

Hydraulik 2020.2 3-Lose Type 1

1. Plin canal Potogalen:

a) Lose Methode:

$$A = b \cdot y \Rightarrow A = 1,2 \cdot 0,9 \Rightarrow A = 1,08 \text{ m}^2$$

$$b = 1,2 \text{ m}$$

$$y = 0,90 \text{ m}$$

b) Einsteck Methode:

$$I = b + 2y \Rightarrow I = 1,2 + 2 \cdot 0,9 \Rightarrow I = 3,0 \text{ m}$$

c) Rote Hydrometrie:

$$R_h = A/P = 1,08/3,0 \Rightarrow R_h = 0,36 \text{ m}$$

d) Weibullsch de Breckenste:

$$V = \frac{1}{m} \cdot R_h^{\frac{1}{m}} \cdot I^{\frac{1}{m}} \Rightarrow V = \frac{1}{0,011} \cdot 0,36^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 0,003411708^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$m = 0,011$$

$$I = 0,003411708 \text{ (m/m)}$$

$$\Rightarrow V = 2,69 \text{ m/s}$$

e) Vorge:

$$Q = A \cdot V \Rightarrow Q = 1,08 \cdot 2,69 \Rightarrow Q = 2,9052 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

f) Energie Eignung:

$$E = y + \frac{V^2}{2g} \Rightarrow E = 0,9 + \frac{2,69^2}{2 \cdot 9,81} \Rightarrow E = 1,269 \text{ m ca}$$

g) *Erweiterte Kritik:*

$$y_c = \sqrt[3]{\frac{q^2}{g}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{9^2}{9,81}} = 2,421 \text{ m}$$

$$y_c = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{1,2}{0,8} = 1,5$$

$$y_c = 0,842 \text{ m}$$

A) *Widerstandskritik:*

$$V_c = \sqrt{g \cdot y_c} \Rightarrow V_c = \sqrt{9,81 \cdot 2,421} = 4,873 \text{ m/s}$$

i) *Regime d'écoulement:*

$$V_c = \frac{1}{m} \cdot R L^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot I_c^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$4,873 = \frac{1}{0,011} \cdot \left(\frac{0,842 \cdot 4}{4 + 2 \cdot 0,842} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot I_c^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$4,873 = 64,1336549 \cdot I_c^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$I_c = \sqrt[2]{\frac{4,873}{64,1336549}} \Rightarrow I_c = 0,00577 \text{ m/m}$$

$I < I_c$ → *Régime d'écoulement.*

j) *Energie Kritik*

$$E_c = \frac{3}{2} y_c \Rightarrow E_c = \frac{3}{2} \cdot 0,842 \Rightarrow E_c = 1,263 \text{ mca}$$

$$y_c = \sqrt[3]{\frac{Q^2}{g}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{9.81}{2}} \Rightarrow y_c = 0.741 \text{ m}$$

$$V_c = \sqrt{g \cdot y_c} \Rightarrow \sqrt{9.81 \cdot 2} \Rightarrow V_c = 4.429 \text{ m/s}$$

$$m = 0.012; B = 1.15 \text{ m}$$

$$V_c = \frac{1}{m} \cdot R h_c^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot I_c^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$4.429 = \frac{1}{0.012} \cdot \left(\frac{0.741 \cdot 1.15}{2 \cdot 0.741 + 1.15} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot I_c^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$4.429 = 39.29212614 \cdot I_c^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$I_c = \sqrt[2]{\frac{4.429}{39.29212614}} \Rightarrow I_c = 0.012705 \text{ m/m}$$

Profile in A:

$$I_c \cdot L = 0.012705 \cdot 2500 = 31.7625 \text{ m}$$

Profile in F road 31.7625 m