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# Machine Learning Term Project

**Term Project:** Smart Student Performance Prediction System

**Deadline:** 31/12/2025

**Objective:**

The goal of this project is to build a predictive analytics system that estimates a student's final academic performance using historical, behavioral, and demographic data. You will:

- 1- Preprocess & analyze a 20,000-sample educational dataset.
- 2- Build classification and regression models for performance prediction.
- 3- Perform model selection, hyperparameter tuning, and error analysis.
- 4- Compare the interpretability and results across classical ML models.

This project simulates a real educational analytics pipeline for university use.

**Dataset:** [Term\\_Project\\_Dataset\\_20K](#)

## **Dataset Description**

A dataset of **20,000 rows** and **38 features** (excluding the targets)

### **Target Variables**

- final\_score (0–100, regression target)
- final\_grade (A / B / C / D / F, classification target)
- pass\_fail (binary: pass/fail)

## Feature Categories

### A. Demographic Features (7 features)

- Age
- Gender
- Parent\_income
- Num\_siblings
- family\_support (0–5 scale)
- Commute\_time\_min
- part\_time\_job (yes/no)

### B. Academic History (10 features)

- Previous\_gpa
- Num\_failed\_courses
- High\_school\_grade
- Math\_background\_score
- Language\_background\_score
- Science\_background\_score
- Prior\_semester\_credits
- Study\_hours\_last\_semester
- Past\_attendance\_rate
- Academic\_warnings\_count

### C. Behavioral & Engagement Data (10 features)

- Lecture\_attendance\_rate
- Assignment\_submission\_rate
- Quiz\_avg\_score
- Midterm\_score
- Lab\_participation\_rate
- Online\_portal\_usage\_minutes
- Group\_project\_activity
- Library\_visits\_per\_month
- Discussion\_forum\_posts
- Lateness\_count

### D. Psychological / Self-Report Factors (6 features)

- stress\_level (0–10)
- Sleep\_hours
- motivation\_level (0–10)
- Study\_time\_per\_week
- concentration\_level (0–10)

- exam\_anxiety\_level (0–10)

**E. Institutional Data (5 features)**

- Course\_difficulty\_rating
- Teacher\_experience\_years
- Class\_size
- Num\_prerequisites
- course\_type (mandatory/elective)

**Requirements**

**A. Data Understanding & Exploration**

- Perform descriptive statistics
- Visualize distribution of scores
- Analyze correlations
- Identify noisy or irrelevant features

**B. Data Preprocessing**

- Handle missing values
- Identify and remove outliers
- Encode categorical features
- Feature scaling (MinMax or StandardScaler)
- Train/validation/test split
- Address class imbalance (SMOTE, undersampling, oversampling)

**C. Model Development**

- You must train at least 5 classical ML models, such as:
  - Logistic Regression
  - k-Nearest Neighbors
  - Random Forest
  - Gradient Boosting / XGBoost
  - Naïve Bayes
  - Support Vector Machine (SVM)
  - Decision Tree
  - Linear Regression / Lasso / Ridge
  - .....

**D. Model Evaluation**

- Classification metrics:
  - Accuracy
  - Precision, Recall, F1

- Confusion matrix
- ROC curve + AUC
- Regression metrics:
  - MSE
  - MAE
  - $R^2$
  - Residual error plots

#### **E. Conclusion**

- What factors most influence performance?
- Which features are the most important ones?

### **Project Deliverables**

#### **A. Technical Report (PDF)**

- Abstract
- Dataset description
- EDA (Exploratory Data Analysis)
- Data preprocessing steps
- Model design & justification
- Results, plots, metrics
- Discussion & error analysis
- Conclusion
- Appendix (Code Snippets)

#### **B. Python Source Code**

- Google Colab or Jupyter Notebook or Python scripts
- Clean, modular, documented

#### **C. Presentation Slides**

- Approach
- Models
- Results
- Interpretability
- Final conclusions