

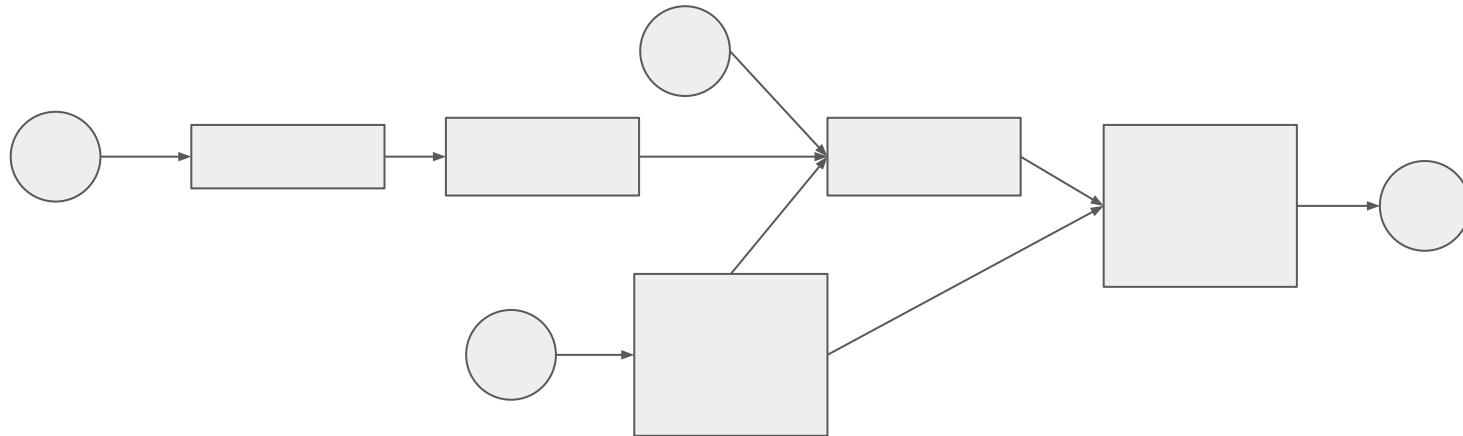
Data Pipeline with Threading

Comprehensive Guide

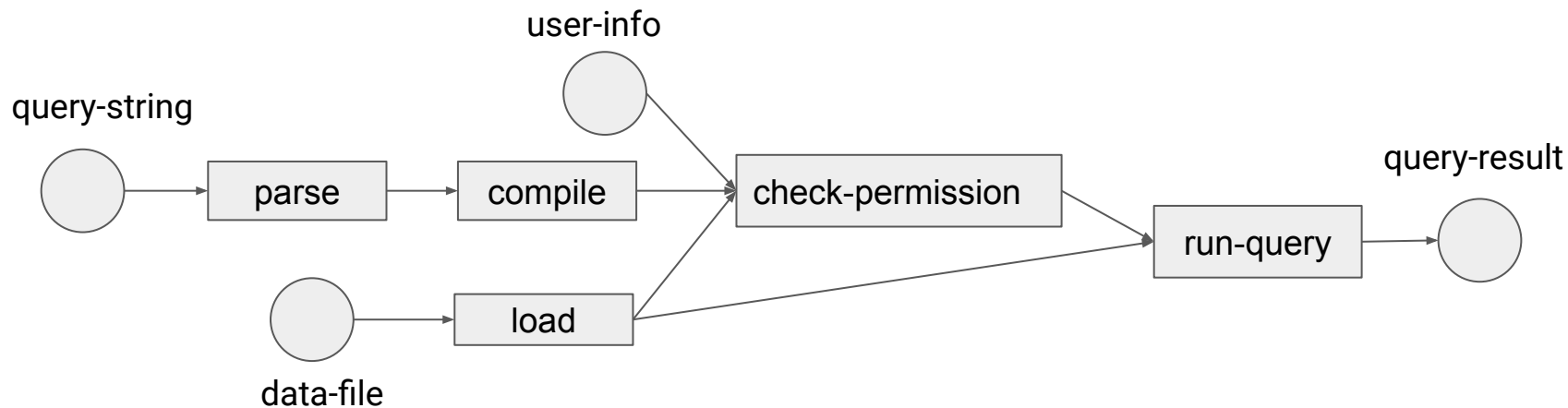
<https://clojure.org/api/cheatsheet>

Clojure's perspective of computation

Functional programming
languages including Clojure
focus on data generation and
transformation.



Clojure's perspective of computation



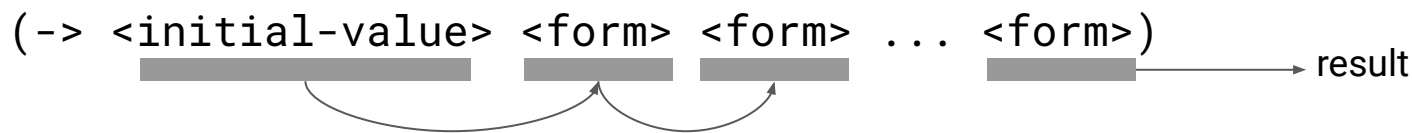
Clojure's perspective of computation

```
(run-query  
  (check-permission  
    (compile (parse query-string))  
    (load data-file)  
    user-info)  
  (load data-file))
```

Clojure provides syntactic support to help with building complex data pipelines.

Thread-first macro form

`(-> <initial-value> <form> <form> ... <form>)`



The previous result is
inserted as the **first**
argument of the next
form.

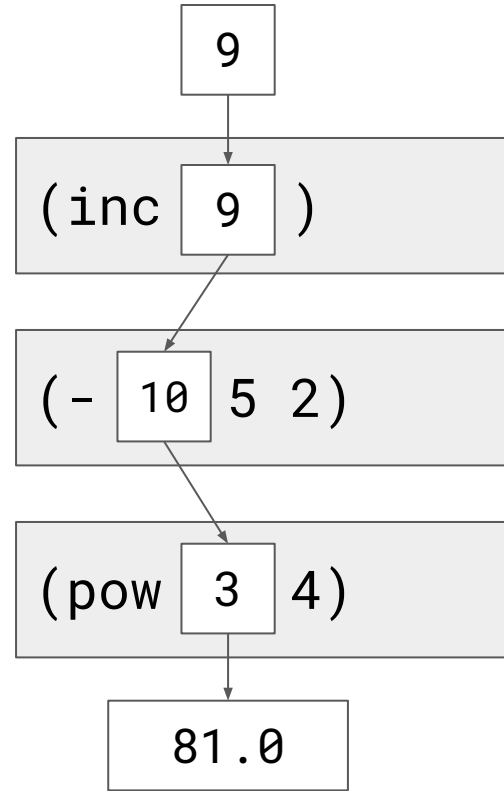
`(-> 9 (inc) (- 5 2) (pow 4))`

`=> ?`

Thread-first macro form

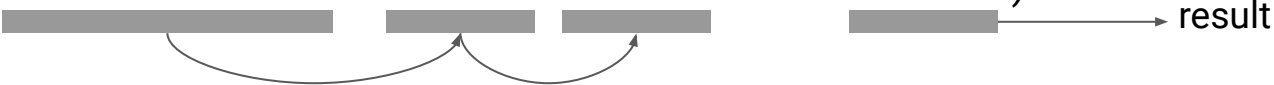
`(-> 9 (inc) (- 5 2) (pow 4))`

`=> ?`



Thread-last macro form

`(->> <initial-value> <form> <form> ... <form>)`



The previous result is
inserted as the ***last***
argument of the next
form.

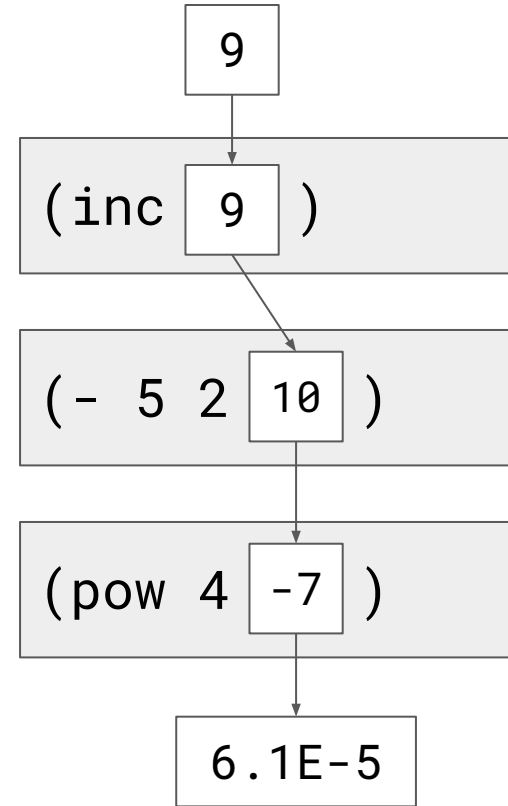
`(->> 9 (inc) (- 5 2) (pow 4))`

`=> ?`

Thread-last macro form

`(->> 9 (inc) (- 5 2) (pow 4))`

`=> ?`



as-> threading form

Thread-first and thread-last fix the position to insert the previous value in the next form throughout the threading form.

The as-> form allows one to control where the insertion occurs throughout the threading form.

```
(as-> <initial-value> <symbol>  
      <form>  
      <form> ...)
```

The forms use the symbol to indicate where the previous result should be inserted.

as-> macro form

```
(as-> 9 x  
  (inc x)  
  (- 5 x 2)  
  (pow x 4))
```

=> ?

9

(inc x)

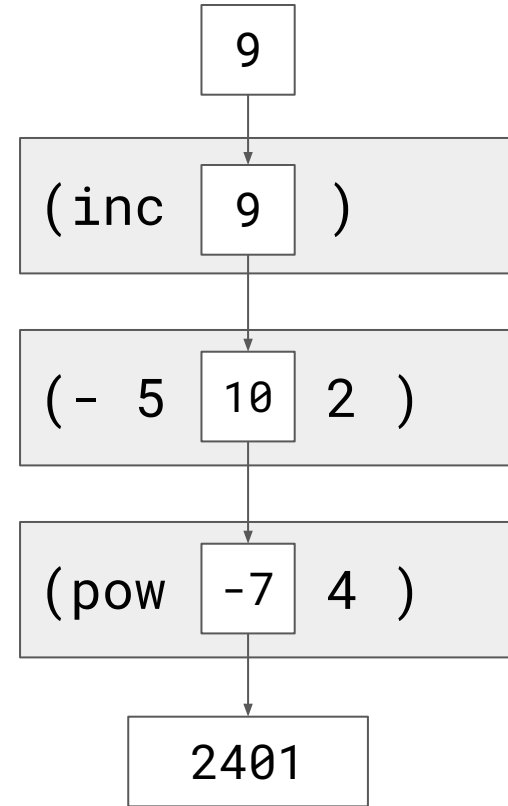
(- 5 x 2)

(pow x 4)

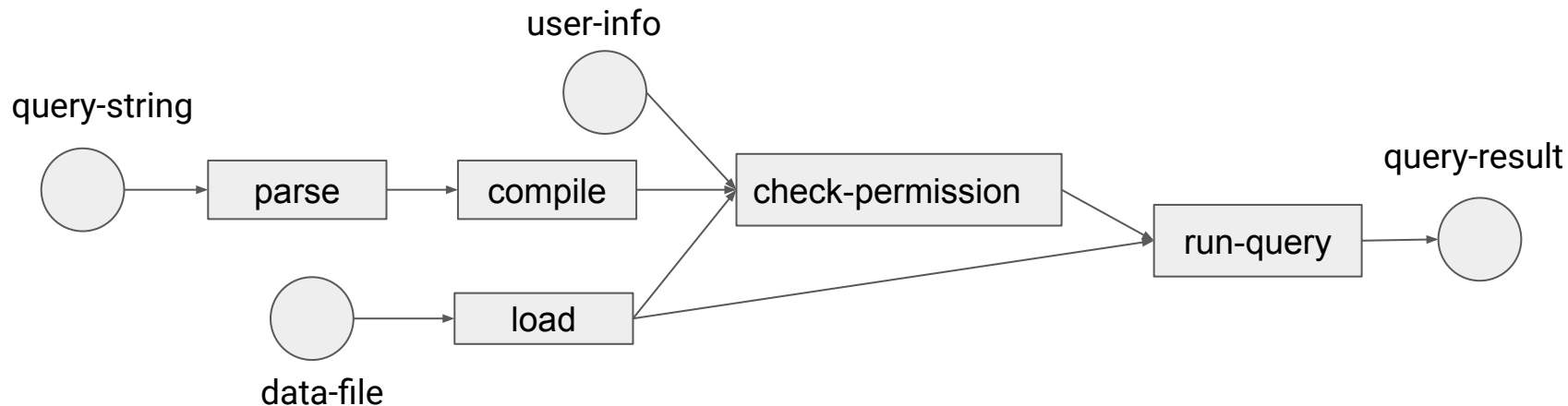
as-> macro form

```
(as-> 9 x  
  (inc x)  
  (- 5 x 2)  
  (pow x 4))
```

=> ?

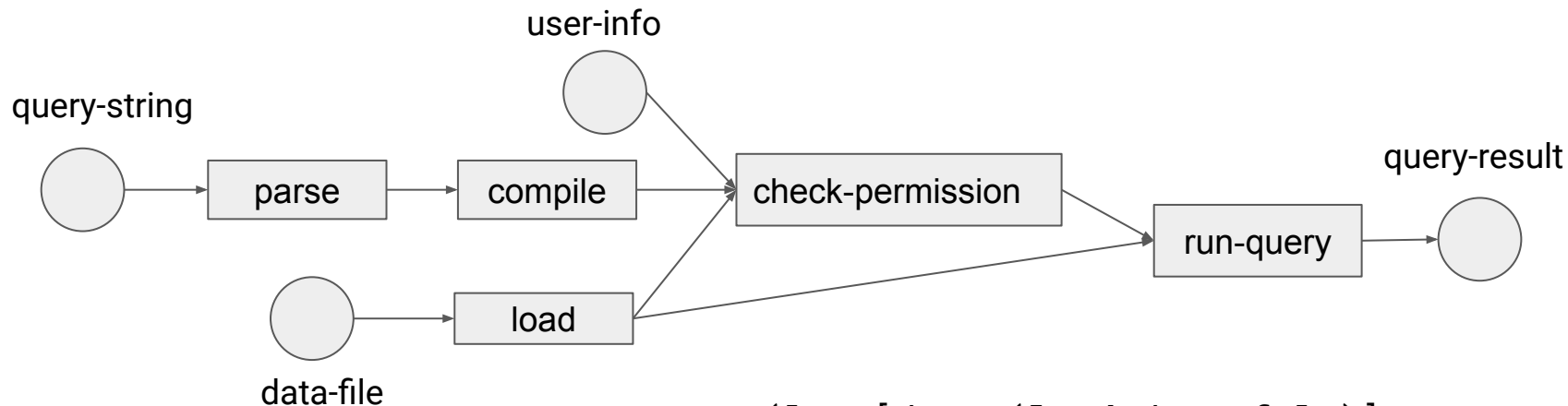


Complex data pipelines



```
(run-query
  (check-permission
    (compile (parse query-string))
    (load data-file)
    user-info)
  (load data-file))
```

Complex data pipelines



```
(let [data (load data-file)]  
  (-> query-string  
    (parse)  
    (compile)  
    (check-permission user-info data)  
    (run-query data)))
```