

Notes:

1. Each bullet point is a user case
2. **Green** are queries
3. **Purple** is user input/ output from previous query result/ session information, will specify if it means the latter two
4. **Orange** is explanation
5. Past month vs last month: If the current date is 5/16. In here we define past month as 4/16 - 5/16 and last month as 4/1 - 4/30. Same rules for years.
6. One column was added into the flight table, called tickets_num, in order to track how many tickets left when buying tickets

Public Access

- Get to the initial home page

```
# Define a route to Home page
@app.route('/')
def home_page():
    return render_template('index.html')
```

- Get to the universal login page (where users can choose their identities and further use relevant information to log in)

```
# Define route for login
@app.route('/login')
def login():
    return render_template('log_in.html')
```

- Get to the universal login page (where users can choose their identities and further user relevant information to register)

```
# Define route for register
@app.route('/register')
def register():
    return render_template('register.html')
```

- Get to the public search flight page

```
# Define route for checking flights
@app.route('/flight')
def flight():
    return render_template('flight.html')
```

- Public search flight

```
@app.route('/publicSearchFlight', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def publicSearchFlight():
```

Search for upcoming flights

Departure Airport Name/ City Name

Arrival Airport Name/ City Name

Departure Date

Arrival Date

Search

```
SELECT *
FROM flight
WHERE DATE(departure_time) = start_date(departure date in the interface)
AND DATE(arrival_time) = end_date(arrival date in the interface)
AND departure_airport IN " + depart_airport_str +
" AND arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str
depart_airport_str is & arrive_airport_str the result of codes that:
1) return airport name if the user's input is airport name
2) return corresponding airport name(s) (maybe multiple) if the user's input is a
city name
```

- Public search flight status

```
@app.route('/publicSearchFlightStatus', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def publicSearchFlightStatus():
```

```
SELECT airline_name, flight_num, airplane_id, status
FROM flight
WHERE flight_num = flight_number
      AND date(departure_time) = departure_date
      AND date(arrival_time) = arrive_date
```

Customers

[Home](#) | [View My Flights](#) | [Search & Purchase Tickets](#) | [Track My Spending](#) | [Log Out](#)

- Get to customer home page, default will show customer's flights in the next 30 days

```
@app.route('/chome')
def c_home():
    email = session['email']
```

Select customer's flights in the next 30 days:

```
SELECT *
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases
WHERE customer_email = email (from session)
AND departure_time BETWEEN CURDATE() AND DATE_ADD(CURDATE(),
INTERVAL 30 DAY)
```

Render c_home.html

- Log in authentication

```
@app.route('/customer_login')
def c_login():
    return render_template('c_login.html')
```

Render c_login.html

```
# Authenticates the login of customer
@app.route('/cloginAuth', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def cloginAuth():
```

- 1) Render c_home.html with email session and flights information if the user exists and email matches with the password
- 2) Show an error message if the user does not exist/ wrong password

Authenticate customer:

```
SELECT * FROM customer
WHERE email = email and password = md5(password)
```

Select customer's flights in the next 30 days:

```
SELECT *
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases
WHERE customer_email = email AND departure_time BETWEEN CURDATE() AND
DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL 30 DAY)
```

- Register authentication

```
@app.route('/customer_register')
def c_register():
    return render_template('c_register.html')
```

Render c_register.html

```
@app.route('/cregisterAuth', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def cregisterAuth():
```

- 1) Render c_login.html if the user input all valid information and the user does not exist before.
- 2) Show error message if register information is incomplete/ user already exist

Check whether user already exists

```
SELECT * FROM customer WHERE email = email(from session)
```

Insert new user information to the database

```
INSERT INTO customer VALUES (email, name, md5(password), building_number, street, city, state, phone_number, passport_number, passport_expiration, passport_country, date_of_birth))
```

- View upcoming flights of customers

```
@app.route('/cview')
def c_view():
    return render_template('c_view.html')
```

Render c_view.html

```
@app.route('/cviewshow', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def c_view_show():
```

Users can search **their own flights** based on

- 1) departure date & arrival date
- 2) departure location & arrival location (airport or city name)
- 3) departure date & arrival date & departure location & arrival location

Select flights based on dates

```
SELECT *
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases
WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND departure_time >=
departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date
```

Select flights based on locations

```
SELECT *
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases WHERE
customer_email = email(from session) AND departure_airport IN " \
+ depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str
Depart_airport_str & arrive_airport_stre: airport name if input is airport name, airport
name(s) of the city if input is city name
```

Select flights based on dates and locations

```
SELECT *
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases
```

WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND departure_time >= departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date
AND departure_airport IN "+ depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str

- Search flights & Purchase Tickets

```
@app.route('/csearch_purchase')  
def c_search_purchase():
```

Render c_search_purchase.html

```
@app.route('/csearch', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])  
def c_search():
```

Users can search **all the flights** based on

- 1) departure date & arrival date
- 2) departure location & arrival location (airport or city name)
- 3) departure date & arrival date & departure location & arrival location

Render c_search_purchase.html with search results

Select flights based on dates

```
SELECT *  
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases  
WHERE departure_time >= departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date
```

Select flights based on locations

```
SELECT *  
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases  
WHERE departure_airport IN " \  
+ depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str
```

Depart_airport_str & arrive_airport_str: airport name if input is airport name, airport name(s) of the city if input is city name

Select flights based on dates and locations

```
SELECT *  
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases  
WHERE departure_time >= departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date  
AND departure_airport IN "+ depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " +  
arrive_airport_str
```

```
@app.route('/cpurchase', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])  
def c_purchase():
```

Users can choose from a collection of existing airline names, a collection of existing flights (using a drop down list) to purchase flights

Render c_search_purchase with either a successfully purchased message or a message with error: flight chosened doesn't match with airline chosened/ no more seats

Find existing airlines and flights:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline
SELECT flight_num FROM flight
```

Validate flights (Make sure the flight chosened is from the airline chosened:

```
SELECT * FROM flight WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND flight_num = flight_number
```

Find the current last ticket ID

```
SELECT max(ticket_id) FROM ticket
```

Check whether there are still tickets left:

```
SELECT *
FROM flight
WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND flight_num = flight_number AND
tickets_num > 0
```

Insert a new ticket to the database

```
INSERT INTO ticket VALUES (new_ticket_id, airline_name, flight_number)
```

Insert a new purchase record

```
INSERT INTO purchases VALUES (new_ticket_id, email(from session), None,
CURDATE())
```

- Track my spending

```
@app.route('/cspending')
def c_spending():
    return render_template('c_spending.html')
```

Render c_spending.html

```
@app.route('/cshowspending', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def c_show_spending():
```

User can choose view spending (in a barchart) based on last month/ last year/ time range

Total spending in last month:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as spending , MONTH(CURDATE())-1 as month
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND purchase_date BETWEEN
DATE_ADD(LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 2 MONTH)),
INTERVAL 1 DAY) and LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 1
MONTH))"
```

Total spending in last year:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as spending
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND YEAR(purchase_date) =
YEAR(CURDATE())-1
```

Each month spending in last year:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as spending, YEAR(purchase_date) as year,
MONTH(purchase_date) as month
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND YEAR(purchase_date) =
YEAR(CURDATE())-1
GROUP BY MONTH(purchase_date), YEAR(purchase_date)
```

Total spending in the time range:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as spending FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases
NATURAL JOIN flight WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND
purchase_date BETWEEN start_date AND end_date
```

Each month spending in the time range:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as spending, YEAR(purchase_date) as year,
MONTH(purchase_date) as month
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE customer_email = email(from session) AND purchase_date BETWEEN
start_date AND end_date
GROUP BY MONTH(purchase_date), YEAR(purchase_date)
```

Booking Agent

[Home](#) | [View My Flights](#) | [Search for Flights & Purchase Tickets](#) | [View my Commission](#) | [View Top5 Customers](#) | [Log Out](#)

- Get to booking agent home page

```
@app.route('/bhome')
def b_home():
```

Default will be showing upcoming flights bought by booking agents

Select upcoming flights bought by booking agent:

```
SELECT *  
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight  
USING (flight_num)  
WHERE booking_agent.email = email(from session) AND flight.status ='Upcoming'
```

- Log in authentication

```
@app.route('/booking_agent_login')  
def b_login():  
    return render_template('b_login.html')
```

Render b_login.html

```
# Authenticates the login of customer  
@app.route('/bloginAuth', methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def bloginAuth():
```

- 1) Render b_home.html with email session and flights information if the user exists and email matches with the password
- 2) Show an error message if the user does not exist/ wrong password

Authenticate agent:

```
SELECT * FROM booking_agent  
WHERE email = email and password = md5(password)
```

Select upcoming flights bought by agents:

```
SELECT *  
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight  
USING (flight_num)  
WHERE booking_agent.email = email AND flight.status ='Upcoming'
```

- Register authentication

```
@app.route('/booking_agent_register')  
def b_register():  
    return render_template('b_register.html')
```

Render b_register.html

```
#Authenticates the register of booking agent  
@app.route('/bregisterAuth', methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def bregisterAuth():
```

- 1) Render b_login.html if the user input all valid information and the user does not exist before.

2) Show error message if register information is incomplete/ user already exist

Check whether user (email/ booking_agent id) already exists

SELECT * FROM booking_agent WHERE email = email(from session)

SELECT * FROM booking_agent WHERE booking_agent_id = booking_agent_id

Insert new agent information to the database

INSERT INTO booking_agent VALUES(email(from session), md5(password),
booking_agent_id)

- View upcoming flights (bought by booking agents)

```
@app.route("/bview")
def b_view():
    return render_template("b_view.html")
```

Render b_view.html

```
@app.route("/bviewshow", methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def b_view_show():
```

Agents can search **flights that they bought** based on

- 1) departure date & arrival date
- 2) departure location & arrival location (airport or city name)
- 3) departure date & arrival date & departure location & arrival location

Select flights based on dates

```
SELECT *
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight
USING (flight_num)
WHERE booking_agent.email = email(from session) AND departure_time >=
departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date
```

Select flights based on locations

```
SELECT *
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight
USING (flight_num)
WHERE booking_agent.email = email(from session) AND departure_airport IN " +
depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str
Depart_airport_str & arrive_airport_str: airport name if input is airport name, airport
name(s) of the city if input is city name
```

Select flights based on dates and locations

```
SELECT *
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight
USING (flight_num)
```

WHERE booking_agent.email = email(from session) AND departure_time >= departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date AND departure_airport IN " + depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str

- Search flights & Purchase Tickets

```
@app.route('/bsearch_purchase')  
def b_search_purchase():
```

Render b_search_purchase.html

```
@app.route('/bsearch', methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def b_search():
```

Agentss can search **all the flights** based on

- 1) departure date & arrival date
- 2) departure location & arrival location (airport or city name)
- 3) departure date & arrival date & departure location & arrival location

Render c_search_purchase.html with search results

Select flights based on dates

```
SELECT *  
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight  
USING (flight_num)  
WHERE departure_time >= departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date
```

Select flights based on locations

```
SELECT *  
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight  
USING (flight_num)  
WHERE departure_airport IN " + depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " +  
arrive_airport_str
```

Depart_airport_str & arrive_airport_stre: airport name if input is airport name, airport name(s) of the city if input is city name

Select flights based on dates and locations

```
SELECT *  
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN booking_agent JOIN flight  
USING (flight_num)  
WHERE departure_time >= departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date AND  
departure_airport IN " + depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " +  
arrive_airport_str
```

```
@app.route('/bpurchase', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def b_purchase():
```

Users can choose from a collection of existing airline names especially that agents work for, a collection of existing flights (using a drop down list) to purchase flights. Render b_search_purchase with either a successfully purchased message or a message with error: flight chosened doesn't match with airline chosened/ no more seats/ customers haven't registered

Find existing airlines that booking works for and corresponding flights:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM booking_agent_work_for WHERE email = email(from session)
```

```
SELECT flight_num FROM flight WHERE airline_name IN + airline_for_agent (not user input, but derived from the last query)
```

Validate flights (Make sure the flight chosened is from the airline chosened):

```
SELECT * FROM flight WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND flight_num = flight_number
```

Validate customers: (Make sure customer exists)

```
SELECT * FROM customer WHERE email = email(from session)
```

Find booking agent ID:

```
SELECT booking_agent_id FROM booking_agent WHERE email = email(from session)
```

Find the current last ticket ID

```
SELECT max(ticket_id) FROM ticket
```

Check whether there are still tickets left:

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM flight
```

```
WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND flight_num = flight_number AND tickets_num > 0
```

Insert a new ticket to the database

```
INSERT INTO ticket VALUES (new_ticket_id, airline_name, flight_number)
```

Insert a new purchase record

```
INSERT INTO purchases VALUES (new_ticket_id, email(from session), booking_agent_id (not user input, but derived from find booking agent ID query), CURDATE())
```

- View commission

```
@app.route('/bcommission')
def b_commission():
```

Render b_commission.html, Default will be showing the total commission, average commission, total tickets sold in the past 30 days.

Find the booking agent ID:

```
SELECT booking_agent_id
FROM booking_agent
WHERE email = email(from session)
```

Find total commission, average commission, total tickets sold in the past 30 days:

```
SELECT sum(price)*0.1, avg(price)*0.1, count(ticket_id)
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE booking_agent_id = booking_agent_id (derived from the last query) AND
purchase_date between DATE_ADD(NOW(), INTERVAL '-30' DAY) and NOW()
```

```
@app.route('/bcommissionwdate', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def b_commission_with_date():
```

Render b_commission.html, user can specify a time range to search for their commission.

Find total commission, average commission, total tickets sold in the day range:

```
SELECT sum(price)*0.1, avg(price)*0.1, count(ticket_id)
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE booking_agent_id = booking_agent_id (derived from the find booking agent
query) AND purchase_date >= start_date AND purchase_date <= end_date
```

- View Top 5 customers

```
@app.route('/btopcustomer')
def b_topcustomer():
```

Render b_topcustomer.html, showing the results in a barchat.

Find the booking agent ID:

```
SELECT booking_agent_id FROM booking_agent
WHERE email = email(from session)
```

Select top5 customers of tickets in the past six months (not include current month)

```
SELECT customer_email as Customer , count(ticket_id) as Tickets
FROM purchases
```

WHERE booking_agent_id = booking_agent_id (derived from the find booking agent query) AND purchase_date between DATE_ADD(LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 7 MONTH)), INTERVAL 1 DAY) and LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 1 MONTH))
 GROUP BY customer_email
 ORDER BY count(ticket_id) desc
 LIMIT 5

Select top5 customers of commission in the last year (2021)

SELECT customer_email as Customer, sum(price)*0.1 as Commission
 FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
 WHERE booking_agent_id = %s AND
 YEAR(purchase_date) = YEAR(CURDATE())-1
 GROUP BY customer_email
 ORDER BY sum(price) desc
 LIMIT 5

Airline staff

[Home](#) | [View my Flights](#) | [Create New Flights & Change Status](#) | [Add Airplane & Airport](#) | [View Booking Agents](#)
[View Frequent Consumers](#) | [View Tickets Reports](#) | [Revenue Comparison](#) | [View Top Destination](#) | [Grant Permissions](#) | [Add Booking Agent](#) | [Log Out](#)

- Get to staff home page

```
@app.route('/ahome')
def a_home():
```

Render a_home.html. Default will be showing the next 30 days upcoming flights from the airline that the staff works for

Find airline that the staff works for

SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)

Select next 30 days upcoming flights from the airline that agents works for:

SELECT flight_num, airplane_id, airline_name, departure_airport, arrival_airport, departure_time, arrival_time, price
 FROM flight
 WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND departure_time BETWEEN CURDATE()
 AND DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL 30 DAY)

- Log in authentication

```
@app.route('/staff_login')
def a_login():
    return render_template('a_login.html')
```

Render a_login.html

```
# Authenticates the login of customer
@app.route('/a_loginAuth', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def a_loginAuth():
```

- 1) Render a_home.html with username session if the user exists and email matches with the password
- 2) Show an error message if the user does not exist/ wrong password

Authenticate agent:

```
SELECT * FROM airline_staff
WHERE username = username(from session) and password = md5(password)
```

Find airline that the staff works for

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Select next 30 days upcoming flights from the airline that agents works for:

```
SELECT flight_num, airplane_id, airline_name, departure_airport, arrival_airport,
departure_time, arrival_time, price
FROM flight
WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND departure_time BETWEEN CURDATE()
AND DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL 30 DAY)
```

- Register authentication

```
@app.route('/staff_register')
def a_register():
    return render_template('a_register.html')
```

Render a_register.html

```
#Authenticates the register of airline_staff
@app.route('/aregisterAuth', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def aregisterAuth():
```

- 1) Render a_login.html if the user input all valid information and the user does not exist before.
- 2) Show error message if register information is incomplete/ user already exist/ input airline does not exist

Check whether user (username) already exists

```
SELECT * FROM airline_staff WHERE username= username(from session)
```

Check whether airline exists

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline WHERE airline_name = airline_name
```

Insert new staff information to the database

```
INSERT INTO airline_staff VALUES  
(username, md5(password), first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, airline_name)
```

- View upcoming flights of the airline that this staff works in

```
@app.route("/aview")  
def a_view():  
    return render_template("a_view.html")
```

Render a_view.html

```
@app.route("/aviewshow", methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def a_view_show():
```

Staff can search flights that belongs to the airline they work for based on

- 1) departure date & arrival date
- 2) departure location & arrival location (airport or city name)
- 3) departure date & arrival date & departure location & arrival location

Select airline name that the staff works for

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from  
session)
```

Select flights based on dates

```
SELECT flight_num, airplane_id, airline_name, departure_airport, arrival_airport,  
departure_time, arrival_time, price
```

```
FROM flight
```

```
WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND departure_time >= departure_date AND  
arrival_time <= arrival_date
```

Select flights based on locations

```
SELECT flight_num, airplane_id, airline_name, departure_airport, arrival_airport,  
departure_time, arrival_time, price
```

```
FROM flight WHERE departure_airport IN " + depart_airport_str + " AND  
arrival_airport IN " + arrive_airport_str + " AND airline_name = airline_name "
```

Depart_airport_str & arrive_airport_str: airport name if input is airport name, airport name(s) of the city if input is city name

Select flights based on dates and locations

```
SELECT flight_num, airplane_id, airline_name, departure_airport, arrival_airport,  
departure_time, arrival_time, price  
FROM flight WHERE airline_name = airline_name AND departure_time >=  
departure_date AND arrival_time <= arrival_date  
AND departure_airport IN " + depart_airport_str + " AND arrival_airport IN " +  
arrive_airport_str
```

- View customers of a particular flight

```
@app.route("/asearchcusbyflight", methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def a_search_cus_by_flight():
```

Find the airline name that the staff works for

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from  
session)
```

Check whether the flight number user choose is valid (flight of a particular airline)

```
SELECT * FROM flight WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not  
user input) AND flight_num = flight_number
```

Search customers of a particular flight

```
SELECT customer_email, ticket_id  
FROM flight NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases  
WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input) AND  
flight_num = flight_number
```

- Create new flights & Change the status of flights

```
@app.route("/atwochange", methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def a_change_create_flights():
```

Render a_change_create_flight.html

- 1) User with 'Admin' will see create new flights section but not change status section
- 2) User with 'Operator' will see change status of flights but not create new flights
- 3) User without both permission will see a message saying you don't have the permission to create flights or change status

Check user's permission

```
SELECT *  
FROM permission  
WHERE username = username(from session)
```



```
@app.route("/acreate", methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def a_create_flight():
```

Render a_change_create_flight.html with either a successfully created message or error message includes:

- 1) Airplane ID doesn't exist
- 2) Departure/Arrival airport doesn't exist
- 3) Same departure and arrival airport
- 4) Flight number existed
- 5) Invalid dates

Find Airline Name:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Find Airplane ID:

```
SELECT airplane_id FROM airplane WHERE airline_name = username(from session)
```

Find airport name:

```
SELECT airport_name FROM airport
```

Find flight number:

```
SELECT flight_num FROM flight WHERE airline_name = airline name(from query result, not user input)
```

Insert new flight information:

```
INSERT INTO flight VALUES (airline_name(from query result, not user input), flight_number, departure_airport, departure_date, departure_time, arrival_airport, arrival_date, arrival_time, price, status, airplaneid, seats)
```

```
@app.route("/achange", methods=["GET", "POST"])
def a_change_status():
```

Render a_change_create_flight.html with either a successfully created message or error message: Status after changing and before changing is the same.

Find Airline Name:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Find flight number:

SELECT flight_num FROM flight WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input)

Check this current flight status

SELECT status FROM flight WHERE flight_num = flight_number

Update flight status

Update flight SET status = new_status WHERE flight_num = flight_number

- Add airplane & Add airport

```
@app.route("/atwoadd")
def a_add_airplane_airport():
```

Render a_add_airplane_airport.html

Show add airplane and airport section only if the user is an 'Admin'

Check user's permission:

```
SELECT *
FROM permission
WHERE username = username(from session)
```

```
@app.route("/aplusairplane", methods=["GET", "POST"])
def a_add_airplane():
```

Render a_add_airplane_airport.html with either a successfully created message or error message: This airplane already exists.

Find Airline Name:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Check Airplane ID:

```
SELECT * FROM airplane WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input) AND airplane_id = airline_id
```

Insert the new airplane:

```
INSERT INTO airplane VALUES (airline_name(from query result, not user input), airplane_id, seats)
```

Select all the airplane of the airline that the staff works for:

```
SELECT airplane_id, seats FROM airplane WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input)
```

```
@app.route("/aplustairport", methods=["GET", "POST"])
def a_add_airport():
```

Render a_add_airplane_airport.html with either a successfully created message or error message: This airport already exists.

Check whether the airport exists:

```
SELECT * FROM airport WHERE airport_name = airport_name
```

Insert new airport:

```
INSERT INTO airport VALUES (airport_name, airport_city)
```

- View top 5 booking agent

```
@app.route('/aviewagent')
def a_view_booking_agent():
```

Render a_booking_agent.html with below information in three bar charts:

Select Top5 agents based on number of tickets sold in the past month:

```
SELECT booking_agent.email, booking_agent_id, COUNT(ticket_id) AS ticket
FROM booking_agent NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket AS t,
airline_staff
WHERE purchase_date between DATE_ADD(NOW(), INTERVAL -'1' MONTH) and
NOW() and username = username(from session) and t.airline_name =
airline_staff.airline_name
GROUP BY booking_agent_id
ORDER BY COUNT(ticket_id) DESC
LIMIT 5
```

Select Top5 agents based on number of tickets sold in the past year:

```
SELECT booking_agent.email, booking_agent_id, COUNT(ticket_id) AS ticket
FROM booking_agent NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket AS t,
airline_staff
WHERE purchase_date between DATE_ADD(NOW(), INTERVAL -'12' MONTH) and
NOW() and username = username(from session) and t.airline_name =
airline_staff.airline_name
GROUP BY booking_agent_id
ORDER BY COUNT(ticket_id) DESC
LIMIT 5
```

Select Top5 agents based on commission earned in the past year:

```
SELECT email, booking_agent_id, sum(price) * 0.1 as commission
```

```
FROM booking_agent NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight NATURAL
JOIN ticket AS T, airline_staff
WHERE username = username(from session) and airline_staff.airline_name =
T.airline_name and YEAR(purchase_date) = YEAR(CURDATE())-1
GROUP BY email, booking_agent_id
ORDER BY commission DESC
LIMIT 5
```

- View frequent customers

```
@app.route('/aviewcustomer')
def a_view_customer():
```

Render a_customers.html

Select the most frequent customer in the last year (who bought the most tickets)

```
SELECT customer_email , COUNT(customer_email) as ticket
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket as t, airline_staff
WHERE airline_staff.username = username(from session) AND
airline_staff.airline_name = t.airline_name AND YEAR(purchase_date) =
YEAR(CURDATE())-1
GROUP BY customer_email
ORDER BY COUNT(customer_email) DESC
```

```
@app.route('/aviewcustomerflight', methods=['GET','POST'])
def a_view_customer_flight():
```

Render a_customers.html. Show a list of flights a particular customer took

Check whether the input customer exists in the database:

```
SELECT * FROM customer WHERE email = username(from session)
```

Select flights for the user:

```
SELECT *
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket as t JOIN flight using(flight_num),
airline_staff
WHERE airline_staff.username = username(from session) AND
airline_staff.airline_name = t.airline_name AND customer_email = customer_email
```

- View ticket reports

```
@app.route('/areport')
def a_report():
    return render_template("a_report.html")
```

Render a_report.html

```
@app.route('/areportshow', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])
def a_show_report():
```

Render a_report.html with tickets sold in last month/ last year/ time range. Month wise tickets in a bar chart.

Total amount of tickets in the last month:

```
SELECT COUNT(ticket_id) as ticket , MONTH(CURDATE())-1 as month
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN airline_staff
WHERE username = username(from session) AND purchase_date BETWEEN
DATE_ADD(LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 2 MONTH)),
INTERVAL 1 DAY) and LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 1
MONTH))
```

Monthly tickets in the last year:

```
SELECT COUNT(ticket_id) as ticket , YEAR(purchase_date) as year,
MONTH(purchase_date) as month
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN airline_staff
WHERE username = username(from session) AND YEAR(purchase_date) =
YEAR(CURDATE())-1
GROUP BY MONTH(purchase_date), YEAR(purchase_date)
```

Monthly tickets in the time range:

```
SELECT COUNT(ticket_id) as ticket, YEAR(purchase_date) as year,
MONTH(purchase_date) as month
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN airline_staff WHERE
username = username(from session) AND purchase_date BETWEEN start_date
AND end_date
GROUP BY MONTH(purchase_date), YEAR(purchase_date)
```

- View revenue comparison

```
@app.route('/arevenue')
def a_revenue():
```

Render a_revenue.html

```
@app.route('/arevenueshow', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])
def a_revenue_show():
```

Render a_revenue.html with two pie charts (direct sales vs indirect sales in the last month and last year)

Find the airline name:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Direct Sales in the last month:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as revenue_cus
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input) AND
booking_agent_id IS NULL AND purchase_date BETWEEN
DATE_ADD(LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 2 MONTH)),
INTERVAL 1 DAY) and LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 1
MONTH))
```

Indirect sales in the last month:

```
SELECT SUM(price)*0.9 as revenue_agent
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input) AND
booking_agent_id IS NOT NULL AND purchase_date BETWEEN
DATE_ADD(LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 2 MONTH)),
INTERVAL 1 DAY) and LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 1
MONTH))
```

Direct Sales in the last year:

```
SELECT SUM(price) as revenue_cus
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input) AND
booking_agent_id IS NULL AND YEAR(purchase_date) = YEAR(CURDATE())-1
```

Indirect sales in the last year:

```
SELECT SUM(price)*0.9 as revenue_agent
FROM ticket NATURAL JOIN purchases NATURAL JOIN flight
WHERE airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input) AND
booking_agent_id IS NOT NULL AND YEAR(purchase_date) =
YEAR(CURDATE())-1
```

- View top 3 destinations

```
@app.route('/adestination', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def a_destination():
```

Render a_destination.html

Top3 arrival city in the past 3 months

```

SELECT airport_city as destination, COUNT(ticket_id)
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN flight as t, airport
WHERE t.arrival_airport = airport.airport_name AND purchase_date between
DATE_ADD(LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 4 MONTH)),
INTERVAL 1 DAY) and LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL - 1
MONTH))
GROUP BY airport_city
ORDER BY COUNT(ticket_id) DESC
LIMIT 3

```

Top3 arrival city in the past year

```

SELECT airport_city as destination, COUNT(ticket_id)
FROM purchases NATURAL JOIN ticket NATURAL JOIN flight as t, airport
WHERE t.arrival_airport = airport.airport_name AND YEAR(purchase_date) =
YEAR(CURDATE())-1
GROUP BY airport_city
ORDER BY COUNT(ticket_id) DESC
LIMIT 3

```

- Grant new permission

```

@app.route('/apermission', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def a_permission():

```

Render a_permission.html. A message saying that you don't have the permission to grant permission will show up if the user is not Admin:

Check users' permissions:

```

SELECT * FROM permission WHERE username = username(from session)

```

```

@app.route('/apermissionstart', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def a_permission_start():

```

Render a_permission.html with either a successfully granted message or error message includes:

- 1) Staff doesn't exist in this database
- 2) Staff not in the same airline as you do
- 3) Duplicate granting

Check whether this staff exists

```

SELECT * FROM airline_staff WHERE username = staff_username

```

Find user's airline:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Check whether they work in the same airline

```
SELECT username FROM airline_staff WHERE username = staff_username  
AND airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input)
```

Check whether this staff already have this permission:

```
SELECT username FROM permission WHERE username = staff_username AND  
permission_type = permission_type
```

Grant permission:

```
INSERT INTO permission VALUES (staff_username, permission_type)
```

- Add booking agent

```
@app.route('/aaddagent')  
def a_add_booking_agent():
```

Render a_add_booking_agent.html. A message saying that you don't have the permission to grant permission will show up if the user is not Admin:

Check users' permissions:

```
SELECT * FROM permission WHERE username = username(from session)
```

```
@app.route('/aaddagentstart', methods=['GET', 'POST'])  
def a_add_booking_agent_start():
```

Render a_add_booking_agent.html with either a successfully granted message or error message includes:

- 4) Agent doesn't exist in this database
- 5) Agent already worked for this airline

Check whether this agent has registered:

```
SELECT * FROM booking_agent WHERE email = booking_agent_email
```

Find user's airline:

```
SELECT airline_name FROM airline_staff WHERE username = username(from session)
```

Check agent's airline

```
SELECT airline_name FROM booking_agent_work_for WHERE email =  
booking_agent_email AND airline_name = airline_name(from query result, not user input)
```


Inset new airline for an agent:

```
INSERT INTO booking_agent_work_for VALUES (booking_agent_email,  
airline_name)
```