

```
In [1]: def initialize_board():
        return [[' ' for _ in range(3)] for _ in range(3)]

        def print_board(board):
            for row in board:
                print('|'.join(row))
            print('-' * 5)
```

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In [2]: def check_winner(board, player):
        for row in board:
            if all(cell == player for cell in row):
                return True
        for col in range(3):
            if all(board[row][col] == player for row in range(3)):
                return True
        if (board[0][0] == player and board[1][1] == player and board[2][2] == player)
            (board[0][2] == player and board[1][1] == player and board[2][0] == player):
            return True
        return False
```

```
In [3]: def get_empty_cells(board):
        empty_cells = []
        for i in range(3):
            for j in range(3):
                if board[i][j] == ' ':
                    empty_cells.append((i, j))
        return empty_cells
```

```
In [4]: def minimax(board, depth, is_maximizing):
        scores = {'X': 1, 'O': -1, 'tie': 0}

        winner = check_winner(board, 'X') or check_winner(board, 'O')
        if winner:
            return scores[winner] if winner == 'X' else scores['O']
        if not get_empty_cells(board):
            return scores['tie']

        if is_maximizing:
            best_score = -float('inf')
            for i, j in get_empty_cells(board):
                board[i][j] = 'X'
                score = minimax(board, depth + 1, False)
                board[i][j] = ' '
                best_score = max(best_score, score)
            return best_score
        else:
            best_score = float('inf')
            for i, j in get_empty_cells(board):
                board[i][j] = 'O'
                score = minimax(board, depth + 1, True)
                board[i][j] = ' '
                best_score = min(best_score, score)
            return best_score
```

```
In [5]: def get_computer_move(board):
    best_score = -float('inf')
    best_move = None
    for i, j in get_empty_cells(board):
        board[i][j] = 'X'
        score = minimax(board, 0, False)
        board[i][j] = ' '
        if score > best_score:
            best_score = score
            best_move = (i, j)
    return best_move

board = initialize_board()
current_player = 'O' # Human starts
while True:
    print_board(board)
    if current_player == 'O':
        row, col = map(int, input("Enter your move (row, col): ").split(','))
        if board[row][col] != ' ':
            print("Invalid move. Try again.")
            continue
        board[row][col] = 'O'
    else:
        print("Computer's turn...")
        row, col = get_computer_move(board)
        board[row][col] = 'X'

    winner = check_winner(board, current_player)
    if winner:
        print_board(board)
        print(f"{current_player} wins!")
        break
    if not get_empty_cells(board):
        print_board(board)
        print("It's a tie!")
        break # Move break to end the while loop when it's a tie

    current_player = 'X' if current_player == 'O' else 'O' # Now correctly indented
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O| |
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| |
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| |
-----
Computer's turn...
O|X|
-----
| |
-----
| |
-----
O|X|O
-----
| |
-----
| |
-----
Computer's turn...
O|X|O
-----
X| |
-----
| |
-----
O|X|O
-----
X| |O
-----
| |
-----
Computer's turn...
O|X|O
-----
X| |O
-----
| |X
-----
O|X|O
-----
X|O|O
-----
| |X
-----
Computer's turn...
O|X|O
-----
X|O|O
-----
X| |X
-----

```

```
0|x|0
-----
x|0|0
-----
x|0|x
-----
It's a tie!
```

In [ ]: