

Latihan 2

1) $F_1 = 200 \text{ N}$

$m = 15 \text{ kg}$

$\theta = 37^\circ$

$P_2 = 90 \text{ N}$

$$\begin{aligned} * F_h &= F_1 \cos 37^\circ - F_2 \\ &= 200 \times \frac{4}{5} - 90 \\ &= 160 - 90 \\ &= 70 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$a_{\text{horizontal}} = \frac{F_h}{m} = \frac{70}{15} = 4,67 \text{ m/s}^2$$

Vertikal = $F_1 \sin 37^\circ$	$F_v = F_1 \sin 37^\circ - W$	$F_1 \sin 37^\circ < W$
$= 200 \times \frac{3}{5}$	$= 120 - (15 \cdot 10)$	$120 < 150$
$= 120 \text{ N}$	$= 120 - 150$	
	$= -30 \text{ N}$	

Karena $F_1 \sin 37^\circ < W$, maka tidak mempunyai gaya Vertikal

2) $\theta = 37^\circ$

$\mu_k = 0,15$

$t / \text{Gerak} = 5 \text{ detik}$

$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

$* a = g \sin \theta - \mu_k g \cos \theta$	$v = v_0 + at$
$= (10 \cdot \frac{3}{5}) - (0,15 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{4}{5})$	$v = at$
$= (10 \cdot 0,6) - (0,15 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,8)$	$v = 4,8 \cdot 5$
$= 6 - 1,2$	$v = 24 \text{ m/s}$
$= 4,8 \text{ m/s}^2$	

3) a. $m = 5 \text{ kg}$

$$\theta = 37^\circ$$

$$F = 71 \text{ N}$$

$$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\mu_k = 0,4$$

$$* \Sigma F = ma$$

$$F - W \cdot \sin 37^\circ - \mu_k \cdot W \cos 37^\circ = ma$$

$$F - W \cdot \sin 37^\circ - \mu_k \cdot W \cos 37^\circ = ma$$

$$71 - (50 \cdot 3/5) - (0,4 \cdot 50 \cdot 4/5) = 5a$$

$$71 - 30 - 16 = 5a$$

$$25 = 5a$$

$$5a = 25$$

$$a = 5 \text{ m/s}^2 //$$

4.

4) $m = 60 \text{ kg}$

$$F = 800 \text{ N}$$

$$h_t = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$r \approx L_{\text{papan}} = 2,5 \text{ m}$$

$$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$a = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\cos \theta = x/r$$

$$x = \sqrt{r^2 - y^2}$$

$$\sin \theta = y/r$$

$$* W = m \cdot g$$

$$= 60 \cdot 10$$

$$= 600 \text{ N}$$

$$N = W \cdot \cos \theta$$

$$= 600 \cdot 1,5/2,5$$

$$= 360 \text{ N}$$

$$F_g = F - W \sin \theta - ma$$

$$= 800 - 600 \cdot 2/2,5 - 60 \cdot 2$$

$$= 800 - 480 - 120$$

$$= 200 \text{ N}$$

$$x = \sqrt{r^2 - y^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(2,5)^2 - (2)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{6,25 - 4}$$

$$= \sqrt{2,25}$$

$$= 1,5 \text{ m}$$

$$F_g = \mu_k N$$

$$\mu_k = F_g/N$$

$$= 200/360$$

$$\mu_k = 0,56 //$$

estudee