

НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ УКРАЇНИ «КИЇВСЬКИЙ ПОЛІТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ імені Ігоря Сікорського» ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ПРИКЛАДНОЇ МАТЕМАТИКИ

Кафедра системного програмування та спеціалізованих комп'ютерних систем

Лабораторна робота № 2

з дисципліни «Основи проектування трансляторів»

Тема: «РОЗРОБКА ГЕНЕРАТОРА КОДУ»

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Мета лабораторної роботи

Метою лабораторної роботи «Розробка генератора коду» ϵ засвоєння теоретичного матеріалу та набуття практичного досвіду і практичних навичок розробки генераторів коду.

Постановка задачі

- 1. Разробити програму генератора коду (ГК) для подмножини мови програмування SIGNAL, заданої за варіантом.
- 2. Програма має забезпечувати:
- читання дерева розбору та таблиць, створених синтаксичним аналізатором, який було розроблено в розрахунково-графічній роботі;
- виявлення семантичних помилок;
- генерацію коду та/або побудову внутрішніх таблиць для генерації коду.
- 3. Входом генератора коду (ГК) мають бути:
- дерево розбору;
- таблиці ідентифікаторів та констант з повною інформацією, необхідною для генерації коду;
- вхідна програма на підмножині мови програмування SIGNAL згідно з варіантом (необхідна для формування лістингу програми).
- 4. Виходом ГК мають бути:
- асемблерний код згенерований для вхідної програми та/або внутрішні таблиці для генерації коду;
- внутрішні таблиці генератора коду (якщо потрібні).
- 5. Зкомпонувати повний компілятор, що складається з розроблених раніше лексичного та синтаксичного аналізаторів і генератора коду, який забезпечує наступне:
- генерацію коду та/або побудову внутрішніх таблиць для генерації коду;
- формування лістингу вхідної програми з повідомленнями про лексичні, синтаксичні та семантичні помилки.
- 6. Входом компілятора має бути програма на підмножині мови програмування SIGNAL згідно з варіантом;
- 7. Виходом компілятора мають бути:
- асемблерний код згенерований для вхідної програми та/або внутрішні таблиці для генерації коду;
- лістинг вхідної програми з повідомленнями про лексичні, синтаксичні та семантичні помилки.

8. Для програмування може бути використана довільна алгоритмічна мова програмування високого рівня. Якщо обрана мова програмування має конструкції або бібліотеки для роботи з регулярними виразами, то використання цих конструкцій та/або бібліотек строго заборонено.

Варіант 12

```
1. < signal - program > -- > < program>
```

- 2. < program > -- > PROCEDURE < procedure identifier > < parameters list>; < block>;
- 3. < block > -- > < declarations > BEGIN < statements-list > END
- 4. < declarations > -- > < label declarations>
- 5. < label declarations > -- > LABEL < unsigned-integer > < labels list>; | < empty>
- 6. < labels list > -- > , <unsigned integer> < labels list> | < empty>
- 7. < parameters list > -- > (<variable identifier> <identifiers list>) | < empty>
- 8. < identifiers list > -- > , <variable identifier> < identifiers list> | < empty>
- 9. < statements list > -- > <statement> <statements-list> | < empty>
- 10. < statement > -- > <unsigned integer> : <statement> | GOTO <unsigned integer>; | RETURN; | ; | (\$ <assembly insert file identifier> \$)
- 11. < variable identifier > -- > < identifier>
- 12. < procedure identifier > -- > < identifier>
- 13. < assembly insert file identifier > -- > < identifier>
- 14. < identifier > -- > < letter > < string >
- 15. < string > -- > <letter><string> | <digit><string> | < empty>
- 16. < unsigned integer > -- > <digit> < digits string>
- 17. < digits string > -- > < digit > string > | < empty >
- 18. < digit > --> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9
- 19. < letter > -- > A | B | C | D | ... | Z

Лістинг програми мовою С++

OPT_lab1.cpp

```
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
#include "BinTree.h"
#include "CodeGenerationr.h"
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    if (argc != 2) {
        printf("Lexer: Invalid number of parameters.");
    else {
        for (int i = 1; i < argc; i++) {
            printf("%s \n", argv[i]);
    FILE* test, * gen;
    char input[30];
    char output[30];
    char inputfile[] = "\\input.sig";
    char outputfile[] = "\\generated.txt";
    // For Visual Studio 2019
    strcpy_s(input, _countof(input), argv[1]);
    strcat_s(input, _countof(input), inputfile);
    strcpy_s(output, _countof(output), argv[1]);
    strcat_s(output, _countof(output), outputfile);
    errno_t err_test, err_gen;
    if ((err_test = fopen_s(&test, input, "r") != 0) || (err_gen = fopen_s(&gen,
output, "w") != 0)) {
        return 1;
    /*strcpy(input, argv[1]);
    strcat(input, inputfile);
    strcpy(output, argv[1]);
    strcat(output, outputfile);
    if (((test = fopen(input, "r")) == NULL) || ((gen = fopen(output, "w")) ==
NULL)) {
    else {
        if (!lexer(test, gen)) {
```

```
parsing(gen);
    codeGeneraion(gen);
}
else
    fprintf(gen, "Pasrer cannt work : Lexer found errors\n");
fclose(test);
fclose(gen);
}
return 0;
}
```

LexerGeneration.h

```
#pragma once
#ifndef LEXERGENERATION H
#define LEXERGENERATION H
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cctype>
#include <algorithm>
#include <vector>
#include <typeinfo>
#include <cstring>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <map>
#include <list>
#include <fstream>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <vector>
#include <sstream>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
enum symbolCategories {
    whitespaces,
    digits,
    letters,
    unifier,
    separators,
    errors,
    tests
};
struct Token {
    Token() {};
    Token(int _row, int _column, int _id, string _value) {
```

```
row = _row;
        column = _column;
        id = _id;
        value = _value;
    int row, column, id;
    string value;
};
vector<Token> getVectorToken();
void printTables(FILE *gen);
/* File operations */
Token* dumpToken(FILE* generated, int row, int column, string token, Token*
tokenStruct, const int count);
void dumpLexError(FILE* generated, int row, int column, string undefinedToken);
void dumpTokError(FILE* generated, int row, int* column, char* err_symb, string
token, int count);
/* Struct operations */
Token* AddToken(int row, int column, int id, string token, Token* tokenStruct,
const int count);
void showTokens();
/* Lexer operations */
bool lexer(FILE* test, FILE* gen);
int findID(string _token);
int symbolClassifier(char symbol);
#endif
```

LexerGeneration.cpp

```
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
vector<Token> token_vector;

vector<Token> getVectorToken() {
    return token_vector;
}

Token* dumpToken(FILE* generated, int row, int column, string token, Token*
tokenStruct, const int count) {
    tokenStruct = AddToken(row, column, findID(token), token, tokenStruct, count);
    fprintf(generated, " %4d | %6d | %11d | %s\n", row, column, findID(token), token.c_str());
    return tokenStruct;
}
```

```
void dumpTokError(FILE* generated, int row, int *column, char *err_symb, string
token, int count) {
    fprintf(generated, " Lexer : Error. Illegam symbol : ");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        fprintf(generated, "'%c'[%d, %d] ", err_symb[i], row, column[i]);
    fprintf(generated, "in %s\n", token.c_str());
void dumpLexError(FILE* generated, int row, int column, string token) {
    fprintf(generated, " Lexer : Error. Illegam symbol : '%s'[%d, %d]\n",
token.c_str(), row, column);
Token* AddToken(int row, int column, int id, string token, Token* tokenStruct,
const int count) {
        tokenStruct = new Token[count + 1];
   else {
       Token* tmpToken = new Token[count + 1];
            tmpToken[i] = tokenStruct[i];
        delete[] tokenStruct;
        tokenStruct = tmpToken;
    tokenStruct[count].row = row;
    tokenStruct[count].column = column;
    tokenStruct[count].id = id;
    tokenStruct[count].value = token;*/
    Token tmp(row, column, id, token);
    token_vector.push_back(tmp);
    return tokenStruct;
void showTokens() {
    for (vector<Token>::iterator it = token_vector.begin(); it !=
token_vector.end(); it++ ) {
       cout << it->row << " | " << it->column << " | " << it->id << " | " << it-
>value << endl;</pre>
int symbolClassifier(char symbol) {
   if (symbol == 32 || symbol == 13 || symbol == 10 || symbol == 9 || symbol ==
11 || symbol == 12) {
     return whitespaces;
```

```
else if (48 <= symbol && symbol <= 57) { //from '0' to '9'
       return digits;
    else if ((65 <= symbol && symbol <= 90) || (97 <= symbol && symbol <= 122)) {
       return letters;
    else if (symbol == 59 || symbol == 58 || symbol == 44 || symbol == 36 ||
symbol == 40 || symbol == 41) {
        return separators;
    /*else if (symbol == 35) {
       return tests;
    else if (symbol != -1) {
       return errors;
bool lexer(FILE* test, FILE* gen) {
    fprintf(gen, " Line | Column | Ident token | Token\n---
       -----\n");
    char symbol = fgetc(test);
    char buff[255], err_symbols[255];
    string lexem;
    int row = 1, column = 1, token_count = 0, buffLen, unifier_col, unifier_row,
err_count, err_column[255];
    bool err_flag = false;
    Token* token_struct = 0;
    bool error_check = false;
    while (symbol != -1) {
        switch (symbolClassifier(symbol)) {
        case whitespaces :
           while (symbolClassifier(symbol) == whitespaces) {
               if (symbol == 9) {
                   column += 6;
               column++;
               if (symbol == 10) {
                   row++;
                   column = 1;
               symbol = fgetc(test);
           break;
        case digits:
           buffLen = 0;
           err count = 0;
```

```
while (symbolClassifier(symbol) == digits || symbolClassifier(symbol)
== errors
                || symbolClassifier(symbol) == letters)
                if (symbolClassifier(symbol) == errors ||
symbolClassifier(symbol) == letters) {
                    err_flag = true;
                    err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                    err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                    err count++;
                buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                buffLen++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
            buff[buffLen] = '\0';
            lexem = string(buff);
            if (err_flag == false) {
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, lexem, token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
            }
            else {
                error check = true;
                dumpTokError(gen, row, err_column, err_symbols, lexem,
err_count);
            column += buffLen;
            err_flag = false;
            break;
        case letters:
            buffLen = 0;
            err_count = 0;
            while (symbolClassifier(symbol) == digits | symbolClassifier(symbol)
== errors
                || symbolClassifier(symbol) == letters)
                if (symbolClassifier(symbol) == errors) {
                    err_flag = true;
                    err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                    err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                    err_count++;
                buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                buffLen++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
            buff[buffLen] = '\0';
            lexem = string(buff);
            if (err_flag == false) {
```

```
token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, lexem, token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
            else {
                error_check = true;
                dumpTokError(gen, row, err_column, err_symbols, lexem,
err_count);
            column += buffLen;
            err_flag = false;
            break;
        case separators:
            if (symbol == 59) { // ;
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, ";", token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
                column++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
                break;
            else if (symbol == 58) { //:
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, ":", token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
                column++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
                break;
            else if (symbol == 44) \{ // ,
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, ",", token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
                column++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
                break;
            if (symbol == 40) { // (
                unifier_row = row;
                unifier_col = column;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
                column++;
                if (symbol == 42) { // *
                    while (true) {
                        if (symbol == 10) {
                            row++;
                            column = 0;
                        if (symbol == -1) {
                            fprintf(gen, " Lexer : Error. Unclosed commet [%d,
%d]\n", unifier_row, unifier_col);
```

```
error_check = true;
                            break;
                        if (symbol == 42) {
                            column++;
                            symbol = fgetc(test);
                            if (symbol == 41) {
                                column++;
                                break;
                        else {
                            symbol = fgetc(test);
                            column++;
                        }
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                else {
                    token_struct = dumpToken(gen, unifier_row, unifier_col, "(",
token_struct, token_count);
                    token_count++;
                    break;
            else if (symbol == 41) { // )
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, ")", token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
                column++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
                break;
            else if (symbol == 36) { // $
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, "$", token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
                column++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
                break;
            break;
        case errors:
            error_check = true;
            buffLen = 0;
            err count = 0;
            while (symbolClassifier(symbol) == digits || symbolClassifier(symbol)
== errors
                || symbolClassifier(symbol) == letters)
                if (symbolClassifier(symbol) == errors) {
```

```
err_flag = true;
                    err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                    err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                    err_count++;
                buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                buffLen++;
                symbol = fgetc(test);
            buff[buffLen] = '\0';
            lexem = string(buff);
            if (buffLen > 1)
                dumpTokError(gen, row, err_column, err_symbols, lexem,
err_count);
            else
                dumpLexError(gen, row, column, lexem);
            column += buffLen;
            err_flag = false;
            break;
        case tests:
            buffLen = 0;
            err_count = 0;
            buff[buffLen] = symbol;
            buffLen++;
            symbol = fgetc(test);
            for (buffLen; buffLen < 17; buffLen++) {</pre>
                if (buffLen == 1) {
                    if (symbol != 51) {
                        err_flag = true;
                        err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                        err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                        err_count++;
                    buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                    continue;
                if (buffLen == 2) {
                    if (symbol != 56) {
                        err_flag = true;
                        err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                        err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                        err_count++;
                    buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                    continue;
                if (buffLen == 3 || buffLen == 7 || buffLen == 11 || buffLen ==
```

```
if (symbol != 45) {
                        err_flag = true;
                        err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                        err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                        err_count++;
                    buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                    continue;
                if (buffLen == 4 ) {
                    if (symbol != 48) {
                        err_flag = true;
                        err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                        err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                        err_count++;
                    buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                    continue;
                if (symbolClassifier(symbol) == digits) {
                    buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                    continue;
                else {
                    err_flag = true;
                    err_symbols[err_count] = symbol;
                    err_column[err_count] = column + buffLen;
                    err_count++;
                    buff[buffLen] = symbol;
                    symbol = fgetc(test);
                    continue;
            buff[buffLen] = '\0';
            lexem = string(buff);
            if (err_flag == false) {
                token_struct = dumpToken(gen, row, column, lexem, token_struct,
token_count);
                token_count++;
            else {
                fprintf(gen, " Lexer : Error. Incorrect number.\n ");
                dumpTokError(gen, row, err_column, err_symbols, lexem,
err_count);
            column += buffLen;
            err_flag = false;
            break;
```

```
}

showTokens();

printTables(gen);

return error_check;
}
```

LexerTables.cpp

```
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
int ident_count = 1001;
int const count = 501;
int test_count = 5001;
map <string, int> kwrd = {
  {"PROCEDURE", 401},
 {"BEGIN", 402},
 {"END", 403},
 {"LABEL", 404},
  {"GOTO", 405},
  {"RETURN", 406}
};
map <string, int> sep = {
   {";", 59},
   {",", 44},
    {":", 58},
    {"(", 40},
    {")", 41},
    {"$", 36}
};
unordered_map <string, int> ident;
unordered_map <string, int> _const;
unordered_map <string, int> test;
int findID(string _token) {
    Token token;
    token.value = _token;
    map<string, int>::iterator iter;
    unordered_map<string, int>::iterator iter1;
    if (symbolClassifier(token.value[0]) == letters) {
        if (kwrd.count(token.value) == 1) {
            iter = kwrd.find(token.value);
            token.id = iter->second;
        else if (ident.count(token.value) == 0) {
            ident.insert(make_pair(token.value, ident_count));
            token.id = ident count;
```

```
ident count++;
        else {
            iter1 = ident.find(token.value);
            token.id = iter1->second;
    else if (symbolClassifier(token.value[0]) == digits) {
        if (_const.count(token.value) == 0) {
            _const.insert(pair<string, int>(token.value, const_count));
            token.id = const_count;
            const_count++;
        else {
            iter1 = _const.find(token.value);
            token.id = iter1->second;
    else if (symbolClassifier(token.value[0]) == tests) {
        if (test.count(token.value) == 0) {
            test.insert(pair<string, int>(token.value, test_count));
            token.id = test_count;
            test count++;
        else {
            iter1 = test.find(token.value);
            token.id = iter1->second;
    else if (sep.count(token.value) == 1) {
        iter = sep.find(token.value);
        token.id = iter->second;
    return token.id;
void printTables(FILE* gen) {
    if (ident.size() != 0) {
        fprintf(gen, "\nIdentifier table\n");
        for (auto it : ident) {
            cout << it.first << " " << it.second << endl;</pre>
            fprintf(gen, "%s %d\n", it.first.c_str(), it.second);
    if ( const.size() != 0) {
        fprintf(gen, "\nConstant table\n");
        for (auto it : _const) {
            cout << it.first << " " << it.second << endl;</pre>
            fprintf(gen, "%s %d\n", it.first.c_str(), it.second);
```

```
}
}
```

BinTree.h

```
#pragma once
#ifndef BIN_TREE_H
#define BIN TREE H
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
#include "CodeGenerationr.h"
struct Nodes {
    Nodes() {};
    Nodes(int _lexem_code, string _lexem_name, Nodes* _parent) {
        lexem_code = _lexem_code;
        lexem_name = _lexem_name;
        parent = _parent;
    int lexem_code;
    string lexem_name;
    Nodes* parent;
    vector<Nodes> childNodes;
};
enum errorCode {
    key_word_not_found,
    delimiter_not_found,
    ident_not_found,
    const_not_found,
    wrong_delimiter,
    wrong_key_word,
    no_equal_rows,
    no statement,
    label_value_not_found
};
void parsing(FILE* generated);
void createRoot(int _lexem_code, string _lexem_name);
void addChild(int _lexem_code, string _lexem_name);
void gotoChild(string _lexem_name);
void gotoChild(int index);
void setCurrentNode(Nodes* child);
void gotoLastChild();
void gotoBrother(int index);
Nodes* getCurrentNode();
bool gotoParent();
Nodes* getLinkRoot();
```

```
Nodes getRoot();
string getNodeName();
Token getToken();
Token checkKeyToken(Token checkToken, string keyToken);
Token delimiters(Token prev_token, Token current_token, int token_id);
void program(Token token);
Token identifier(Token token);
Token procedureIdentifier(Token prev token, Token current token);
Token parametersList(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token variableIdentifier(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token identifierList(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token blok(Token current_token);
Token declaration(Token current_token);
Token labelDeclaration(Token current_token);
Token unsignedInteger(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token labelList(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token statementList(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token statement(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
Token assemblyInsertFileIdentifier(Token prev_token, Token current_token);
void errorOutput(int error_code, Token error_token = Token(), string token = "");
void printTree(FILE* gen, Nodes _tree, int _depth);
void printTree(FILE* gen);
#endif // !BIN_TREE_H
```

BinTree.cpp

```
#include "BinTree.h"
#include "LexerGeneration.h"

Modes root;
Nodes* currentNode = &root;

void createRoot(int _lexem_code, string _lexem_name) {
    root.lexem_code = _lexem_code;
    root.lexem_name = _lexem_name;
    root.parent = NULL;
}

void addChild(int lexem_code, string lexem_name) {
    Nodes tmp(lexem_code, lexem_name, currentNode);
    currentNode->childNodes.push_back(tmp);
}
Nodes* getCurrentNode() {
    return currentNode;
```

```
void setCurrentNode(Nodes* newCurrentNode) {
    currentNode = newCurrentNode;
void gotoChild(int index) {
    setCurrentNode(&currentNode->childNodes[index]);
void gotoChild(string _lexem_name) {
    for (int i = 0; i < (int)currentNode->childNodes.size(); i++) {
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].lexem_name == _lexem_name) {
            gotoChild(i);
            return;
void gotoBrother(int index) {
    gotoParent();
    gotoChild(index);
void gotoLastChild() {
    setCurrentNode(&currentNode->childNodes.back());
bool gotoParent() {
    if (currentNode == &root) return false;
    currentNode = currentNode->parent;
    return true;
void printTree(FILE* gen, Nodes tree, int _depth) {
    if (tree.lexem code == -1) {
        cout << tree.lexem_name << endl;</pre>
        fprintf(gen, "%s\n", tree.lexem_name.c_str());
    else {
        cout << tree.lexem_code << " " << tree.lexem_name << endl;</pre>
        fprintf(gen, "%d %s\n", tree.lexem_code, tree.lexem_name.c_str());
    if (!tree.childNodes.empty()) {
        for (int i = 0; i < (int)tree.childNodes.size(); i++) {</pre>
            for (int i = 0; i <= _depth; i++) {
                cout << "..";
                fprintf(gen, "..");
            printTree(gen, tree.childNodes[i], _depth + 1);
```

```
}
}

}

void printTree(FILE* gen) {
    cout << endl << "Parse tree" << endl;
    fprintf(gen, "\nParse tree\n");
    printTree(gen, root, 0);
}

string getNodeName() {
    return currentNode->lexem_name;
}

Nodes* getLinkRoot() {
    return &root;
}

Nodes getRoot() {
    return root;
}
```

SyntaxAnalyzer.cpp

```
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
#include "BinTree.h"
#include "CodeGenerationr.h"
vector<Token> vector_lexem;
FILE* gen;
Token getToken() {
   Token tmp = *vector_lexem.begin();
    vector_lexem.erase(vector_lexem.begin());
    return tmp;
Token checkKeyToken(Token checkToken, string keyToken) {
    if (checkToken.id == findID(keyToken)) {
        addChild(checkToken.id, checkToken.value);
    }
    else {
        errorOutput(key_word_not_found, checkToken, keyToken);
    if (!vector_lexem.empty()) {
        checkToken = getToken();
    return checkToken;
```

```
void errorOutput(int error code, Token error token, string token) {
    printTree(gen);
    switch (error_code) {
    case key_word_not_found:
        printf("Parser : Error. Key word \'%s\'[%d, %d] not found.\n",
token.c_str(), error_token.row, error_token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser : Error. Key word \'%s\'[%d, %d] not found.\n",
token.c_str(), error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
    case delimiter not found:
        printf("Parser : Error. Delimiter \'%s\'[%d, %d] not found.\n",
token.c_str(), error_token.row, error_token.column + error_token.value.size());
        fprintf(gen, "Parser : Error. Delimiter \'%s\'[%d, %d] not found.\n",
token.c_str(), error_token.row, error_token.column + error_token.value.size());
        break;
    case ident_not_found:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Identifier not found.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Identifier not found.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
    case const_not_found:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Unsigned integer not found.\n",
error token.row, error token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Unsigned integer not found.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
    case wrong delimiter:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Wrong delimiter.\n", error_token.row,
error token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Wrong delimiter.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
    case wrong key word:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Wrong key word.\n", error_token.row,
error token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Wrong key word.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
    case no equal rows:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. Tokens must be on the same line.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser: Error [%d, %d]. Tokens must be on the same
line.\n", error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
    case no statement:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. After the mark should be statement.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column);
        fprintf(gen, "Parser: Error [%d, %d]. After the mark should be
statement.\n", error_token.row, error_token.column);
        break;
```

```
case label_value_not_found:
        printf("Parser : Error [%d, %d]. After the mark should be label.\n",
error_token.row, error_token.column + error_token.value.size());
        fprintf(gen, "Parser: Error [%d, %d]. After the mark should be
label.\n", error_token.row, error_token.column + error_token.value.size());
       break;
   exit(error_code);
void parsing(FILE* generated) {
   gen = generated;
   vector_lexem = getVectorToken();
   if (vector_lexem.size() == 0) {
        fprintf(generated, " File is empty");
   createRoot(-1, "<signal-program>");
   program(getToken());
   printTree(gen);
void program(Token token) {
   addChild(-1, "rogram>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Token checkKeyWord = checkKeyToken(token, "PROCEDURE");
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   Token next token = procedureIdentifier(token, checkKeyWord);
   setCurrentNode(currentNode);
   next_token = parametersList(checkKeyWord, next_token);
   setCurrentNode(currentNode);
   next_token = delimiters(checkKeyWord, next_token, 59);
   next token = blok(next token);
Token procedureIdentifier(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   if (prev_token.row == current_token.row) {
        addChild(-1, "rocedure-identifier>");
        gotoLastChild();
        return identifier(current token);
   else {
        errorOutput(no_equal_rows, current_token);
```

```
Token identifier(Token token) {
   if (token.id > 1000) {
        addChild(-1, "<identifier>");
        gotoChild("<identifier>");
        addChild(token.id, token.value);
   else {
        errorOutput(ident_not_found, token);
   return getToken();
Token delimiters(Token prev_token, Token current_token, int token_id) {
   if (current_token.id > 0 && current_token.id < 255) {</pre>
        if (current_token.id == token_id) {
            if (prev_token.row == current_token.row) {
                addChild(current_token.id, current_token.value);
            else {
                errorOutput(no_equal_rows, current_token);
            }
       else {
            errorOutput(wrong_delimiter, current_token);
    }
   else {
       char buff[2];
        buff[0] = (char)token_id;
        buff[1] = '\0';
        string token = string(buff);
        errorOutput(delimiter_not_found, prev_token, token);
   if (!vector_lexem.empty()) {
        current_token = getToken();
   return current_token;
Token variableIdentifier(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   if (prev_token.row == current_token.row) {
        addChild(-1, "<variable-identifier>");
        gotoLastChild();
        return identifier(current token);
   else {
        errorOutput(no_equal_rows, current_token);
```

```
Token identifierList(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   bool isIdentifierList = false;
   addChild(-1, "<identifier-list>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Token next_token;
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   if (current_token.id != 41) {
        isIdentifierList = true;
        next_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 44);
        current_token = next_token;
        if (next_token.id > 1000) {
            next_token = variableIdentifier(current_token, next_token);
            setCurrentNode(currentNode);
            next_token = identifierList(current_token, next_token);
            return next_token;
       else {
            errorOutput(ident_not_found, next_token);
   if (!isIdentifierList) {
        addChild(-1, "<empty>");
   return current_token;
Token parametersList(Token prev token, Token current token) {
   bool isParameterList = false;
   addChild(-1, "<parameters-list>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Token next_token;
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   if (current token.id != 59) {
       isParameterList = true;
        next_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 40);
        prev token = next token;
        next_token = variableIdentifier(current_token, next_token);
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        while (next_token.id != 41) {
            next token = delimiters(prev token, next token, 44);
            current_token = next_token;
            next token = variableIdentifier(current_token, next_token);
            setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);*/
        next_token = delimiters(prev_token, next_token, 41);
```

```
current_token = next_token;
   if (!isParameterList) {
       addChild(-1, "<empty>");
   return current_token;
Token blok(Token current_token) {
   addChild(-1, "<block>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Token next_token;
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   current_token = declaration(current_token);
   setCurrentNode(currentNode);
   next_token = checkKeyToken(current_token, "BEGIN");
   setCurrentNode(currentNode);
   current_token = statementList(current_token, next_token);
   setCurrentNode(currentNode);
   next_token = checkKeyToken(current_token, "END");
   gotoParent();
   next_token = delimiters(current_token, next_token, 59);
   return next_token;
Token declaration(Token current_token) {
   addChild(-1, "<declaration>");
   gotoLastChild();
   current_token = labelDeclaration(current_token);
   return current_token;
Token labelDeclaration(Token current_token) {
   bool isLabelDeclaration = false;
   addChild(-1, "<label-declaration>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   if (current_token.id != 402) {
       Token prev_token = current_token;
       isLabelDeclaration = true;
        Token next_token = checkKeyToken(current_token, "LABEL");
       Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
        current_token = unsignedInteger(current_token, next_token);
```

```
setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        while (current_token.id != 59) {
            next_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 44);
            current_token = unsignedInteger(current_token, next_token);
            setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);*/
        next_token = delimiters(next_token, current_token, 59);
        current_token = next_token;
   if (!isLabelDeclaration) {
        addChild(-1, "<empty>");
    }
   return current_token;
Token unsignedInteger(Token prev token, Token current token) {
   if (prev_token.row == current_token.row) {
        if (current_token.id > 500 && current_token.id <= 1000) {</pre>
            addChild(-1, "<unsigned-integer>");
            gotoLastChild();
            addChild(current_token.id, current_token.value);
       else {
            errorOutput(const_not_found, current_token);
   else {
        errorOutput(no_equal_rows, current_token);
   return getToken();
Token labelList(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   bool isLabelList = false;
   addChild(-1, "<label-list>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Token next token;
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   if (current_token.id != 59) {
        isLabelList = true;
        next_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 44);
        prev_token = next_token;
        if (next_token.id > 500 && next_token.id < 1000) {</pre>
            next token = unsignedInteger(current token, next token);
```

```
else {
            errorOutput(label_value_not_found, current_token);
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        if (prev_token.row != next_token.row) {
            errorOutput(delimiter_not_found, prev_token, ";");
        next token = labelList(prev_token, next_token);
        return next_token;
   if (!isLabelList) {
        addChild(-1, "<empty>");
   return current_token;
Token statement(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   addChild(-1, "<statement>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   Token next_token;
   if (current_token.id > 500 && current_token.id <= 1000) {</pre>
        next_token = unsignedInteger(current_token, current_token);
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        current_token = delimiters(current_token, next_token, 58);
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);
   else if (current token.id > 400 && current token.id <= 500) {
        if (current_token.id == 405) {
            prev_token = current_token;
            current_token = checkKeyToken(current_token, "GOTO");
            current_token = unsignedInteger(prev_token, current_token);
            setCurrentNode(currentNode);
            current_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 59);
        else if (current_token.id == 406) {
            prev_token = current_token;
            current token = checkKeyToken(current token, "RETURN");
            current_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 59);
        else {
            errorOutput(wrong_key_word, current_token);
   else if (current_token.id > 0 && current_token.id < 255) {</pre>
```

```
if (current_token.id == 59) {
            current_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 59);
       else if (current_token.id == 40) {
           next_token = delimiters(prev_token, current_token, 40);
            current_token = delimiters(prev_token, next_token, 36);
           next_token = assemblyInsertFileIdentifier(next_token, current_token);
           setCurrentNode(currentNode);
            current_token = delimiters(current_token, next_token, 36);
           next_token = delimiters(next_token, current_token, 41);
           return next_token;
       else {
            errorOutput(wrong_delimiter, current_token);
    }
   else {
       errorOutput(no_statement, current_token);
   return current_token;
Token statementList(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   bool isStatementList = false;
   addChild(-1, "<statement-list>");
   gotoLastChild();
   Nodes* currentNode = getCurrentNode();
   Token next_token;
   while (current token.id != 403) {
       isStatementList = true;
       current_token = statement(current_token, current_token);
       setCurrentNode(currentNode);
       //current token = statementList(current token, current token);
   if (!isStatementList) {
       addChild(-1, "<empty>");
   return current_token;
Token assemblyInsertFileIdentifier(Token prev_token, Token current_token) {
   addChild(-1, "<assembly-insert-file-identifier>");
   gotoLastChild();
   if (prev_token.row == current_token.row) {
        current_token = identifier(current_token);
   else {
```

```
errorOutput(no_equal_rows, current_token);
return current_token;
```

CodeGeneration.h

```
#pragma once
#ifndef CODE GENERATION H
#define CODE_GENERATION_H
#include "BinTree.h"
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
struct label {
    label(string value, bool wasAdd, bool wasCall) {
        this->value = value;
        this->wasAdd = wasAdd;
        this->wasCall = wasCall;
    string value;
    bool wasAdd;
    bool wasCall;
};
struct param {
    param(string value) {
        this->value = value;
    string value;
};
enum codeGenErrorCode {
    double_labels,
    double_params,
    similar_prog_name,
    not_init_label,
    asm_file_not_found,
    used_but_not_added_label
};
bool codeGeneration(FILE* generated);
#endif // !CODE_GENERATION_H
```

CodeGeneration.cpp

```
#include "BinTree.h"
#include "LexerGeneration.h"
#include "CodeGenerationr.h"
FILE* gener;
list<string> asm code;
list<string> asm_data;
list<label*> labels;
list<param*> params;
int param asm = 20;
void assemFile(Nodes* current_Node);
void printCode() {
    for (string s: asm_code) {
        cout << s << endl;</pre>
        fprintf(gener, "%s \n", s.c_str());
label* get_label(string label_name) {
    for (label* 1: labels) {
        if (1->value == label name)
            return 1;
    return nullptr;
void errorCodeOutput(int error_code, string lexem_name = "") {
    printCode();
    switch (error code) {
    case double labels :
        cout << "\nCode Generator : Error: different labels cannot have the same</pre>
name" << endl;</pre>
        fprintf(gener, "\nCode Generator : Error: different labels cannot have
the same name\n");
        break;
    case double params:
        cout << "\nCode Generator : Error: different parameters cannot have the</pre>
same name" << endl;</pre>
        fprintf(gener, "\nCode Generator : Error: different parameters cannot
have the same name\n");
        break;
    case similar prog name:
        cout << "\nCode Generator : Error :The identifier \"" << lexem_name <<</pre>
"\" cannot be similar to the procedure name" << endl;
        fprintf(gener, "\nCode Generator : Error: The identifier \"%s\" cannot be
similar to the procedure name\n", lexem_name.c_str());
        break:
```

```
case not_init_label:
        cout << "\nCode Generator : Error: Use undeclarated label \"" +</pre>
lexem_name + "\"";
        fprintf(gener, "\nCode Generator : Error: Use undeclarated label \"%s\"
\n", lexem_name.c_str());
        break;
    case asm_file_not_found:
        cout << "\nCode Generator : Error: Insert assembler file \"" + lexem_name</pre>
+ "\" not found \n";
        fprintf(gener, "\nCode Generator : Error: Insert assembler file \"%s\"
not found \n", lexem_name.c_str());
        break;
    case used_but_not_added_label:
        cout << "\nCode Generator : Error: label \"" + lexem_name + "\" was</pre>
called but not added\n";
        fprintf(gener, "\nCode Generator : Error: Error: label \"%s\" was called
but not added\n", lexem_name.c_str());
    exit(error_code);
void paramCheck(Nodes* currentNode, string proc_name) {
    for (int i = 0; i < (int)currentNode->childNodes.size(); i++) {
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].lexem_name == "<variable-identifier>") {
            if (currentNode->childNodes[i].childNodes[0].lexem_name
!= proc_name) {
                params.push back(new param(currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem name));
                string asm_param = "\tMOV DWORD PTR[rqb-" + to_string(param_asm)
+ "], " + currentNode->childNodes[i].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem name +
"\n";
                param_asm += 4;
                printf("%s", asm_param.c_str());
            else
                errorCodeOutput(similar prog name, currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem name);
    for (param* p1 : params) {
        for (param* p2 : params) {
            if (p1 != p2 && p1->value == p2->value)
                errorCodeOutput(double params, currentNode-
>childNodes[0].lexem_name);
```

```
void labelCheck(Nodes* currentNode) {
    for (int i = 0; i < (int)currentNode->childNodes.size(); i++) {
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].lexem_name == "<unsigned-integer>") {
            labels.push_back(new label(currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[0].lexem_name, false, false));
    for (label* 11 : labels) {
        for (label* 12 : labels) {
            if (l1 != l2 && l1->value == l2->value) {
                errorCodeOutput(double_labels, currentNode-
>childNodes[0].lexem_name);
        }
void checkCorrectLabels() {
    for (label* 1 : labels) {
        if (1->wasAdd == false && 1->wasCall == true) {
            errorCodeOutput(used_but_not_added_label, 1->value);
    }
void statementsCheck(Nodes* currentNode) {
    if (currentNode->childNodes[0].lexem_name == "<empty>") {
        asm_code.push_back("\tNOP");
        return;
    for (int i = 0; i < (int)currentNode->childNodes.size(); i++) {
        setCurrentNode(currentNode);
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].childNodes[0].lexem_name == "<unsigned-
integer>") {
            label* 11 = get label(currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem_name);
            if (l1 == nullptr) {
                errorCodeOutput(not init label, currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem_name);
            11->wasAdd = true;
            asm code.push back(l1->value + ":\n");
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].childNodes[0].lexem_name == "GOTO"){
            label* 11 = get label(currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[1].childNodes[0].lexem name);
            if (l1 == nullptr) {
                errorCodeOutput(not_init_label, currentNode-
>childNodes[i].childNodes[1].childNodes[0].lexem name);
```

```
11->wasCall = true;
            asm_code.push_back("\tJMP " + l1->value + "\n");
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].childNodes[0].lexem_name == "RETURN") {
            asm_code.push_back("\tMOV ax, 4C00h\
                                \n\tINT 21h\n");
        if (currentNode->childNodes[i].childNodes[0].lexem_code == 40) {
            gotoChild(i);
            gotoChild(2);
            assemFile(getCurrentNode());
    }
void assemFile(Nodes* currentNode) {
    string asmFileName = currentNode->childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem_name;
    ifstream asmFile(asmFileName);
    if (!asmFile) {
        errorCodeOutput(asm_file_not_found, currentNode-
>childNodes[0].childNodes[0].lexem_name);
    stringstream buff;
    buff << asmFile.rdbuf();</pre>
    asm_code.push_back(buff.str());
void generation(Nodes* tree) {
    gotoChild(0);
    tree = getCurrentNode();
    gotoChild(1); //procedure name
    gotoChild(0);
    gotoChild(0);
    string program_name = getNodeName();
    asm_data.push_back("\ndata SEGMENT\
                        \ndata ENDS\n\
                        \ncode SEGMENT\
                        \n\tASSUME
                                     cs:code, ds:data\n" + program_name + ":\n");
    for (string s : asm_data) {
        cout << s;</pre>
        fprintf(gener, "%s", s.c_str());
    }
    setCurrentNode(tree);
    gotoChild(2); //parameter list
    paramCheck(getCurrentNode(), program_name);
```

```
setCurrentNode(tree);
   gotoChild(4); //blok
   tree = getCurrentNode();
   gotoChild(0);
   gotoChild(0); //label declaration
   labelCheck(getCurrentNode());
   setCurrentNode(tree);
   gotoChild(2); //statements list
   statementsCheck(getCurrentNode());
   checkCorrectLabels();
   printCode();
   asm_data.clear();
   asm_data.push_back("\n\ncode ENDS\
               \n\tend " + program_name + "\n");
   for (string s : asm_data) {
       cout << s;</pre>
       fprintf(gener, "%s", s.c_str());
bool codeGeneraion(FILE* generated) {
   gener = generated;
   Nodes* rootNode = getLinkRoot();
   setCurrentNode(rootNode);
   generation(rootNode);
   return 0;
```

Результати тестування

Test01:

```
19 |
                        44 | ,
1 |
                      1003 | id2
1 |
        21 |
1 |
        24 |
                        44 | ,
1 |
        26 |
                      1004 | id3
1 |
        29 I
                        41 | )
1 |
        30 |
                        59 | ;
2 |
                       404 | LABEL
         1 |
2 |
         7 |
                       501 | 15
                       44 | ,
2 |
         9 |
2 |
        11 |
                       502 | 7
2 |
                       44 | ,
        12 |
2 |
        14 |
                       503 | 5
2 |
                        44 | ,
        15 I
2 |
        17 |
                       504 | 8
                        59 | ;
2 |
        18 |
3 |
         1 |
                       402 | BEGIN
4 |
          1 |
                       501 | 15
          3 I
4 |
                        58 | :
4 |
                      405 | GOTO
          5 |
4 |
        10 |
                       502 | 7
4 |
        11 |
                        59 | ;
5 I
         1 |
                       502 | 7
5 I
          3 |
                        58 | :
5 |
         5 |
                       406 | RETURN
5 I
        11 |
                       59 | ;
6 |
          1 |
                       504 | 8
6 |
          3 |
                        58 | :
6 |
          5 |
                        40 | (
6 I
          6 I
                        36 | $
6 I
         8 |
                      1005 | asmFile
6 I
        16 |
                        36 | $
6 |
                        41 | )
        17 |
6 I
                        59 | ;
        18 |
7 |
          1 |
                       403 | END
7 1
                        59 | ;
          4 |
```

Identifier table id3 1004 proc 1001 id1 1002 asmFile 1005 id2 1003

Constant table 15 501 7 502 5 503 8 504

Parse tree
<signal-program>
..program>

....401 PROCEDURE

```
....procedure-identifier>
.....<identifier>
.....1001 proc
....<parameters-list>
.....40 (
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1002 id1
.....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1003 id2
.....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1004 id3
.....41 )
....59 ;
....<block>
.....<declaration>
........
.....404 LABEL
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 15
. . . . . . . . . 44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....503 5
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
...........504 8
.....402 BEGIN
....<statement-list>
....<statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
....<statement>
.....405 GOTO
.....unsigned-integer>
.....59;
....statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
.....502 7
....<statement>
.....406 RETURN
....<statement>
```

```
.....unsigned-integer>
.....504 8
....<statement>
.....40 (
.....<assembly-insert-file-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1005 asmFile
.....41 )
....<statement>
.....403 END
....59 ;
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
    ASSUME cs:code, ds:data
proc:
15:
    JMP 7
7:
    MOV ax, 4C00h
    INT 21h
8:
    JMP 15
    MOV ax, esi
    MOV DWORD PTR[rpd-20], ax
code ENDS
    end proc
Test02:
PROCEDURE proc;
BEGIN
END;
Line | Column | Ident token | Token
   1 | 1 | 401 | PROCI
1 | 11 | 1001 | proc
                    401 | PROCEDURE
   1 |
         15 I
                     59 | ;
         1 |
1 |
4 |
                  402 | BEGIN
403 | END
   2 |
   3 |
   3 |
                     59 | ;
```

Identifier table proc 1001

```
Parse tree
<signal-program>
..program>
....401 PROCEDURE
....procedure-identifier>
.....<identifier>
......1001 proc
....<parameters-list>
....empty>
....59;
....<block>
.....<declaration>
........
....empty>
.....402 BEGIN
.....<statement-list>
....<empty>
.....403 END
....59;
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
   ASSUME cs:code, ds:data
proc:
    NOP
code ENDS
   end proc
Test03:
PROCEDURE proc(id1, id2, id3);
LABEL 15, 17, 18;
BEGIN
GOTO 15;
18 : ($ asmFile $)
END;
Line | Column | Ident token | Token
_____
                     401 | PROCEDURE
          1 |
         11 |
   1 |
                    1001 | proc
   1 |
         15 |
                     40 | (
   1 |
         16 |
                    1002 | id1
                    44 | ,
   1 |
         19 |
        21 |
   1 |
                    1003 | id2
   1 |
                     44 | ,
         24 |
                  1004 | id3
   1 |
         26 |
   1 |
                    41 | )
         29 |
```

```
30 |
1 |
                     59 | ;
2 |
        1 |
                     404 | LABEL
2 |
        7 |
                    501 | 15
                     44 | ,
2 |
        9 |
                     502 | 17
2 |
        11 |
2 |
        13 |
                     44 | ,
2 |
                    503 | 18
        15 |
2 |
        17 |
                     59 | ;
                    402 | BEGIN
3 |
        1 |
        1 |
4 |
                    405 | GOTO
4 |
        6 I
                    501 | 15
                     59 | ;
4 |
        8 |
5 I
        1 |
                    503 | 18
5 I
        4 |
                     58 | :
5 I
        6 |
                      40 | (
5 |
        7 |
                      36 | $
5 |
        9 |
                   1005 | asmFile
5 I
       17 I
                     36 | $
5 I
        18 |
                     41 | )
7 |
                    403 | END
        1 |
                     59 | ;
7 |
         4 |
```

Identifier table id3 1004 proc 1001 id1 1002 asmFile 1005 id2 1003

Constant table 15 501 17 502

1/ 302

18 503

Parse tree
<signal-program>

..<program>

....401 PROCEDURE

....procedure-identifier>

.....<identifier>1001 proc

....<parameters-list>

....40 (

.....variable-identifier>

....<identifier>

.....1002 id1

.....44 ,

.....variable-identifier>

....<identifier>

.....1003 id2

.....44 ,

.....variable-identifier>

.....<identifier>

```
.....1004 id3
.....41 )
....59;
....<block>
.....<declaration>
.........
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 15
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....503 18
.....59;
.....402 BEGIN
.....<statement-list>
....<statement>
.....405 GOTO
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 15
.....59;
....statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
....<statement>
.....40 (
..........36 $
.....<assembly-insert-file-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1005 asmFile
..........36 $
.....41 )
.....403 END
....59 ;
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
         cs:code, ds:data
   ASSUME
proc:
   JMP 15
18:
   JMP 15
   MOV ax, esi
   MOV DWORD PTR[rpd-20], ax
```

```
Code Generator : Error: Error: label "15" was called but not added

Test04:

PROCEDURE proc;
LABEL 1, 2, 4;
BEGIN
1:
GOTO 3;
END;
```

Line	Column		Ident	token		Token
1	1			401		PROCEDURE
1	11			1001		proc
1	15			59		;
2	1			404		LABEL
2	7			501		1
2	8			44		,
2	10			502		2
2	11			44		,
2	13			503		4
2	14			59		;
3	1			402		BEGIN
4	1			501		1
4	2			58		:
5	1			405		GOTO
5	6			504		3
5	7			59		;
6	1			403		END
6	4			59		;

Identifier table
proc 1001

```
Constant table
1 501
2 502
4 503
3 504
```

```
Parse tree
<signal-program>
..<program>
...401 PROCEDURE
....<procedure-identifier>
....<iidentifier>
.....1001 proc
....<parameters-list>
....<empty>
....59;
....<blook>
```

```
.........
.....404 LABEL
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 1
. . . . . . . . . 44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....503 4
.....59;
.....402 BEGIN
.....<statement-list>
....<statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
....<statement>
.....405 GOTO
.....unsigned-integer>
.....504 3
.....59;
.....403 END
....59 ;
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
   ASSUME cs:code, ds:data
proc:
1:
Code Generator: Error: Use undeclarated label "3"
Test05:
PROCEDURE proc(id1, id2, id3);
LABEL 1, 2, 3;
BEGIN
3: ($ asmFile $)
RETURN;
END;
Line | Column | Ident token | Token
-----
   1 |
         1 |
                   401 | PROCEDURE
   1 | 11 |
                 1001 | proc
        15 |
                   40 | (
                 1002 | id1
        16 |
   1 |
         19 |
                   44 | ,
```

.....declaration>

```
21 |
                    1003 | id2
1 |
                      44 | ,
1 |
        24 |
1 |
        26 |
                    1004 | id3
1 |
        29 |
                      41 | )
1 |
        30 I
                      59 | ;
2 |
        1 |
                    404 | LABEL
                     501 | 1
2 |
        7 |
2 |
        8 |
                      44 | ,
2 |
                    502 | 2
        10 |
                     44 | ,
2 |
        11 |
2 |
                     503 | 3
        13 |
                      59 | ;
2 |
        14 |
                    402 | BEGIN
3 |
        1 |
4 |
        1 |
                     503 | 3
4 |
        2 |
                     58 | :
4 |
        4 |
                      40 | (
         5 |
4 |
                      36 | $
4 |
        7 |
                   1005 | asmFile
4 |
                      36 | $
        15 |
4 |
        16 |
                      41 | )
5 I
        1 |
                    406 | RETURN
5 I
                      59 | ;
         7 |
6 |
         1 |
                    403 | END
         4 |
                     59 | ;
```

Identifier table id3 1004 proc 1001 id1 1002 asmFile 1005 id2 1003

Constant table

1 501

2 502

3 503

Parse tree

<signal-program>
...<program>
...401 PROCEDURE
....<procedure-identifier>
....<iidentifier>
....<1001 proc
....<parameters-list>
....<40 (
....<variable-identifier>
....<iidentifier>
....</identifier>
....</identifier>
....

....
1002 id1

....
44 ,

....
....

.....<identifier>

.....1003 id2

```
.....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1004 id3
.....41 )
....59;
....<block>
.....<declaration>
........
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 1
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....502 2
.....44 ,
....unsigned-integer>
.....402 BEGIN
.....<statement-list>
....<statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
.....503 3
....statement>
.....40 (
.....<assembly-insert-file-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1005 asmFile
.....41 )
....<statement>
.....406 RETURN
.....59;
.....403 END
....59 ;
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
   ASSUME cs:code, ds:data
proc:
3:
Code Generator : Error: Insert assembler file "asmFile" not
found
```

Test06:

```
PROCEDURE proc(id1, id2, id3);

LABEL 1, 1, 3;

BEGIN

3: ($ asmFile $)

RETURN;

END;

Line | Column | Ident token | Token

1 | 1 | 401 | PROCEDURE | 11 | 1001 | Procedure | 15 | 40 | (
```

401 | PROCEDURE 1001 | proc 40 | (16 | 1 | 1002 | id1 19 | 21 | 1 | 44 | , 1 | 1003 | id2 1 | 24 | 44 | , 26 | 1004 | id3 1 | 1 | 29 | 41 |) 30 | 1 | 59 | **;** 404 | LABEL 2 | 1 | 7 | 501 | 1 2 | 2 | 8 | 44 | , 2 | 10 | 501 | 1 11 | 2 | 44 | , 2 | 502 | 3 13 | 14 | 2 | 59 | **;** 1 | 402 | BEGIN 3 | 502 | 3 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 58 | : 4 | 4 | 40 | (4 | 5 I 36 | \$ 7 | 4 | 1005 | asmFile 15 4 | 36 | \$ 4 | 16 | 41 |) 406 | RETURN 5 I 1 | 7 | 5 I 59 | **;** 6 | 1 | 403 | END 6 | 4 | 59 | ;

Identifier table id3 1004 proc 1001 id1 1002 asmFile 1005 id2 1003

Constant table 1 501 3 502

Parse tree

```
<signal-program>
..program>
....401 PROCEDURE
....cedure-identifier>
.....<identifier>
.....1001 proc
....<parameters-list>
.....40 (
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1002 id1
.....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1003 id2
.....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1004 id3
....41 )
....59;
....<block>
.....declaration>
........
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 1
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 1
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....402 BEGIN
.....<statement-list>
....<statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
....statement>
.....40 (
.........36 $
.....<assembly-insert-file-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1005 asmFile
.....36 $
.....41 )
....<statement>
.....406 RETURN
.....59 ;
.....403 END
....59 ;
```

```
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
  ASSUME cs:code, ds:data
proc:
Code Generator: Error: different labels cannot have the same
name
Test07:
PROCEDURE proc (proc, id2, id3);
LABEL 15, 16, 17;
BEGIN
15 : ($ asmFile $);
16:
GOTO 16;
RETURN;
END;
Line | Column | Ident token | Token
_____
   1 |
          1 |
                     401 | PROCEDURE
         11 |
   1 |
                    1001 | proc
   1 |
          16 |
                      40 | (
   1 |
         17 |
                    1001 | proc
   1 |
         21 |
                      44 | ,
         23 |
   1 |
                    1002 | id2
   1 |
         26 |
                      44 | ,
   1 |
         28 I
                    1003 | id3
   1 |
         31 |
                     41 | )
   1 |
         32 |
                      59 | ;
   2 |
          1 |
                     404 | LABEL
   2 |
          7 |
                     501 | 15
   2 |
          9 |
                      44 | ,
   2 |
         11 |
                     502 | 16
                      44 | ,
   2 |
         13 |
   2 |
         15 |
                     503 | 17
   2 |
          17 |
                      59 | ;
                     402 | BEGIN
   3 |
          1 |
                     501 | 15
   4 |
          1 |
   4 |
          4 |
                      58 | :
   4 |
          6 |
                      40 | (
           7 |
   4 |
                      36 | $
   4 |
          9 |
                    1004 | asmFile
        17 |
   4 |
                     36 | $
   4 |
                      41 | )
          18 |
                      59 | ;
   4 |
          19 |
   5 |
          1 |
                     502 | 16
```

58 | :

5 |

4 |

```
6 |
          1 |
                     405 | GOTO
   6 |
          6 |
                     502 | 16
   6 |
          8 |
                      59 | ;
          1 |
                     406 | RETURN
   7 |
   7 I
           7 |
                      59 | ;
   8 |
          1 |
                     403 | END
   8 |
                      59 | ;
Identifier table
id3 1003
proc 1001
asmFile 1004
id2 1002
Constant table
15 501
16 502
17 503
Parse tree
<signal-program>
..program>
....401 PROCEDURE
....procedure-identifier>
.....<identifier>
.....1001 proc
....<parameters-list>
.....40 (
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1001 proc
.....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1002 id2
....44 ,
.....variable-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1003 id3
....41 )
....59;
....<block>
.....<declaration>
........
.....404 LABEL
.....unsigned-integer>
.....501 15
.....44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....502 16
. . . . . . . . . 44 ,
.....unsigned-integer>
.....503 17
```

```
.....402 BEGIN
.....<statement-list>
....<statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
....<statement>
.....40 (
.....36 $
.....<assembly-insert-file-identifier>
....<identifier>
.....1004 asmFile
.....41 )
....<statement>
....<statement>
.....unsigned-integer>
.....502 16
....<statement>
.....405 GOTO
.....unsigned-integer>
.....502 16
....<statement>
.....406 RETURN
.....403 END
....59;
data SEGMENT
data ENDS
code SEGMENT
   ASSUME
        cs:code, ds:data
proc:
Code Generator : Error: The identifier "proc" cannot be similar
to the procedure name
```