```
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~$ cd Desktop
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat > sam.sh
#! /bin/bash
echo "ENTER FILE"
read str
if test -f $str
then echo "ordinary file"
elif test -d $str
then echo "directry file"
elif test -c $str
then echo "charctr file"
else
echo "not exist"
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash sam.sh
ENTER FILE
sample
ordinary file
li@ali-VirtualBox:~$ cd Desktop
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat > gros.sh
#! /bin/bash
echo "ENTER SALARY"
read sal
if [$sal -lt 1500]
then
  hra=$(((sal/100) * 10))
  da=\$(((sal/100) * 90))
  gs=\$((hra + da + sal))
  echo "new_salary: $gs"
else
  hra=500
  da=\$(((sal/100) * 98))
  gs=\$((hra + da + sal))
  echo "new_sal: $gs"
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash gros.sh
ENTER SALARY
1000
new_salary: 2000
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash gros.sh
ENTER SALARY
16000
new_sal: 32180
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~$ cd Desktop
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat > power.sh
#! /bin/bash
p=\$((\$1 ** \$2))
echo "power is $p"
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash power.sh 2 3
power is 8
```

```
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~$ cd Desktop
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat > aa
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat > bb
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat > cc
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat compare.sh
#! /bin/bash
if cmp $1 $2
then
  echo "same"
  rm $2
else
  echo "not same"
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash compare.sh aa bb
same
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~$ cd Desktop
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cat calc.sh
#! /bin/bash
echo "ENTER 2 NUMBERS"
read a
read b
echo " MENU "
echo "1.ADDITION"
echo "2.SUBTRACTION"
echo "3.MULTIPLICATION"
echo "4.DIVISION"
echo "ENTER YOUR CHOICE"
read ch
case $ch in
 1)res= echo "$a + $b " |bc
 2)res= echo "$a - $b " |bc
 3)res= echo "$a * $b " |bc
 4)res= echo "scale=2; $a / $b"|bc
 *)echo "invalid"
 esac
 echo "RESULT: $res"
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash calc.sh
ENTER 2 NUMBERS
2
3
MENU
1.ADDITION
2.SUBTRACTION
3.MULTIPLICATION
4.DIVISION
```

```
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
5
RESULT:
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash calc.sh
ENTER 2 NUMBERS
2
1
MENU
1.ADDITION
2.SUBTRACTION
3.MULTIPLICATION
4.DIVISION
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
2
1
RESULT:
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash calc.sh
ENTER 2 NUMBERS
2
3
MENU
1.ADDITION
2.SUBTRACTION
3.MULTIPLICATION
4.DIVISION
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
3
6
RESULT:
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash calc.sh
ENTER 2 NUMBERS
8
4
MENU
1.ADDITION
2.SUBTRACTION
3.MULTIPLICATION
4.DIVISION
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
4
2.00
RESULT:
ali@ali-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ bash calc.sh
ENTER 2 NUMBERS
5
2
MENU
1.ADDITION
2.SUBTRACTION
3.MULTIPLICATION
4.DIVISION
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
5
invalid
```