

Problem 11

$$y' = y + e^x, \quad y = (x+c)e^x, \quad y(0) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(ODE) \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = y + e^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= (x+c) \frac{d}{dx}(e^x) + e^x \frac{d}{dx}(x+c) = (x+c)e^x + e^x(1+0) \\ &= y + e^x \end{aligned}$$

Verified

$$\left\{ \frac{d}{dx}(uv) = u \frac{dv}{dx} + v \frac{du}{dx} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \frac{d}{dx}(e^x) = e^x \right.$$

$$\{ y = (x+c)e^x$$

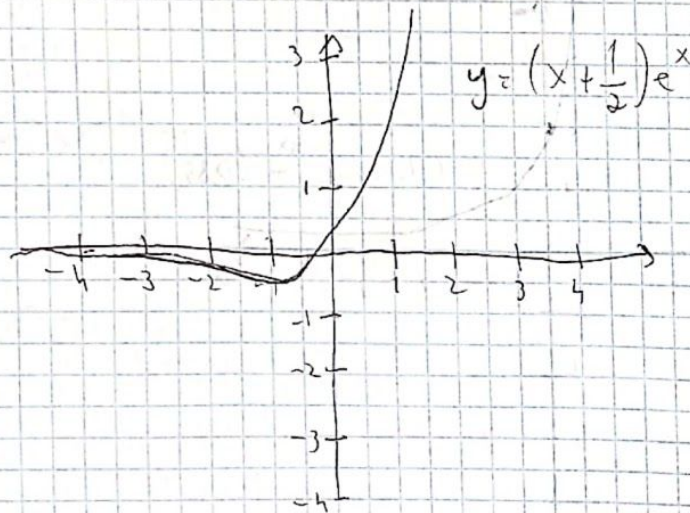
$$\frac{1}{2} = (0+c)e^0$$

$$\boxed{c = \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = y + e^x$$

$$y(0) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)e^x$$



Problem 9

$$y' + 4y = 1.4 \quad y = ce^{-4x} + 0.35 \quad y(0) = 2$$

$$y' + 4y = \frac{d}{dx}(ce^{-4x} + 0.35) + 4(ce^{-4x} + 0.35) = -4ce^{-4x} + 0 + 4ce^{-4x} + 4(0.35) \\ = -4ce^{-4x} + 4ce^{-4x} + 1.4 = 1.4$$

$$y' + 4y = 1.4$$

$$y(x) = ce^{-4x} + 0.35 \quad \text{and} \quad y(0) = 2$$

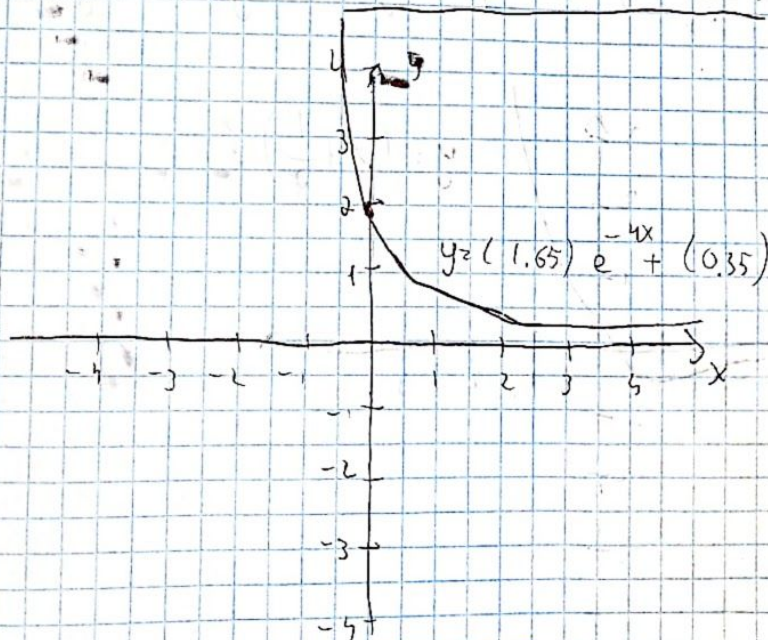
$$y(0) = ce^{-4 \cdot 0} + 0.35$$

$$2 = ce^0 + 0.35$$

$$c = 1.65$$

$$y(x) = (1.65)e^{-4x} + (0.35)$$

Graph



Thank you

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