

# Introduction to Data Structure (Data Management)

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- 1 -

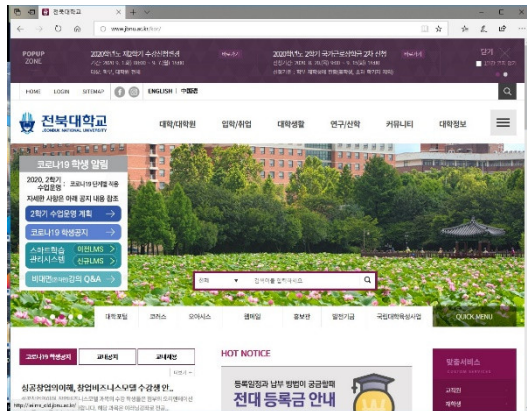
Global Frontier College

## Reminder

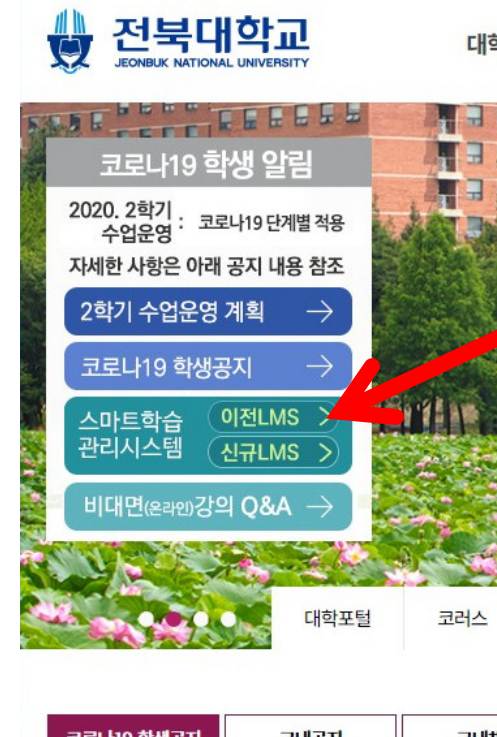
- Everybody, make sure that your name in ZOOM is in the following format:
  - University ID Num Name
  - Ex: 202054321 Juan Dela Cruz
  - Everybody, prepare to turn on your webcam by 2:10pm
  - Not changing your name to this format
    - you might be marked Absent
    - \* Farrukhbek → absent?



# Announcement



<http://jbnu.ac.kr/>



[http://ieilms\\_old.jbnu.ac.kr/](http://ieilms_old.jbnu.ac.kr/) → <http://ieilmsold.jbnu.ac.kr/>

- Introduction, Data Models, SQL Basics
- SQL Aggregates, Grouping, Subqueries
- Wrapping-up SQL, Relational Algebra (RA), Datalog
- NoSQL, JSON
- JSON, SQL++
- SQL++, RA Part II, Query Evaluation
- Storage, Indexing Basics
- Basics of Query Optimization, Parallel Databases
- Map Reduce, Spark
- E/R Diagrams, Constraints
- Design Theory
- Transactions
- DB Techniques for Machine Learning

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Data Management

# JOINS & AGGREGATION

- Inner Joins (6.2)
- Outer Joins (6.3.8)
- Aggregations (6.4.3 – 6.4.6)

## Unique

- PRIMARY KEY adds implicit “NOT NULL” constraint while UNIQUE does not
  - Add ‘**UNIQUE**’ implicitly

```
CREATE TABLE Crew (  
    – name VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ...  
    UNIQUE (name));
```

Primary key = 1  
Unique keys > 1

## Unique

- PRIMARY KEY adds implicit “NOT NULL” constraint while UNIQUE does not

- Add ‘UNIQUE’ implicitly

```
CREATE TABLE Crew (  
    name VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ...  
    UNIQUE (name));
```

name	AGE
NULL	20
NULL	

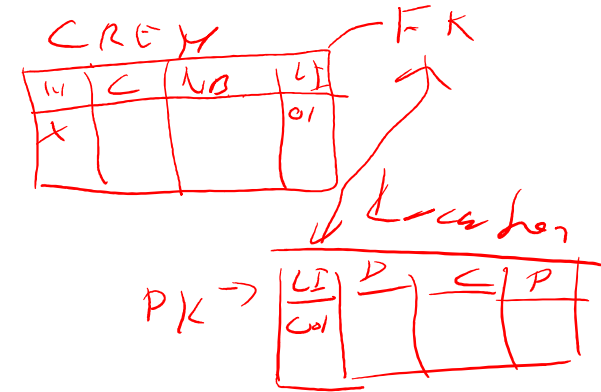
~~CONSTRAINT~~

- Need to do this
  - SQL Server will behave strangely with NULL & UNIQUE
  - always consider about NULL when querying
  - remove NOT NULL constraint if you want in the future



# Inner Joins

```
SELECT f01, f02, ..., fn
      FROM T01, T02, ..., Tn
WHERE condition(s);
```



## Inner Joins

```
SELECT f01, f02, ..., fn  
FROM T01, T02, ..., Tn  
WHERE condition(s);
```

*→ fields/cols*  
*→ Tables*

- Seeing it as a nested loop:

```
for x1 in T1:  
    for x2 in T2:  
        ...  
        for xn in Tn:  
            if condition(x1.f01, x2.f02, ...):  
                output(x1.f01, x1.f02, ..., xn.fn)
```

*T01.f01 = T02.f01*

*✓*

## Inner Joins

company(cname, country)  
product(pname, price, category, manuf)  
- "manuf" is FOREIGN KEY to table ~~crew~~ *company*

→ CREATE TABLE company(  
    cname VARCHAR(40), country VARCHAR(40),  
    PRIMARY KEY (cname));

CREATE TABLE product(  
    pname VARCHAR(40), price DECIMAL(6,2),  
    category VARCHAR(30),  
    manuf VARCHAR(40),  
    FOREIGN KEY (manuf) *fk*  
        REFERENCES *PK* company(cname));

## Inner Joins

company (cname, country)

product (pname, price, category, manuf)

- "manuf" is FOREIGN KEY to table crew

```
SELECT DISTINCT cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE country = 'South Korea' AND category = 'car' AND  
manuf = cname;
```

## Inner Joins (suggested habit)

company(cname, country)

product(pname, price, category, cname)

- "cname" is FOREIGN KEY to table crew

*FK → COT*

*many f*

```
CREATE TABLE company(  
    cname VARCHAR(40), country VARCHAR(40),  
    PRIMARY KEY (cname));
```

```
CREATE TABLE product(  
    pname VARCHAR(40), price DECIMAL(6,2),  
    category VARCHAR(30),  
    cname VARCHAR(40),  
    FOREIGN KEY (cname)  
        REFERENCES company(cname));
```



## Inner Joins (suggested habit)

company(cname, country)

product(pname, price, category, cname)

- "cname" is FOREIGN KEY to table crew

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname
FROM product, company
WHERE company.country='south korea' AND
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

*Handwritten notes:*  
F (above company.cname)  
I = FK  
L = PK  
I ✓ (below product.cname)

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

## Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

## Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname
FROM product, company
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND
      product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

pname	category	cname	cname	country
genesis	car	hyundai	hyundai	south korea

(1) →

? &gt; How many?

} 4/2/2/4  
/5 : .



# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since company.country('italy') != 'south korea'  
Also since product.cname('hyundai') != company.cname('ducati')

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since company.country('italy') != 'south korea'  
Also since product.cname('hyundai') != company.cname('vespa')

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle ✗	ducati ✗
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai ✗	south korea ✓
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since product.category('motorcycle') != 'car'  
Also product.cname('ducati') != company.cname('hyundai')

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle ✗	ducati ✓
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
Hyundai	South Korea
Ducati ✓	Italy ✗
Vespa	Italy

No output since product.category('motorcycle') != 'car'  
Also since company.country('italy') != 'south krea'

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since product.category('motorcycle') != 'car'  
Also since company.country('italy') != 'south korea'  
Also product.cname('ducati') != company.cname('vespa')

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle ✓	vespa -

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea ✓
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since product.category('motorcycle') != 'car'  
Also since product.cname('vespa') != company.cname('hyundai')

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since company.country('italy') != 'south korea'  
Also product.category('motorcycle') != 'car'  
Also since product.cname('vespa') != company.cname('ducati')

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname
FROM product, company
WHERE company.country='South Korea' (AND)
      product.category='car' (AND) product.cname=company.cname;
```

T A T A T = T  
T A F A T = F

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

No output since company.country('italy') != 'south korea'  
Also product.category('motorcycle') != 'car'



# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Restrict product.category = 'car'

Limit

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car —	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle —	ducati
piaggio	motorcycle —	vespa

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
  FROM product, company  
 WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
        product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Restrict product.category = 'car'

Product (where category='car')

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Restrict company.country = 'south korea'

Product (where category='car')

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea ←
ducati	italy
vespa	italy

✗  
✗

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Restrict company.country = 'south korea'

Product (where category='car')

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai

Company (where country='south korea')

cname	country
hyundai	south korea

# Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Restrict product.cname= company.cname

Only one combination to consider

Product (where category='car')

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai

Company (where country='south korea')

cname	country
hyundai	south korea



## Inner Joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product, company  
WHERE company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname;
```

Alternative syntax:

```
SELECT DISTINCT company.cname  
FROM product JOIN company  
ON (company.country='South Korea' AND  
product.category='car' AND product.cname=company.cname);
```

Emphasize that the \*predicate is part of the join

\* predicate – condition expression that evaluates to a boolean value, either TRUE or FALSE



## Self-Joins and Tuple Variable

- Ex: What companies manufacture products in the 'car' and 'motorcycle' categories
  - Just joining company with product is not enough; need to join company w/ product and another product

`FROM company, product, product...`



## Self-Joins and Tuple Variable

- Ex: What companies manufacture products in the 'car' and 'motorcycle' categories
    - Just joining company with product is not enough; need to join company w/ product and another product
- Handwritten notes:* CAR, motorcycle, SJ, 12-TOP
- FROM company, product, ~~product~~...
- a relationship that occurs twice in the FROM clause is called *self-join*
    - Every column name will be ambiguous if we run sql

\* ambiguous – not clear, no choice between alternatives has been made





## Name Conflicts

- If field name is ambiguous, qualify it:

From: `WHERE company.cname = product.pname...` - *car*

To: `WHERE company.cname = product.pname...` - *Motor*

## Name Conflicts

- If field name is ambiguous, qualify it:

From: `WHERE company.name = product.name...`

To: `WHERE company.cname = product.pname...`

- For self-join, distinguish the tables:

`FROM product X, product Y, company`

## Name Conflicts

- If field name is ambiguous, qualify it:

From: `WHERE company.name = product.name...`

To: `WHERE company.cname = product.pname...`

- For self-join, distinguish the tables:

`FROM product X, product Y, company Z, ...`

- These names are called “*tuple variables*”
  - imagine of as name for variable of each loop
  - can also write “company AS Z”, etc...
  - can make the SQL statement shorter:
    - “Z.name” vs “company.name”

# Self-joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT Z.cname  
  FROM product X, product Y, company Z  
WHERE Z.country='south korea'  
  AND X.category='car' AND Y.category='motorcycle'  
  AND X.cname=Z.cname AND Y.cname=Z.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
sattavis	motorcycle	hyundai

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy

# Self-joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT Z.cname
  FROM product X, product Y, company Z
 WHERE Z.country='south korea'
    AND X.category='car' AND Y.category='motorcycle'
    AND X.cname=Z.cname AND Y.cname=Z.cname;
```

Product

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
sattavis	motorcycle	hyundai

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy

No output since Y.category('car') != 'motorcycle'

# Self-joins

```
SELECT DISTINCT Z.cname
  FROM product X, product Y, company Z
 WHERE Z.country='south korea'
    AND X.category='car' AND Y.category='motorcycle'
    AND X.cname=Z.cname AND Y.cname=Z.cname;
```

Product

	pname	category	cname
X	genesis	car ✓	hyundai ✓
Y	multistrada	motorcycle ✓	ducati ✓
	sattavis	motorcycle	hyundai

Company

cname	country	Z
hyundai	south korea	
ducati	italy	

No output since  $Y.cname('ducati') \neq Z.cname('hyundai')$

# Self-joins

```

SELECT DISTINCT Z.cname
  FROM product X, product Y, company Z, product set D
 WHERE Z.country='south korea'
    AND X.category='car' AND Y.category='motorcycle' AND D.category = 'soters'
    AND X.cname=Z.cname AND Y.cname=Z.cname

```

Product

*X*

pname	category	cname
genesis	car	hyundai
multistrada	motorcycle	ducati
sattavis	motorcycle	hyundai

*Y*

Company

cname	country
hyundai	south korea
ducati	italy

*Z*

X_pname	X_category	X_cname	Y_pname	Y_category	Y_cname	Z_cname	Z_country
genesis	car	hyundai	sattavis	motorcycle	hyundai	hyundai	south korea



## Outer Joins

$T_2 \checkmark T_1$   
 $T_K = P_K$

→ product(name, category)  
→ purchase(prodName, store,...)

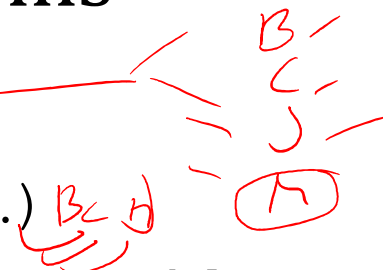
- "prodName" is FOREIGN KEY to table product (name)

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product, purchase  
WHERE product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

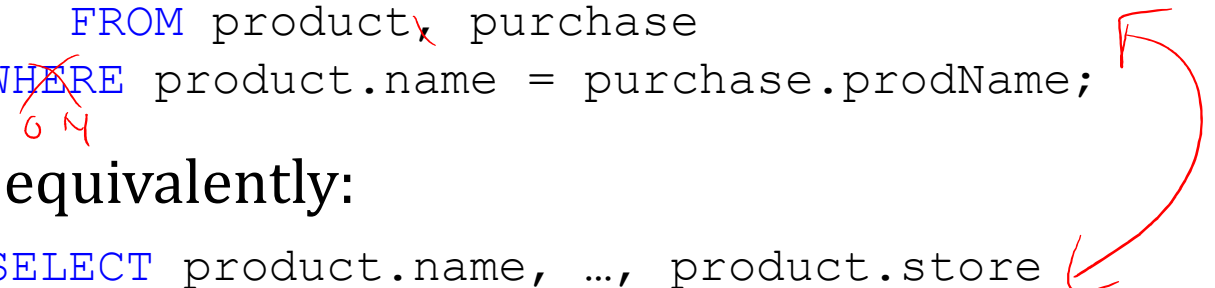




## Outer Joins

- product(name, category)
- purchase(prodName, store, ...) 
- "prodName" is FOREIGN KEY to table product

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product, purchase  
WHERE product.name = purchase.prodName;
```



Or equivalently:

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

But some products may not be listed, why?

We will not be selecting products that were not sold ☹...

## Outer Joins

product(name, category) ✓  
purchase(prodName, store, ...) ✗

- "prodName" is FOREIGN KEY to table product

If we want to include products that were never sold,  
then we need an 'outer join'

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product LEFT OUTER JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

## Outer Joins

- **LEFT OUTER JOIN** *row/record*
  - include the left tuple even if there is no match
- **RIGHT OUTER JOIN**
  - include the right tuple even if there is no match
- **FULL OUTER JOIN**
  - include both left and right tuples even if there is no match

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats

- 1  
- n = ?

# Outer Joins

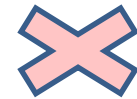
```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis ✗	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada ✗	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis ✗	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada ✗	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats



# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada ✓	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada ✓	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada ✓	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada ✓	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats

# Outer Joins

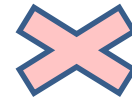
```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats

# Outer Joins

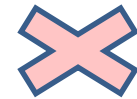
```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's



name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

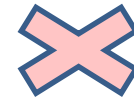
Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's

name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats



# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product LEFT OUTER JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis /	car
multistrada //	motorcycle
sattavis '0'	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis /	patti-pat's
multistrada /	nyavideo
multistrada /	patti-pat's

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product LEFT OUTER JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis /	car
multistrada //	motorcycle
sattavis 0	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis /	patti-pat's
multistrada /	nyavideo
multistrada /	patti-pat's

name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats
sattavis	NULL

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store
FROM product RIGHT OUTER JOIN purchase
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product PK

name	category
genesis /	car
multistrada -1/	motorcycle
sattavis 0,	motorcycle

Purchase FK

prodName	store
genesis /	patti-pat's
multistrada /	nyavideo
multistrada /	patti-pat's
pajero	nwabs

LOJ

→ J

genesis - p  
mult - n  
mult - p  
h

LOJ

+ sattavis - NYCL

gen - p 24w - JS  
mult - n  
mult - p  
S - VGLL





# Outer Joins


```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product RIGHT OUTER JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's
pajero	nwabs



name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats
NULL	nwabs

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product FULL OUTER JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's
pajero	nwabs



θJ → 3 rows  
LOJ → 4 rows

ROJ → 4 rows

FoJ → 5 rows ?

# Outer Joins

```
SELECT product.name, ..., product.store  
FROM product FULL OUTER JOIN purchase  
ON product.name = purchase.prodName;
```

Product

name	category
genesis	car
multistrada	motorcycle
sattavis	motorcycle

Purchase

prodName	store
genesis	patti-pat's
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pat's
pajero	nwabs

name	store
genesis	patti-pats
multistrada	nyavideo
multistrada	patti-pats
sattavis	NULL
NULL	nwabs

## Aggregation in SQL

```
$>sqlite3 lecWk02 dbName →
```

```
sqlite> create table purchase ( → ①  
    pid int primary key,  
    product text,  
    price float,  
    quantity int,  
    month varchar(15));
```

```
sqlite> .import lecWk02-data.txt Purchase → ②
```

