

**ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)**  
**ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)**

**MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION****WINTER SEMESTER, 2011-2012****DURATION: 1 Hour 30 Minutes****FULL MARKS: 75****CSE 4503: Microprocessors and Assembly Language****Programmable calculators are not allowed. Do not write anything on the question paper.**There are **4 (four)** questions. Answer any **3 (three)** of them.

Figures in the right margin indicate marks.

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|-------|---|-------|
| 1. a) | Draw the internal block diagram of an Intel 8086 microprocessor and briefly explain the different components in Execution Unit  | 12    |
| b)    | Suppose a memory Location has physical address at A90F2h. Compute the followings:<br>i. Offset address if segment number is A45Ch<br>ii. Segment number if offset address is 1CB2h.   | 8     |
| c)    | What do you understand by control flag? Show the bit positions of different control flags of 8086 microprocessor.   | 5     |
| 2. a) | Describe the principle steps to create, assemble and run a program. What are the main tasks of Assembler and Linker?  | 3+2+2 |
| b)    | What is the main purpose of LEA instructions? Which of the following names are legal in IBM PC assembly language? Provide justification for the ones you think are illegal.<br>i. total.<br>ii. 3rd_Number<br>iii. variable#<br>iv. %155<br>v. ._@<br>vi. second Number | 8     |
| c)    | Write an assembly language program to read an uppercase letter and display it on the next line in lower case.<br><b>Sample execution:</b><br>ENTER A UPPER CASE LETTER: E<br>IN LOWER CASE IT IS: e   | 10    |
| 3. a) | How does the processor determine that Overflow has occurred? Consider both signed and unsigned Overflow.  | 10    |
| b)    | For the following instruction, give the new destination content and the new setting of CF, SF, ZF, PF and OF. Suppose the flags are initially assigned to 0.<br>SUB AX, BX<br>where AX contains 0000h and BX contains 8000h   | 7     |
| c)    | Write a code segment to Read a character and if it is an uppercase letter, display 'U'; otherwise terminate the program.  | 8     |

4. a) Explain with example the Signed Conditional Jumps and Unsigned Conditional Jumps. 8.
- b) What will be the output of this code segment? 8

```
MOV AH, 2
MOV CX, 6
```

AGAIN:

```
MOV DL, 55d ; the ASCII code 55d = 7 (number seven)
```

```
MOV BX, CX
```

TOP:

```
INT 21h
```

```
DEC DL
```

```
DEC BX
```

```
JNZ TOP
```

```
MOV DL, 0Dh
```

```
INT 21h
```

```
MOV DL, 0Ah
```

```
INT 21h
```

```
LOOP AGAIN
```

- c) Write a sequence of instructions to do the following:  
Read a character and display it 50 times on the next line