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Lab#03

1. WIMP Interface: Task Manager (Tkinter)

Code:

```
import tkinter as tk

from tkinter import simpledialog, messagebox, filedialog

import json

tasks = []

def add_task():
    title = simpledialog.askstring("Add Task", "Enter task title:")
    deadline = simpledialog.askstring("Add Task", "Enter deadline (e.g., 2025-05-10):")
    if title and deadline:
        tasks.append({"title": title, "deadline": deadline})
        refresh_tasks()

def edit_task():
    selected = task_listbox.curselection()
```

```

if selected:
    index = selected[0]
    task = tasks[index]

    new_title = simpledialog.askstring("Edit Task", "Edit title:",
initialvalue=task["title"])

    new_deadline = simpledialog.askstring("Edit Task", "Edit deadline:",
initialvalue=task["deadline"])

    if new_title and new_deadline:
        tasks[index] = {"title": new_title, "deadline": new_deadline}
        refresh_tasks()

```

```

def delete_task():
    selected = task_listbox.curselection()

    if selected:
        index = selected[0]
        tasks.pop(index)
        refresh_tasks()

```

```

def refresh_tasks():
    task_listbox.delete(0, tk.END)

    for task in tasks:
        task_listbox.insert(tk.END, f"{task['title']}- Due: {task['deadline']}")

```

```

def save_tasks():
    file_path = filedialog.asksaveasfilename(defaultextension=".json")

    if file_path:
        with open(file_path, "w") as f:
            json.dump(tasks, f)

```

```
messagebox.showinfo("Saved", "Tasks saved successfully.")
```

```
def load_tasks():
```

```
    file_path = filedialog.askopenfilename(filetypes=[("JSON files", "*.json")])
```

```
    if file_path:
```

```
        with open(file_path, "r") as f:
```

```
            loaded_tasks = json.load(f)
```

```
            tasks.clear()
```

```
            tasks.extend(loaded_tasks)
```

```
            refresh_tasks()
```

```
# Setup window
```

```
root = tk.Tk()
```

```
root.title("Task Manager (WIMP Interface)")
```

```
root.geometry("400x400")
```

```
# Menu bar
```

```
menu_bar = tk.Menu(root)
```

```
file_menu = tk.Menu(menu_bar, tearoff=0)
```

```
file_menu.add_command(label="Save", command=save_tasks)
```

```
file_menu.add_command(label="Load", command=load_tasks)
```

```
file_menu.add_separator()
```

```
file_menu.add_command(label="Exit", command=root.quit)
```

```
menu_bar.add_cascade(label="File", menu=file_menu)
```

```
root.config(menu=menu_bar)
```

```
# Task list
```

```
task_listbox = tk.Listbox(root, font=("Arial", 12))
```

```
task_listbox.pack(fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True, padx=10, pady=10)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
btn_frame = tk.Frame(root)
```

```
btn_frame.pack(pady=10)
```

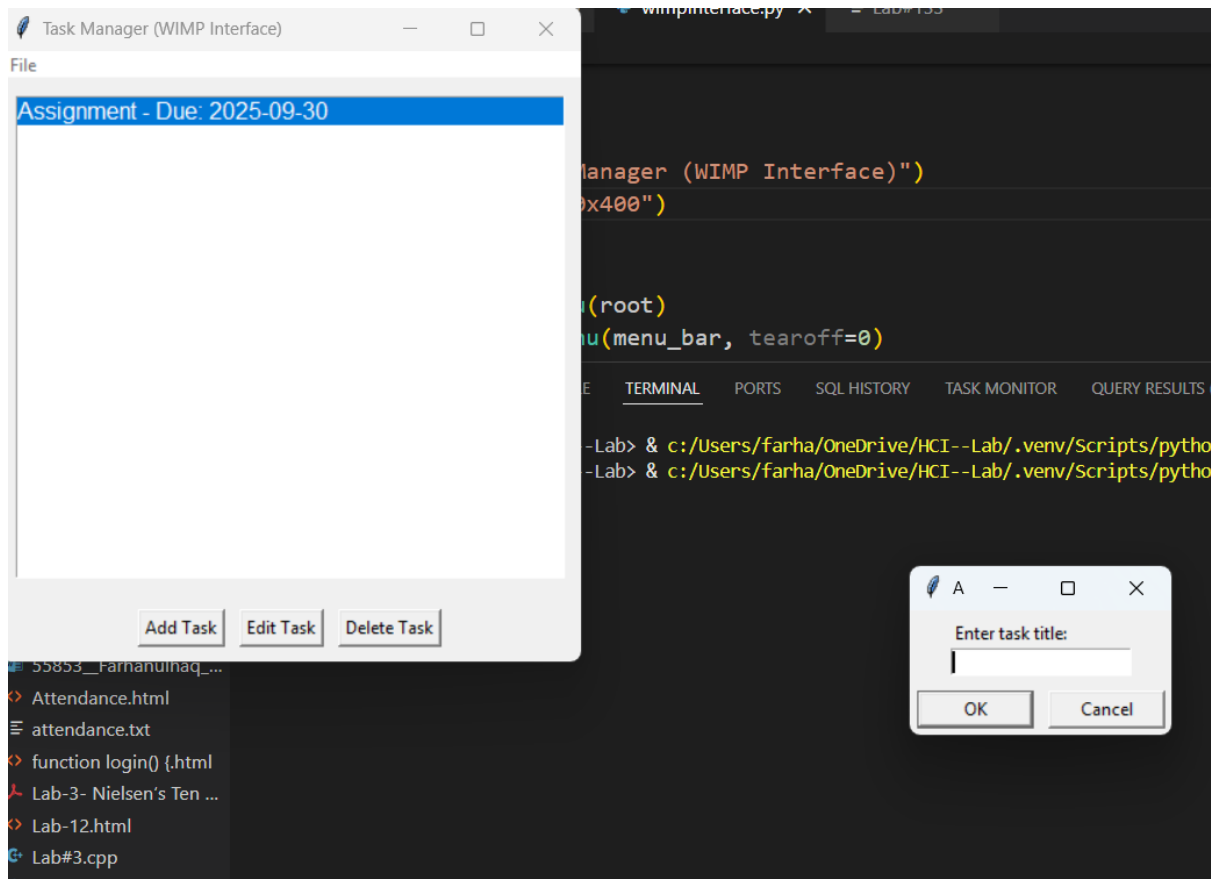
```
tk.Button(btn_frame, text="Add Task", command=add_task).grid(row=0, column=0,  
padx=5)
```

```
tk.Button(btn_frame, text="Edit Task", command=edit_task).grid(row=0, column=1,  
padx=5)
```

```
tk.Button(btn_frame, text="Delete Task", command=delete_task).grid(row=0,  
column=2, padx=5)
```

```
root.mainloop()
```

Interface:



2. Direct Manipulation Enhancements:

Code:

```
import tkinter as tk

from tkinter import simpledialog, messagebox

from tkcalendar import DateEntry

tasks = []

def add_task():
    def save():
        title = title_entry.get()
        deadline = date_entry.get()
        if title:
            tasks.append({'title': title, 'deadline': deadline})
            refresh_tasks()
            popup.destroy()

    popup = tk.Toplevel(root)
    popup.title("Add Task")
    tk.Label(popup, text="Title:").pack()
    title_entry = tk.Entry(popup)
    title_entry.pack()
    tk.Label(popup, text="Deadline:").pack()
    date_entry = DateEntry(popup, width=12, background='darkblue',
                           foreground='white', borderwidth=2)
    date_entry.pack()
    tk.Button(popup, text="Save", command=save).pack()
```

```
def move_up():
    index = task_listbox.curselection()
    if index and index[0] > 0:
        tasks[index[0] - 1], tasks[index[0]] = tasks[index[0]], tasks[index[0] - 1]
        refresh_tasks()
        task_listbox.selection_set(index[0] - 1)
```

```
def move_down():
    index = task_listbox.curselection()
    if index and index[0] < len(tasks) - 1:
        tasks[index[0] + 1], tasks[index[0]] = tasks[index[0]], tasks[index[0] + 1]
        refresh_tasks()
        task_listbox.selection_set(index[0] + 1)
```

```
def refresh_tasks():
    task_listbox.delete(0, tk.END)
    for task in tasks:
        task_listbox.insert(tk.END, f'{task["title"]} - Due: {task["deadline"]}')"
```

```
root = tk.Tk()
root.title("Direct Manipulation Task Manager")
root.geometry("400x400")
```

```
task_listbox = tk.Listbox(root, font=("Arial", 12))
task_listbox.pack(fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True, padx=10, pady=10)
```

```
btn_frame = tk.Frame(root)
```

```
btn_frame.pack()
```

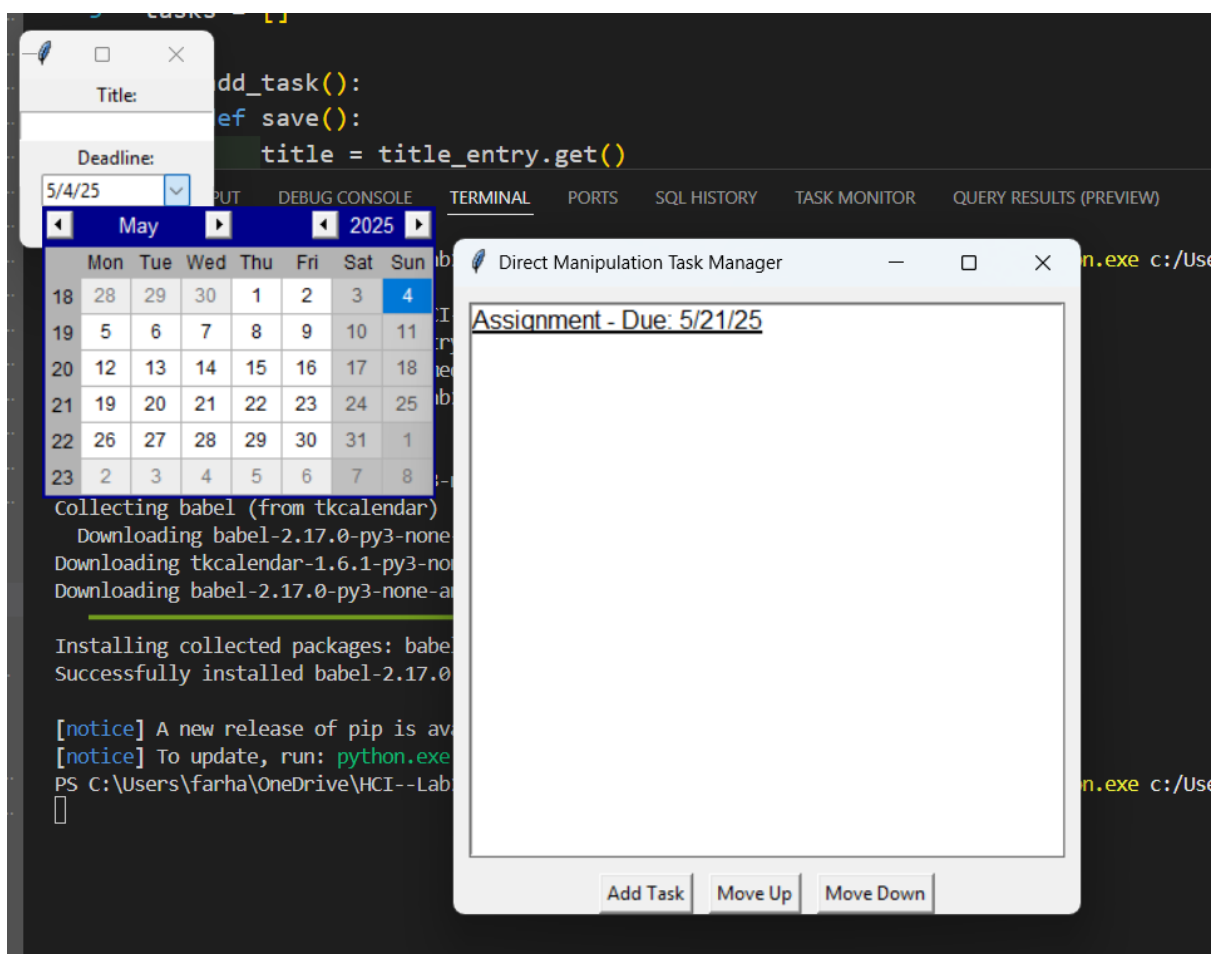
```
tk.Button(btn_frame, text="Add Task", command=add_task).grid(row=0, column=0,  
padx=5)
```

```
tk.Button(btn_frame, text="Move Up", command=move_up).grid(row=0, column=1,  
padx=5)
```

```
tk.Button(btn_frame, text="Move Down", command=move_down).grid(row=0,  
column=2, padx=5)
```

```
root.mainloop()
```

Output:



3.CLI Calculator — Add More Operations

Here we add exponentiation and modulus operations to the CLI calculator:

Code:

```
def cli_calculator():  
    print("Welcome to the Extended CLI Calculator!")  
  
    while True:  
        print("\nAvailable Commands: add, subtract, multiply, divide, exponent,  
modulus, quit")  
  
        command = input("Enter a command: ").strip().lower()  
  
        if command == "quit":  
            print("Exiting the calculator. Goodbye!")  
            break  
  
        try:  
            num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))  
            num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))  
  
            if command == "add":  
                print(f"Result: {num1 + num2}")  
            elif command == "subtract":  
                print(f"Result: {num1 - num2}")  
            elif command == "multiply":  
                print(f"Result: {num1 * num2}")  
            elif command == "divide":  
                print(f"Result: {num1 / num2}")  
            elif command == "exponent":  
                print(f"Result: {num1 ** num2}")  
            elif command == "modulus":  
                print(f"Result: {num1 % num2}")
```

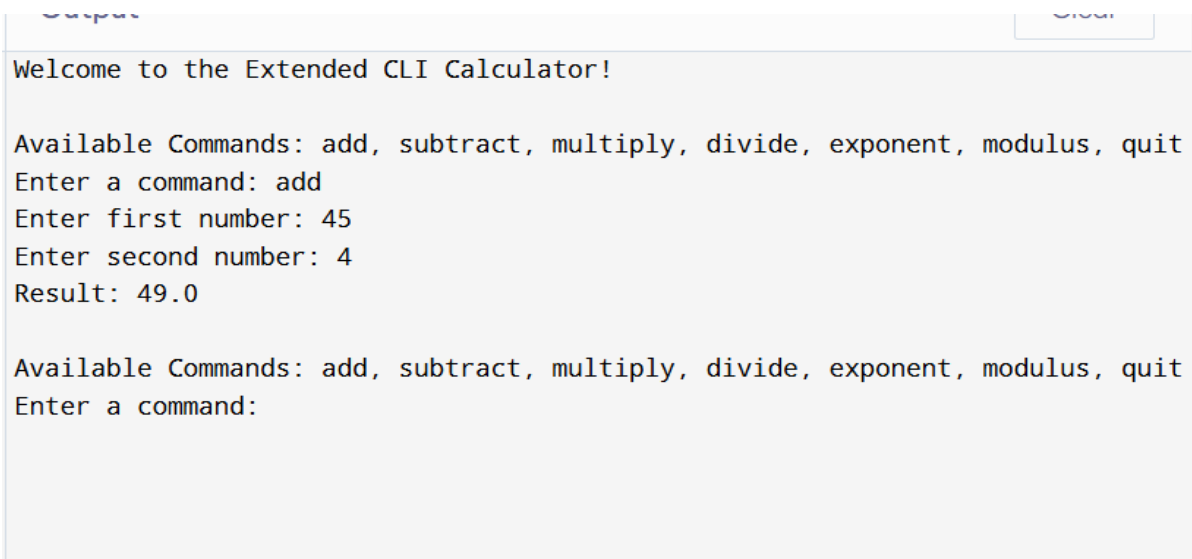


```

    else:
        print("Invalid command. Try again.")
except ValueError:
    print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers.")
except ZeroDivisionError:
    print("Error: Division by zero.")
cli_calculator()

```

Output:



```

Welcome to the Extended CLI Calculator!

Available Commands: add, subtract, multiply, divide, exponent, modulus, quit
Enter a command: add
Enter first number: 45
Enter second number: 4
Result: 49.0

Available Commands: add, subtract, multiply, divide, exponent, modulus, quit
Enter a command:

```

4. Menu-Driven To-Do List — Mark Tasks as Completed

Here we add an option to mark tasks as completed:

Code:

```

def menu_driven_todo():
    tasks = [] # List to store tasks with completed status
    while True:
        print("\n--- To-Do List Menu ---")
        print("1. Add Task")
        print("2. View Tasks")
        print("3. Mark Task as Completed")

```

```
print("4. Delete Task")
```

```
print("5. Quit")
```

```
choice = input("Enter your choice: ").strip()
```

```
if choice == "1":
```

```
    task = input("Enter the task: ")
```

```
    tasks.append({"title": task, "completed": False})
```

```
    print(f"Task '{task}' added.")
```

```
elif choice == "2":
```

```
    if tasks:
```

```
        print("\nTasks:")
```

```
        for i, task in enumerate(tasks, 1):
```

```
            status = "✓" if task["completed"] else "X"
```

```
            print(f"{i}. [{status}] {task['title']}")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("No tasks found.")
```

```
elif choice == "3":
```

```
    if tasks:
```

```
        task_num = int(input("Enter the task number to mark as completed: "))
```

```
        if 1 <= task_num <= len(tasks):
```

```
            tasks[task_num - 1]["completed"] = True
```

```
            print(f"Task '{tasks[task_num - 1]['title']}' marked as completed.")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Invalid task number.")
```

```
    else:
```

```
print("No tasks to mark.")
```

```
elif choice == "4":
```

```
    if tasks:
```

```
        task_num = int(input("Enter the task number to delete: "))
```

```
        if 1 <= task_num <= len(tasks):
```

```
            removed_task = tasks.pop(task_num - 1)
```

```
            print(f"Task '{removed_task['title']}' deleted.")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Invalid task number.")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("No tasks to delete.")
```

```
elif choice == "5":
```

```
    print("Exiting the to-do list. Goodbye!")
```

```
    break
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Invalid choice. Try again.")
```

```
menu_driven_todo()
```

Output:

```
Output

--- To-Do List Menu ---
1. Add Task
2. View Tasks
3. Mark Task as Completed
4. Delete Task
5. Quit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the task: Assignment
Task 'Assignment' added.

--- To-Do List Menu ---
1. Add Task
2. View Tasks
3. Mark Task as Completed
4. Delete Task
5. Quit
Enter your choice: 2

Tasks:
1. [X] Assignment

--- To-Do List Menu ---
1. Add Task
2. View Tasks
3. Mark Task as Completed
4. Delete Task
5. Quit
Enter your choice: 5
Exiting the to-do list. Goodbye!
```

5.Form-Based Interface — Complete Registration Form

Here we extend the user registration form with more fields and validation:

Code:

```
def form_based_registration():  
    print("--- User Registration Form ---")  
    name = input("Enter your name: ")  
    email = input("Enter your email: ")  
    age = input("Enter your age: ")  
    password = input("Create a password: ")  
  
    # Basic Validation  
    if not name or not email or not age or not password:  
        print("Error: All fields are required.")  
        return  
  
    if "@" not in email or "." not in email:  
        print("Error: Invalid email format.")  
        return  
  
    try:  
        age = int(age)  
        if age <= 0:  
            print("Error: Age must be positive.")  
            return  
    except ValueError:  
        print("Error: Age must be a number.")  
        return  
  
    print("\nRegistration Successful!")
```

```
print(f"Name: {name}")
```

```
print(f"Email: {email}")
```

```
print(f"Age: {age}")
```

Note: For security reasons, we should not print password details.

```
form_based_registration()
```

Output:

Output

```
--- User Registration Form ---
Enter your name: Farhan-Ul-Haq
Enter your email: F.ulhaq@gmail.com
Enter your age: 19
Create a password: Farhan123

Registration Successful!
Name: Farhan-Ul-Haq
Email: F.ulhaq@gmail.com
Age: 19

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

THE END