

Running the LLVM Tools

Using LLVM

Using LLVM

Development Framework

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Standalone Tools

Tools



FileCheck	lli	llvm-install-name-tool	llvm-rc
apinotes-test	lli-child-target	llvm-isel-fuzzer	llvm-readelf
arcmt-test	llvm-PerfectShuffle	llvm-itanium-demangle-fuzzer	llvm-readobj
bugpoint	llvm-addr2line	llvm-jitlink	llvm-reduce
c-arcmt-test	llvm-ar	llvm-jitlink-executor	llvm-rtdyld
c-index-test	llvm-as	llvm-lib	llvm-size
clang	llvm-bcanalyzer	llvm-libtool-darwin	llvm-special-case-list-fuzzer
clang++	llvm-bitcode-stp	llvm-link	llvm-split
clang-12	llvm-c-test	llvm-lipo	llvm-stress
clang-check	llvm-cat	llvm-lit	llvm-strings
clang-cl	llvm-cfi-verify	llvm-locstats	llvm-strip
clang-cpp	llvm-config	llvm-lto	llvm-symbolizer
clang-diff	llvm-cov	llvm-lto2	llvm-tblgen
clang-extdef-map	llvm-cvtres	llvm-mc	llvm-undname
clang-format	llvm-cxxdump	llvm-mca	llvm-xray
clang-import-test	llvm-cxxfilt	llvm-ms-demangle-fuzzer	llvm-yaml-numeric-parser-fuzzer
clang-offld-bundler	llvm-cxxmap	llvm-ml	not
clang-offld-wrapper	llvm-diff	llvm-modextract	obj2yaml
clang-refactor	llvm-dis	llvm-mt	opt
clang-rename	llvm-dlltool	llvm-nm	sancov
clang-scan-deps	llvm-dwarfdump	llvm-objcopy	sanstats
clang-tblgen	llvm-dwp	llvm-objdump	scan-build
count	llvm-elfabi	llvm-opt-fuzzer	scan-view
diagtool	llvm-exegesis	llvm-opt-report	split-file
dsymutil	llvm-extract	llvm-pdbutil	verify-uselistorder
hmaptool	llvm-gsymutil	llvm-profdata	yaml-bench
l1c	llvm-ifs	llvm-ranlib	yaml2obj

Tools



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clang-check	llvm-cat	llvm-lit	llvm-strings
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clang-cpp	llvm-config	llvm-lto	llvm-symbolizer
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arcmt-test	llvm-PerfectShuffle	llvm-itanium-demangle-fuzzer	llvm-readobj
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c-arcmt-test	llvm-ar	llvm-lto	llvm-rtdyld
c-index-test	llvm-as	llvm-lto-1	llvm-size
clang	llvm-bcanalyzer	llvm-lto-2	llvm-special-case-list-fuzzer
clang++	llvm-bitcode	llvm-lto-3	llvm-split
clang-12	llvm-c-test	llvm-lto-4	llvm-stress
clang-check	llvm-cat	llvm-lto-5	llvm-strings
clang-cl	llvm-cfi	llvm-lto-6	llvm-strip
clang-cpp	llvm-conf	llvm-lto-7	llvm-symbolizer
clang-diff	llvm-cov	llvm-lto-8	llvm-tblgen
clang-extdef-map	llvm-cvtr	llvm-lto-9	llvm-undname
clang-format	llvm-cxxd	llvm-lto-10	llvm-xray
clang-import-test	llvm-cxxf	llvm-lto-11	llvm-yaml-numeric-parser-fuzzer
clang-offld-bundler	llvm-cxxm	llvm-lto-12	not
clang-offld-wrapper	llvm-diff	llvm-lto-13	obj2yaml
clang-refactor	llvm-dis	llvm-lto-14	opt
clang-rename	llvm-dlltool	llvm-lto-15	sancov
clang-scan-deps	llvm-dwarfdump	llvm-lto-16	sanstats
clang-tblgen	llvm-dwp	llvm-lto-17	scan-build
count	llvm-elfabi	llvm-lto-18	scan-view
diagtool	llvm-exegesis	llvm-lto-19	split-file
dsymutil	llvm-extract	llvm-lto-20	verify-uselistorder
hmaptool	llvm-gsymutil	llvm-lto-21	yaml-bench
l1c	llvm-ifs	llvm-lto-22	yaml2obj
		llvm-lto-23	



Compiler Organization

Compiler Organization

Front end

Middle end

Back end

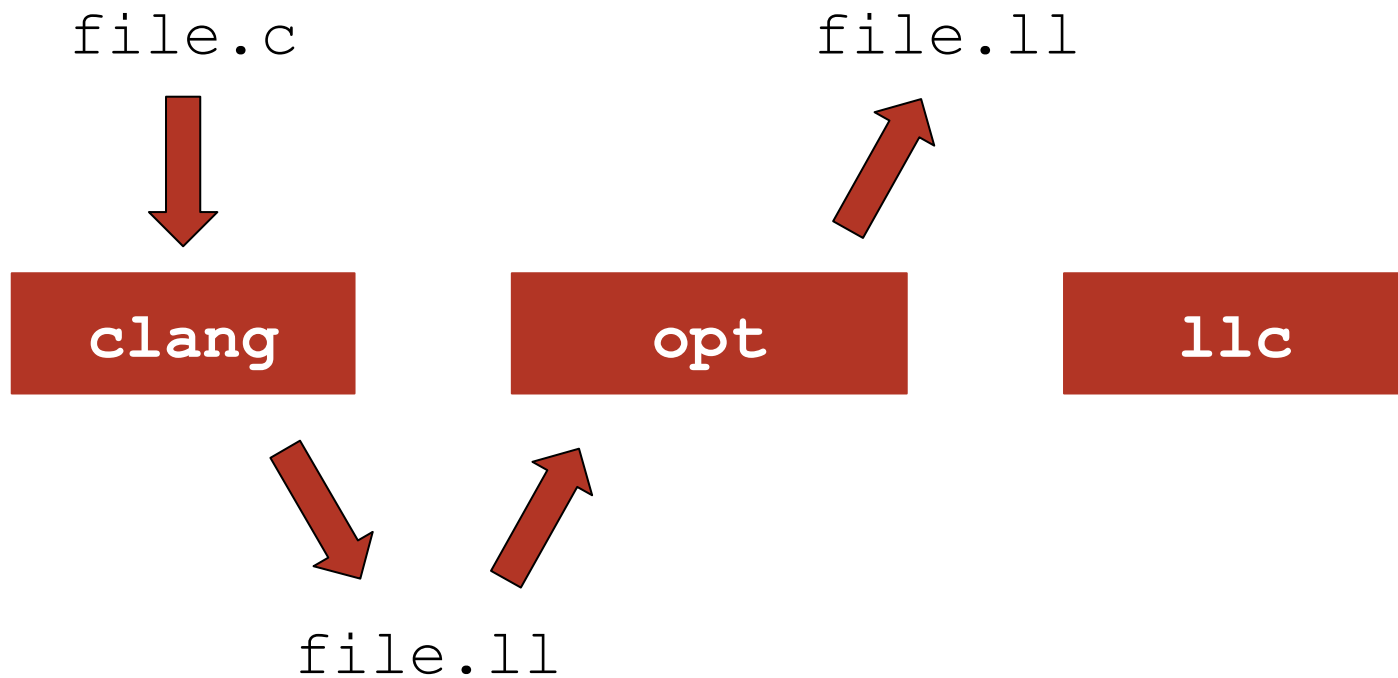
Compiler Organization

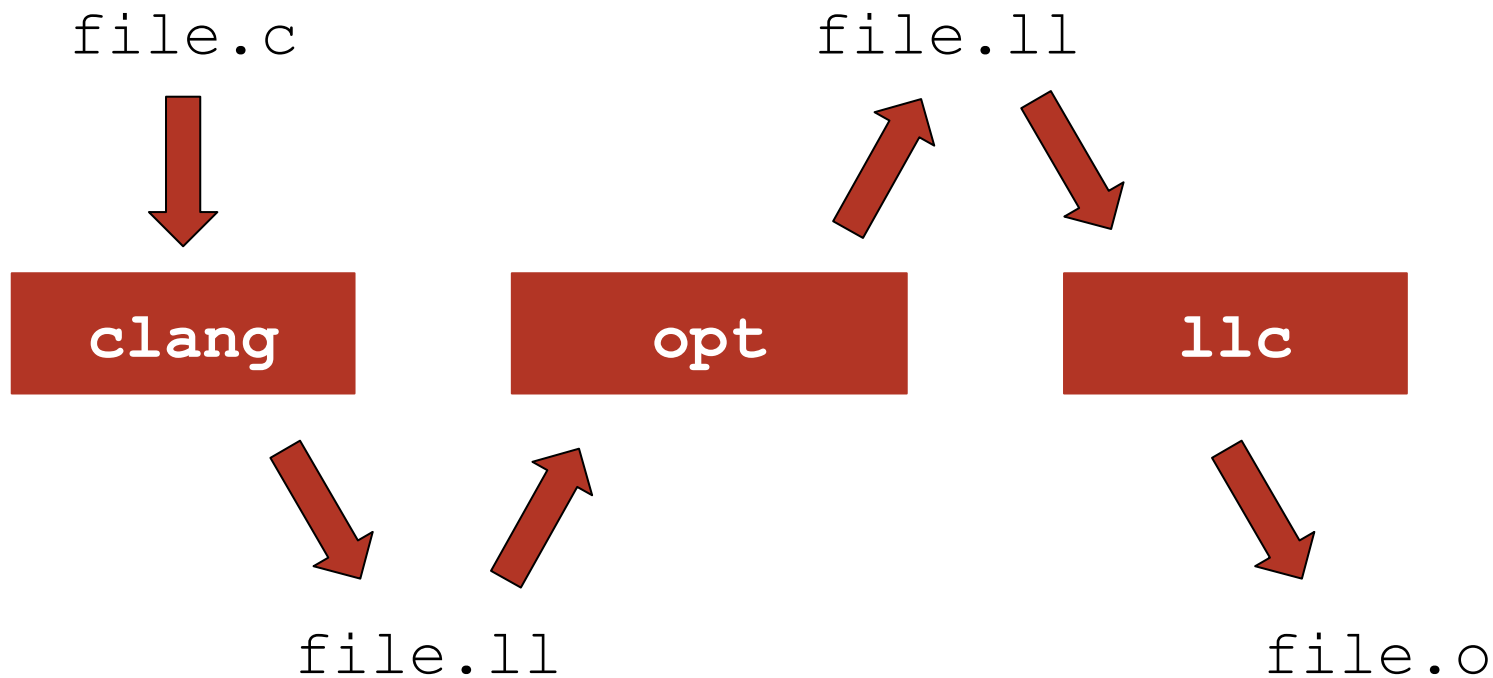
clang

opt

llc








```
void prefix_sum(int *src, int *dst, int N) {  
    if (0 < N) {  
        int i = 0;  
        do {  
            int tmp = 0;  
            int j = 0;  
            if (j < i) {  
                do {  
                    tmp += src[j];  
                    j++;  
                } while (j < i);  
                dst[i] = tmp;  
            }  
            i++;  
        } while (i < N);  
    }  
}
```



```
void prefix_sum(int *src, int *dst, int N) {  
    if (0 < N) {  
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        do {  
            int tmp = 0;  
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            if (j < i) {  
                do {  
                    tmp += src[j];  
                    j++;  
                } while (j < i);  
                dst[i] = tmp;  
            }  
            i++;  
        } while (i < N);  
    }  
}
```

```
$ clang -S file.c -o file.ll
```

```
void prefix_sum(int *src, int *dst, int N) {  
    if (0 < N) {  
        int i = 0;  
        do {  
            int tmp = 0;  
            int j = 0;  
            if (j < i) {  
                do {  
                    tmp += src[j];  
                    j++;  
                } while (j < i);  
                dst[i] = tmp;  
            }  
            i++;  
        } while (i < N);  
    }  
}
```

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void prefix_sum(int *src, int *dst, int N) {  
    if (0 < N) {  
        int i = 0;  
        do {  
            int tmp = 0;  
            int j = 0;  
            if (j < i) {  
                do {  
                    tmp += src[j];  
                    j++;  
                } while (j < i);  
                dst[i] = tmp;  
            }  
            i++;  
        } while (i < N);  
    }  
}
```

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$ clang -S file.c -o file.ll
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```
void prefix_sum(int *src, int *dst, int N) {  
    if (0 < N) {  
        int i = 0;  
        do {  
            int tmp = 0;  
            int j = 0;  
            if (j < i) {  
                do {  
                    tmp += src[j];  
                    j++;  
                } while (j < i);  
                dst[i] = tmp;  
            }  
            i++;  
        } while (i < N);  
    }  
}
```

```
$ clang -S file.c -o file.ll
```

```
$ clang -S file.c -o file.ll  
$ cat file.ll
```

```
.text
.file "file.c"
.globl prefix_sum
.p2align 4, 0x90
.type
prefix_sum,@function
prefix_sum:
    .cfi_startproc
# %bb.0:
    pushq %rbp
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
    .cfi_offset %rbp, -16
    movq %rsp, %rbp
    .cfi_def_cfa_register
%rbp
    xorl %eax, %eax
    movq %rdi, -8(%rbp)
    movq %rsi, -16(%rbp)
    movl %edx, -20(%rbp)
    cmpl -20(%rbp), %eax
    jge .LBB0_10
# %bb.1:
    movl $0, -24(%rbp)
    ...
```

```
$ clang -S file.c -o file.ll
$ cat file.ll
```

```
$ clang -S -emit-llvm file.c -o file.ll
```

```
$ clang -S -emit-llvm file.c -o file.ll  
$ cat file.ll
```

```
define dso_local  
void @prefix_sum(i32* %src, i32* %dst, i32 %N)  
#0 {  
entry:  
    %src.addr = alloca i32*, align 8  
    %dst.addr = alloca i32*, align 8  
    %N.addr = alloca i32, align 4  
    %i = alloca i32, align 4  
    %tmp = alloca i32, align 4  
    ...
```




Front end

→ file.ll

file.c → clang

file.rs → rustc



Front end

→ file.ll

file.c → clang

file.rs → rustc

file.jl → julia



Front end

→ file.ll

file.c → clang

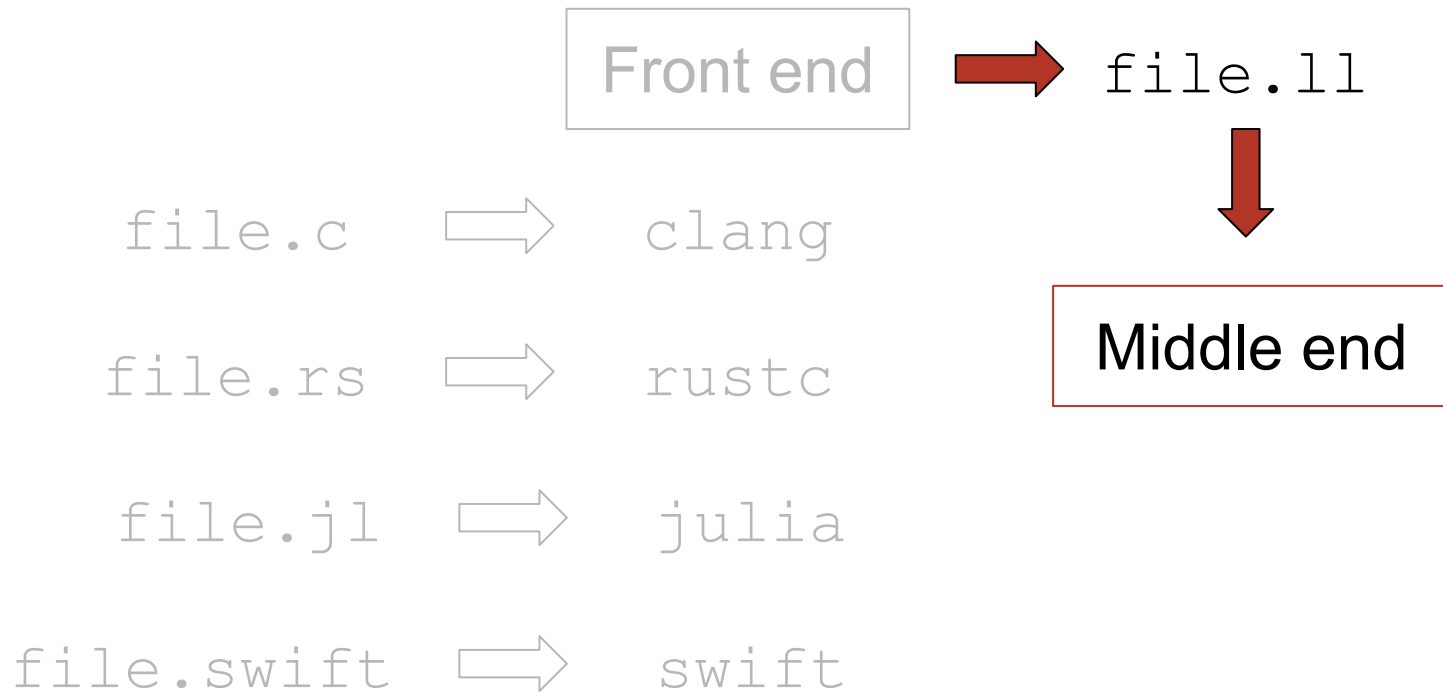
file.rs → rustc

file.jl → julia

file.swift → swift



The Middle End



file.ll



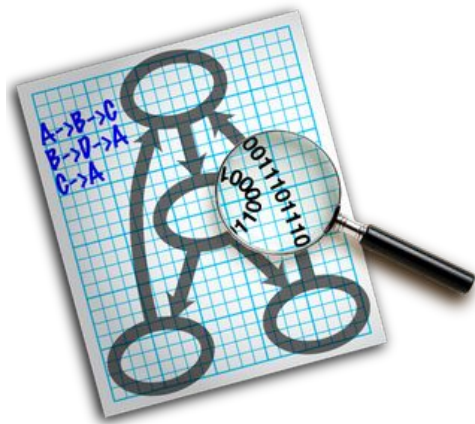
opt

file.ll



opt

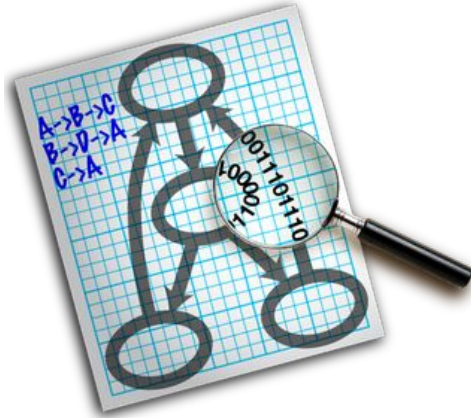
```
$ opt -dot-cfg file.ll -disable-output
```



graphviz

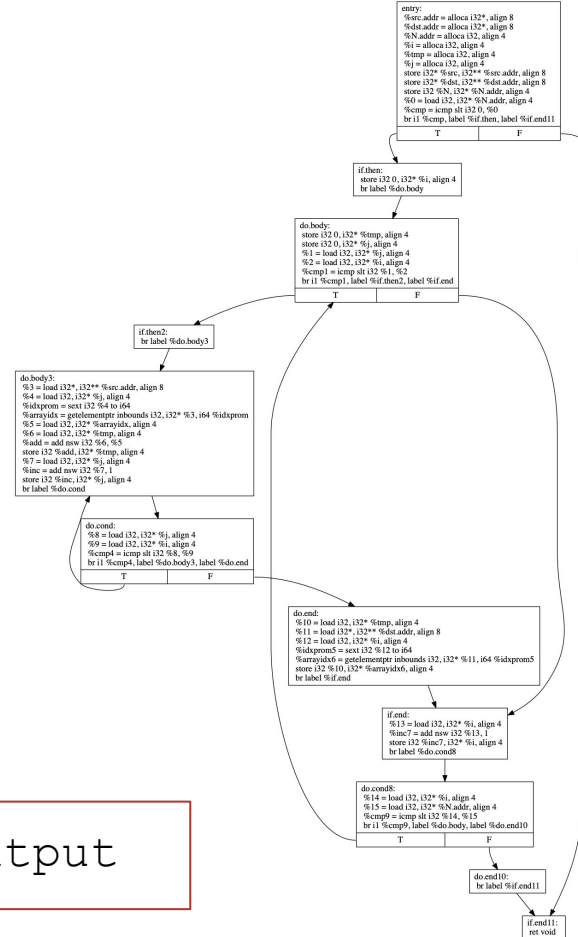
```
$ opt -dot-cfg file.ll -disable-output
```


DOT



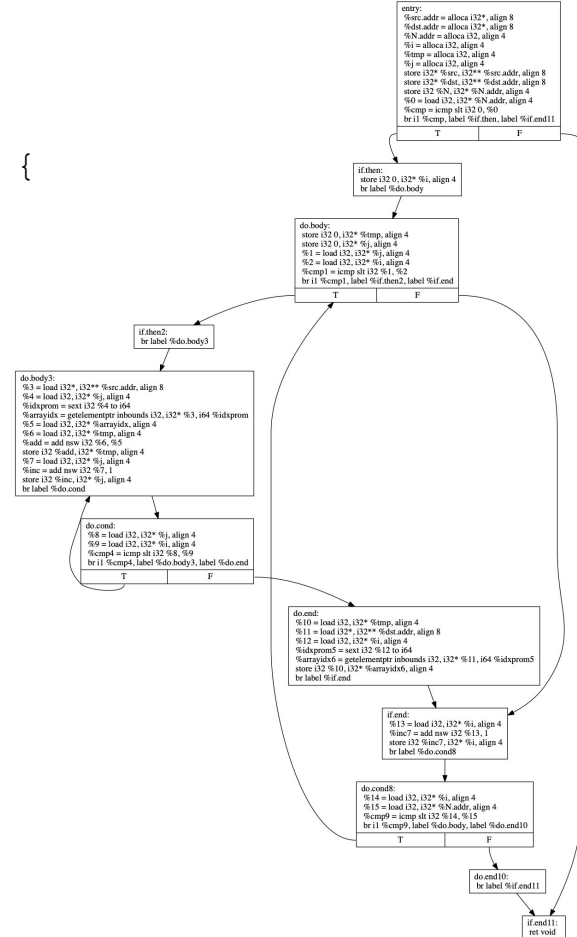
graphviz

```
$ opt -dot-cfg file.ll -disable-output
```



DOT

```
void prefix_sum(int *src, int *dst, int N) {
    if (0 < N) {
        int i = 0;
        do {
            int tmp = 0;
            int j = 0;
            if (j < i) {
                do {
                    tmp += src[j];
                    j++;
                } while (j < i);
                dst[i] = tmp;
            }
            i++;
        } while (i < N);
    }
}
```



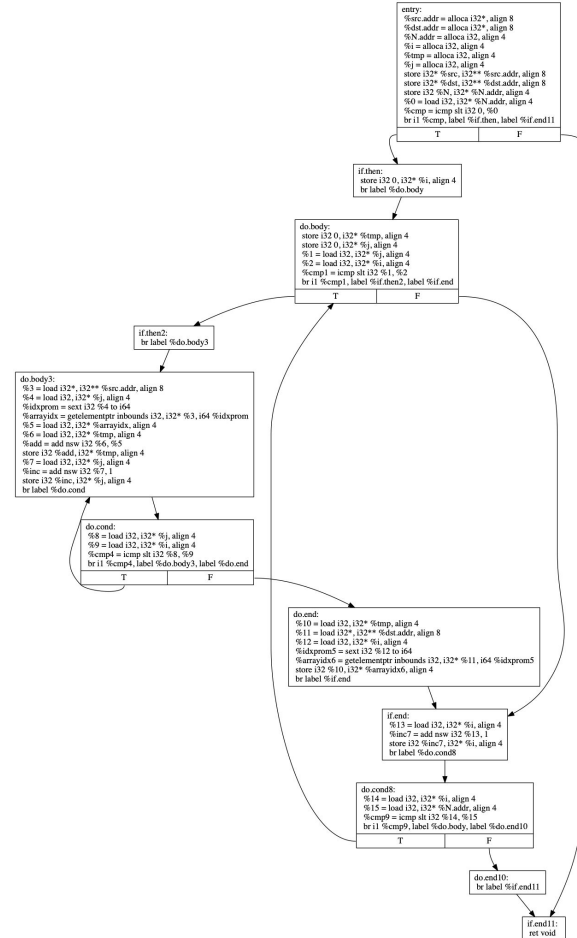
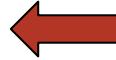
DOT

```
void pr  
    if (0  
        int  
        do  
            i  
            i  
            i  
        }  
        i  
        w  
    }  
}
```



Back End

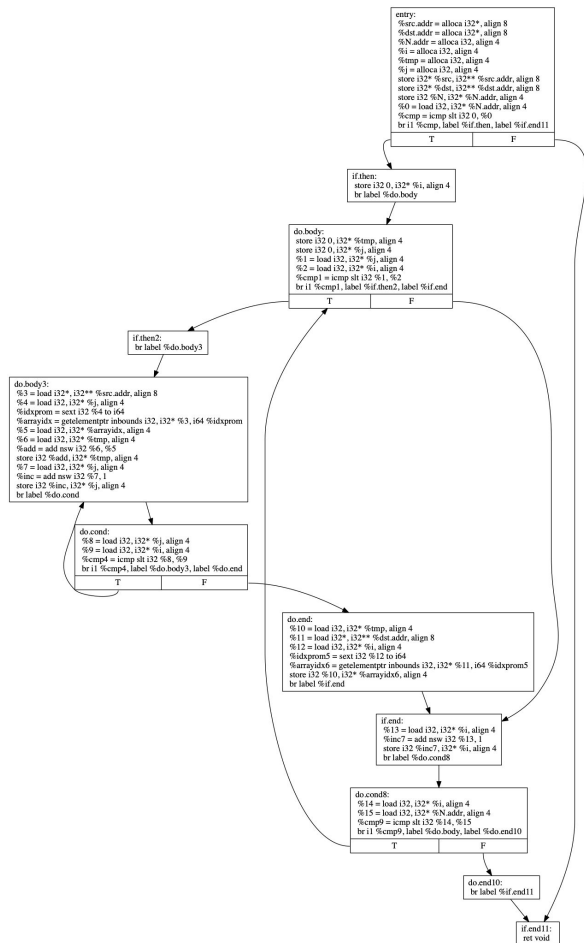
Back end



llc

DCC

llc



llc



arm

mips

ppc32

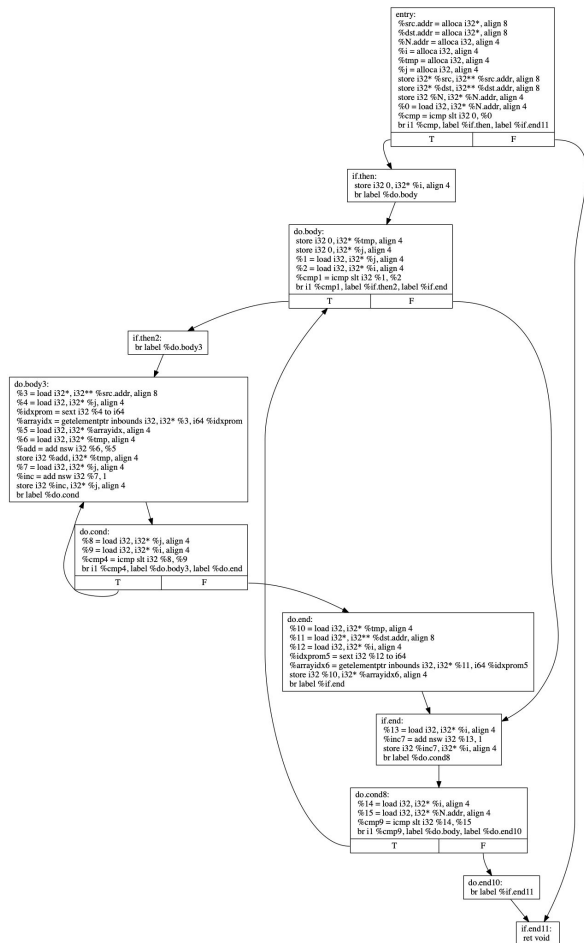
riscv32


sparc

x86

...

llc



 **llc****DCC**


```
$ llc --version
```

```
$ llc --version
```

Registered Targets:

```
aarch64      - AArch64 (little endian)
aarch64_32   - AArch64 (little endian ILP32)
aarch64_be   - AArch64 (big endian)
amdgcncn     - AMD GCN GPUs
arm          - ARM
arm64        - ARM64 (little endian)
arm64_32     - ARM64 (little endian ILP32)
armeb        - ARM (big endian)
bpf          - BPF (host endian)
bpfeb        - BPF (big endian)
bpfel        - BPF (little endian)
hexagon      - Hexagon
lanai        - Lanai
mips         - MIPS (32-bit big endian)
mips64       - MIPS (64-bit big endian)
mips64el     - MIPS (64-bit little endian)
mipsel       - MIPS (32-bit little endian)
msp430       - MSP430 [experimental]
nvptx        - NVIDIA PTX 32-bit
nvptx64      - NVIDIA PTX 64-bit
ppc32        - PowerPC 32
ppc64        - PowerPC 64
ppc64le      - PowerPC 64 LE
r600         - AMD GPUs HD2XXX-HD6XXX
riscv32      - 32-bit RISC-V
riscv64      - 64-bit RISC-V
sparc        - Sparc
sparcel      - Sparc LE
sparcv9      - Sparc V9
systemz      - SystemZ
thumb        - Thumb
thumbeb      - Thumb (big endian)
wasm32       - WebAssembly 32-bit
wasm64       - WebAssembly 64-bit
x86          - 32-bit X86: Pentium-Pro and above
x86-64       - 64-bit X86: EM64T and AMD64
xcore        - XCore
```



```
$ llc file.ll -march=x86 -o file.x86
```

```
$ llc file.ll -march=x86 -o file.x86
$ cat file.x86
```

```
.text
.file "file.c"
.globl      prefix_sum
.p2align    4, 0x90
.type prefix_sum,@function
prefix_sum:
.cfi_startproc
# %bb.0:
    pushl %ebp
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 8
    .cfi_offset %ebp, -8
    movl %esp, %ebp
    ...
```

```
$ llc file.ll -march=arm -o file.arm
$ cat file.arm
```

```
prefix_sum:
    .fnstart
@ %bb.0:
    sub    sp, sp, #32
    str    r0, [sp, #24]
    str    r1, [sp, #16]
    str    r2, [sp, #12]
    ldr    r0, [sp, #12]
    cmp    r0, #1
    blt    .LBB0_10
    b      .LBB0_1
    ...
```

Contact & References



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<http://lac.dcc.ufmg.br>

References

<https://llvm.org/docs/GettingStarted.html#an-example-using-the-llvm-tool-chain>