

ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)
ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)
Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)

SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATION

WINTER SEMESTER, 2017-2018

DURATION: 3 Hours

FULL MARKS: 200

Math 4141: Geometry and Differential Calculus

Programmable calculators are not allowed. Do not write anything on the question paper.

There are **8 (eight)** questions. Answer any **6 (six)** of them.

Figures in the right margin indicate marks.

1. a) Prove that if a function is differentiable then it is continuous. Give an example which shows that converse is not always true. 13.33

- b) Check the continuity and differentiability of the following function at $x = 0$ and $x = 1$ and draw the graph. 20

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 + x^2 & x < 0 \\ x & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ \frac{1}{x} & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

2. a) The amount of water in a tank is $w(t) = 100(t-15)^2$ gal. t minutes after it has started to drain 15 then find 15

- i. At what rate is the water running out at the instant 5 minute?
 ii. What is the average rate at which water flows during 1 to 5 minute?

- b) If $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x+2} & x < -2 \\ x^2 - 5 & -2 < x \leq 3 \\ \sqrt{x+13} & x > 3 \end{cases}$ Then find 8.33

i. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} f(x)$ ii. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} f(x)$ iii. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$

- c) Find all points where the following functions fail to be differentiable. 10

i. $f(x) = x^{\frac{1}{3}}$ ii. $f(x) = |9 - x^2|$

3. a) A dynamic blast blows a heavy rock straight up with a launch velocity of 160 ft/sec. it reaches a height of $s = 160t - 16t^2$ ft after t second. 20

- i. How high does the rock go?
 ii. What is the acceleration of the rock?
 iii. When does the rock hit the ground again?

- b) Find all points on the curve $f(x) = \tan x$, $-\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{2}$ where the tangent line is parallel to the line $y = 2x$ 8

- c) If $y = x + \sin x$, is there any horizontal tangent line? If so where is it? 5.33

4. a) A 13 ft ladder is leaning against a house when its base starts to slide away, by the time the base is 12 ft from the house, the base is moving at the rate of 5 ft/sec. 13.33
- How fast the top of the ladder sliding down the wall?
 - At what rate the area of triangle (formed by ladder, wall and ground) changing?
- b) Verify that the following pair of curves meet orthogonally 20
- $x^2 + y^2 = 4$, $x^2 = 3y^2$
 - $x = 1 - y^2$, $x = \frac{1}{3}y^2$
5. a) State and prove Rolle's theorem. 12
- b) Does the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 1 & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 3 - x & 1 < x \leq 2 \end{cases}$ satisfy the hypothesis of Rolle's theorem on the given interval $[0, 2]$? Give reason for your answer. 12
- c) Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ from the followings 9.33
- $x + \tan(xy) = 0$
 - $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{y}} = 1$
6. a) Find the absolute maximum and minimum of $f(x) = 2x^3 - 15x^2 + 36x$ on the interval $[-1, 5]$ and determine where these values occur. 8
- b) Find critical points and identify which critical points are stationary points for $f(x) = \frac{x+1}{x^2+3}$ 5.33
- c) Sketch the graph of the function $f(x) = 3x^4 - 4x^3 + 2$ by showing stationary point, relative extrema, inflection point and concavity. 20
7. a) Evaluate the following limits using L' Hospital rule 13.33
- $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + \sin x)^x$
 - $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + x} - x)$
- b) Graph the rational function $f(x) = \frac{2x^2 + x - 1}{x^2 - 1}$ by showing all necessary steps. 20
8. a) Show that the equation of bisectors of angles between the line represented by $ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2 = 0$ is $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{a - b} = \frac{xy}{h}$. 10
- b) Show that the equation $6x^2 - 5xy - 6y^2 + 14x + 5y + 4 = 0$ represents a pair of straight lines. Find their equation, point of intersection, angle between them and equation of bisector. 12
- c) If a straight line makes angle $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ with the four diagonals of a cube then show that $\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma + \cos^2 \delta = \frac{4}{3}$ 11.33