

## Lecture NO 7

- **Use of Access Modifier: Protected**
  - **How to define Function(s) outside the Class**
- 

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
class myClass{
    protected:
        int ProtectedVar = 0;
    private:
        float x=0,y=0;
    public:
        void setX(float pX);
        void setY(float pY);
        void getX();
        void getY();
        void setProtectedVar(float pY);
        void getProtectedVar();
        void Print();
};
```

```
void myClass::setX(float pX)
{
    if(pX < 0)
    {
        cout<<endl<<"Please enter a valid number";
    }
    else
    {
        x = pX;
    }
    Print();    // we can call another function
}

//
```

```
void myClass::setY(float pY)
{
    if(pY < 0 )
    {
        cout<<endl<<"Please enter a valid number";
    }
    else
    {
```

```

        y = pY;
    }
}

void myClass::setProtectedVar(float pY)
{
    if(pY < 0 )
    {
        cout<<endl<<"Please enter a valid number";
    }
    else
    {
        ProtectedVar = pY;
    }
}

void myClass::getX()
{
    cout<<endl<<"X = "<<x;
//    cout<<endl<<"myPrprotectedVar = "<<myProtected;
}

void myClass::getY()
{
    cout<<endl<<"Y = "<<y;
}

void myClass::getProtectedVar()
{
    cout<<endl<<"ProtectedVar = "<<ProtectedVar;
}

void myClass::Print()
{
    cout<<endl<<"It is my test class";
}

int main()
{
    myClass myC1;

    // we can't access a protected data memeber of a class from main directly
    // unless we made the set() get() functions for that particular data member

    // myC1.ProtectedVar = 90;

    //    myC1.getX();
    //    myC1.getY();

```

```
    myC1.setX(12.2);  
    myC1.setY(12.3);  
  
    myC1.Print();  
    myC1.getProtectedVar();  
    myC1.getX();  
    myC1.getY();  
}
```