

2<sup>nd</sup> Mid Term Examinations, June-2022

B. Tech CSE – IV<sup>th</sup> Semester  
Design and Analysis of Algorithm  
(CSL-0461)

Time: 1:30 hrs.

Roll No: .....

Max. Marks: 30

*Note: Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

- 1 Explain N- Queens problem with its constraints. Provide a 6  
solution for the 8- Queens problem using backtracking.

OR

What is Graph coloring? Explain two important properties of graph coloring regarding polygons. Also, explain how the map can be converted into a planar graph by taking suitable examples.

- 2 Explain the Knapsack problem. Solve the given Knapsack Problem. 6

$M=20, N=5$

Weights = (3,4,5,6,7)

Profits = (15,24,25,36,40)

OR

- Find the Huffman codes for the following data items: 6  
3,7,12,15,23,4,5,25,11,17,28,9 and 15

3. Design a 2-stage system with device types D1 and D2 and D3. The cost is \$45, and \$25, respectively, and the cost of the system is to be no more than \$ 155. The reliability of each device type is 0.9, and 0.5 respectively 6

OR

Explain Prim's and Kruskal Algorithms by taking suitable 6



examples.

4. Find the optimal Binary Search Tree for the following 3 values: 1,2,3 with  $P(i) = 0.6$ , and  $Q(i) = 0.4$ . 6

OR

Explain Branch and bound method by taking a suitable example. 6

5. Explain Tree Vertex Splitting Problem by taking a suitable example 6

OR

Write Short notes on:

- (i) Binary Search Tree
- (ii) Dynamic Programming
- (iii) Backtracking

6