

## Objective question 2

Answer (c). When the individual exits the trampoline board, it is just conservative (its weight) that works on it. The athlete-earth device therefore retains its overall mechanical energy throughout its flight:  $K_f + U_f = K_i + U_i$ . Also, when the full height is exceeded, her speed is zero or  $K_f = 0$ . This gives the maximum height as  $U_f = K_i$  or  $mgy_{\max} = \frac{1}{2} m v_i^2$

$$y_{\max} = \frac{v_i^2}{2g}$$

$$2g = (8.5 \text{ m/s})^2$$

$$2(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2) = 3.7 \text{ m.}$$

## Problem 7

Problem 7

$$a) \Delta K + \Delta U = 0$$

$$\Delta K_1 + \Delta K_2 + \Delta U_1 + \Delta U_2 = 0$$

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} m_1 v^2 - 0 \right] + \left[ \frac{1}{2} m_2 v^2 - 0 \right] + (0 - m_1 g h) + (m_2 g h - 0) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (m_1 + m_2) v^2 = m_1 g h - m_2 g h = (m_1 - m_2) g h$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (5 \text{ kg} + 3 \text{ kg}) v^2 = (5 - 3) 4 =$$

$$v = \sqrt{19.6 \text{ m/s}} = 4.43 \text{ m/s}$$

$$b) \Delta K + \Delta U = 0 \rightarrow \Delta K = -\Delta U$$

$$0 - \frac{1}{2} m_2 v^2 = -m_2 g \Delta y \rightarrow \Delta y = \frac{v^2}{2g}$$

$$\Delta y = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$y_{\max} = 4 + \Delta y = \underline{5 \text{ m}}$$

Thank you

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