

CSE 221

Fall 2023

## Lab Assignment 5

Explanation

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### Task 1 (b)

The code creates a graph and of courses and their prerequisites. It uses a BFS method to perform top sort. The algorithm finds the order in which courses can be completed. Outputs the ~~course~~ course completion order or "Impossible" if no valid sequence exists.

### Task 1 (a)

This code reads a directed graph from an input file, finds a topological sorting using DFS, writes the sorted nodes to an output file if possible, otherwise writes "IMPOSSIBLE" if a topological ordering doesn't exist due to cycle in the graph.

### Task 2

This code performs a lexicographically smallest top sort using BFS on a directed graph read from an input file. It writes the sorted course order to an output file or "IMPOSSIBLE" if a valid ordering doesn't exist due to cycles in the graph.

### Task 3

This code implements Kosaraju's algorithm to identify and retrieve SCC in the given graph. Define functions for handling a directed graph, including edge addition, DFS and transposing the graph for further processing.