

$$l(h(x, y)) = |h(x) - y|$$

ERM

9.1

$$\min \sum | \langle w, x_i \rangle - y_i |$$

اما به این ترتیب

$$|c| = \min_{a \geq 0} a \quad \text{s.t.} \quad c \leq a \quad \& \quad c \geq -a$$



$$\equiv |c| \leq a$$

$$\equiv |c| = \min_{a \geq 0} a$$

است. ERM مثال است با اینکه در این خطای تقریب است

$$C_i = \langle w, x_i \rangle - y_i \quad a = (a_1, \dots, a_m)$$

$$c_i \geq -a_i \quad \& \quad c_i \leq a_i \quad \text{با این رابطه} \quad \sum_{i=1}^m a_i \quad \text{مینیمم} \quad \min \sum_{i=1}^m |c_i|$$

$$\forall i \in [m] \quad \langle w, x_i \rangle - y_i \leq a_i \quad \& \quad \langle w, x_i \rangle - y_i \geq -a_i$$

$$\equiv \langle w, x_i \rangle - a_i \leq y_i \quad \& \quad -\langle w, x_i \rangle - a_i \leq -y_i$$

$$A = [X - I_m, -X - I_m]$$

$$A v \leq b$$

ماتریس

$$v = (w_1, \dots, w_d, s_1, \dots, s_d)$$

$$b = (y_1, \dots, y_m, -y_1, \dots, -y_m)$$

9.1 حل

9.1 حل

9.1 حل

$$C_s \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}_{d+m \times 1}$$

9.1 حل

$$C V = a_1 + \dots + a_m = \sum_{i=1}^m a_i$$

2.2

5, 6, 16

Theorem 1:
$$\frac{\langle w^*, w^{(T+1)} \rangle}{\|w^*\| \|w^{(T+1)}\|} \geq \frac{\sqrt{T}}{RB}$$

2.2

$$T \leq (RB)^2$$

$$R = \max \|x_i\|$$

$x_i = e_i$: متجهات

$$R = \max \|e_i\| = 1$$

$$B = \min \|w\|$$

$$\forall i \in [m] \quad \exists \langle w, x_i \rangle \geq 1$$

$$w^* = [1, \dots, 1]^T \Rightarrow \|w^*\|^2 = \sum_{i=1}^m 1^2 + 1^2 + \dots + 1^2 = m$$

$$\Rightarrow B = \min \|w\| \leq \sqrt{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow (RB) \leq \sqrt{m} \Rightarrow (RB)^2 \leq m$$

$$B_d = \{B_{v,r} : v \in \mathbb{R}^d, r > 0\}$$

$$B_{v,r}(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \|x - v\| \leq r \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\Phi : \mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{d+1} \quad \Phi(x) = (x, \|x\|^2)$$

if x_1, \dots, x_m are shattered by B_d then

$\Phi(x_1), \dots, \Phi(x_m)$ are shattered by the class of halfspace in \mathbb{R}^{d+1} .

$$\text{Sh}(B_d) =$$

$$\{x_1, \dots, x_m, b_1, \dots, b_m, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_m, x_1, \dots, x_m\}$$

$$B_{v,r}(x_i) = y_i$$

$$\|x_i - v\| \leq r \Rightarrow \|x_i - v\|^2 \leq r^2$$

$$\|x_i\|^2 + \|v\|^2 - 2v^T x_i \leq r^2$$

$$2v^T x_i - \|x_i\|^2 + r^2 - \|v\|^2 \geq 0$$

$$W = \begin{pmatrix} 2x_1 \\ \vdots \\ 2x_m \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{با مرتبه ۱} \quad w^T \Phi(x_i) + b \geq 0$$

$$v = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ \vdots \\ v_m \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Phi(x_i) = (x_i, \|x_i\|^2)$$

$$b \leq r^2 - \|v\|^2$$

مقدار منفی

$$\Rightarrow h(m) = y_i$$

$$VCD(\mathcal{G}_d) = d+1 \geq VCD(B_d)$$