Fourth quarter U.S. economic growth, which remained strong, was driven by increased consumption and partially offset by a growing trade gap. The labor market is gradually nearing full employment and still adding jobs at a strong pace. Inflation remains near the Fed's two percent target in both the core CPI and the full index, with little expected acceleration. Short- and medium-term borrowing costs have increased as Fed interest rate hikes are expected to continue or accelerate.

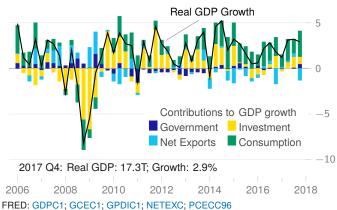
2006

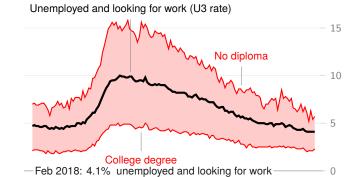
2008

## **Economic Growth and Employment**

Real gross domestic product (GDP)

(Quarterly percent change, seasonally-adjusted annual rate)



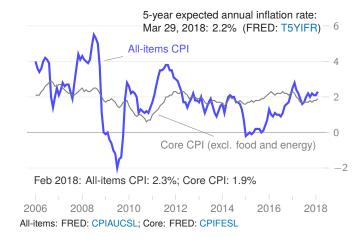


2010 2014 2016 2018 2012 FRED: UNRATE; LNS14027659; LNS14027662

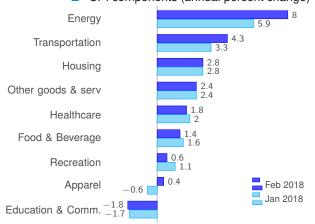
Civilian unemployment rate (percent)

### Inflation and Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)



# CPI components (annual percent change)



FRED: CPI Indexes

### Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 reported earnings per share by industry



S&P Dow Jones Indices: S&P 500 growth forecasts (.xls)

#### Recent market developments and other key indicators

		one month	one year	as of:
S&P 500 index	2640.87	<b>▼</b> -1.4%	▲ 11.8%	2018-03-29
CBOE volatility index (VIX)	19.97	▼ -11.1%	<b>▲</b> 74.9%	2018-03-29
Bank deposit interest rate	0.28%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.13	Mar 2018
3-month treasury bill yield	1.73%	▲ 0.10	▲ 0.95	2018-03-29
2-year treasury bond yield	2.27%	▲ 0.05	▲ 0.97	2018-03-29
10-year treasury bond yield	2.74%	▼ -0.07	▲ 0.32	2018-03-29
30-year mortgage rate	4.44%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.30	2018-03-29
US Dollar, broad index	118.26	▲ 0.6%	▼ -5.4%	Mar 2018
Crude oil, US\$/barrel	\$64.91	▲ 5.8%	▲ 30.9%	2018-03-29
Industrial production index	106.5	▲ 0.9%	<b>▲</b> 4.3%	Feb 2018
Consumer confidence index	101.4	<b>▲</b> 1.7%	<b>▲</b> 4.6%	Mar 2018

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan