#### МГТУ им. Н. Э. Баумана

Кафедра «Системы обработки информации и управления»

# Лабораторная работа №6 по курсу «Разработка интернет-приложений»

«Разработка REST API с использованием DjangoREST Framework»

Выполнил:

Бабакулыев Ф.А., ИУ5Ц-71Б

Преподаватель:

Гапанюк Ю.Е.

Москва, 2021 год **СОДЕРЖАНИЕ** 

1. Описание задания	3
2. Текст программы	3
3. Результаты выполнения программы	

### 1. Описание задания

С использованием Django REST Framework разработайте REST API для одной модели (одной таблицы базы данных).

# 2. Текст программы

animals/views.py

```
animals/admin.py
from django.contrib import admin
from .models import Animal
# Register your models here.
admin.site.register(Animal)
animals/apps.py
from django.apps import AppConfig
class AnimalsConfig(AppConfig):
    default_auto_field = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'name =
    'animals'
animals/models.py
from django.db import models
# Create your models here.
class Animal(models.Model):
    animal_type = models.CharField('Вид животного', max_length=50)
    animal name = models.CharField('Кличка животного', max length=50)
    animal_photo = models.URLField('Фото жифотного', max_length=200)
    def str (self):
        return f'Тип: {self.animal_type}; Имя: {self.animal_name}; URL фото:
{self.animal_photo}'
    class Meta:
        verbose name = 'Животное'
        verbose_name_plural = 'Животные'
animals/tests.py
from django.test import TestCase
# Create your tests here.
```

from django.shortcuts import renderfrom rest\_framework import viewsets from .serializers import AnimalSerializerfrom .models import Animal

# Create your views here.

#### class AnimalViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):

1111

API endpoint, который позволяет просматривать и редактировать акциикомпаний

111111

# queryset всех пользователей для фильтрации по дате последнего изменения

queryset = Animal.objects.all()

serializer\_class = AnimalSerializer #Сериализатор для модели

#### animals/ serializers.py

from rest\_framework import serializersfrom .models import Animal

# class AnimalSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):class Meta:

# Модель, которую мы сериализуем

model = Animal

# Поля, которые мы сериализуем

fields = ["animal\_type", "animal\_name", "animal\_photo"]

#### LAB\_6/settings.py

,,,,,,

Django settings for LAB\_6 project.

Generated by 'django-admin startproject' using Django 3.2.9.

For more information on this file, see https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/topics/settings/

For the full list of settings and their values, see https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/ref/settings/"""

#### from pathlib import Path

# Build paths inside the project like this: BASE DIR / 'subdir'.

BASE\_DIR = Path( file ).resolve().parent.parent

# Quick-start development settings - unsuitable for production

#See https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/howto/deployment/checklist/

# SECURITY WARNING: keep the secret key used in production secret!

 $\label{eq:SECRET_KEY} SECRET\_KEY = \mbox{'django-insecure-m\#mp=} \%7 \mbox{jeczg4o83^1(n\%qba5i1wk!\_a1yu(^grl(pmba-\%t+g')))} = \mbox{'django-insecure-m\#mp=} \%7 \mbox{jeczg4o83^1(n\%qba5i1wk!\_a1yu(^grl(pmba-mg)-mg))} = \mbox{'django-insecure-m\#mp=} \%7 \mbox{jeczg4o83^1(n\%qba5i1wk!\_a1yu(^grl(pmba-mg)-mg)} = \mbox{'django-insecure-m\#mp=} \%7 \mbox{jeczg4o83^1(n\%qba5i1wk!\_a1yu(^grl(pmba-mg)-mg)} = \mbox{'django-insecure-m\#mp=} \%7 \mbox{jeczg4o83^1(n\%qba5i1wk!\_a1yu(^grl(pmba-mg)-mg)} = \mbox{'django-insecure-m\#mp=} \%7$ 

# SECURITY WARNING: don't run with debug turned on in production!

DEBUG = True

ALLOWED\_HOSTS = []

# Application definition

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [
    'django.contrib.admin',
    'django.contrib.auth',
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',
    'django.contrib.sessions',
    'django.contrib.messages',
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',
    'rest framework',
    'animals',
1
MIDDLEWARE = [
    'django.middleware.security.SecurityMiddleware',
    'django.contrib.sessions.middleware.SessionMiddleware',
    'django.middleware.common.CommonMiddleware',
    'django.middleware.csrf.CsrfViewMiddleware',
    'django.contrib.auth.middleware.AuthenticationMiddleware',
    'django.contrib.messages.middleware.MessageMiddleware',
    'django.middleware.clickjacking.XFrameOptionsMiddleware',
]
ROOT_URLCONF =
'LAB_6.urls'TEMPLATES = [
         'BACKEND': 'django.template.backends.django.DjangoTemplates',
         'DIRS': [BASE DIR / 'templates']
         'APP DIRS': True,
         'OPTIONS': {
             'context_processors': [ 'django.template.context_processors.debug',
                  'django.template.context_processors.request',
                  'django.contrib.auth.context_processors.auth',
                  'django.contrib.messages.context_processors.messages',
             ],
         },
    },
]
WSGI_APPLICATION = 'LAB_6.wsgi.application'
# Database
#https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/ref/settings/#databases
DATABASES = \{
    'default': {
         'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',
```

```
'NAME': BASE_DIR / 'db.sqlite3',
}

# Password validation

# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/ref/settings/#auth-password-validators

AUTH_PASSWORD_VALIDATORS = [
{
```

```
'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.UserAttributeSimilarityValidator',
         'NAME':
'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.MinimumLengthValidator',
         'NAME':
'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.CommonPasswordValidator',
         'NAME':
'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.NumericPasswordValidator',
]
# Internationalization
#https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/topics/i18n/
LANGUAGE_CODE
        TIME_ZONE
'ru-ru'
'UTC'
USE_I18N
True USE_L10N
= TrueUSE_TZ =
True
# Static files (CSS, JavaScript, Images)
#https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/howto/static-files/
STATIC_URL = '/static/'
# Default primary key field type
#https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/ref/settings/#default-auto-field
```

DEFAULT\_AUTO\_FIELD = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'

#### LAB\_6/urls.py

"""LAB 6 URL Configuration

The `urlpatterns` list routes URLs to views. For more information please see: https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/topics/http/urls/

#### Examples:

#### Function views

- 1. Add an import: from my app import views
- 2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: path('', views.home, name='home')
  Class-based views
  - 1. Add an import: from other app.views import Home
- 2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: path('', Home.as\_view(), name='home')
  Including another URLconf
  - 1. Import the include() function: from django.urls import include, path
  - 2. Add a URL to urlpatterns: path('blog/', include('blog.urls'))

```
111111
```

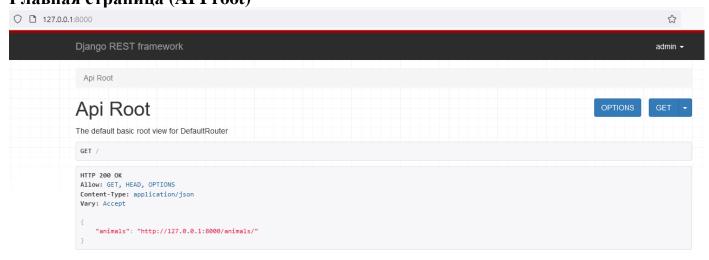
```
from django.contrib import admin from
django.urls import path, includefrom
rest_framework import routers
from animals import views as animal_views
router = routers.DefaultRouter() router.register(r'animals',
animal_views.AnimalViewSet)
# Wire up our API using automatic URL routing.
# Additionally, we include login URLs for the browsable API.
urlpatterns = [
    path(", include(router.urls)),
    path('api-auth/', include('rest_framework.urls',
namespace='rest_framework')),
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
1
LAB_6/wsgi.py
WSGI config for LAB_6 project.
It exposes the WSGI callable as a module-level variable named "application".
For more information on this file, see
https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/howto/deployment/wsgi/"""
import os
from django.core.wsgi import get_wsgi_application
os.environ.setdefault('DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE', 'LAB_6.settings')
application = get_wsgi_application()
```

## 3. Результаты выполнения программы

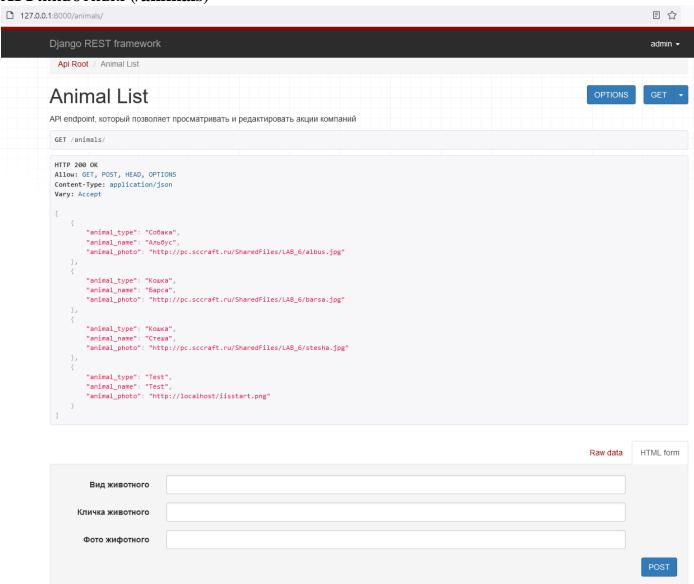
#### Лог

```
"C:\Program Files\JetBrains\PyCharm 2021.2\bin\runnerw.exe" "A:\Liza
\YandexDisk\MГТУ\7-й семестр\РИП\ЛР\Ру\LAB 6\venv\Scripts\python.exe"
"A:/Liza/YandexDisk/MГТУ/7-й семестр/РИП/ЛР/Ру/LAB 6/manage.py"
runserver 8000
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
November 27, 2021 - 21:19:59
Django version 3.2.9, using settings 'LAB 6.settings'
Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
Ouit the server with CTRL-BREAK.
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 5546
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET /static/rest framework/js/jquery-
3.5.1.min.js HTTP/1.1" 304 0
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET /static/rest framework/js/ajax-form.js
HTTP/1.1" 304 0
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET /static/rest framework/js/csrf.js HTTP/1.1"
304 0
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET /static/rest framework/js/bootstrap.min.js
HTTP/1.1" 304 0
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET /static/rest framework/js/prettify-min.js
HTTP/1.1" 304 0
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:02] "GET /static/rest framework/js/default.js
HTTP/1.1" 304 0
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:03] "GET /static/rest framework/css/prettify.css
HTTP/1.1" 200 817
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:03] "GET /static/rest framework/css/bootstrap-
tweaks.css HTTP/1.1" 200 3385
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:03] "GET /static/rest framework/css/default.css
HTTP/1.1" 200 1152
[27/Nov/2021 21:20:03] "GET /static/rest framework/css/bootstrap.min.css
HTTP/1.1" 200 121457
```

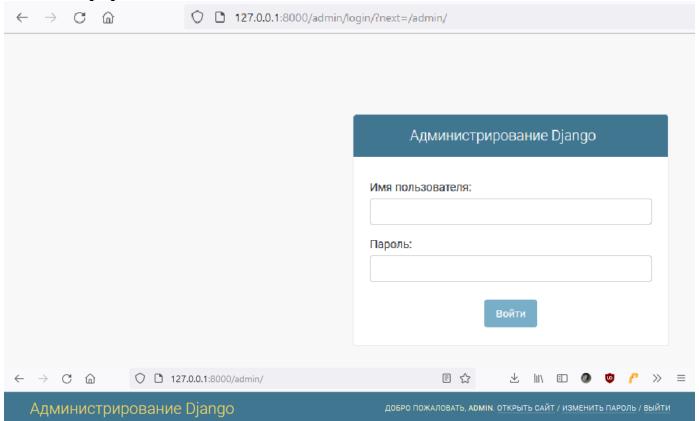
Главная страница (API root)



API животных (/animals)



#### Администрирование (/admin)



#### Администрирование сайта



# Последние действия Мои действия 🗶 Тип: Test; Имя: Test; URL фото: http://localhost/iisstart.png 🗶 Тип: Test; Имя: Test; URL фото: http://localhost/iisstart.png У Тип: Кошка; Имя: Барса; URL фото: http://pc.sccraft.ru/SharedFiles /LAB\_6/barsa.jpg Животное + Тип: Кошка; Имя: Стеша; URL фото: http://pc.sccraft.ru /SharedFiles/LAB\_6/stesha.jpg Тип: Кошка; Имя: Барса; URL фото: https://pc.sccraft.ru/SharedFiles /LAB\_6/barsa.jpg Тип: Собака; Имя: Альбус; URL фото: http://pc.sccraft.ru /SharedFiles/LAB\_6/albus.jpg

