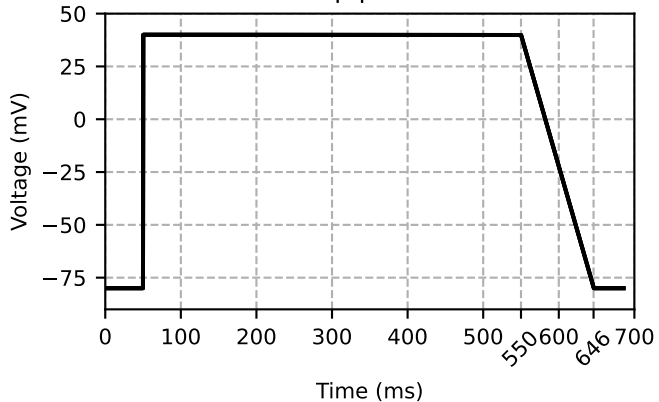


(A)

Ramp protocol



(B)

Step protocol

