

LAPORAN WORKSHOP PEMROGRAMAN WEB
TUGAS SISTEM BILANGAN



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PROGRAM STUDI D3 TEKNIK INFORMATIKA POLITEKNIK
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LATIHAN

1

- a. Bilangan biner adalah bilangan yang berbasis **DUA**
- b. Bilangan heksadesimal adalah bilangan yang berbasis **enam belas**

2

Konversikan bilangan desimal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan biner

a. 1234_{10}

Cara :

$$1234 : 2 = 617 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$617 : 2 = 308 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$308 : 2 = 154 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$154 : 2 = 77 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$77 : 2 = 38 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$38 : 2 = 19 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$19 : 2 = 9 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$9 : 2 = 4 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$4 : 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$\text{Hasil : } 10011010010$$

b. $5670_{10} = 1011000100110_2$

Jawab:

$$5670 : 2 = 2835 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2835 : 2 = 1417 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$1417 : 2 = 708 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$708 : 2 = 354 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$354 : 2 = 177 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$177 : 2 = 88 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$88 : 2 = 44 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$44 : 2 = 22 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$22 : 2 = 11 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$11 : 2 = 5 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$5 : 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$2 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

c. $2321_{10} = 100100010001_2$

Jawab:

$$2321 : 2 = 1160 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$1160 : 2 = 580 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$580 : 2 = 290 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$290 : 2 = 145 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$145 : 2 = 72 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$72 : 2 = 36 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$36 : 2 = 18 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$18 : 2 = 9 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$9 : 2 = 4 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$4 : 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

3

Konversikan bilangan biner di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan desimal

a. $10101010 = 170$

$$0.20 = 0 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$1.21 = 1 \cdot 2 = 2$$

$$0.22 = 0 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$1.23 = 1 \cdot 8 = 8$$

$$0.24 = 0 \cdot 16 = 0$$

$$1.25 = 1 \cdot 32 = 32$$

$$0.26 = 0 \cdot 64 = 0$$

$$1.27 = 1 \cdot 128 = 128$$

b. 01010101

$$0 \times 2^7 = 0$$

$$1 \times 2^6 = 64$$

$$0 \times 2^5 = 0$$

$$0+64+0+16+0+4+0+1= 85$$

$$1 \times 2^4 = 16$$

$$0 \times 2^3 = 0$$

$$1 \times 2^2 = 4$$

$$0 \times 2^1 = 0$$

$$1 \times 2^0 = 1$$

$$c. 11001100 = 204$$

$$0 \cdot 2^0 = 0 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$0 \cdot 2^1 = 0 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$1 \cdot 2^2 = 1 \cdot 4 = 4$$

$$1 \cdot 2^3 = 1 \cdot 8 = 8$$

$$0 \cdot 2^4 = 0 \cdot 16 = 0$$

$$0 \cdot 2^5 = 0 \cdot 32 = 0$$

$$1 \cdot 2^6 = 1 \cdot 64 = 64$$

$$1 \cdot 2^7 = 1 \cdot 128 = 128$$

$$d. 10011111 = 159_{10}$$

Jawab:

$$1 \cdot 2^0 = 1 \cdot 1 = 1$$

$$1 \cdot 2^1 = 1 \cdot 2 = 2$$

$$1 \cdot 2^2 = 1 \cdot 4 = 4$$

$$1 \cdot 2^3 = 1 \cdot 8 = 8$$

$$0 \cdot 2^4 = 0 \cdot 16 = 0$$

$$0 \cdot 2^5 = 0 \cdot 32 = 0$$

$$0 \cdot 2^6 = 0 \cdot 64 = 0$$

$$1 \cdot 2^7 = 1 \cdot 128 = 128$$

4

Konversikan bilangan biner di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan oktal

$$a. 101011111001_2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$101 = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$011 = 3$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$111 = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$001 = 1$$

$$b. 110010110111_2 = 6267_8$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$110 = 6$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$010 = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$110 = 6$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$111 = 7$$

5

Konversikan bilangan oktal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan biner

$$a. 2170_8$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$010 = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$001 = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$111 = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 000 = 0 \end{array}$$

b. 3571_8

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 011 = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 101 = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 111 = 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 001 = 1 \end{array}$$

6

Konversikan bilangan desimal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan heksadesimal

a. $1780_{10} = \mathbf{06F4}_{16}$

Jawab:

$$1780 : 16 = 111 \text{ sisa } 4$$

$$111 : 16 = 6 \text{ sisa } 15(F)$$

$$6 : 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 6$$

b. $3666_{10} = \mathbf{0E52}_{16}$

Jawab:

$$3666 : 16 = 229 \text{ sisa } 2$$

$$229 : 16 = 14 \text{ sisa } 5$$

$$14 : 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 14 (E)$$

c. $5230_{10} = \mathbf{146E}_{16}$

Jawab:

$$5230 : 16 = 326 \text{ sisa } 14 (E)$$

$$326 : 16 = 20 \text{ sisa } 6$$

$$20 : 16 = 1 \text{ sisa } 4$$

$$1 : 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

d. $6744_{10} = \mathbf{1A58}_{16}$

Jawab:

$$6744 : 16 = 421 \text{ sisa } 8$$

$$421 : 16 = 26 \text{ sisa } 5$$

$$26 : 16 = 1 \text{ sisa } 10 (A)$$

$$1 : 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

7

Konversikan bilangan heksadesimal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan desimal

a. $ABCD_{16} = \mathbf{43981}_{10}$

Jawab:

$$A = 163 \cdot 10 = 40960$$

$$B = 162 \cdot 11 = 2816$$

$$C = 161 \cdot 12 = 192$$

$$D = 160 \cdot 13 = 13$$

$$40960 + 2816 + 192 + 13$$

$$\text{b. } 2170_{16} = \mathbf{8560_{10}}$$

Jawab:

$$2 \cdot 16^3 = 8192$$

$$1 \cdot 16^2 = 256$$

$$7 \cdot 16^1 = 112$$

$$0 \cdot 16^0 = 0$$

$$\text{Total} = 8192 + 256 + 112 + 0 = 8560$$

$$\text{c. } B75F_{16} = \mathbf{46943_{10}}$$

Jawab:

$$B = 11 \cdot 163 = 45056$$

$$7 = 7 \cdot 162 = 1792$$

$$5 = 5 \cdot 161 = 80$$

$$F = 15 \cdot 160 = 15$$

$$45056 + 1792 + 80 + 15$$

$$\text{d. } EBED_{16} = \mathbf{60397_{10}}$$

Jawab:

$$E = 14 \cdot 163 = 57344$$

$$B = 11 \cdot 162 = 2816$$

$$E = 14 \cdot 161 = 224$$

$$D = 13 \cdot 160 = 13$$

$$4096 + 2816 + 224 + 13$$

8

Konversikan bilangan pecahan desimal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan biner

$$\text{a. } 0,3125_{10} = \mathbf{0,0101_2}$$

Jawab:

$$0,3125 \times 2 = 0,625 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$0,625 \times 2 = 1,25 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$0,25 \times 2 = 0,5 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$0,5 \times 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 1$$

b. $0,65625_{10} = 0,10101_2$

$0,65625 \times 2 = 1,3125$ sisa 1

$0,3125 \times 2 = 0,625$ sisa 0

$0,625 \times 2 = 1,25$ sisa 1

$0,25 \times 2 = 0,5$ sisa 0

$0,5 \times 2 = 1$ sisa 1

c. $0,34375_{10} = 0,01011_2$

$0,34375 \times 2 = 0,6875$ sisa 0

$0,6875 \times 2 = 1,375$ sisa 1

$0,375 \times 2 = 0,75$ sisa 0

$0,75 \times 2 = 1,5$ sisa 1

$0,5 \times 2 = 1$ sisa 1

d. $0,140625_{10} = 0,001001_2$

$0,140625 \times 2 = 0,28125$ sisa 0

$0,28125 \times 2 = 0,5625$ sisa 0

$0,5625 \times 2 = 1,125$ sisa 1

$0,125 \times 2 = 0,25$ sisa 0

$0,25 \times 2 = 0,5$ sisa 0

$0,5 \times 2 = 1$ sisa 1

9

Konversikan bilangan desimal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan biner

a. $11,625_{10} = 1011,101_2$

Jawab:

$11 : 2 = 5$ sisa 1

$5 : 2 = 2$ sisa 1

$2 : 2 = 1$ sisa 0

$1 : 2 = 0$ sisa 1

$625 : 2 = 312$ sisa 1

$312 : 2 = 156$ sisa 0

$156 : 2 = 78$ sisa 0

$78 : 2 = 39$ sisa 0

$39 : 2 = 19$ sisa 1

$19 : 2 = 9$ sisa 1

$9 : 2 = 4$ sisa 1

$4 : 2 = 2$ sisa 0

$2 : 2 = 1$ sisa 0

$$10 : 2 = 5 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$5 : 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$2 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$\text{b. } 0,6875_{10} = \mathbf{0,1011_2}$$

Jawab:

$$6875 : 2 = 3437 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$3437 : 2 = 1718 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$1718 : 2 = 859 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$859 : 2 = 429 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$429 : 2 = 214 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$214 : 2 = 107 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$107 : 2 = 53 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$53 : 2 = 26 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$26 : 2 = 13 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$13 : 2 = 6 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$6 : 2 = 3 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$3 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$\text{c. } 0,75_{10} = \mathbf{0,1001011_2}$$

Jawab:

$$75 : 2 = 37 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$37 : 2 = 18 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$18 : 2 = 9 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$9 : 2 = 4 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$4 : 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$\text{d. } 25,75_{10} = \mathbf{11001,11_2}$$

Jawab:

$$25 : 2 = 12 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$12 : 2 = 6 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$6 : 2 = 3 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$3 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$75 : 2 = 37 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$37 : 2 = 18 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$18 : 2 = 9 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$9 : 2 = 4 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$4 : 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2 : 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 : 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

- 10** Konversikan bilangan desimal di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan heksadesimal
a. $348,654_{10} = \mathbf{15C,A7816}$

Jawab:

$$348 : 16 = 21 \text{ sisa } 12=C$$

$$21 : 16 = 1 \text{ sisa } 5=5$$

$$1 : 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1=1$$

$$0,654 \times 16 = 10(A) \text{ sisa } 0,4694$$

$$0,464 \times 16 = 7 \text{ sisa } 0,424$$

$$0,424 \times 16 = 6 \text{ sisa } 0,784$$

$$0,784 \times 16 = 12 (C) \text{ sisa } 0,544$$

- b. $1784,240_{10} = \mathbf{6F8,3D5}_{16}$

Jawab:

$$1784 : 16 = 111 \text{ sisa } 8$$

$$111 : 16 = 6 \text{ sisa } 15(F)$$

$$6 : 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 6$$

$$0,240 \times 16 = 3 \text{ sisa } 0,84$$

$$0,84 \times 16 = 13(D) \text{ sisa } 0,44$$

$$0,44 \times 16 = 7 \text{ sisa } 0,04$$

- 11** Konversikan bilangan di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan desimal

- a. $010100011,001111101_2 = \mathbf{163,245}_{10}$

Jawab:

$$0 \times 2^8 = 256$$

$$1 \times 2^7 = 128$$

$$0 \times 2^6 = 64$$

$$1 \times 2^5 = 32$$

$$0 \times 2^4 = 16$$

$$0 \times 2^3 = 8$$

$$0 \times 2^2 = 4$$

$$1 \times 2^1 = 2$$

$$1 \times 2^0 = 1$$

$$\text{Total} = 163$$

$$0 \times 2^{-1} = 0$$

$$0 \times 2^{-2} = 0$$

$$1 \times 2^{-3} = 0,125$$

$$1 \times 2^{-4} = 0,0625$$

$$1 \times 2^{-5} = 0,03125$$

$$1 \times 2^{-6} = 0,015625$$

$$1 \times 2^{-7} = 0,0078125$$

$$0 \times 2^{-8} = 0$$

$$1 \times 2^{-9} = 0,001953125$$

$$\text{Total} = 0,244$$

$$\text{b. } 654,276_8 = \mathbf{428,371}_{10}$$

Jawab:

$$6 \times 8^2 = 384$$

$$5 \times 8^1 = 40$$

$$4 \times 8^0 = 4$$

$$\text{Total} = 428$$

$$2 \times 8^{-1} = 0,25$$

$$7 \times 8^{-2} = 0,109375$$

$$6 \times 8^{-3} = 0,01171875$$

$$\text{Total} = 0,371$$

$$\text{c. } 4C5,2B8_{16} = \mathbf{1221,1699}_{10}$$

Jawab:

$$4 \times 16^2 = 1024$$

$$12 \times 16^1 = 192$$

$$5 \times 16^0 = 5$$

$$\text{Total} = 1221$$

$$2 \times 16^{-1} = 0,125$$

$$11 \times 16^{-2} = 0,04296875$$

$$8 \times 16^{-3} = 0,001953125$$

$$\text{Total} = 0,1699$$

12 Rubahlah bilangan biner di bawah ini ke dalam bentuk BCD

a. $10100110000111_2 = \mathbf{2987}$

Jawab:

$$0010 = 2$$

$$1001 = 9$$

$$1000 = 8$$

$$0111 = 7$$

b. $1010101100011_2 = \mathbf{1563}$

Jawab:

$$0010 = 2$$

$$1001 = 9$$

$$1000 = 8$$

$$0111 = 7$$

13 Rubahlah bentuk BCD di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan biner

a. $1987 = \mathbf{1\ 1001\ 1000\ 0111}$

Jawab:

$$1 = 0001$$

$$9 = 1001$$

$$8 = 1000$$

$$7 = 0111$$

b. $2346 = \mathbf{10\ 0011\ 0100\ 0110}$

Jawab:

$$2 = 0010$$

$$3 = 0011$$

$$4 = 0100$$

$$6 = 0110$$

c. $501 = \mathbf{101\ 0000\ 0001}$

Jawab:

$$5 = 0101$$

$$0 = 0000$$

$$1 = 0001$$

14 Rubahlah bilangan biner di bawah ini ke dalam BCO

a. $11111101001_2 = \mathbf{3751}$

Jawab:

$$011 = 3$$

$$111 = 7$$

$$101 = 5$$

$$001 = 1$$

b. $101110\ 010100_2 = \mathbf{5624}$

Jawab:

$$101 = 5$$

$$110 = 6$$

$$010 = 2$$

$$100 = 4$$

c. $1100000010_2 = \mathbf{1402}$

Jawab:

$$001 = 1$$

$$100 = 4$$

$$000 = 0$$

$$010 = 2$$

15 Rubahlah bilangan biner di bawah ini ke dalam BCH

a. $1101111100101110_2 = \mathbf{CF2E}$

Jawab:

$$1101 = C$$

$$1111 = F$$

$$0010 = 2$$

$$1110 = E$$

b. $110\ 1001\ 1000\ 0001_2 = \mathbf{6981}$

Jawab:

$$110 = 6$$

$$1001 = 9$$

$$1000 = 8$$

$$0001 = 1$$

16 Rubahlah Bentuk BCH di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan heksadesimal

a. F0DE = **111 0000 1101 1110**

Jawab:

$$1111 = F$$

$$0000 = 0$$

$$1101 = D$$

$$1110 = E$$

b. 1CAB = **1 1100 1010 1011**

Jawab:

$$1 = 1$$

$$1100 = C$$

$$1010 = A$$

$$1011 = B$$

c. 834 = **1000 0011 0100**

Jawab:

$$1000 = 8$$

$$0011 = 3$$

$$0100 = 4$$

17 Nyatakan positif atau negatif bilangan biner di bawah ini

a. 01111111 = Positif 127

Jawab:

$$0 \times 2^6 = 64$$

$$1 \times 2^5 = 32$$

$$1 \times 2^4 = 16$$

$$1 \times 2^3 = 8$$

$$1 \times 2^2 = 4$$

$$1 \times 2^1 = 2$$

$$1 \times 2^0 = 1$$

$$\text{Jumlah} = \mathbf{127}$$

0=positif

b. 10000000 = Negatif 128

Jawab:

$$1 \times 2^7 = 128$$

$$0 \times 2^6 = 64$$

$$0 \times 2^5 = 32$$

$$0 \times 2^4 = 16$$

$$0 \times 2^3 = 8$$

$$0 \times 2^2 = 4$$

$$0 \times 2^1 = 2$$

$$0 \times 2^0 = 1$$

1 = negatif

c. 01111011 = Positif 123

Jawab:

$$0 \times 2^7 = 128$$

$$1 \times 2^6 = 64$$

$$1 \times 2^5 = 32$$

$$1 \times 2^4 = 16$$

$$1 \times 2^3 = 8$$

$$0 \times 2^2 = 4$$

$$1 \times 2^1 = 2$$

$$1 \times 2^0 = 1$$

18 Nyatakan bilangan biner negatif di bawah ini ke dalam bilangan desimal

a. 10001000 = **-120**

Jawab:

1 = Negatif (-)

000 1000 = 120 (Two's complement)

b. 11110111 = **-9**

Jawab:

1 = Negatif (-)

111 0111 = 9 (Two's complement)

c. 10000101 = **-123**

Jawab:

1 = Negatif (-)

$$000\ 0101 = 120$$

$$d. 10011100 = -100$$

Jawab:

1 = Negatif (-)

$$001\ 1100 = 100 \text{ (Two's complement)}$$

19 Nyatakan ASCII Code di bawah ini dalam bentuk karakter

$$a. 41_{16} = A$$

Jawab:

$$4 \times 16^1 = 64$$

$$1 \times 16^0 = 1$$

$$\text{Total} = 65(A)$$

$$b. 5A_{16} = Z$$

Jawab:

$$5 \times 16^1 = 80$$

$$10(A) \times 16^0 = 10$$

$$\text{Total} = 90(Z)$$

$$c. 24_{16} = \$$$

Jawab:

$$2 \times 16^1 = 32$$

$$4 \times 16^0 = 4$$

$$\text{Total} = 36(\$)$$

$$d. 77_{16} = W$$

Jawab:

$$7 \times 16^1 = 112$$

$$7 \times 16^0 = 7$$

$$\text{Total} = 119(w)$$

20 Nyatakan Karakter di bawah ini dalam ASCII Code

$$a. a = 61_{16}$$

Jawab:

$$6 \times 16^1 = 96$$

$$1 \times 16^0 = 1$$

Total=97(a)

b. $x = 78_{16}$

Jawab:

$$7 \times 16^1 = 112$$

$$8 \times 16^0 = 8$$

Total=120(x)

c. $m = 6D_{16}$

Jawab

$$6 \times 16^1 = 96$$

$$13(D) \times 16^0 = 13$$

Total=109(m)

d. $H = 48_{16}$

Jawab:

$$4 \times 16^1 = 64$$

$$8 \times 16^0 = 8$$

Total=72(H)

21 Dengan Keyboard standard ASCII, pada layar monitor nampak tulisan sebagai berikut

PRINT X

Nyatakan Keluaran pada Keyboard tersebut.

Jawab:

P=80=01010000

R=82=01010010

I=73=01001001

N=78=01001110

T=84=01010100

Space=32=00100000

X=88=01011000

