    print (g.d)  
    print (g.f)  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```