Introduction

DATABASE SYSTEMS: HISTORY – PRESENT – FUTURE

DATABASE SYSTEMS: WHAT IT MEANS FOR THIS COURSE

DATABASE SYSTEMS: A GLIMPSE

CSCI 3030U
Database Systems and Concepts

Q: What is this course about?

Q: Is it fun?

A: Definitely

Q: Is it useful?

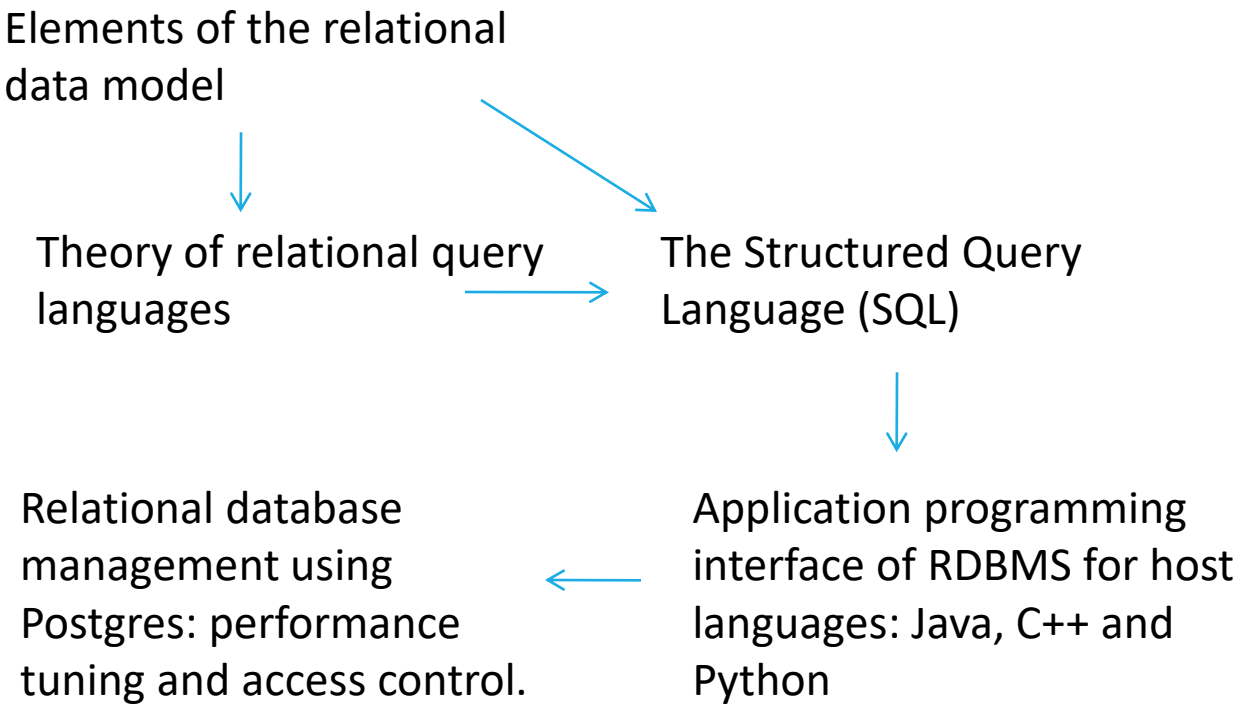
A: Definitely

A:

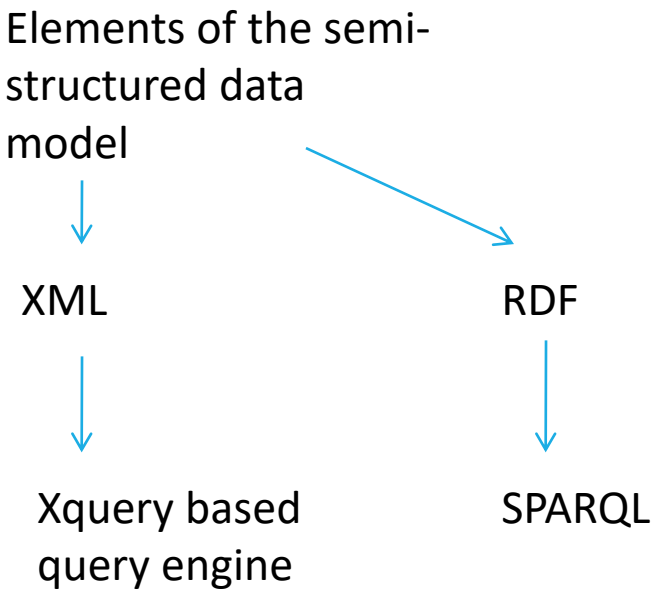
```
$ psql uoit
SELECT description
FROM ac_course
WHERE course_code = 'CSCI 3030U';
```

The aim of the course is to provide students with an overview of database management system architectures and environments, an understanding of database design and implementation techniques, and practical experience.

Things we cover:



Things we cover:



XML: Extensible Markup Language
RDF: Resource Description Framework

Things we cover:

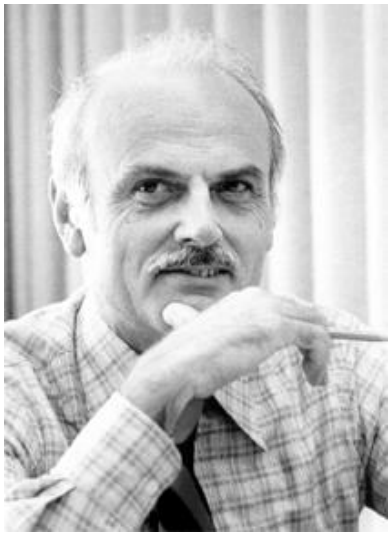
Advanced topics:

- Data mining
- Data visualization
- Database privacy
- Database theoretical foundations

History

IBM was founded in 1896 as **TMC** (Tabulating Machine Company) by Herman Hollerith.

Edgar Codd invents the **Relational Data Model**, and its first order theory. IBM team implements **System R**. 1970



Larry Ellison implements **Oracle** from the System R paper, and markets Oracle. 1978

History

Google implements its own **Big Table** to store the entire WWW. Big Table was designed and implemented by Jeffery Dean and Sanjay Ghemawat. 2000

Facebook and **eBay** deploys a radically different family of data storage engines, known as **NoSQL**. CouchDB is implemented by Damien Katz (former IBM engineer), 2005

Relational database engines are scaled down to be **embedded** in mobile devices:
Android and iPhone.
SQLite is used by both smart phone OS. 2008
SQLite was implemented by Richard Hipp, for on board data management of Navy missile system.

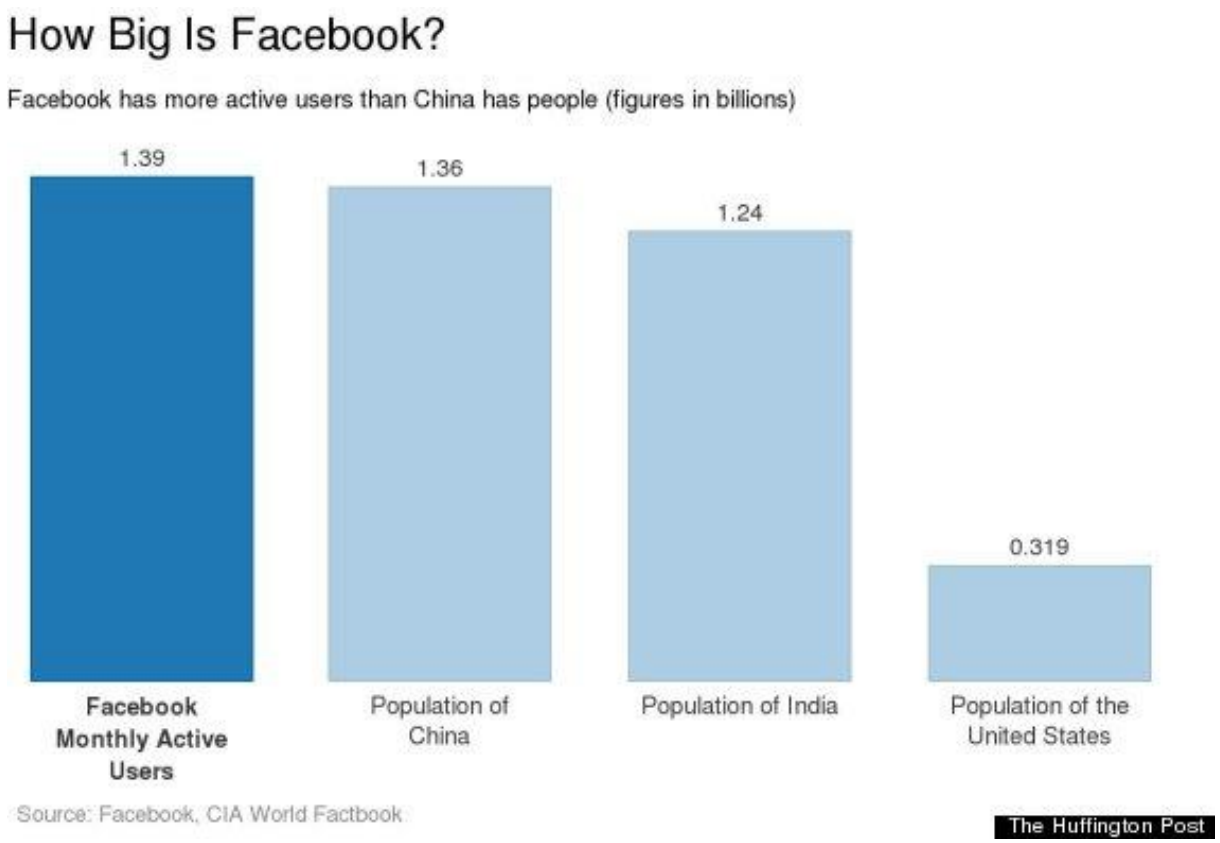
Universality of Database Management

iPhone calendar	30,000 bytes
Ontario Tech University course database	30,000,000 bytes
Audio collection of Beethoven	30,000,000,000 bytes
Printed collection of US Library of Congress	30,000,000,000,000 bytes
Data processed by Google (big table) per day	30,000,000,000,000,000 bytes
Total global Internet traffic per month	30,000,000,000,000,000,000 bytes

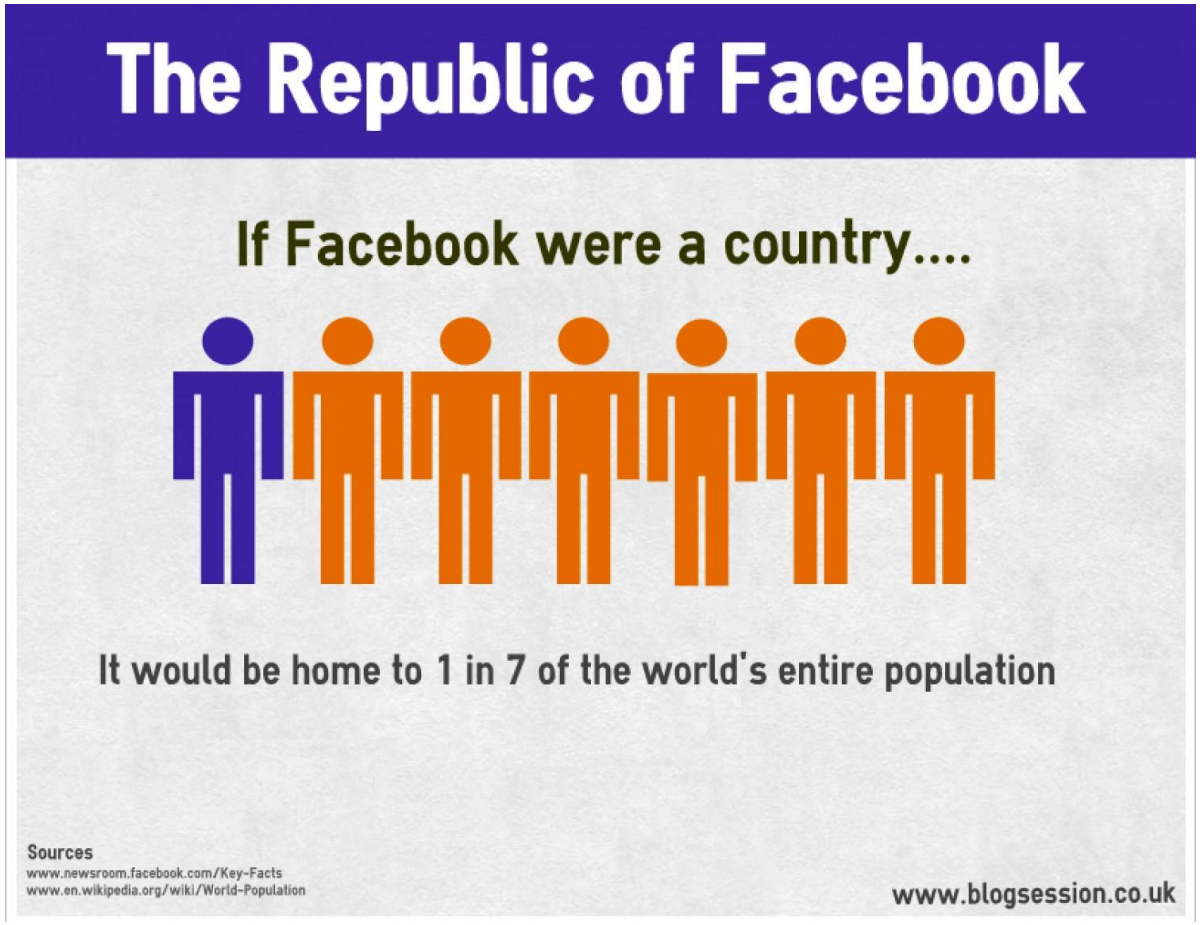
Almost all are stored in databases, and queried using a common language *!*

http://www.jamesshuggins.com/h/tek1/how_big.htm

Facebook Country…

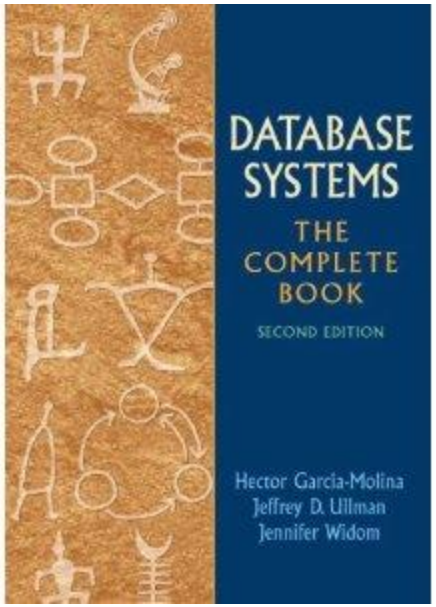


Facebook Country…



Text book:

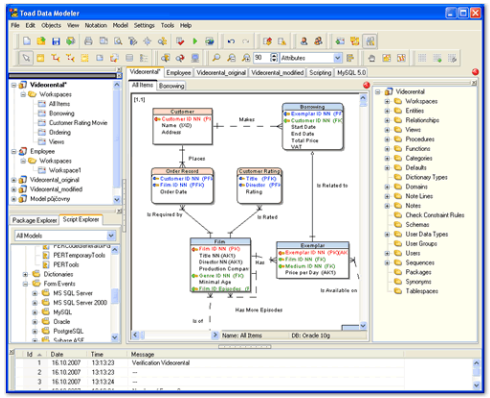
Database Systems, The Complete Book
Hector Garcia-Molina, Jeffery Ullman and Jennifer Widom

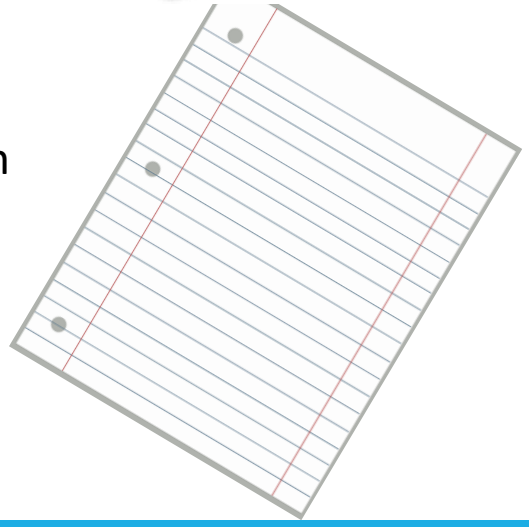


It is definite source of reference if your future work touches on database management.

The book is a *text book* not a reference manual. So, you won't find indepth reference on PHP, ODBC (though introductory materials are included in the book).

Equipments:





PostgreSQL relational datababase management system (RDBMS) running on your laptop.

Toad Data Modeler to model a database

Structure of the course

Lectures: Twice a week, refer to www.uoit.ca/mycampus
Labs: Once a week (**First lab in the week 12th of Sept.**)
First Midterm: 1+1
Final Midterm : 1

Marking:

Labs and Project	30% (10% Labs + 20% Project: two parts)
First Midterm	30% (two parts)
Final Midterm	30%

Participation & Presentation 10% (student presentations in the last week of classes)

Correspondence

Use Slack to discuss things with other students

- Ask questions and exchange knowledge!

Take time when composing a message - think of it as a professional message to a co-worker.

- There is no space for SMS-speak in your work life.

Use e-mail for correspondence: rohollah.moosavi@ontariotechu.ca

TAs:

- TBA

A glimpse of the course…

Movie database.

- Designing movie database (Toad Data Modeler)
- Storage (Postgresql)
- Querying (SQL, JDBC, XQuery, ...)

A glimpse of the course: It's all about getting answers…

Which movie has the best rating?

Who is the director of „Beatiful Mind" movie?

Which movie is the longest?

…

In which movies was Brad Pitt playing?

Your Action Items

Get a textbook-read Intro chapter!