

ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)

ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)

SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATION

SUMMER SEMESTER, 2014-2015

DURATION: 3 Hours

FULL MARKS: 150

Hum 4831: Business Communication and Law

Programmable calculators are not allowed. Do not write anything on the question paper.

There are **THREE** groups. Answer from each group following the instructions.

Figures in the right margin indicate marks.

Group: A**(There are five Questions. Answer any four)**

1. a) "All contracts are agreements but all agreements are not contracts"- Discuss. 10
 b) Distinguish between void and voidable contracts. 10
 c) Explain the legal rules regarding a valid offer. 5
2. a) An intention to offer is not an offer, examine the legal rules, regarding the offer. 5
 b) Explain offer and acceptance. When are offer and acceptance deemed to be complete? 10
 c) Mr. Sajib says in conversation to Sabuj that he will give Tk.10,000/- to a person who will help him in accomplishing his tasks. Mr. Habib accomplished the tasks of Sajib and files a suit to recover Tk.10,000/-. Discuss whether Mr. Habib will be able to recover the amount or not. 5
 d) A sells a horse to B knowing that the horse is unsound. A does not disclose the nature of the horse to B. Is the sale valid? 5
3. a) "Consideration must be something of value" - Discuss. 5
 b) Alam is an infant who received a loan from Kalam. Can Alam be asked to repay the loan? 5
 c) A provides to obtain for B an employment in the public service and B promises to pay Tk. 1000/= to A. Discuss whether the agreement will be valid. 5
 d) Abed promises to Sabed to pay Tk. 10,000/= if he beats Nabil. If Sabed beats Nabil, will Sabed be able to recover the amount from Abed? Explain. 5
 e) A and B are friends. B treats A during A's illness. B does not accept payment from A for the treatment and A promises B's son, X, to pay him Tk. 1000/=. A being in poor circumstances, is unable to pay. X sues A for the money. Can X recover the promised amount? 5
4. a) A owes B Tk.5,000/=. A pays to B and B accepts, in satisfaction of the whole debt, Tk. 2,000/= paid at the time and place at which the Tk. 5,000/= were payable. Is the whole debt discharged? 5
 b) A and B contract to marry each other. Before the time fixed for the marriage, A goes mad. "The contract becomes void". Discuss. 5
 c) A sold to B 100 bags of wheat at Tk. 700 per bag. But before delivery the government rendered the sale and purchase of wheat by private traders illegal under the defense of Bangladesh Rules. "The contract was discharged by impossibility created by subsequent change in law". Explain. 10
 d) A contracts to marry B in two years time. Shortly afterwards he breaks off the engagement without B's consent. B writes repeatedly begging him to adhere to the contract. Just before the expiry of two years, a change in law makes it illegal for A to marry B. On the expiry of two years, B sues A for the breach of the contract. Will she succeed? 5

5. a) A offered to sell his motorcar to B for Tk. 25000. B said that he accepted the offer if he was appointed to General Manager of A's factory. Justify the offer. 5
- b) X promised Y, his nephew, a reward of Tk. 1000 if he refrained from smoking for two years. Y does so. Is he entitled to the reward? 5
- c) A writes to B, "at the risk of your own life, you saved me from a serious motor accident. I promise to pay you Tk.1000". A does not pay. Advise B as to his legal rights. 5
- d) For a valid consideration from B, A makes a promise to B to render some service to C. C sues A on the promise. Discuss whether he will succeed or not. 5
- e) A renders services to B during his minority at the request of B. B on attaining majority, enters into an agreement with A to compensate A for services rendered during B's minority. Is the agreement valid? 5

Group: B

(There are two Questions. Answer any one)

6. a) Distinguish between articles and memorandum. 5
- b) When can a private limited company commence its business? 5
- c) Explain five points necessary for the business to be carried on successfully 5
- d) When can a public limited company commence its business? 5
- e) "Minimum subscription must be raised in order to bear certain express". Explain. 5
7. a) "The Capital of a Company means the amount of money which it is authorized by its memorandum to raise by the issue of Shares" - Explain by following the implication of issued capital, subscribed capital, and paid up capital. 10
- b) "The companies Act has laid down three modes of winding up a company" - Explain the modes of winding up. 10
- c) "Government companies are the companies owned by the government." - Explain. 5

Group: C

(There are two Questions. Answer any one)

8. a) "Cyber Crimes constitute viz. Financial cyber pornography, sale of illegal articles, online gambling, etc. Explain cyber-crimes. 10
- b) "Hacker is a computer programmer. Toady this term is used for those computer programmers who used computers to commit crime". Explain it. 10
- c) Explain the tools and techniques of cyber crimes. 5
9. a) "Cyber forensics is belonging to courts of law. It includes computer forensics and network forensics." Explain Cyber forensics and investigation. 10
- b) "Transmission of messages through computer communication networks is the electronic mail." Examine the statement reflecting the term 'broad casting'. 10
- c) "Sources of problem of e-commerce include: Failure to understand customers, Failure to consider the competitive situation." Highlight those problems on the business through e-commerce. 5