ID:2022280

ALL COMMAND

- 1. **ssh**: for accessing into our virtual linux machine.
- 2. **Is**: for see all the files inside that folder.
- 3. **Is newdir**/: for show what inside the directory name "newdir".
- 4. **Is –I**: for showing the list
- 5. **pwd**: for showing which working directory we are in.
- 6. cd : for changing a working directory
- 7. **cd** /: for changing a working directory into root.
- 8. **cd /usr/bin**: for changing a working directory into a specific directory.
- 9. cd .. : for jump back one directory
- 10. **cd**: for back into home.
- 11. /\$: Indicate that we are in specific directory now.
- 12. **Curve(-)\$**: Indicate that we are in home now.
- 13. **touch<filename.formet>** : to create a file.
- 14. **echo<words>:** to speak with myself
- 15. **echo "hi hello how" >newfile2.txt :** to create a file name newfile2 and put hi,hello,how into the file.
- 16. **less<filename> :** to access that file
- 17. **nano<filename> :** for editing that file. (Ctrl+x+y+enter) to save that.
- 18. **vim< filename> :** for editing that file.
- 19. **cat<filename>:** to see what inside that file.
- 20. **shred<filename>:** to not see everyone what inside that file.

- 21. **mkdir<directoryname>:** to make new directory.
- 22. **cp afile.txt ./newdir/afile.txt :** to copy a file named 'afile.txt' form home to our directory 'newdir'.
- 23. **mv afile.txt ./newdir/afile.txt :** to move a file named 'afile.txt' form home to our directory 'newdir'.
- 24. **rm<filename>** : to remove a file from a directory
- 25. rmdir newdir/: to remove the directory named "newdir".
- 26. **rm -r newdir/:** to remove the directory named "newdir". it's use when the directory is not empty.
- 27. **In -s 1 alink :** to create a link named "alink" for my file "1".
- 28. **clear:** to clean the terminal.
- 29. **whoami**: for knowing the user.
- 30. **sudo adduser<name>** : for creating another user .
- 31. **su <username>** : for entering that user
- 32. **exit**: for back to the main user.
- 33. **sudo passwd <username>** : for set a password.
- 34. **sudo apt update** : for update the machine
- 35. **sudo apt upgrade**: for upgrade the machine
- 36. **sudo apt install <package name>** : for install a package into machine.
- 37. **finger <username>** : to inspect the user . first we need to install the finger package.
- 38. **man finger**: to see what can finger do.
- 39. **wget <internet content link>** : to add those content into our home and showing with our files .
- 40. **curl**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91 w > command: to store the

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w into a file name "command".

- 41. **zip com.zip command :** to zip "command" file into "com.zip".
- 42. **unzip com.zip**: to unzip "com.zip" file.
- 43. **head<filename>** : the see the file head part .
- 44. **tail<filename>** : the see the file tail part
- 45. **cmp command filename.formet**: compare between "command" file and "filename.formet" file by showing their size.
- 46. **diff command filename.formet:** difference between "command" file and "filename.formet" file by showing their content.
- 47. **cat filename.formet** | **sort** : to sort the entire file into a order.
- 48. **sudo find / -name ''newcom''**: to find the newcom file
- 49. **find . -type f -empty**: find all empty file.
- 50. **chmod** +**x newcom** : execute newcom file.
- 51. **chown fatin newcom**: to change the file ownership to another user
- 52. **ifconfig / ip address** : to see the ip address
- 53. **ip address | grep eth0** : to see the ip address in eth0.
- 54. **ip address | awk '{print \$2}'**: to see the ip address only
- 55. **resolvectl status :** to know the dns
- 56. **ping networkchunk.com:** find the ping.
- 57. **traceroute networkchunk.com**: to tell every network hop
- 58. **netstat**: for knowing the ports
- 59. **sudo ufw**: for the firewall
- 60. **uname :** for knowing the name of system
- 61. **neofetch:** for showing all details

- 62. **cal:** for showing calender
- 63. **echo "1+2+4+5" | bc** : to sum numbers
- 64. **free**: to free memory
- 65. **df –H:** to see how much space I have left
- 66. **history**: to see the history.

ALL COMMANDS SCREENSHOT

```
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-19041-Microsoft x86_64)
   * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 This message is shown once a day. To disable it please create the \mbox{\sc /home/tabib/.hushlogin file.}
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls -l
 total 0
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls -al
total 8
drwxr-x--- 1 tabib tabib 4096 Jul 20 20:25
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Jul 20 20:16
-rw----- 1 tabib tabib 97 Jul 20 20:25 .bash_history
-rw-r-r-- 1 tabib tabib 220 Jul 20 20:16 .bash_logout
-rw-r-r-- 1 tabib tabib 3771 Jul 20 20:16 .bashrc
-rw-r-r-- 1 tabib tabib 0 Jul 23 09:50 .motd_shown
-rw-r-r-- 1 tabib tabib 807 Jul 20 20:16 .profile
-rw-r-r-- 1 tabib tabib 0 Jul 20 20:18 .sudo_as_admin_successful
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: $ pwd
 total 8
 /home/tabib
 tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cd /tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:/$ pwd
 tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:/$ ls
 bin dev home lib lib64 media opt root sbin srv tmp var
boot etc init lib32 libx32 mnt proc run snap sys usr
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:/$ cd /usr/bin
 tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:/usr/bin$ cd ..tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:/usr$ cd tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: s touch afile.txt tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: $ ls
 afile.txt
 tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ touch hello tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
tablogDESKTOP-HKJ3F38:** ts
afile.txt hello
tablogDESKTOP-HKJ3F38:** touch tabib {1..7}
tablogDESKTOP-HKJ3F38:** ls
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 afile.txt hello tabib
tablogDESKTOP-HKJ3F38:** touch tabib{1..9}
tablogDESKTOP-HKJ3F38:** ls

1 2 5 7 bello tabib1 tabib3 ta
1 3 5 7 hello tabib1 tabib3 tabib5 tabib7 tabib9 2 4 6 afile.txt tabib tabib2 tabib4 tabib6 tabib8
 tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ echo hello
 tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ echo "hi hello how" >newfile2.txt tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ ls
 1 3 5 7
                                                                        tabib tabib2 tabib4 tabib6 tabib8
                                         hello
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~S
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ mkdir newdir
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
1 3 5 7 hello newfile.txt tabib tabib2 tabib4 tabib6 tabib8 2 4 6 afile.txt newdir newfile2.txt tabib1 tabib3 tabib5 tabib7 tabib9
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cp afile.txt ./newdir/afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls newdir/
afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ mv afile.txt ./newdir/afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls newdir/
afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
1 3 5 7
                              newfile2.txt tabib1 tabib3 tabib5 tabib7 tabib9
2 4 6 hello newfile.txt tabib
                                              tabib2 tabib4 tabib6 tabib8
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ rm afile.txt
rm: cannot remove 'afile.txt': No such file or directory
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ rm afile.txt ./newdir/afile.txt
rm: cannot remove 'afile.txt': No such file or directory
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cd newdir
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ ls
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ ls newdir/
ls: cannot access 'newdir/': No such file or directory
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ ls
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ rm afile.txt
rm: cannot remove 'afile.txt': No such file or directory
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ cd
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ ls
1 3 5 7 newdir newfile
2 4 6 hello newfile.txt tabib
                              newfile2.txt tabib1 tabib3 tabib5 tabib7 tabib9 tabib tabib2 tabib4 tabib6 tabib8
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ less newdir
newdir is a directory
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls newdir/
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ mv 6 ./newdir/afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls newdir/
afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: $ cd newdir
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ ls
afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ rm afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ ls
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ cd
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ rmdir newdir/
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ln -s 1 alink
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls -l
total 4
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                           0 Jul 23 10:29 1
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                           0 Jul 23 10:29 2
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                             0 Jul 23 10:29 3
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ rm afile.txt
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ ls
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~/newdir$ cd
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ rmdir newdir/
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ln -s 1 alink
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls -l
total 4
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 1
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 2
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 3
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 4
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 5
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 7
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
lrwxrwxrwx 1 tabib tabib
                            1 Jul 23 11:18 alink -> 1
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:18 hello
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib 4096 Jul 23 10:58 newfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                           13 Jul 23 10:34 newfile2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib1
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib2
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib3
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib4
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib5
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib6
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib7
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib8
-rw-r--r-- 1 tabib tabib
                            0 Jul 23 10:29 tabib9
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ whoami
tabib
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: $ sudo apt insatll finger
    Invalid operation insatll
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: $ sudo apt install finger
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  finger
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 64 not upgraded.
Need to get 16.9 kB of archives.

After this operation, 51.2 kB of additional disk space will be used.

Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 finger amd64 0.17-17 [16.9 kB]
Fetched 16.9 kB in 1s (16.9 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package finger.
(Reading database ... 24137 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../finger_0.17-17_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking finger (0.17-17) ...
Setting up finger (0.17-17) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ sudo adduser fatin
Adding user 'fatin' ...
Adding new group 'fatin' (1001) ...
Adding new user 'fatin' (1001) with group 'fatin' ...
Creating home directory '/home/fatin' ...
Copying files from '/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for fatin
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default Full Name []: fatin
         Room Number []:
         Work Phone []:
         Home Phone []:
         Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ su fatin
Password:
fatin@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:/home/tabib$ exit
exit
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ finger fatin
Login: fatin
                                               Name: fatin
Directory: /home/fatin
                                               Shell: /bin/bash
Never logged in.
No mail.
No Plan.
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
   'watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w'
   tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38: $ curl https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w > command
                            % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time
Dload Upload Total Spent
                                                                                                                                                            Time Current
Left Speed
       % Total
  100 1425k
                           0 1425k
                                                                                 271k
                                                                                                         0 --:--: 0:00:05 --:--: 346k
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
    command 'watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w'
   tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ zip com.zip command
 Command 'zip' not found, but can be installed with:
  sudo apt install zip
   tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ sudo apt install zip
  Reading package lists... Done
 Building dependency tree... Done
  Reading state information... Done
 The following additional packages will be installed:
      unzip
  The following NEW packages will be installed:
      unzip zip
 0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 64 not upgraded.
Need to get 350 kB of archives.
After this operation, 929 kB of additional disk space will be used.

Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y

Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-26ubuntu3.1 [174 kB]
 Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-12build2 [176 kB]
  Fetched 350 kB in 7s (48.0 kB/s)
 Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
  (Reading database ... 24143 files and directories currently installed.)
 Preparing to unpack .../unzip_6.0-26ubuntu3.1_amd64.deb ...
 Unpacking unzip (6.0-26ubuntu3.1) ...
 Selecting previously unselected package zip.
 Preparing to unpack .../zip_3.0-12build2_amd64.deb ...
 Unpacking zip (3.0-12build2) ..
 Setting up unzip (6.0-26ubuntu3.1) ...
Setting up zip (3.0-12build2) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ zip com.zip command
      adding: command (deflated 88%)
   tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
    com.zip command 'watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w'
Archive: com. Journal of the Com. Com. Journal of
                          38: $ unzip com.zip
   rchive: com.zip
eplace command? [y]es, [n]o, [A]ll, [N]one, [r]ename: r
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
                                command newcom 'watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w'
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cmp command newcom
                                                                                      touch<filename.formet>
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~S
    -bash: syntax error near unexpected token 'newline'
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ touch<filename.formet>
    -bash: syntax error near unexpected token 'newline'
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ touch filename.formet
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
                                                         filename.formet
                                command
                                                                                                        newcom
                                                                                                                              'watch?v=qd7BXuUQ91w'
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ nano filename.formet
    ytabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cat filename.formet
    hello bro
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cmp command filename.formet
    command filename.formet differ: byte 1, line 1
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ touch filename
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ls
                          command filename filename.formet newcom 'watch?v=gd7BXuUQ91w'
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ diff filename filename.forme
  diff: filename.forme: No such file or directory
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ diff filename filename.formet
  0a1
  > hello bro
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cat filename.formate | sort
  cat: filename.formate: No such file or directory
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cat filename.format | sort
  cat: filename.format: No such file or directory
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ cat filename.formet | sort
  hello bro
  tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ sudo find / -name "newcom"
  [sudo] password for tabib:
  /home/tabib/newcom
/ Noting State of Sta
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ip address | grep eth0
10: eth0: <BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP> mtu 1500 group default glen 1
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ip address | awk '{print $2}'
eth0:
b4:2e:99:f6:d6:b2
192.168.0.109/24
6859sec
fe80::b429:52ad:cdb6:36c5/64
forever
eth1:
38:68:93:eb:31:69
169.254.171.100/16
forever
fe80::2a63:421a:525:6bcf/64
forever
eth2:
00:15:5d:b2:99:7a
172.27.48.1/20
forever
fe80::933c:1a71:3317:c3e3/64
forever
lo:
00:00:00:00:00:00
127.0.0.1/8
forever
::1/128
forever
eth3:
00:ff:32:3a:bd:e3
169.254.238.63/16
forever
fe80::720b:6685:b308:8c35/64
forever
wifi0:
38:68:93:eb:31:65
169.254.2.180/16
forever
fe80::88ae:2b21:87bf:b671/64
forever
wifi1:
38:68:93:eb:31:66
169.254.197.181/16
forever
fe80::afba:32fe:ae5d:5647/64
forever
wifi2:
3a:68:93:eb:31:65
169.254.214.18/16
forever
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ ping networkchunk.com
    PING networkchunk.com (216.245.213.74) 56(84) bytes of data.
    ^C
    --- networkchunk.com ping statistics -
   10 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 9004ms
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ traceroute networkchunk.com
    traceroute to networkchunk.com (216.245.213.74), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets^C
    tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:~$ netstat
    Active Internet connections (w/o servers)
    Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                                                                                                                                                          Foreign Address
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     State
    Active UNIX domain sockets (w/o servers)
   Proto RefCnt Flags
                                                                                                                                                                                                I-Node
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Path
Linux DESKTOP-HKJSF38: $ uname
Linux

Linux DESKTOP-HKJSF38: $ uname -a
Linux DESKTOP-HKJSF38: $ uname -a
Linux DESKTOP-HKJSF38: 4.4.0-19941-Hicrosoft maintain anofatch
install: missing destination file operand after 'nanofatch'
Inty 'install: missing destination file operand after 'nanofatch
install: missing destination file operand after 'nanofatch
Reading mackage lists: $ uname

Reading mackage lists: $ one
Reading state information ... Done
Reading state information ... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information ... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information ... Done
E Unable to locate package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading mackage lists... Done
E Unable to locate package neofatch
Reading mackage lists... Done
Reading state information ... Done
E Unable to locate package neofatch
Reading mackage lists... Done
Reading state information ... Done
E Unable to locate package neofatch
Reading mackage lists... Done
Reading state information ... Done
E Unable to locate package neofatch
Reading mackage lists... Done
Reading state information ... Done
Reading mackage lists... Done
Reading state information ... Done
Reading state information ... Done
Reading mackage lists... Don
            DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ uname
    libxl1-6
L upgraded, 8B newly installed, 0 to remove and 63 not upgraded.
Need to get 38.6 MB of archives.
After this operation, 140 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 fonts-droid-fallback all 1:6.0.1r16-1.1build1 [1805 kB]
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ neofetch
                                                  abib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38
                                                   : Ubuntu 22.04.2 LTS on Windows 10 x86_64
                                                       l: 4.4.0-19041-Microsoft
                           dMMMNy
                                                        : 1 hour, 8 mins
jes: 510 (dpkg)
                 hdmmNNmmyNMMMMh
             shmydMMMMMMNddddys
           shnmmyhhyyyyhmnmmnhs
                                                      : bash 5.1.16
          dMMMNh
                                                          l: Windows Terminal
                                                    : AMD Ryzen 5 5600G with Radeon Graphics (12) @ 3.901GHz
      hhhynmmny
                             yNMMMy
    yNMMMNyMMh
                              shmmmh
                                                       y: 6927MiB / 15761MiB
    yNMMMNyMMh
      hhhynmmny
          dMMMNh
                            hNMMMds
           <mark>shnmmmyh</mark>hyyyyhdnmmmnhs
             sdmydMMMMMMMddddys
                 hdmNNNNmyNMMMMh
                           dMMMNy
                            ууу
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ cal
Command 'cal' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install ncal
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ sudo apt install ncal
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  ncal
\boldsymbol{\theta} upgraded, 1 newly installed, \boldsymbol{\theta} to remove and 63 not upgraded. Need to get 20.2 kB of archives.
After this operation, 69.6 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 ncal amd64 12.1.7+nmu3ubuntu2 [20.2 kB]
Fetched 20.2 kB in 1s (15.9 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package ncal.
(Reading database ... 27424 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../ncal_12.1.7+nmu3ubuntu2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ncal (12.1.7+nmu3ubuntu2) ...
Setting up ncal (12.1.7+nmu3ubuntu2) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ cal
      July 2023
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
                      1
```

```
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ echo "1+2+4+5" | bc
Command 'bc' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install bc
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ sudo apt install bc
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
θ upgraded, 1 newly installed, θ to remove and 63 not upgraded.
Need to get 87.6 kB of archives.
After this operation, 220 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 bc amd64 1.07.1-3build1 [87.6 kB]
Fetched 87.6 kB in 2s (50.4 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package bc.
(Reading database ... 27432 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../bc_1.07.1-3build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking bc (1.07.1-3build1) ...
Setting up bc (1.07.1-3build1) ...
Processing triggers for install-info (6.8-4build1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ echo "1+2+4+5" | bc
12
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ free
              total
                           used
                                        free
                                                  shared buff/cache
                                                                       available
Mem:
           16139436
                         7084072
                                     8826012
                                                   17720
                                                              229352
                                                                         8921632
           31161724
                          87092
                                    31074632
Swap:
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$ df -H
               Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
Filesystem
               256G 177G
                            79G 70% /
rootfs
                                 70% /dev
none
               256G
                     177G
                             79G
none
               256G
                     177G
                             79G
                                 70% /run
               256G 177G
                                 70% /run/lock
none
                            79G
               256G 177G
                                 70% /run/shm
none
                            79G
                                 70% /run/user
               256G 177G
none
                            79G
tmpfs
               256G 177G
                            79G
                                 70% /sys/fs/cgroup
               256G 177G
                            79G
                                 70% /mnt/c
C:\
D:\
               480G 111G 370G
                                 23% /mnt/d
                                 58% /mnt/e
E:\
               501G 289G 212G
F:\
               501G 177G 324G
                                 36% /mnt/f
G:\
               501G 279G 222G
                                 56% /mnt/g
H:\
               501G 264G 237G 53% /mnt/h
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-S ps
                  TIME CMD
 PID TTY
              00:00:00 bash
  19 tty1
2332 tty1
              00:00:00 ps
tabib@DESKTOP-HKJ3F38:-$
```