# Polkadot Runtime Specification

## Web3 Foundation

February 2020

## 1 Polkadot Transactions

## Summary

Module	Function	Weight	Description
Attestations	$more\_attestations$	None	Provide candidate receipts
Claims	$deposit_event$	None	Deposit one of this module's events
Claims	claim	1'000'000	Make a claim
Claims	$\operatorname{mint\_claim}$	30'000	Add a new claim, if you are root
Crowdfund	$deposit_{-}event$	None	Deposit one of this modules's events
Crowdfund	create	100'000	Create a new campaign
Crowdfund	contribute	None	Contribute to a crowd sale
Crowdfund	$fix_deploy_data$	None	Set the deploy data of funded parachain
Crowdfund	onboard	None	Complete onboarding process
Crowdfund	begin_retirement	None	Retire a fund when it has lost its slot
Crowdfund	withdraw	None	Withdraw full balance
Crowdfund	dissolve	None	Remove a fund
Parachains	set_heads	1'000'000	Provide candidate receipts
Registrar	deposit_event	None	Deposit one of this module's events
Registrar	$register\_para$	5'000,000	Register a parachain with given code
Registrar	deregister_para	10'000	Deregister a parachain
Registrar	$\operatorname{set\_thread\_count}$	None	Reset the number of parathreads
Registrar	$register\_parathread$	None	Register a parathread for immediate use
Registrar	$select\_parathread$	None	Place a bid to progress parathread
Registrar	$deregister\_parathread$	None	Deregister a parathread
Registrar	swap	None	Swap a parachain with another
Slots	$deposit_event$	None	Deposit one of this module's events
Slots	$new\_auction$	100'000	Create a new aution
Slots	bid	500'000	Make a new bid for deploying
Slots	$bid\_renew$	500'000	Make a new bid for renewing
Slots	$\operatorname{set\_offboarding}$	1'000'000	Set the off-boarding information
Slots	$fix_deploy_data$	500'000	Set the information for deployment
Slots	$elaborate\_deploy\_data$	5'000'000	Note a new parachains's code

## 1.1 Attestations

#### 1.1.1 more\_attestations

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Provide candidate receipts for parachains, in ascending order by id.

#### 1.2 Claims

## 1.2.1 deposit\_event

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: None

#### Description

Deposit one of this module's events by using the default implementation.

## 1.2.2 claim

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 1'000'000

## Description

Make a claim.

#### 1.2.3 mint\_claim

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 30'000

## Description

Add a new claim, if you are root.

## 1.3 Crowdfund

## 1.3.1 deposit\_event

## Prototype:

```
(func deposit_event)
```

#### Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Deposit one of this module's events by using the default implementation.

#### 1.3.2 create

## Prototype:

```
(func create
    (param $origin) (param $cap) (param $first_slot)
    (param $last_slot) (param $end))
```

## Weight

Weight: 100'000

## Description

Create a new crowdfunding campaign for a parachain slot deposit for the current auction.

## 1.3.3 contribute

## Prototype:

```
(func contribute
    (param $origin) (param $index) (param $value))
```

#### Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Contribute to a crowd sale. This will transfer some balance over to fund a parachain slot. It will be withdrawable in two instances: the parachain becomes retired; or the slot is.

## 1.3.4 fix\_deploy\_data

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Set the deploy data of the funded parachain if not already set. Once set, this cannot be changed again.

- origin must be the fund owner.
- index is the fund index that origin owns and whose deploy data will be set.
- code\_hash is the hash of the parachain's Wasm validation function.
- initial\_head\_data is the parachain's initial head data.

#### 1.3.5 onboard

## **Prototype:**

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Complete onboarding process for a winning parachain fund. This can be called once by any origin once a fund wins a slot and the fund has set its deploy data (using fix\_deploy\_data).

- index is the fund index that origin owns and whose deploy data will be set.
- para\_id is the parachain index that this fund won.

## 1.3.6 begin\_retirement

#### **Prototype:**

#### Weight

Weight: None

#### Description

Note that a successful fund has lost its parachain slot, and place it into retirement.

#### 1.3.7 withdraw

#### Prototype:

#### Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Withdraw full balance of a contributor to an unsuccessful or off-boarded fund.

#### 1.3.8 dissolve

## Prototype:

```
(func dissolve
    (param $origin) (param $index))
```

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Remove a fund after either: it was unsuccessful and it timed out; or it was successful but it has been retired from its parachain slot. This places any deposits that were not withdrawn into the treasury.

#### 1.4 Parachains

#### 1.4.1 set\_heads

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 1'000'000

#### Description

Provide candidate receipts for parachains, in ascending order by id.

#### 1.5 Registrar

## 1.5.1 deposit\_event

#### Prototype:

```
(func deposit_event)
```

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Deposit one of this module's events by using the default implementation.

## 1.5.2 register\_para

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 5'000'000

## Description

Register a parachain with given code. Fails if given ID is already used.

#### 1.5.3 deregister\_para

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 10'000

## Description

Deregister a parachain with given id.

#### 1.5.4 set\_thread\_count

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Reset the number of parathreads that can pay to be scheduled in a single block.

• count is the number of parathreads.

Must be called from Root origin.

## 1.5.5 register\_parathread

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Register a parathread for immediate use. Must be sent from a Signed origin that is able to have ParathreadDeposit reserved. code and initial\_head\_data are used to initialize the parathread's state.

## 1.5.6 select\_parathread

## Prototype:

```
(func select_parathread
(param $origin) (param $id)
(param $collator) (param $head_hash))
```

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Place a bid for a parathread to be progressed in the next block. This is a kind of special transaction that should be heavily prioritized in the transaction pool according to the 'value'; only 'ThreadCount' of them may be presented in any single block.

## 1.5.7 deregister\_parathread

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Deregister a parathread and retrieve the deposit. Must be sent from a Parachain origin which is currently a parathread. Ensure that before calling this that any funds you want emptied from the parathread's account is moved out; after this it will be impossible to retrieve them (without governance intervention).

#### 1.5.8 swap

#### Prototype:

```
(func swap
    (param $origin) (param $other))
```

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Swap a Parachain with another Parachain or parathread. The origin must be a Parachain. The swap will happen only if there is already an opposite swap pending. If there is not, the swap will be stored in the pending swaps map, ready for a later confirmatory swap. The Parald's remain mapped to the same head data and code so external code can rely on Parald to be a long-term identifier of a notional Parachain. However, their scheduling info (i.e. whether they're a parathread or parachain), auction information and the auction deposit are switched.

#### 1.6 Slots

## 1.6.1 deposit\_event

## Prototype:

```
(func deposit_event)
```

## Weight

Weight: None

## Description

Deposit one of this module's events by using the default implementation.

#### 1.6.2 new\_auction

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 100'000

## Description

Create a new auction. This can only happen when there isn't already an auction in progress and may only be called by the root origin. Accepts the 'duration' of this auction and the 'lease\_period\_index' of the initial lease period of the four that are to be auctioned.

#### 1.6.3 bid

#### **Prototype:**

## Weight

Weight: 500'000

#### Description

Make a new bid from an account (including a parachain account) for deploying a new parachain. Multiple simultaneous bids from the same bidder are allowed only as long as all active bids overlap each other (i.e. are mutually exclusive). Bids cannot be redacted.

- sub is the sub-bidder ID, allowing for multiple competing bids to be made by (and funded by) the same account.
- auction\_index is the index of the auction to bid on. Should just be the present value of 'AuctionCounter'.
- first\_slot is the first lease period index of the range to bid on. This is the absolute lease period index value, not an auction-specific offset.

- last\_slot is the last lease period index of the range to bid on. This is the absolute lease period index value, not an auction-specific offset.
- amount is the amount to bid to be held as deposit for the parachain should the bid win. This amount is held throughout the range.

#### 1.6.4 bid\_renew

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 500'000

## Description

Make a new bid from a parachain account for renewing that (pre-existing) parachain. The origin **must** be a parachain account. Multiple simultaneous bids from the same bidder are allowed only as long as all active bids overlap each other (i.e. are mutually exclusive). Bids cannot be redacted.

- auction\_index is the index of the auction to bid on. Should just be the present value of AuctionCounter.
- first\_slot is the first lease period index of the range to bid on. This is the absolute lease period index value, not an auction-specific offset.
- last\_slot is the last lease period index of the range to bid on. This is the absolute lease period index value, not an auction-specific offset.
- amount is the amount to bid to be held as deposit for the parachain should the bid win. This amount is held throughout the range.

## 1.6.5 set\_offboarding

## **Prototype:**

#### Weight

Weight: 1'000'000

## Description

Set the off-boarding information for a parachain. The origin must be a parachain account.

• dest is the destination account to receive the parachain's deposit.

#### 1.6.6 fix\_deploy\_data

#### Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 500'000

## Description

Set the deploy information for a successful bid to deploy a new parachain.

- origin must be the successful bidder account.
- sub is the sub-bidder ID of the bidder.
- para\_id is the parachain ID allotted to the winning bidder.
- code\_hash is the hash of the parachain's Wasm validation function.
- initial\_head\_data is the parachain's initial head data.

## ${\bf 1.6.7} \quad elaborate\_deploy\_data$

## Prototype:

## Weight

Weight: 5'000'000

## Description

Note a new parachain's code. This must be called after fix\_deploy\_data and code must be the preimage of the code\_hash passed there for the same para\_id. This may be called before or after the beginning of the parachain's first lease period. If called before then the parachain will become active at the first block of its starting lease period. If after, then it will become active immediately after this call.

- origin is irrelevant.
- para\_id is the parachain ID whose code will be elaborated.
- code is the preimage of the registered code\_hash of para\_id.