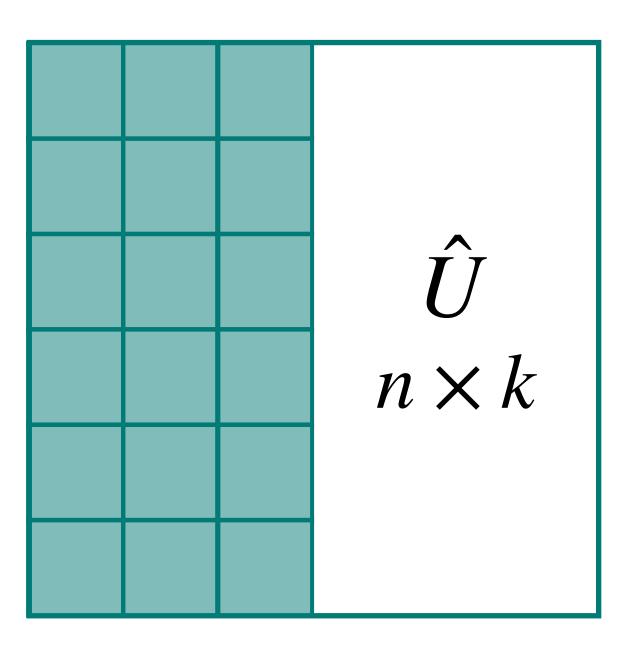
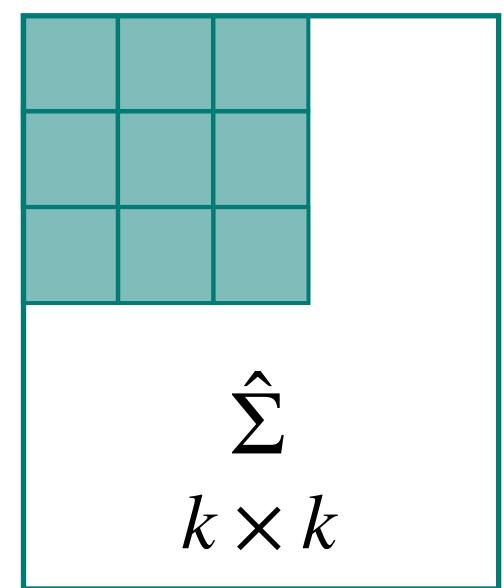


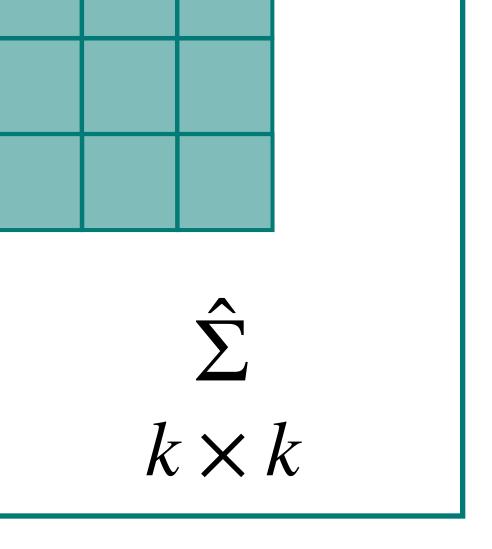
 \approx

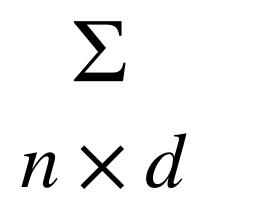
$$n \times d$$

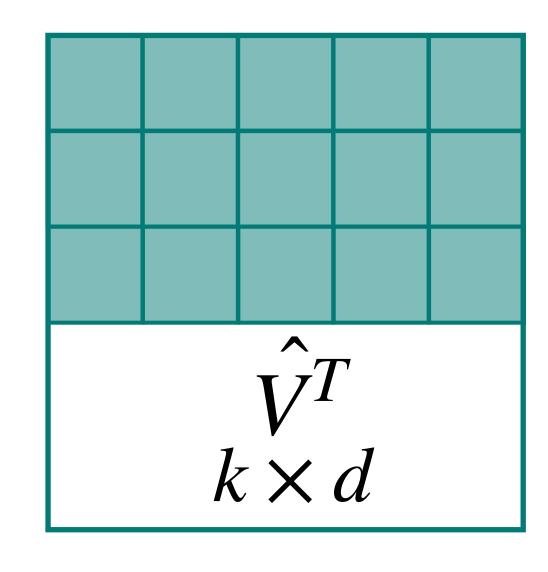


 $n \times n$









$$V^T$$
 $d \times d$