

Latihan 7

* Bagian 1

1) dik: $l = 60 \text{ cm} = 0,6 \text{ m}$

$v = 340 \text{ m/s}$

dit: $f_1 = ?$

$f_3 = ?$

$f_5 = ?$

* $f_0 = \frac{v}{\lambda} = \frac{340}{4,06} = 141,667 \text{ Hz}$

o $f_1 = 3f_0$

$= 3 \cdot 141,667$

$= 425,001 \text{ Hz}$

$f_3 = 7f_0$

$= 7 \cdot 141,667$

$= 991,669 \text{ Hz}$

$f_5 = 11 \cdot f_0$

$= 11 \times 141,667$

$= 1.558,337 \text{ Hz}$

* Bagian 2

1) $m = 50 \text{ gram} = 0,05 \text{ kg}$

$A = 10 \text{ cm} = 0,1 \text{ m}$

$T = 0,2 \text{ detik}$

* $y = \frac{1}{2} A$

$= \frac{1}{2} (0,1) = 0,05 \text{ m}$

$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T} = \frac{2\pi}{0,2} = 10 \pi \text{ rad/s}$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= -m a_y \\
 &= -m \omega^2 y \\
 &= -(0,05)(10\pi)^2 (0,08) \\
 &= -0,25\pi^2 \\
 &= -0,25(3,14)^2 \\
 &= -0,25(9,8596) \\
 &= -2,46 \\
 &= -2,5 \\
 F &= 2,5 \text{ N} //
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad m &= 250 \text{ gram} = 0,25 \text{ kg} \\
 k &= 100 \text{ N/m}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 * T &= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}} \\
 &= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{0,25}{100}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 2\pi \times \frac{1}{20} = \pi/10 = 0,314 \text{ s} //$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad l &= 64 \text{ cm} = 0,64 \text{ m} \\
 m &= 200 \text{ gram} = 0,2 \text{ kg} \\
 g &= 10 \text{ m/s}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T = ?$$

$$* T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{l}{g}}$$

$$= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{0,64}{10}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 2\pi \times 0,8 \times \frac{1}{10} \sqrt{10} \\
 &= 0,16\pi \sqrt{10} \text{ s} //
 \end{aligned}$$

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