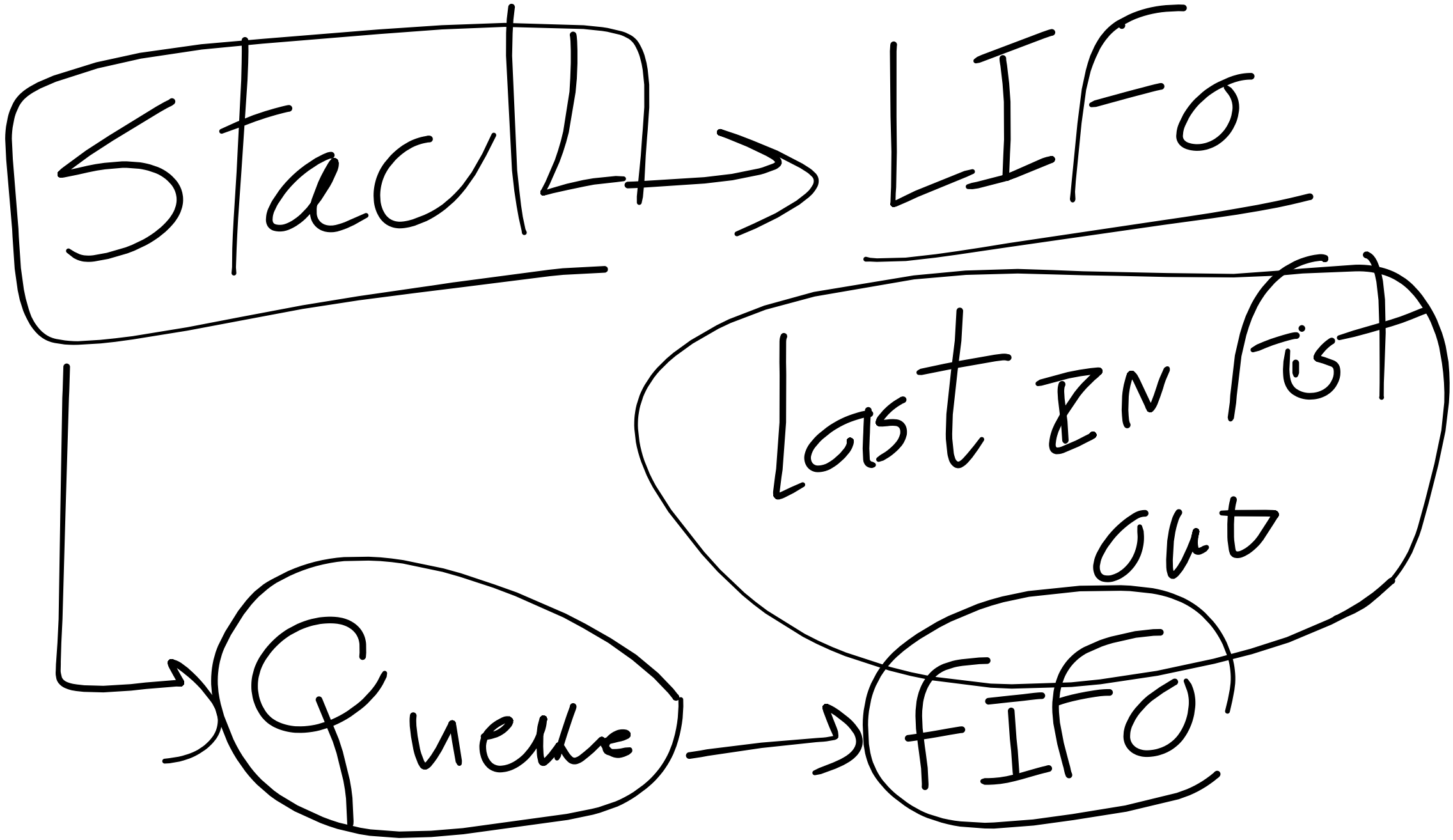
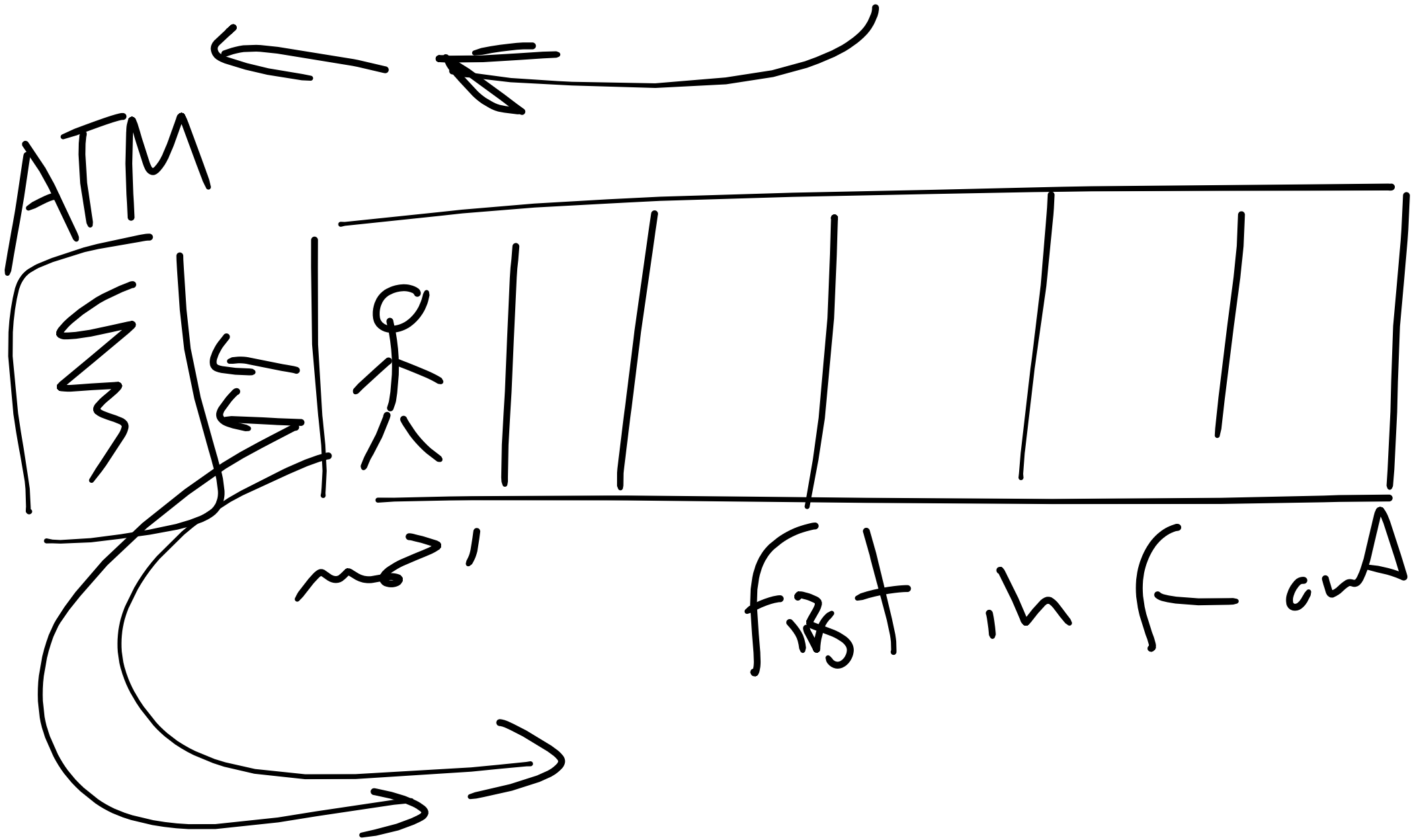
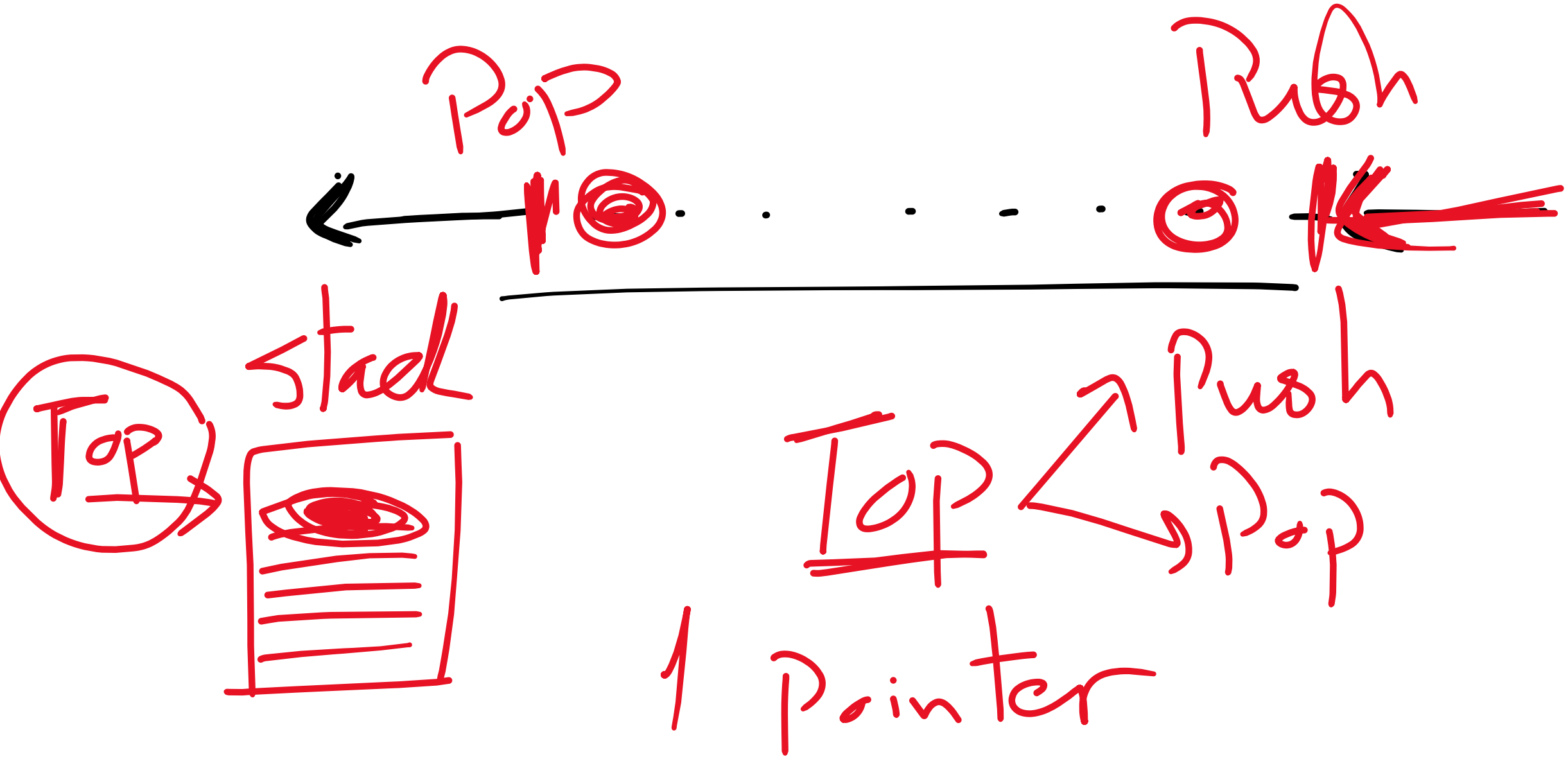
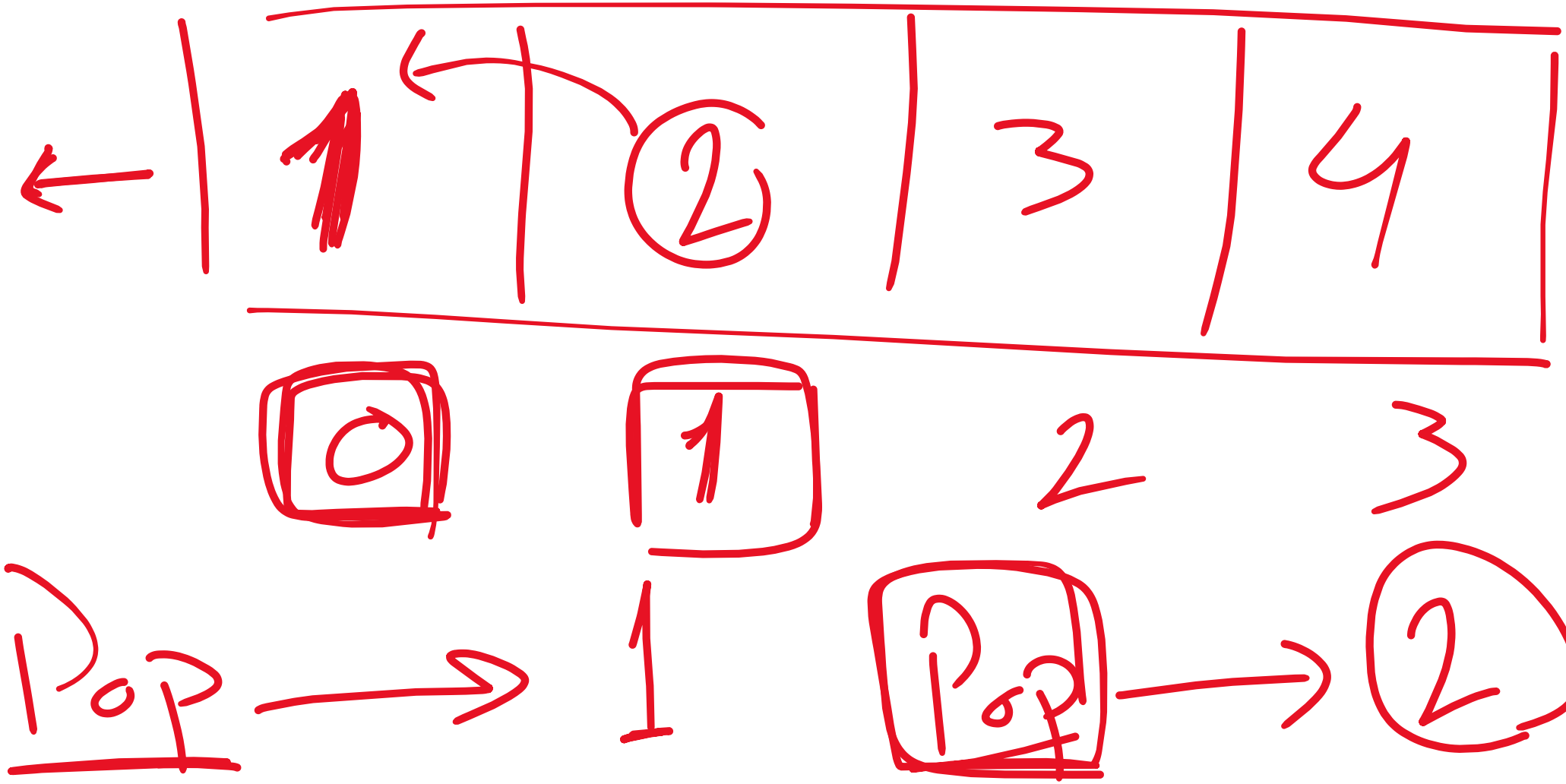
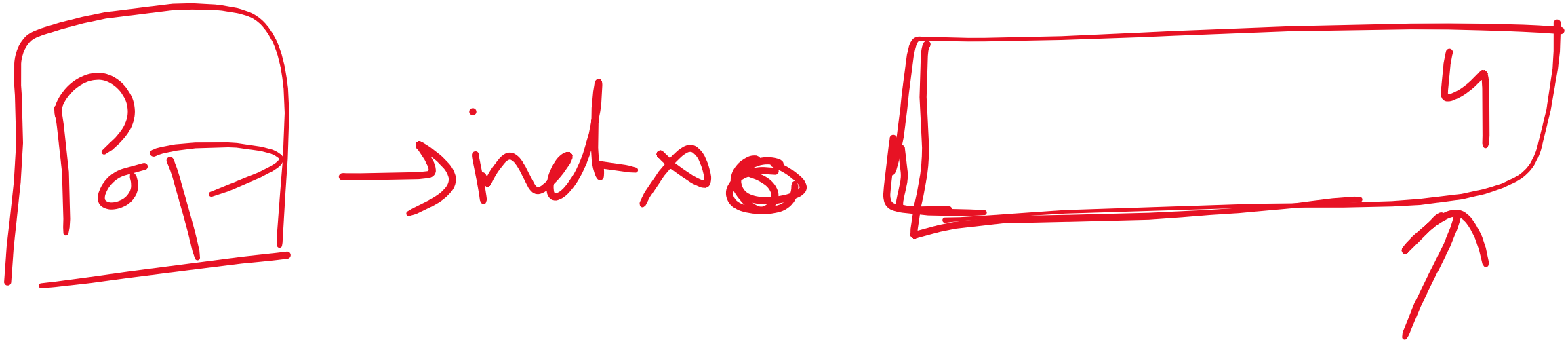

Stack → LIFO
Last IN First out
Queue
FIFO


ATM
first in first out


Pop
Push
stack
Top
Top
Push
Pop
1 Pointer

Push 1 Push 2 ... 3 ... 4

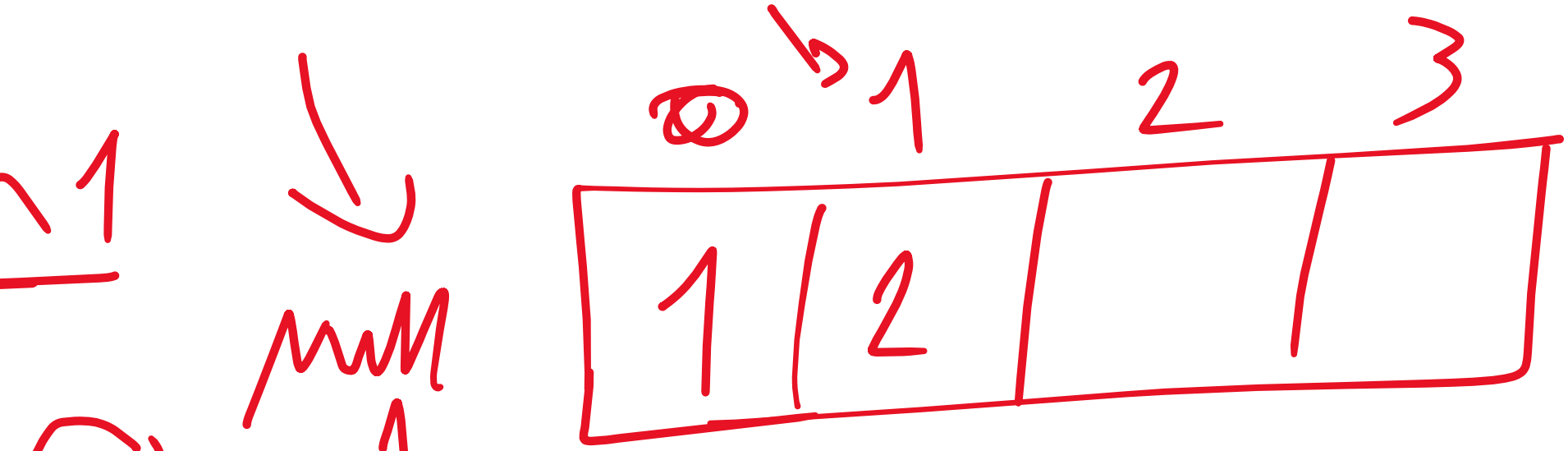




Pop → index 1

Pointer for Popping

Push 1

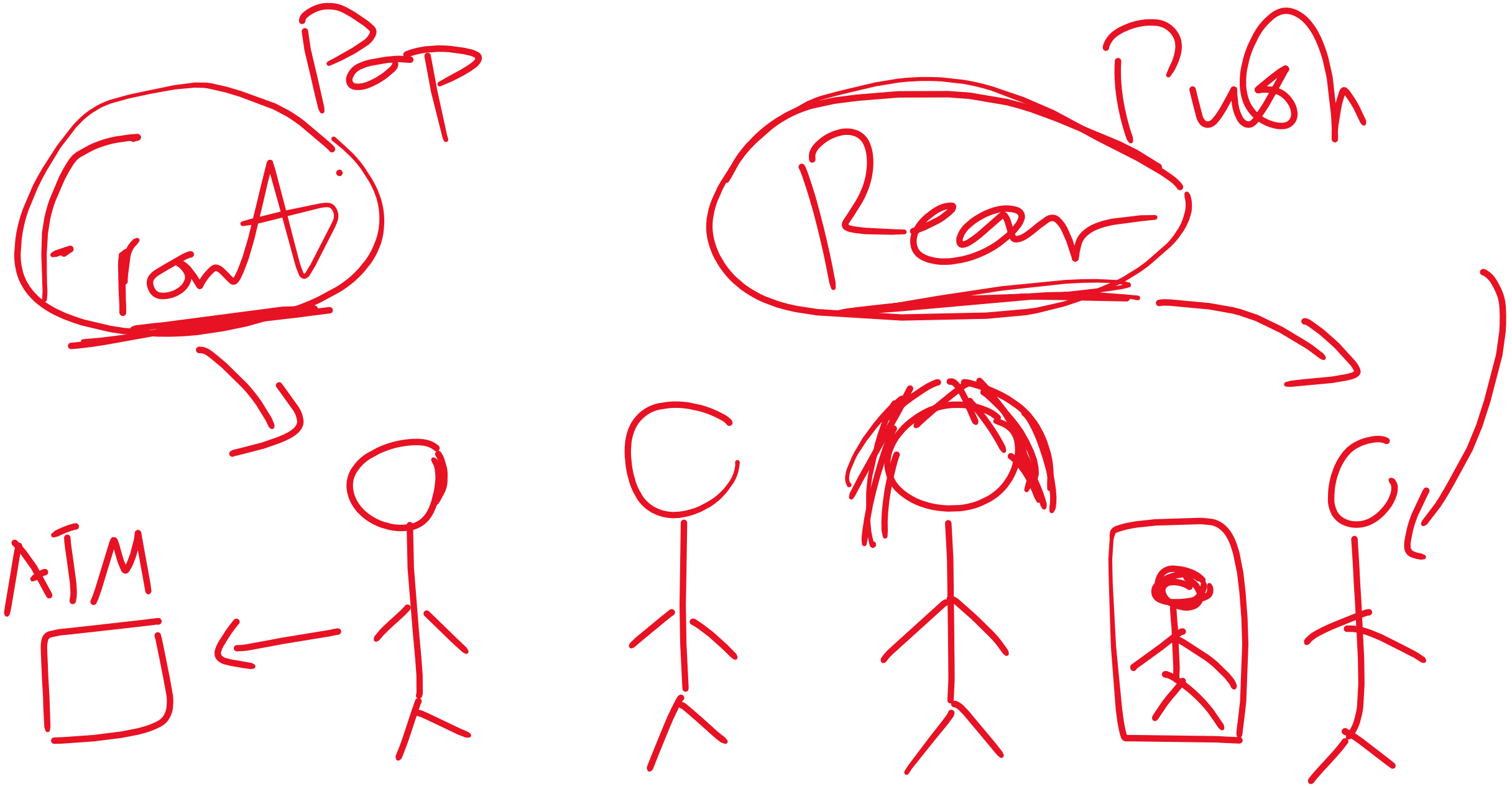


index ⓪

null
-1

Push 2 → index ①

Pushing
Pointer


Pop
Front
Push
Rear
ATM

Front

Rear

→ Enqueue Push

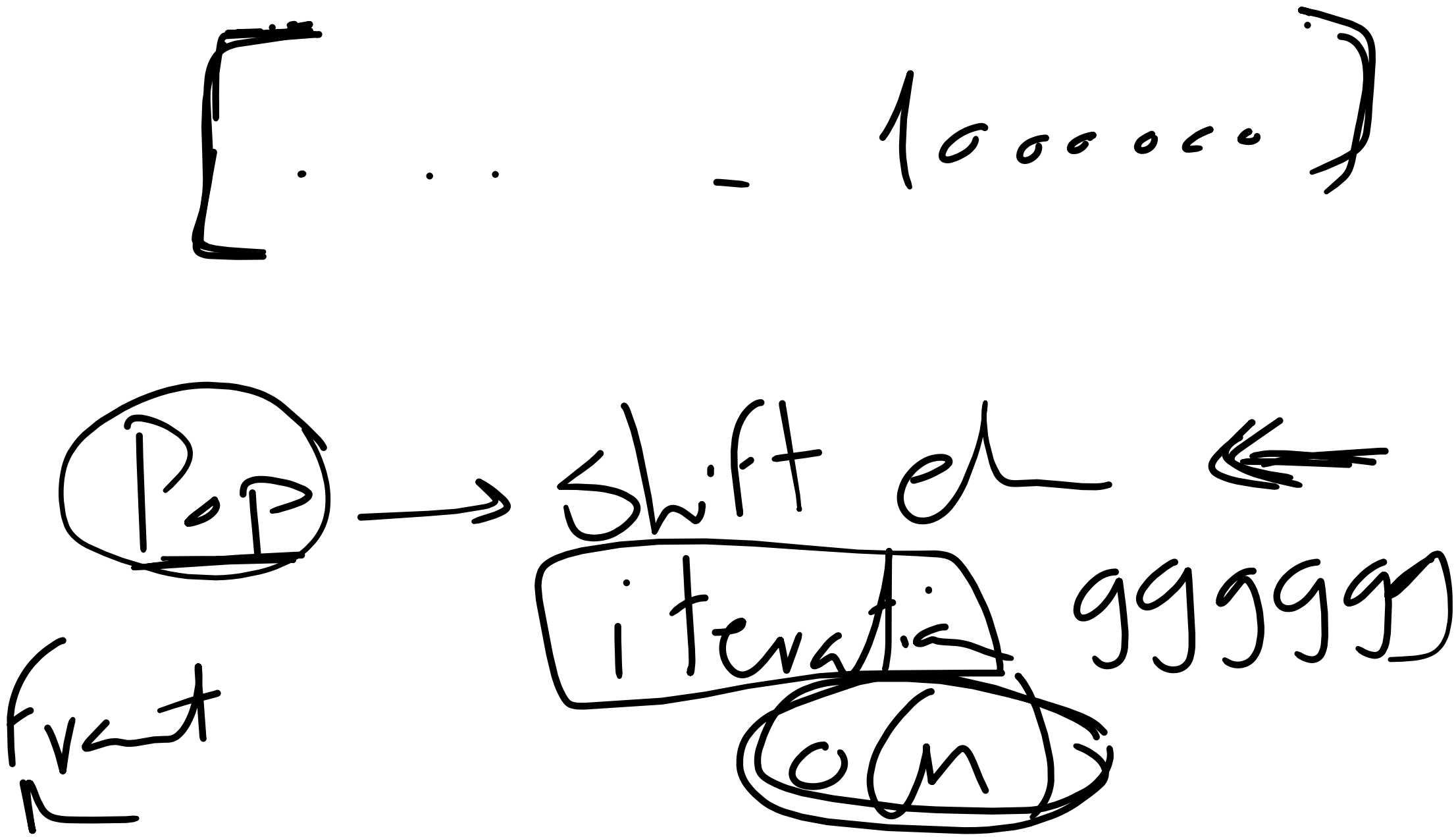
→ Dequeue Pop

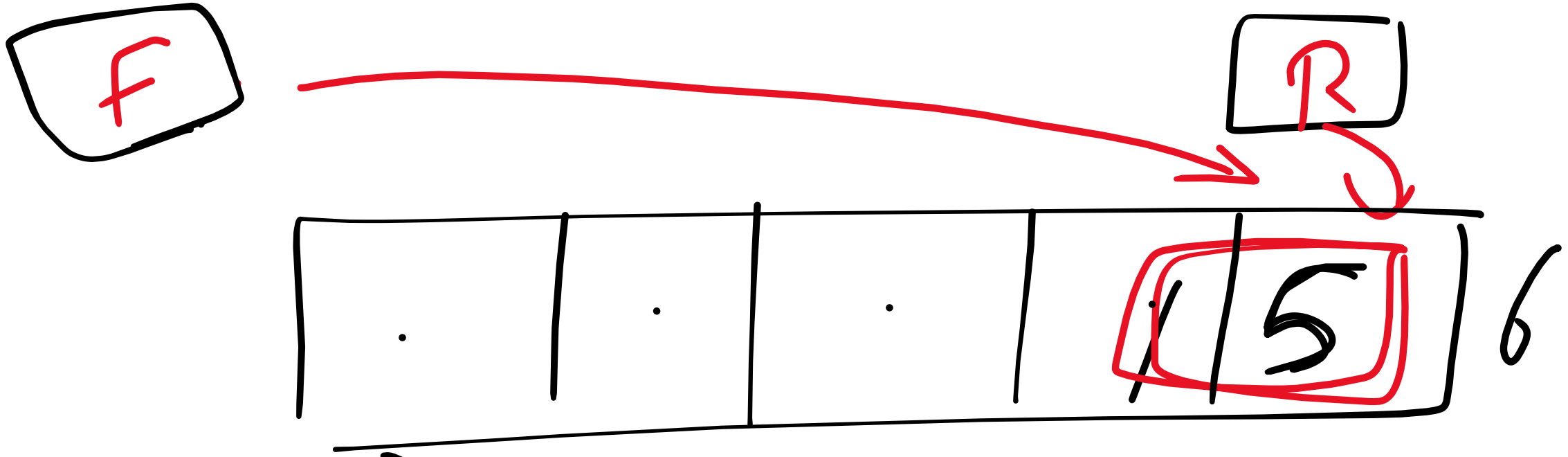
Pop → 1

Push 6

Push 5

2 3 4 5 x


Pop
shift el
iterati
com



Pop Pop

Pop → 1 $O(1)$

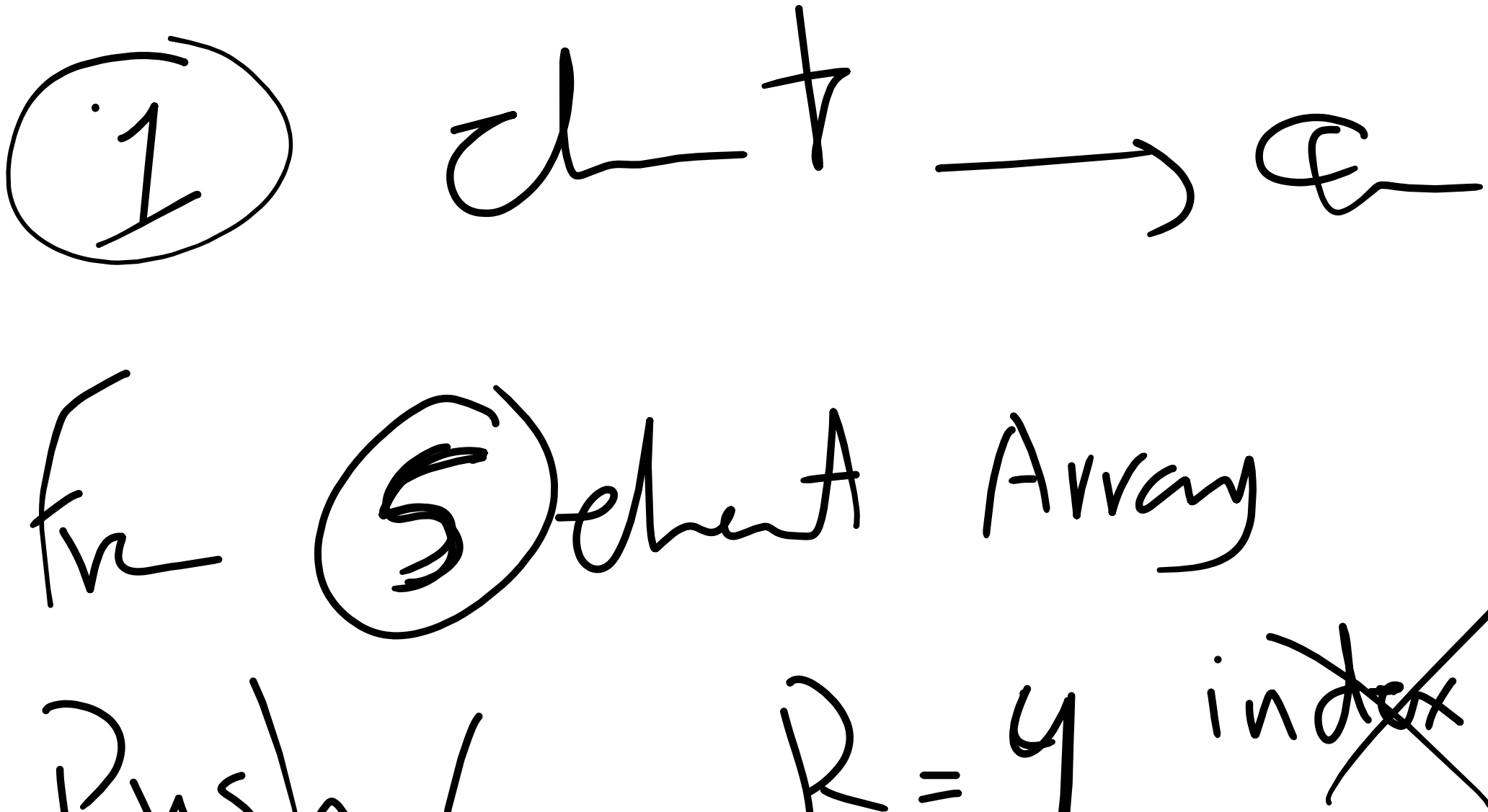
Push 5 → $O(1)$

Pop → 2 $O(1)$

F — R

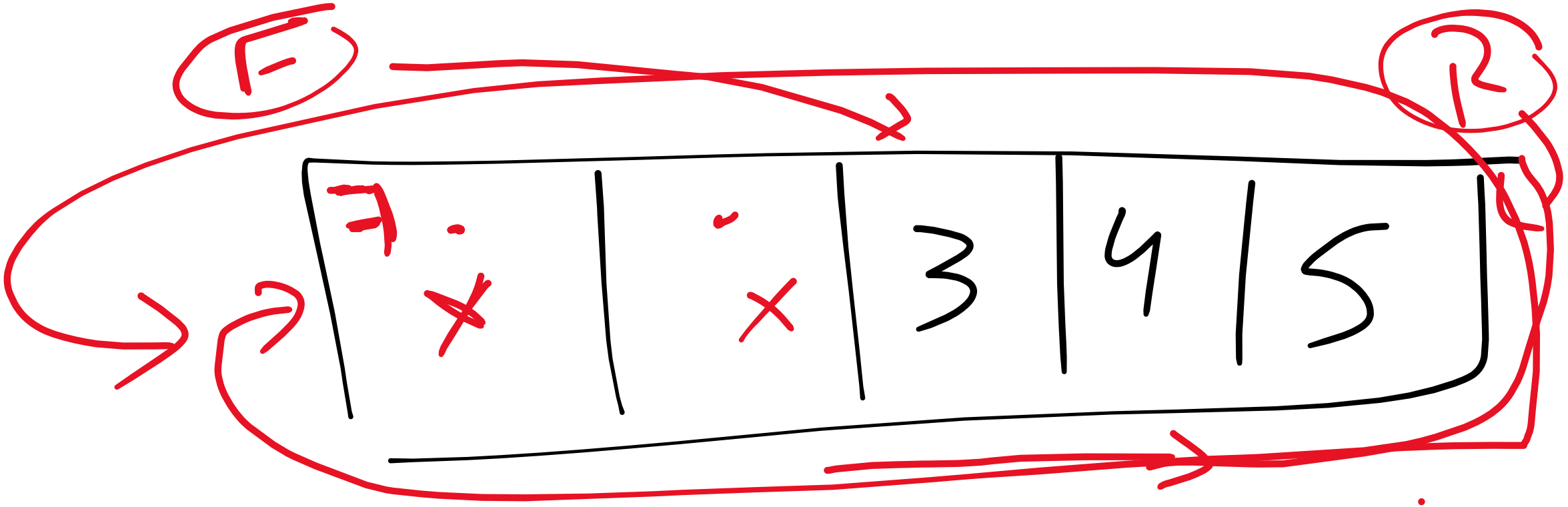
↓

معا


1
5
Push 6
R = 4
index 5

Linear Queue X

Circular Queue ✓

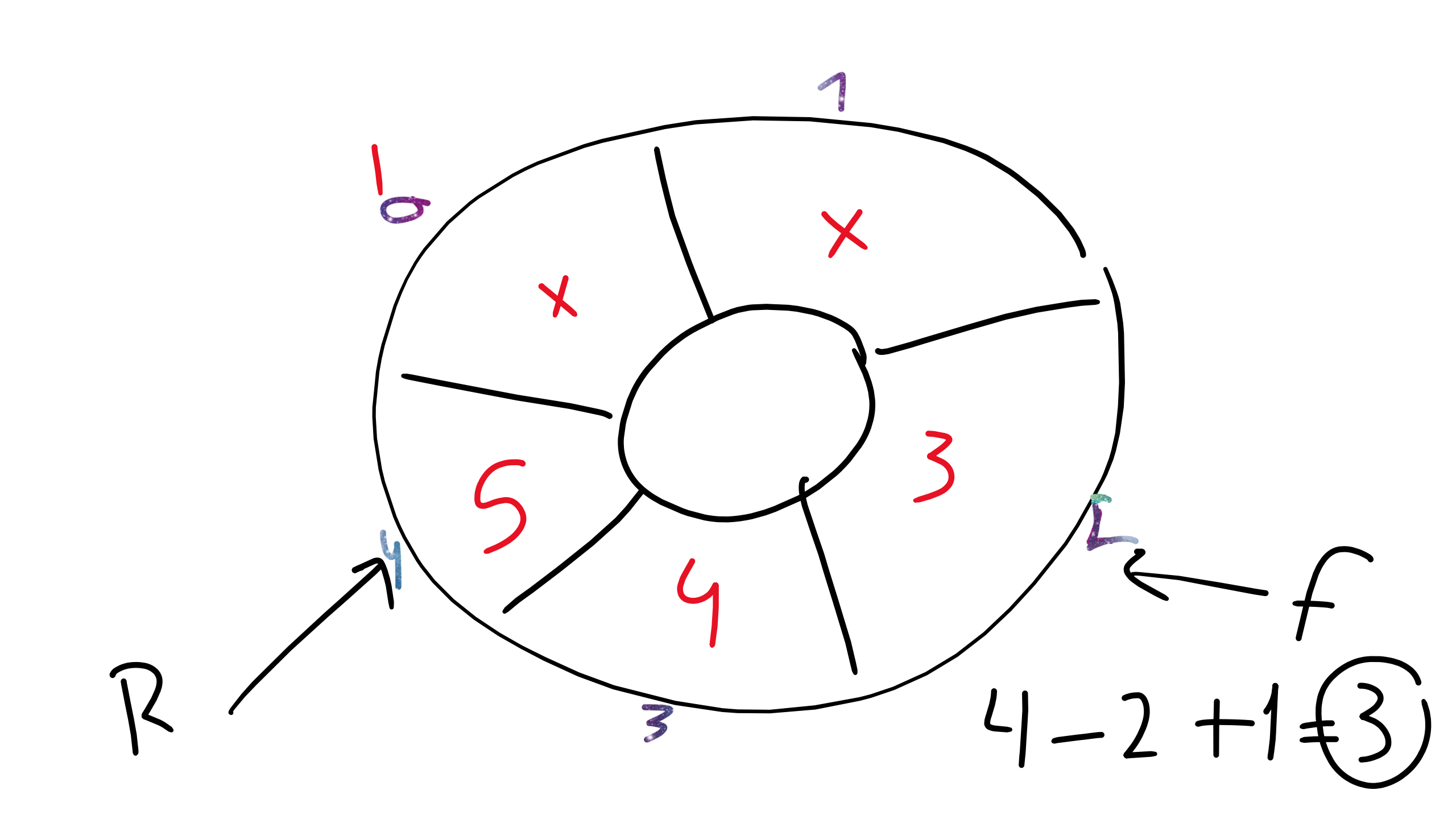


Push 7

F - R+1 < array size

1

5


1
0
X
X
5
3
4
4
2
3
R
f
4-2+1=3

R ⟶ 4

Push ⟶ 0

R=0

R+1%5

0+1%5=1

1+1%5=2

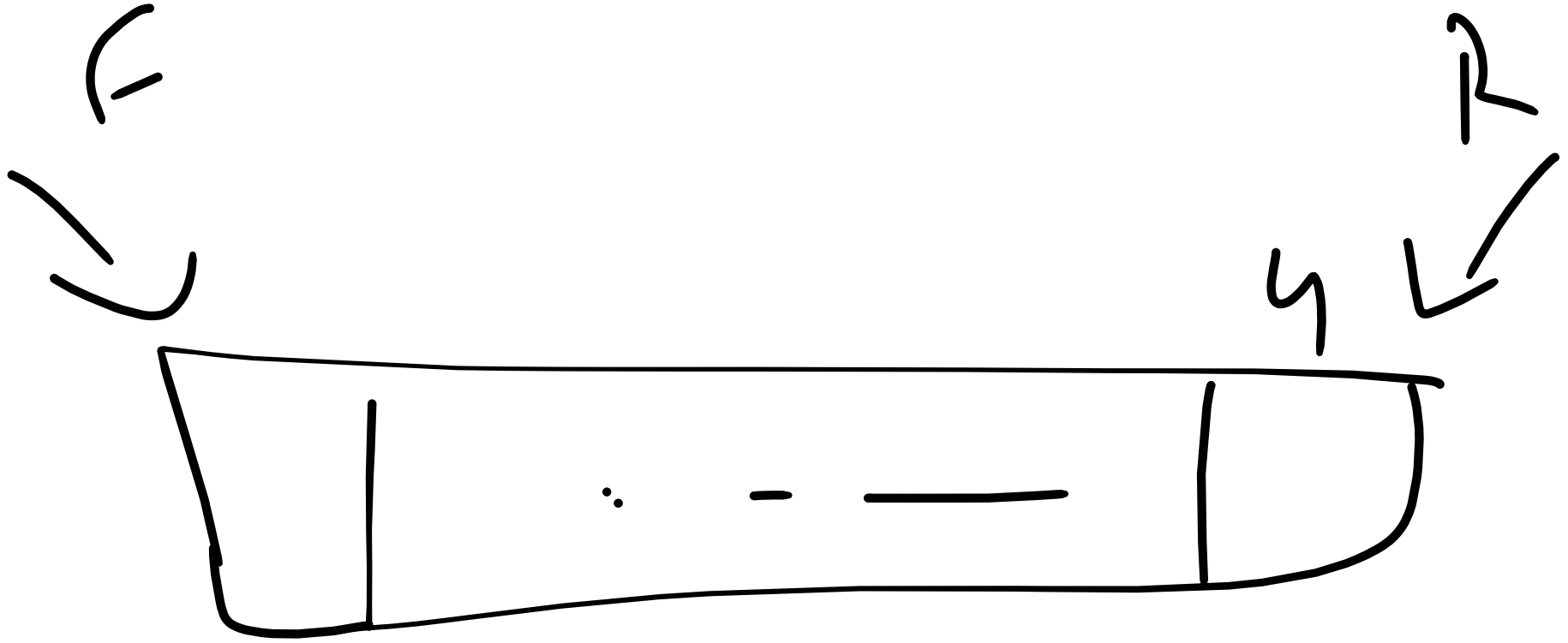
2+1%5=3

3+1%5=4

4+1%5=0

0%5

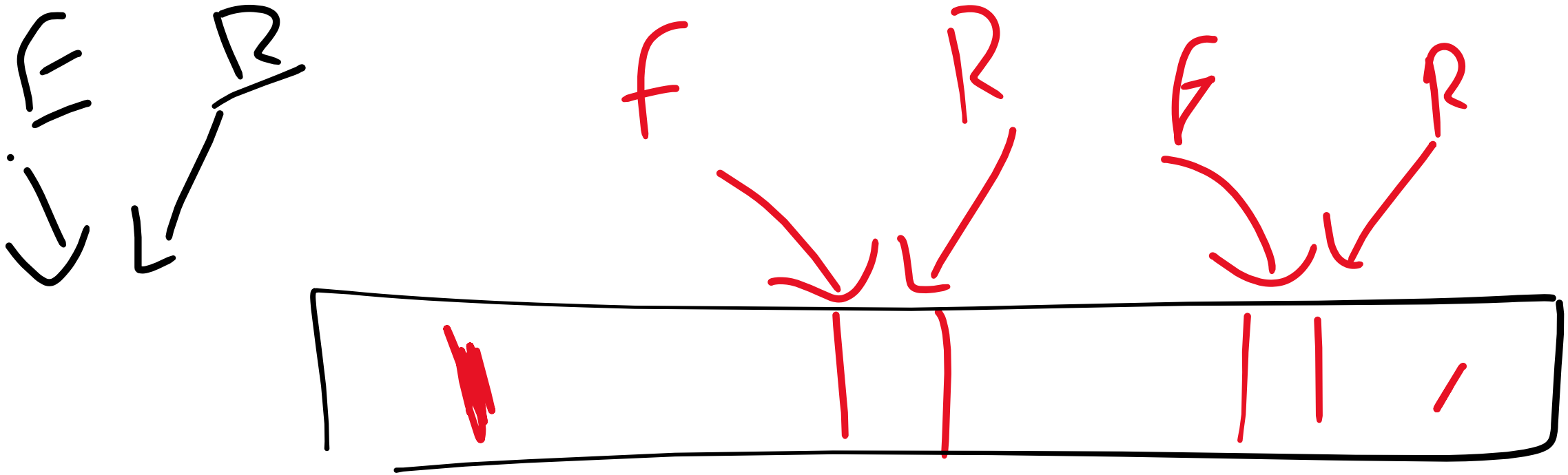
Array size



Push

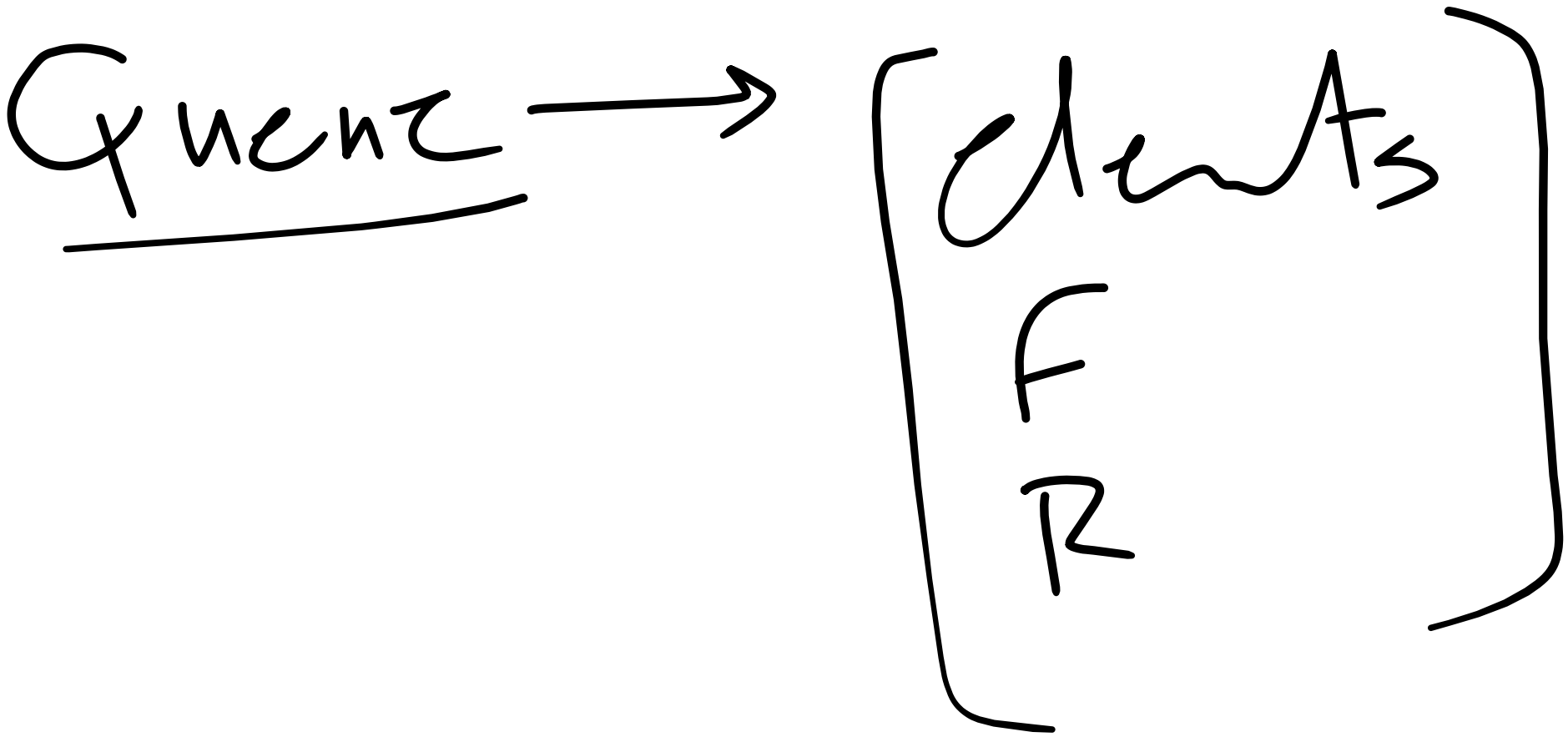
(R+1)%5 = 0

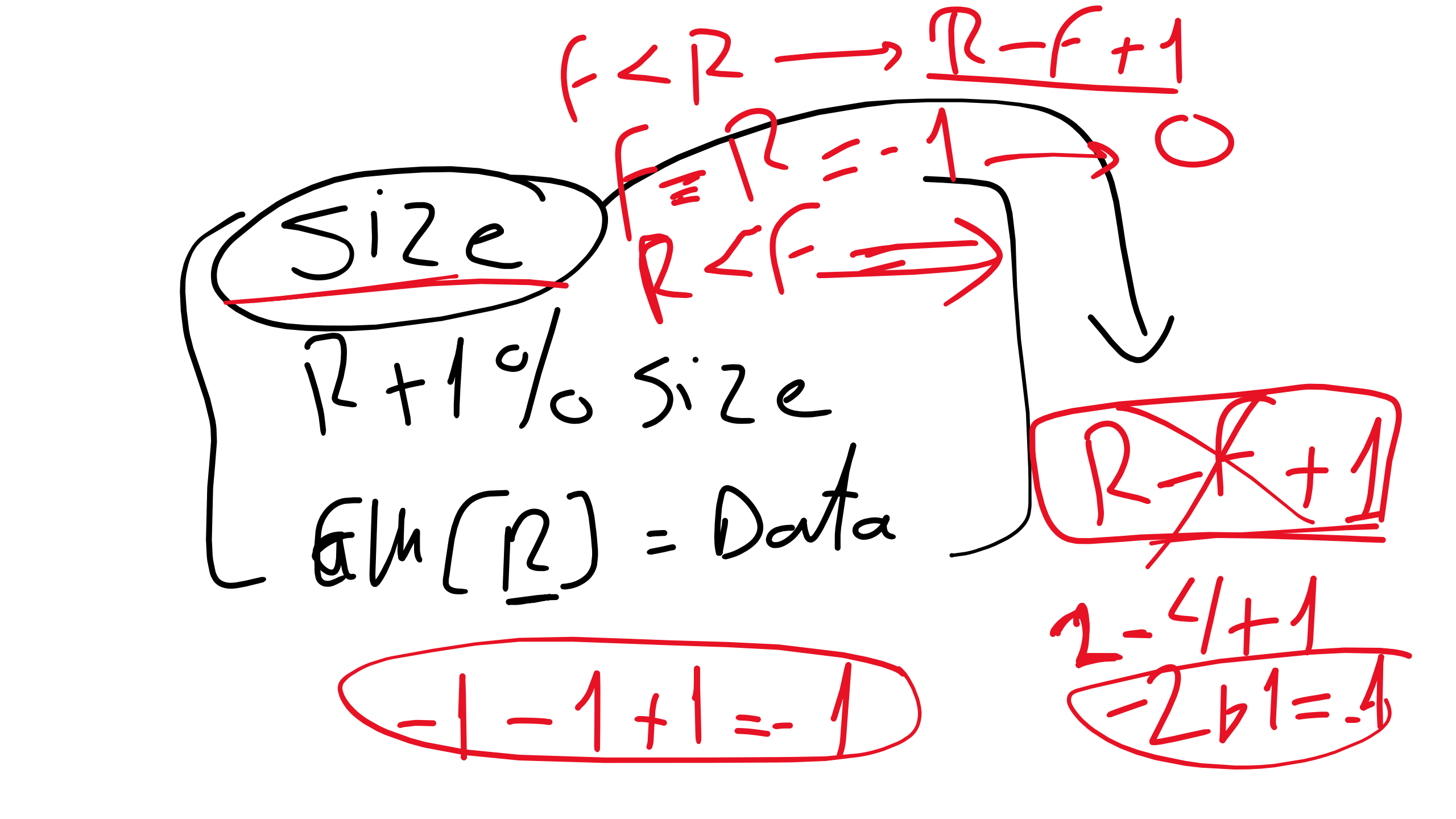
F = R ⟶ empty ⟶ (-1)

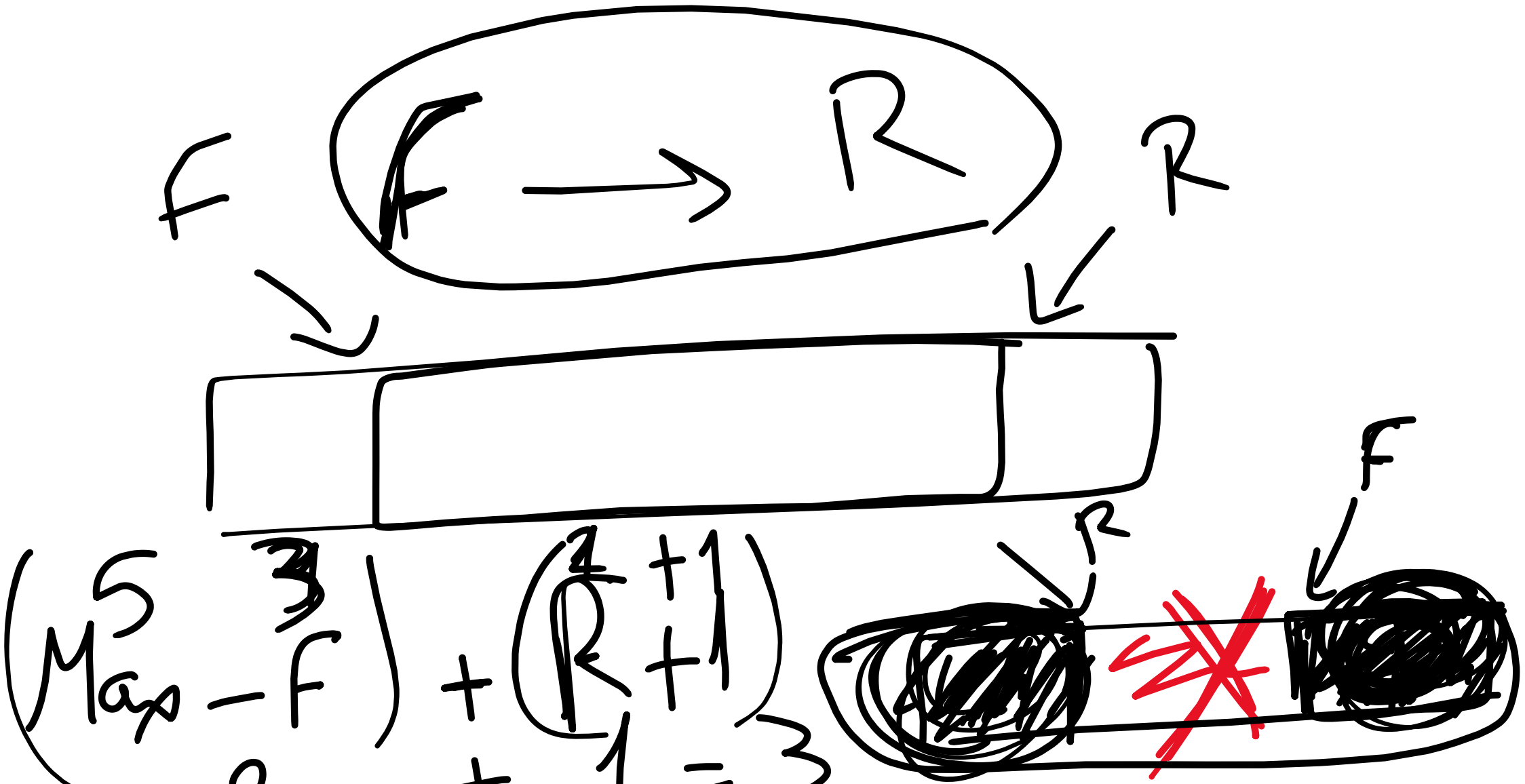


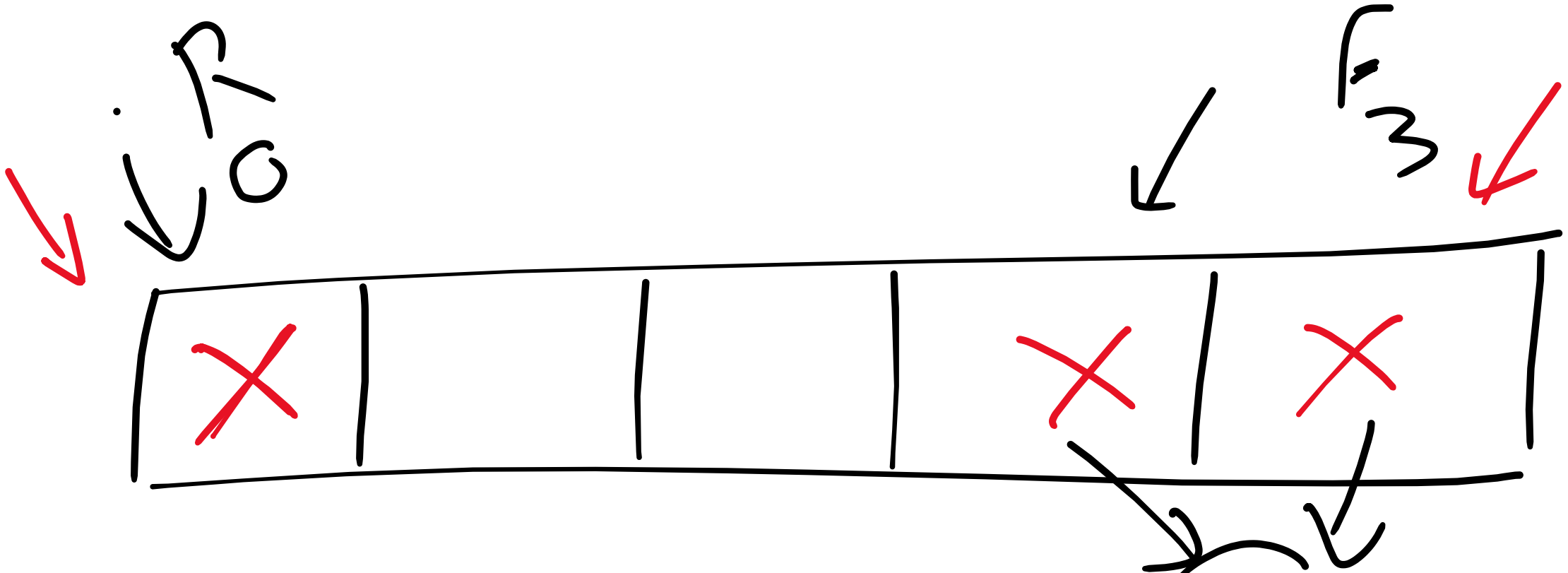
$R = f = -1 \longrightarrow$ empty

$R = f = i \longrightarrow$ there is only one element


Queue
elements
F
R

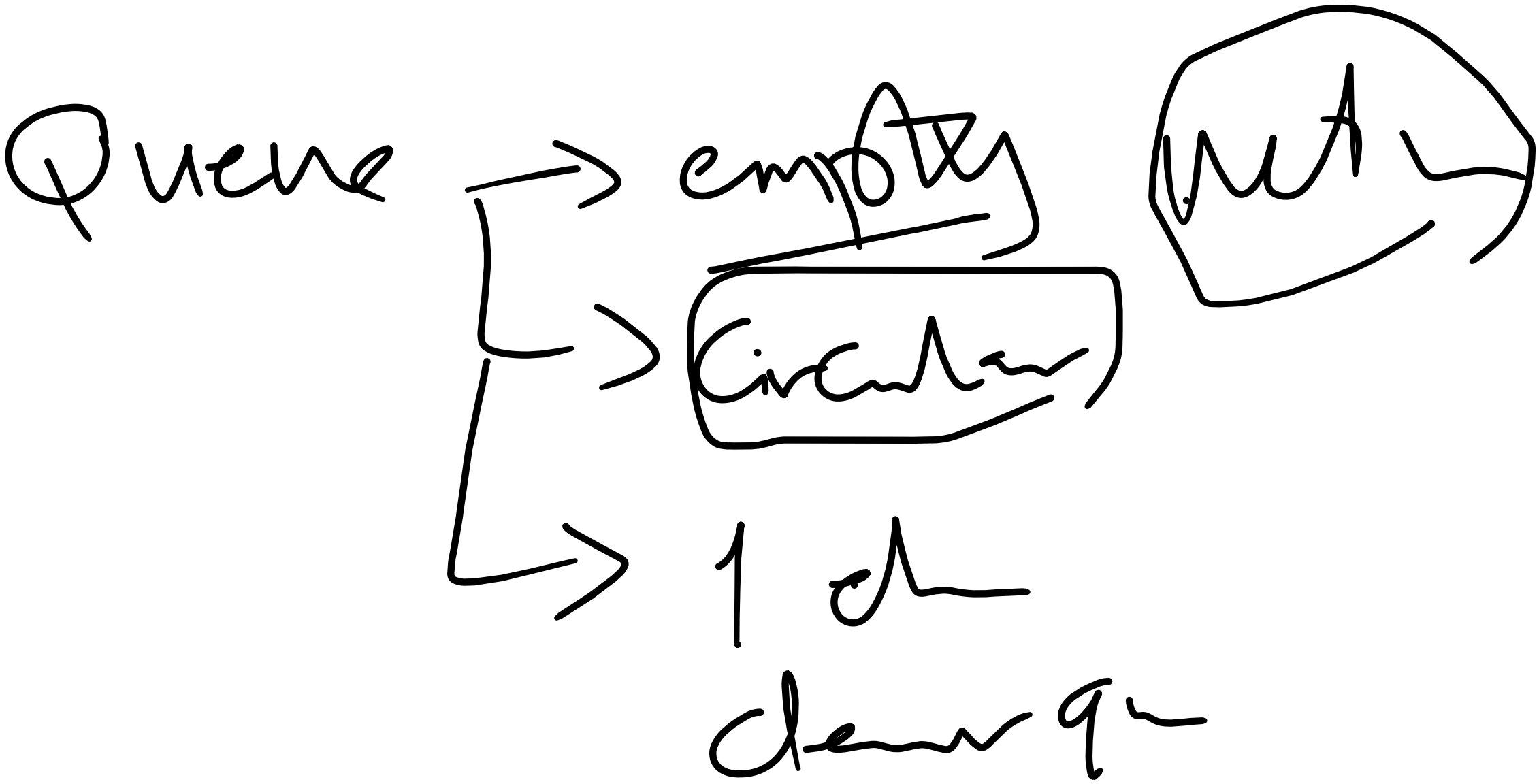

f < R → R - f + 1
f = R = - 1
0
R < f
Size
R + 1 % Size
Elm [R] = Data
R - f + 1
2 - 4 + 1
- 2 b 1 = - 1
- 1 - 1 + 1 = - 1

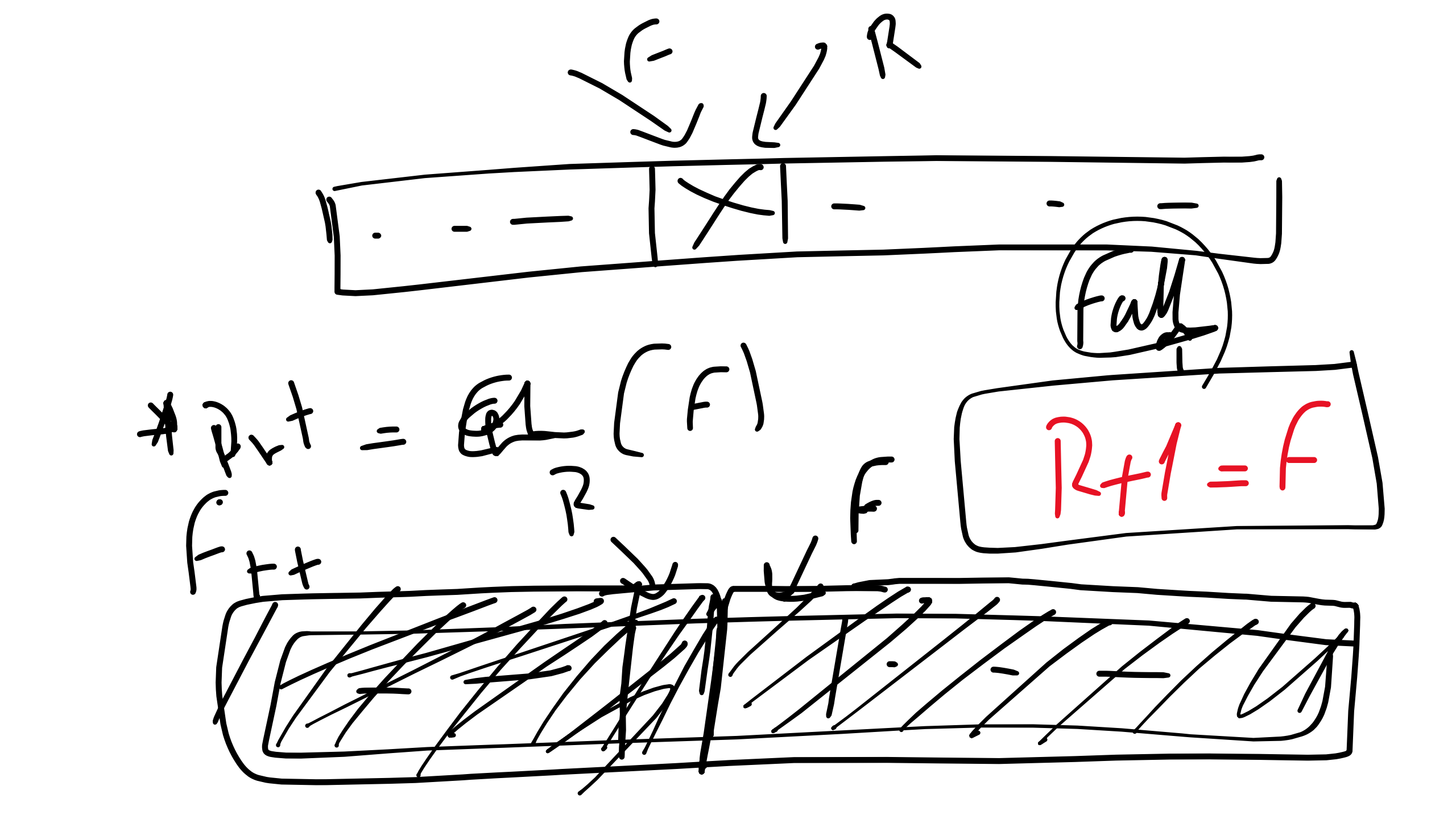

F
F → R
R
F
R
(5 − 3) + (2 + 1) + 1 = 3
Max − F
2
R + 1



Max - F = 5 - 3 = 2

R + 1 = 0 + 1 = 1 → 3


Queue
empty
circular
1 d
deque


F
R
Full
R+1 = F
* Pkt = Eq1 (F)
R
F
F++