

Decision Tree Classifier

step-1 Import Data

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv("mldata1.csv")
df.head()
```

| | age | height | weight | gender | likeness |
|---|-----|---------|--------|--------|----------|
| 0 | 27 | 170.688 | 76.0 | Male | Biryani |
| 1 | 41 | 165 | 70.0 | Male | Biryani |
| 2 | 29 | 171 | 80.0 | Male | Biryani |
| 3 | 27 | 173 | 102.0 | Male | Biryani |
| 4 | 29 | 164 | 67.0 | Male | Biryani |

Step-2 Making Input and Output Variables

```
df["gender"] = df["gender"].replace("Male",1)
df["gender"] = df["gender"].replace("Female",0)
```

```
X = df[["weight","gender"]]
y = df["likeness"]
```

Step-3 Making Machine Learning Model

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
model = DecisionTreeClassifier().fit(X,y)
model.predict([[43,0]])
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py:439: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but DecisionTreeClassifier
warnings.warn(
array(['Samosa'], dtype=object))
```

Step-4 Checking machine learning model performance

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2)
model = DecisionTreeClassifier().fit(X_train,y_train)
predicted_values = model.predict(X_test)
predicted_values

array(['Biryani', 'Samosa', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani',
      'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani',
      'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Samosa',
      'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani',
      'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani',
      'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Samosa',
      'Pakora', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Pakora',
      'Biryani', 'Samosa', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Biryani', 'Pakora',
      'Biryani'], dtype=object)
```

Step-5 Accuracy Score

```
score = accuracy_score(y_test, predicted_values)
score

0.6326530612244898
```

▼ Step-6 Making Visualization

```
from sklearn import tree
model = DecisionTreeClassifier().fit(X,y)
tree.export_graphviz(model,out_file= "foodie.dot",
feature_names=["age", "gender"],
class_names=sorted(y.unique()),
label="all",rounded=True,filled=True)
```

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