



## Practical Exercise: Migrating Medical Data to MongoDB



### Step 1: Propose a MongoDB Data Model

MongoDB Data Model: One collection used. Each line in my csv\_file is represented by a document in my unique collection.



```
_id: ObjectId('683dc6d6eac4013170c53e9f')
name: "Bobby JacksOn"
age: 30
gender: "Male"
blood_type: "B-"
medical_condition: "Cancer"
date_of_admission: 2024-01-31T00:00:00.000+00:00
doctor: "Matthew Smith"
hospital: "Sons and Miller"
insurance_provider: "Blue Cross"
billing_amount: 18856.281305978155
room_number: 328
admission_type: "Urgent"
discharge_date: 2024-02-02T00:00:00.000+00:00
medication: "Paracetamol"
test_results: "Normal"
```

An example document in MongoDB JSON-like format.



### Step 4: MongoDB Queries

1.  List all patients admitted after **January 1, 2023**.

```
> db.hospital_collection.find({ date_of_admission: { $gt: 2023-01-01 } })
<
> db.hospital_collection.find({
  date_of_admission: { $gt: ISODate("2023-01-01T00:00:00Z") }
}).pretty()
< {
  _id: ObjectId('683dc6d6eac4013170c53e9f'),
  name: 'Bobby JacksOn',
  age: 30,
  gender: 'Male',
  blood_type: 'B-',
  medical_condition: 'Cancer',
  date_of_admission: 2024-01-31T00:00:00.000Z,
  doctor: 'Matthew Smith',
  hospital: 'Sons and Miller',
  insurance_provider: 'Blue Cross',
  billing_amount: 18856.281305978155,
  room_number: 328,
  admission_type: 'Urgent',
  discharge_date: 2024-02-02T00:00:00.000Z,
  medication: 'Paracetamol',
  test_results: 'Normal'
}
```

2. 📊 How many patients are in the collection?

```
> db.hospital_collection.countDocuments()  
< 55500  
hospital> |
```

3. 🤖 How many patients:

1. Are older than 50?

```
> db.hospital_collection.count({ age: { $gt: 50 } })  
< 28667  
hospital> |
```

2. Have the first name "**Thomas**"?

```
> db.hospital_collection.count({  
  name: {  
    $regex: "Thomas\\b",  
    $options: "i"  
  }  
})  
< 731  
hospital>
```

### 3. Per each distinct **Medical Condition**?

```
> db.hospital_collection.aggregate([
  {
    $group: {
      _id: "$medical_condition",
      count: { $sum: 1 }
    }
  })
< {
  _id: 'Obesity',
  count: 9231
}
{
  _id: 'Asthma',
  count: 9185
}
{
  _id: 'Hypertension',
  count: 9245
}
{
  _id: 'Diabetes',
  count: 9304
}
}
```

### 4. What is the frequency of usage for each **Medication**?

```
> db.hospital_collection.aggregate([
  {
    $group: {
      _id: "$medication",
      count: { $sum: 1 }
    }
  })
< {
  _id: 'Lipitor',
  count: 11140
}
{
  _id: 'Ibuprofen',
  count: 11127
}
{
  _id: 'Paracetamol',
  count: 11071
}
{
  _id: 'Penicillin',
  count: 11068
}
{
  _id: 'Aspirin',
  count: 11094
}
}
hospital>
```

5. 🔍 Retrieve all patients currently taking "Lipitor"

```
> db.hospital_collection.find({ medication:"Lipitor" })
< {
  _id: ObjectId('683dc6d6eac4013170c53eaa'),
  name: 'aaRon MARTiNeZ',
  age: 38,
  gender: 'Female',
  blood_type: 'A-',
  medical_condition: 'Hypertension',
  date_of_admission: 2023-08-13T00:00:00.000Z,
  doctor: 'Douglas Mayo',
  hospital: 'Lyons-Blair',
  insurance_provider: 'Medicare',
  billing_amount: 7999.586879604188,
  room_number: 288,
  admission_type: 'Urgent',
  discharge_date: 2023-09-05T00:00:00.000Z,
  medication: 'Lipitor',
  test_results: 'Inconclusive'
}
```