General

Single Phase
$$\overline{\mathbf{S}}$$
: $|\overline{S} = \overline{V} \cdot \overline{I}^*$

Q for **L** and **C**:
$$Q_L = \frac{V^2}{X_L}$$
 $Q_C = \frac{V^2}{X_C}$

Y Connection:
$$\overline{V_{ll}} = \sqrt{3} \angle 30^{\circ} \cdot \overline{V_{\phi}}$$

$$\Delta$$
 Connection: $\overline{I_l} = \sqrt{3}\angle -30^{\circ} \cdot \overline{I_{\phi}}$

3 Phase Power:
$$\overline{S_{3\phi}} = 3 \cdot \overline{V_{\phi}} \cdot \overline{I_{\phi}^*}$$

$$S = \sqrt{3} \cdot V_{ll} \cdot I_l$$

$$S = \sqrt{3} \cdot V_{ll} \cdot I_{l}$$

$$P = S \cdot pf \qquad S^{2} = P^{2} + Q^{2}$$

Per Unit

Single Phase:
$$S_{\text{base},1\phi} = P_{\text{base},1\phi} = Q_{\text{base},1\phi}$$

$$I_{\mathrm{base}} = rac{S_{\mathrm{base},1\phi}}{V_{\mathrm{base},\mathrm{L-N}}}$$

$$Z_{\text{base}} = R_{\text{base}} = X_{\text{base}}$$

$$\begin{split} I_{\text{base}} &= \frac{S_{\text{base},1\phi}}{V_{\text{base},\text{L-N}}} \\ Z_{\text{base}} &= R_{\text{base}} = X_{\text{base}} \\ Z_{\text{base}} &= \frac{V_{\text{base},\text{L-N}}}{I_{\text{base}}} = \frac{V_{\text{base},\text{L-N}}^2}{S_{\text{base},1\phi}} \end{split}$$

Three Phase:
$$S_{\text{base},3\phi} = 3 \cdot S_{\text{base},1\phi}$$

$$V_{\rm base,L-L} = \sqrt{3}V_{\rm base,L-N}$$

$$V_{
m base,L-L} = \sqrt{3}V_{
m base,L-N}$$
 $I_{
m base} = rac{S_{
m base,3}\phi}{\sqrt{3}V_{
m base,L-L}}$
 $Z_{
m base} = rac{V_{
m base,L-L}^2}{S_{
m base,3}\phi}$

$$Z_{\text{base}} = \frac{V_{\text{base,L-L}}^2}{S_{\text{base,3}\phi}}$$

Change of Base:
$$Z_{\text{pu,new}} = Z_{\text{pu,old}} \left(\frac{V_{\text{base,old}}}{V_{\text{base,new}}} \right)^2 \frac{S_{\text{base,new}}}{S_{\text{base,old}}}$$