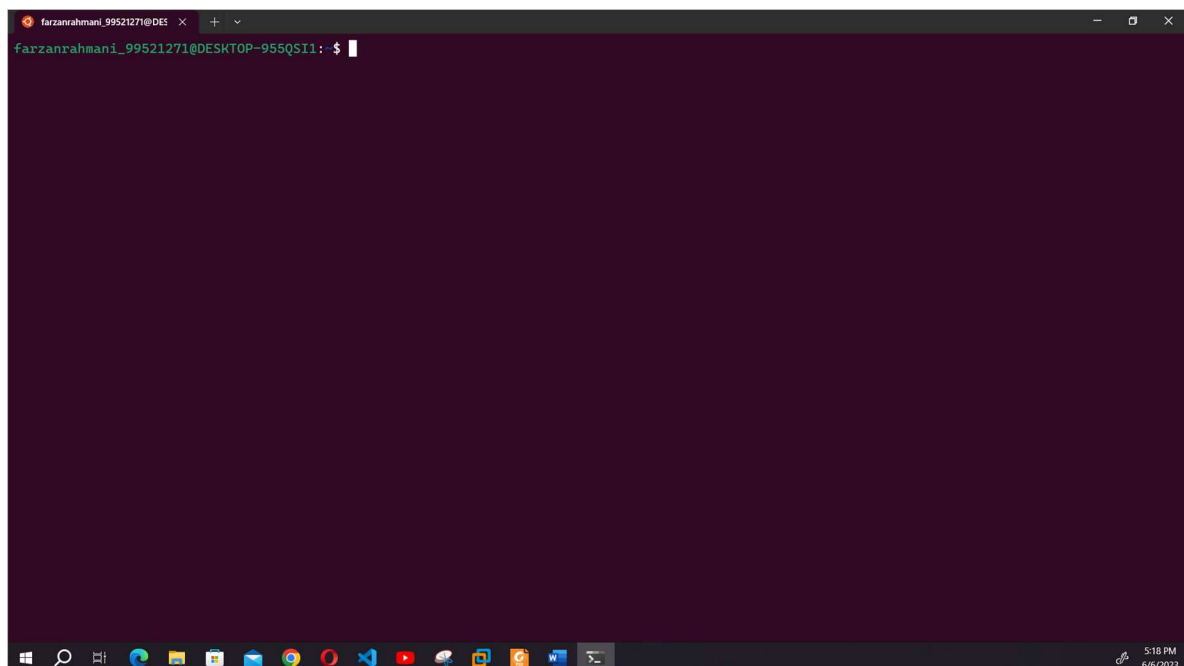
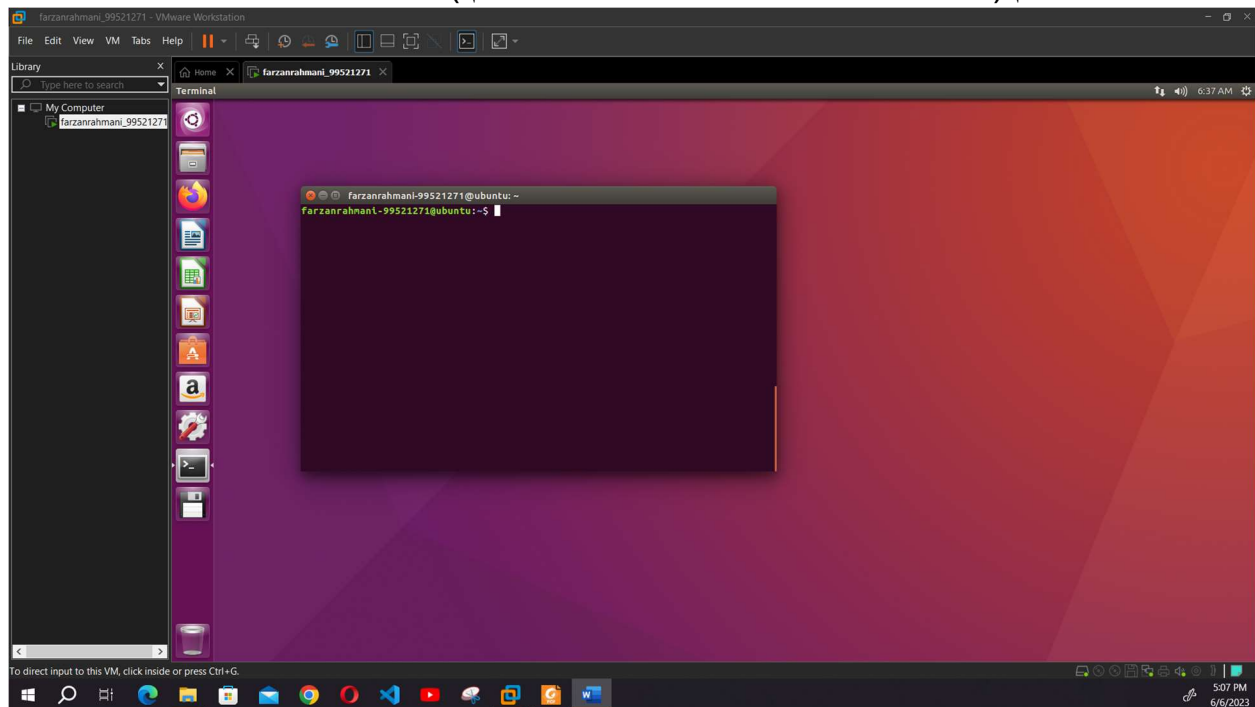


به نام خدا

تمرین جلسه یازدهم

فرزان رحمانی ۹۹۵۲۱۲۷۱

با توجه به اینکه گفته شده بود ممکن است این تمرین موجب خرابی سیستم شود برای حل آن از ماشین مجازی استفاده کردم. (در تمرین های قبل از wsl استفاده می کردم.)



-۱

بخش اول:

```
farzanrahmani_99521271@ubuntu:~$ cd /lib/modules
farzanrahmani_99521271@ubuntu:~$ lsmod
Module                  Size  Used by
vmw_vsock_vnci_transport 32768  2
vsock                   36864  3 vmw_vsock_vnci_transport
crc16                   16384  0
crc32_pclmul            16384  0
snd_ens1371             28672  4
ghash_clmulnt_intel     16384  0
ac97                     16384  0
snd_ac97_codec          131072  1 snd_ens1371
gameport                16384  1 snd_ens1371
ac97_bus                16384  1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcm                  98304  2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel             188416  0
aes_x86_64              20480  1 aesni_intel
crypto_simd              16384  1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi             16384  0
snd_seq_midi_event       16384  1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi              32768  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon              20480  0
snd_seq                  65536  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device           16384  3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer                32768  2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper              16384  1 aesni_intel
cryptd                   24576  3 crypto_simd,ghash_clmulnt_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds               16384  0
snd                      81920  15 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcm,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
joydev                   24576  0
zeroto_raw               16384  0
soundcore                69632  2 vmw_balloon,vmw_vsock_vnci_transport
vmw_vnci                 36864  0
tsc                       24576  0
mac_hid                  16384  0
parport_pc               32768  0
ppdev                    20480  0
lp                        20480  0
parport                  49152  3 parport_pc,lp,ppdev
autofs4                  40960  2
hid_generic              16384  0
usbhid                    49152  0
hid                       118784  2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx                   278528  0
ttm                      106496  1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper           172032  1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysfillrect              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysimgblt                16384  1 drm_kms_helper
psmouse                  151552  0
fb_sys_fops              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
nptspi                   24576  2
drm                       401408  9 vmwgfx,drm_kms_helper,ttm
e1000                    143360  0
ahci                      480608  0
libahci                  32768  1 ahci
nptscsih                 36864  1 nptspi
nptbase                  102400  2 nptspi,nptscsih
scsi_transport_spl        32768  1 nptspi
pata_acpi                 16384  0
floppy                   77824  0
farzanrahmani_99521271@ubuntu:~$
```

```
autofs4                  40960  2
hid_generic              16384  0
usbhid                    49152  0
hid                       118784  2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx                   278528  0
ttm                      106496  1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper           172032  1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysfillrect              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysimgblt                16384  1 drm_kms_helper
psmouse                  151552  0
fb_sys_fops              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
nptspi                   24576  2
drm                       401408  9 vmwgfx,drm_kms_helper,ttm
e1000                    143360  0
ahci                      480608  0
libahci                  32768  1 ahci
nptscsih                 36864  1 nptspi
nptbase                  102400  2 nptspi,nptscsih
scsi_transport_spl        32768  1 nptspi
pata_acpi                 16384  0
floppy                   77824  0
farzanrahmani_99521271@ubuntu:~$
```

```
elp
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ touch test.c
touch: cannot touch 'test.c': Permission denied
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo touch test.c
[sudo] password for farzanrahmani-99521271:
sudo: test.c: command not found
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo nano test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ ls
4.15.0-112-generic test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo chmod +xrw test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ vim test.c
The program 'vim' can be found in the following packages:
* vim
* vim-gnome
* vim-tiny
* vim-athena
* vim-athena-py2
* vim-gnome-py2
* vim-gtk
* vim-gtk-py2
* vim-gtk3
* vim-gtk3-py2
* vim-nox
* vim-nox-py2
Try: sudo apt install <selected package>
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ nano test.c
Use "fg" to return to nano.
[1]+ Stopped nano test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ nano test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ cat test.c
#include<linux/init.h>
#include<linux/kernel.h>
#include<linux/module.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>

int simple_init(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "Loading Module\n");
    // printk(KERN_INFO "Hello World\n");
    return 0;
}

void simple_exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Module\n");
    // printk(KERN_INFO "Goodbye World\n");
}
```

```
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
* vim-nox
* vim-nox-py2
Try: sudo apt install <selected package>
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ nano test.c
Use "fg" to return to nano.
[1]+ Stopped nano test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ nano test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo nano test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ cat test.c
#include<linux/init.h>
#include<linux/kernel.h>
#include<linux/module.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>

int simple_init(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "Loading Module\n");
    // printk(KERN_INFO "Hello World\n");
    return 0;
}

void simple_exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Module\n");
    // printk(KERN_INFO "Goodbye World\n");
}

module_init(simple_init);
module_exit(simple_exit);
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("Simple Module");
MODULE_AUTHOR("SGG");
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo touch Makefile
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo chmod +xrw Makefile
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ nano Makefile
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo nano Makefile
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ cat Makefile
obj-m += test.o
all:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) modules
clean:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) clean
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ ls -l
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Aug 6 2020 4.15.0-112-generic
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 166 Jun 6 07:03 Makefile
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 470 Jun 6 06:58 test.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$
```

```
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: test.c Modified
#include<linux/init.h>
#include<linux/kernel.h>
#include<linux/module.h>
// #include<sys/wait.h>

int simple_init(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "Loading Module\n");
    // printk(KERN_INFO "Hello World\n");
    return 0;
}

void simple_exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Module\n");
    // printk(KERN_INFO "Goodbye World\n");
}

module_init(simple_init);
module_exit(simple_exit);
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("Simple Module");
MODULE_AUTHOR("SGG");
```

```
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: Makefile Modified
obj-m += test.o
all:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) modules
clean:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) clean
```

```
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo make
make -C /lib/modules/4.15.0-112-generic/build M=/lib/modules modules
make[1]: Entering directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.15.0-112-generic'
CC [M] /lib/modules/test.o
Building modules, stage 2.
MODPOST 1 modules
CC /lib/modules/test.mod.o
LD [M] /lib/modules/test.ko
make[1]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.15.0-112-generic'
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ ls
4.15.0-112-generic Makefile modules.order Module.symvers test.c test.ko test.mod.c test.mod.o test.o
```

بخش دوم:

```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo dmesg -c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo insmod test.ko
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ lsmod
Module                  Size  Used by
test                    16384  0
vmw_vsock_vmci_transport 32768  2
vsock                  36864  3 vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
crc32_pclmul           16384  0
crc32_pclmul           16384  0
snd_ens1371            28672  4
ghash_clmulni_intel    16384  0
pcbc                   16384  0
snd_ac97_codec         131072  1 snd_ens1371
gameport               16384  1 snd_ens1371
ac97_bus                16384  1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcm                98304  2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel            188416  0
aes_x86_64             20480  1 aesni_intel
crypto_smd             16384  1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi           16384  0
snd_seq_midi_event     16384  1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi            32768  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon            20480  0
snd_seq                65536  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device         16384  3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer              32768  2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper            16384  1 aesni_intel
cryptd                 24576  3 crypto_smd,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds             16384  0
snd                    81920  15 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcm,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
joydev                 24576  0
serio_raw              16384  0
soundcore              16384  1 snd
vmw_vsock              69632  2 vmw_balloon,vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
shpchp                 36864  0
l2c_ptt4               24576  0
mac_hid                16384  0
parport_pc             32768  0
ppdev                  20480  0
lp                     20480  0
parport                49152  3 parport_pc,lp,ppdev
autofs4                40960  2
hid_generic            16384  0
usbhid                 49152  0
hid                    118784  2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx                 278528  6
ttm                    106496  1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper         172032  1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea            16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysfillrect            16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysimgblt              16384  1 drm_kms_helper
psmouse                151552  0
fb_sys_fops            16384  1 drm_kms_helper
mptspl                 24576  2
drm                    401408  9 vmwgfx,drm_kms_helper,ttm
ei000                  143360  0
ahci                   40960  0
libahci                32768  1 ahci
mptscsih               36864  1 mptspl
mptbase                102400  2 mptspl,mptscsih
scsi_transport_spi     32768  1 mptspl
pata_acpi              16384  0
floppy                 77824  0
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ dmesg
[ 3209.528881] Loading Module
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo rmmod test
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ dmesg
[ 3209.528881] Loading Module
[ 3262.015061] Removing Module
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ lsmod
Module                  Size  Used by
vmw_vsock_vmci_transport 32768  2
vsock                  36864  3 vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
crc32_pclmul           16384  0
crtctidif_pclmul       16384  0
crc32_pclmul           16384  0
snd_ens1371            28672  4
ghash_clmulni_intel    16384  0
pcbc                   16384  0
snd_ac97_codec         131072  1 snd_ens1371
gameport               16384  1 snd_ens1371
ac97_bus                16384  1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcm                98304  2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel            188416  0
aes_x86_64             20480  1 aesni_intel
crypto_smd             16384  1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi           16384  0
snd_seq_midi_event     16384  1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi            32768  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon            20480  0
snd_seq                65536  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device         16384  3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer              32768  2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper            16384  1 aesni_intel
cryptd                 24576  3 crypto_smd,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds             16384  0

```

```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ dmesg
[ 3209.528881] Loading Module
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo rmmod test
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ dmesg
[ 3209.528881] Loading Module
[ 3262.015061] Removing Module
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ lsmod
Module                  Size  Used by
vmw_vsock_vmci_transport 32768  2
vsock                  36864  3 vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
crc32_pclmul           16384  0
crtctidif_pclmul       16384  0
crc32_pclmul           16384  0
snd_ens1371            28672  4
ghash_clmulni_intel    16384  0
pcbc                   16384  0
snd_ac97_codec         131072  1 snd_ens1371
gameport               16384  1 snd_ens1371
ac97_bus                16384  1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcm                98304  2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel            188416  0
aes_x86_64             20480  1 aesni_intel
crypto_smd             16384  1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi           16384  0
snd_seq_midi_event     16384  1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi            32768  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon            20480  0
snd_seq                65536  2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device         16384  3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer              32768  2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper            16384  1 aesni_intel
cryptd                 24576  3 crypto_smd,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds             16384  0

```

```
Home X farzanrahmani-99521271 X
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules

ac97_bus 16384 1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcn 98304 2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel 180416 0
aes_x86_64 20480 1 aesni_intel
crypto_smd 16384 1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi 16384 0
snd_seq_midi_event 16384 1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi 32768 2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon 20480 0
snd_seq 65536 2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device 16384 3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer 32768 2 snd_seq,snd_pcn
glue_helper 16384 1 aesni_intel
cryptd 24576 3 crypto_smd,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds 16384 0
snd 81920 15 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcn,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
joydev 24576 0
serio_raw 16384 0
soundcore 16384 1 snd
vmw_vmci 69632 2 vmw_balloon,vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
shpchp 36864 0
l2c_ptlx4 24576 0
mac_hid 16384 0
parport_pc 32768 0
ppdev 20480 0
lp 20480 0
parport 49152 3 parport_pc,lp,ppdev
autofs4 40960 2
hid_generic 16384 0
usbhid 49152 0
hid 118784 2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx 278528 0
ttm 106496 1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper 172832 1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
sysfillrect 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
sysimgblt 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
psmouse 151552 0
fb_sys_fops 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
mptspi 24576 2
drm 401408 9 vmwgfx,drm_kms_helper,ttm
e1000 143360 0
ahci 40960 0
libahci 32768 1 ahci
mptscsih 36864 1 mptspi
mptbase 102400 2 mptspi,mptscsih
scsi_transport_spt 32768 1 mptspi
pata_acpi 16384 0
floppy 77824 0
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$
```



```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo touch test2.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ nano test2.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo nano test2.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$

```

```

GNU nano 2.5.3 File: test2.c Modified
#include<linux/init.h>
#include<linux/kernel.h>
#include<linux/module.h>
#include<linux/list.h>
#include<linux/types.h>
#include<linux/slab.h>

struct birthday {
    int day;
    int month;
    int year;
    struct list_head list;
};

// declaring birthday_list
static LIST_HEAD(birthday_list);

int simple_init(void) {
    struct birthday *person1;
    struct birthday *person2;
    struct birthday *person3;
    struct birthday *person4;
    struct birthday *person5;

    struct birthday *ptr;

    printk(KERN_INFO "Loading Module Birthday\n");

    person1 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person1), GFP_KERNEL);
    person1->day = 1;
    person1->month = 12;
    person1->year = 1380;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person1->list);
    list_add_tail(&person1->list, &birthday_list);

    person2 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person2), GFP_KERNEL);
    person2->day = 2;
    person2->month = 11;
    person2->year = 1381;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person2->list);
    list_add_tail(&person2->list, &birthday_list);

    person3 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person3), GFP_KERNEL);
    person3->day = 3;

```

```

    person3->day = 3;
    person3->month = 10;
    person3->year = 1382;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person3->list);
    list_add_tail(&person3->list, &birthday_list);

    person4 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person4), GFP_KERNEL);
    person4->day = 4;
    person4->month = 9;
    person4->year = 1383;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person4->list);
    list_add_tail(&person4->list, &birthday_list);

    person5 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person5), GFP_KERNEL);
    person5->day = 5;
    person5->month = 8;
    person5->year = 1384;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person5->list);
    list_add_tail(&person5->list, &birthday_list);

    list_for_each_entry(ptr, &birthday_list, list) {
        printk(KERN_INFO "Birthday: %d/%d/%d\n", ptr->day, ptr->month, ptr->year);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

```

    return 0;
}

void simple_exit(void) {
    struct Birthday *ptr, *next;

    printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Module Birthday\n");

    list_for_each_entry_safe(ptr, next, &birthday_list, list) {
        printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Birthday: %d/%d/%d\n", ptr->day, ptr->month, ptr->year);
        list_del(&ptr->list);
        kfree(ptr);
    }

    module_init(simple_init);
    module_exit(simple_exit);
    MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
    MODULE_DESCRIPTION("Simple Module");
    MODULE_AUTHOR("Sgd");
}

```

```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ nano test2.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo nano test2.c
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ cat test2.c
#include<linux/init.h>
#include<linux/kernel.h>
#include<linux/module.h>
#include<linux/list.h>
#include<linux/types.h>
#include<linux/slab.h>

struct birthday {
    int day;
    int month;
    int year;
    struct list_head list;
};

int simple_init(void) {
    static LIST_HEAD(birthday_list);

    struct birthday *person1;
    struct birthday *person2;
    struct birthday *person3;
    struct birthday *person4;
    struct birthday *person5;

    struct birthday *ptr;

    printk(KERN_INFO "Loading Module Birthday\n");

    person1 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person1), GFP_KERNEL);
    person1->day = 1;
    person1->month = 12;
    person1->year = 1380;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person1->list);
    list_add_tail(&person1->list, &birthday_list);

    person2 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person2), GFP_KERNEL);
    person2->day = 2;
    person2->month = 11;
    person2->year = 1381;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person2->list);
    list_add_tail(&person2->list, &birthday_list);

    person3 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person3), GFP_KERNEL);
    person3->day = 3;
    person3->month = 10;
    person3->year = 1382;
    INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person3->list);
    list_add_tail(&person3->list, &birthday_list);

```

```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules
person2->year = 1381;
INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person2->list);
list_add_tail(&person2->list, &birthday_list);

person3 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person3), GFP_KERNEL);
person3->day = 3;
person3->month = 10;
person3->year = 1382;
INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person3->list);
list_add_tail(&person3->list, &birthday_list);

person4 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person4), GFP_KERNEL);
person4->day = 4;
person4->month = 9;
person4->year = 1383;
INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person4->list);
list_add_tail(&person4->list, &birthday_list);

person5 = kmalloc(sizeof(*person5), GFP_KERNEL);
person5->day = 5;
person5->month = 8;
person5->year = 1384;
INIT_LIST_HEAD(&person5->list);
list_add_tail(&person5->list, &birthday_list);

list_for_each_entry(ptr, &birthday_list, list) {
    printk(KERN_INFO "Birthday: %d/%d/%d\n", ptr->day, ptr->month, ptr->year);
}

return 0;
}

void simple_exit(void) {
    struct Birthday *ptr, *next;

    printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Module Birthday\n");

    list_for_each_entry_safe(ptr, next, &birthday_list, list) {
        printk(KERN_INFO "Removing Birthday: %d/%d/%d\n", ptr->day, ptr->month, ptr->year);
        list_del(&ptr->list);
        kfree(ptr);
    }
}

module_init(simple_init);
module_exit(simple_exit);
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("Simple Module");
MODULE_AUTHOR("SGG");
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$

```



```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo nano Makefile
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ cat Makefile
obj-m += test2.o
all:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) modules
clean:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) clean

```

```

GNU nano 2.5.3 File: Makefile Modified
obj-m += test2.o
all:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) modules
clean:
    make -C /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build M=$(shell pwd) clean

```

```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo make
make -C /lib/modules/4.15.0-112-generic/build M=/lib/modules/modules
make[1]: Entering directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.15.0-112-generic'
CC [M] /lib/modules/test2.o
Building modules, stage 2.
MODPOST 1 modules
CC [M] /lib/modules/test2.mod.o
LD [M] /lib/modules/test2.ko
make[1]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/linux-headers-4.15.0-112-generic'
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ ls
4.15.0-112-generic Makefile modules.order Module.symvers test2.c test2.ko test2.mod.c test2.mod.o test2.o test.c test.ko test.mod.c test.mod.o test.o
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$

```

```

farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo dmesg -c
[ 3209.528881] Loading Module
[ 3202.015061] Removing Module
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ dmesg
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ sudo insmod test2.ko
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ dmesg
[ 5252.969159] Loading Module Birthday
[ 5252.969159] Birthday: 1/12/1380
[ 5252.969159] Birthday: 2/11/1381
[ 5252.969160] Birthday: 3/10/1382
[ 5252.969160] Birthday: 4/9/1383
[ 5252.969160] Birthday: 5/8/1384
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$ lsmod
Module                  Size  Used by
test2                   16384  0
vmw_vsock_vmci_transport 32768  2
vsock                   36864  3 vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
crt10dif_pci            16384  0
crc32_pci               16384  0
snd_ens1371             28672  4
ghash_clmulni_intel     16384  0
pcbc                    16384  0
snd_ac97_codec          131072 1 snd_ens1371
gameport                16384 1 snd_ens1371
ac97_bus                16384 1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcm                 98304 2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel             188416 0
aes_x86_64              20480 1 aesni_intel
crypto_smd              16384 1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi             16384  0
snd_seq_midi_event      16384 1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi             32768 2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon             20480  0
snd_seq                 65536 2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device          16384 3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer               32768 2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper             16384 1 aesni_intel
cryptd                  24576 3 crypto_smd,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds              16384  0
snd                     81920 15 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcm,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
joydev                  24576  0
serio_raw               16384  0
soundcore               16384  1 snd
vmw_vmci                69632 2 vmw_balloon,vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
shpchp                  36864  0
l2c_p11x4               24576  0
nec_ftd                 16384  0
parport_pc              32768  0
ppdev                   20480  0

```

```

parport_pc      32768  0
ppdev           20480  0
lp              20480  0
parport         49152  3 parport_pc,lp,ppdev
autofs4         40960  2
hid_generic     16384  0
usbhid          49152  0
hid            118784  2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx          278528  6
ttm             106496  1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper  172032  1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea     16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysfillrect     16384  1 drm_kms_helper
sysimgblt       16384  1 drm_kms_helper
psmouse        151552  0
fb_sys_fops     16384  1 drm_kms_helper
mptspi          24576  2
drm             401408  9 vmwgfx,drm_kms_helper,ttm
e1000           143360  0
ahci            40960  0
libahci         32768  1 ahci
mptscsih        36864  1 mptspi
mptbase         102400  1 mptspi,mptscsih
scsi_transport_spi 32768  1 mptspi
pata_acpi       16384  0
floppy          77824  0
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$

```

```

floppy          77824  0
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ sudo rmmod test2
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ dmesg
[ 5252.969158] Loading Module Birthday
[ 5252.969159] Birthday: 1/12/1380
[ 5252.969159] Birthday: 2/11/1381
[ 5252.969160] Birthday: 3/10/1382
[ 5252.969160] Birthday: 4/9/1383
[ 5252.969160] Birthday: 5/8/1384
[ 5407.279743] Removing Module Birthday
[ 5407.279744] Removing Birthday: 1/12/1380
[ 5407.279745] Removing Birthday: 2/11/1381
[ 5407.279745] Removing Birthday: 3/10/1382
[ 5407.279745] Removing Birthday: 4/9/1383
[ 5407.279745] Removing Birthday: 5/8/1384
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ lsmod

```

```

[ 5407.279745] Removing Birthday: 5/8/1384
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu: /lib/modules$ lsmod
Module Size Used by
vmw_vsock_vmci_transport 32768 2
vsock 36864 3 vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
crc10dif_pclmul 16384 0
crc32_pclmul 16384 0
snd_ens1371 28672 4
ghash_clmulni_intel 16384 0
pcbc 16384 0
snd_ac97_codec 131072 1 snd_ens1371
gameport 16384 1 snd_ens1371
ac97_bus 16384 1 snd_ac97_codec
snd_pcm 98304 2 snd_ac97_codec,snd_ens1371
aesni_intel 189416 0
aes_x86_64 20480 1 aesni_intel
crypto_smd 16384 1 aesni_intel
snd_seq_midi 16384 0
snd_seq_midi_event 16384 1 snd_seq_midi
snd_rawmidi 32768 2 snd_seq_midi,snd_ens1371
vmw_balloon 20480 0
snd_seq 65536 2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device 16384 3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer 32768 2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper 16384 1 aesni_intel
cryptd 24576 3 crypto_smd,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds 16384 0
snd 81920 15 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcm,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
joydev 24576 0
serio_raw 16384 0
soundcore 16384 1 snd
vmw_vmci 69632 2 vmw_balloon,vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
shpchp 36864 0
i2c_piix4 24576 0
mac_hid 16384 0
parport_pc 32768 0
ppdev 20480 0
lp 20480 0
parport 49152 3 parport_pc,lp,ppdev
autofs4 40960 2
hid_generic 16384 0
usbhid 49152 0
hid 118784 2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx 278528 6
ttm 106496 1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper 172032 1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea 16384 1 drm_kms_helper

```

```
snd_seq_device 20384 2 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcm,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
snd_timer 32768 2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
glue_helper 16384 1 aesni_intel
cryptd 24576 3 crypto_sind,ghash_clmulni_intel,aesni_intel
input_leds 16384 0
snd 81920 15 snd_seq,snd_seq_device,snd_timer,snd_ac97_codec,snd_pcm,snd_rawmidi,snd_ens1371
joydev 24576 0
serio_raw 16384 0
soundcore 16384 1 snd
vmw_vmci 69632 2 vmw_balloon,vmw_vsock_vmci_transport
shpchp 36864 0
l2c_p1v4 24576 0
nec_hid 16384 0
parport_pc 32768 0
ppdev 20480 0
lp 20480 0
parport 49152 3 parport_pc,lp,ppdev
autofs4 40960 2
hid_generic 16384 0
usbhid 49152 0
hid 118784 2 usbhid,hid_generic
vmwgfx 278528 6
ttm 106496 1 vmwgfx
drm_kms_helper 172032 1 vmwgfx
syscopyarea 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
sysfillrect 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
sysimgblt 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
psmouse 151552 0
fb_sys_fops 16384 1 drm_kms_helper
mptspl 24576 2
drm 481408 9 vmwgfx,drm_kms_helper,ttm
ex1000 143360 0
ahci 40960 0
libahci 32768 1 ahci
mptscsih 36864 1 mptspl
mptbase 102400 2 mptspl,mptscsih
scsi_transport_spl 32768 1 mptspl
pata_acpi 16384 0
floppy 77824 0
farzanrahmani-99521271@ubuntu:/lib/modules$
```

پایان