

# PDC ENGLISH TEST

## PESC BATCH 11

Week 6

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**President University**

*Where Tomorrow's Leaders  
Come Together*



# LISTENING SECTION

# THE IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON THE WORLD



## Description:

*This video provides an overview of globalization and its effects on various aspects of society. It explores how globalization has shaped economies, cultures, and political landscapes around the world. The video discusses both the positive and negative impacts of globalization, highlighting topics such as international trade, cultural exchange, and income inequality. It also examines the role of technology and communication in facilitating globalization.*

## LINK:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zfn0XHCfDHA>

## SUBMISSION LINK:

<https://forms.gle/EYQoFhV3RXaC3X9m7>



# THE IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON THE WORLD



## ○ Instructions

- Watch the selected video attentively, keeping in mind the topic of globalization and its impact.
- Take notes on the key points and arguments presented by the speaker(s) in the video.
- Pay attention to any examples, statistics, or case studies used to support the arguments related to globalization.
- Reflect on the various aspects of society that are influenced by globalization, such as the economy, culture, and politics.
- Consider the positive and negative consequences discussed in the video, and think about their implications for different regions and individuals.
- Note any proposed solutions, strategies, or policies mentioned in the video that aim to address the challenges or maximize the benefits of globalization.
- After watching the video, write a summary of the main ideas and arguments presented.
- Include your personal reflections on the impact of globalization, considering its effects on global interconnectedness, cultural diversity, and socioeconomic disparities.



# READING SECTION

# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



Globalization is a multifaceted phenomenon that has profoundly influenced various aspects of our interconnected world. It refers to the integration of economies, societies, and cultures through the exchange of goods, services, information, and ideas across national boundaries. This reading passage explores the concept of globalization and its impact on the global community, encompassing economic, cultural, and political dimensions.



# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



One of the significant effects of globalization is its impact on the global economy. The integration of markets and the removal of trade barriers have facilitated the flow of goods and capital, resulting in increased international trade and economic interdependence. This has provided opportunities for economic growth, job creation, and access to a broader range of goods and services. However, globalization has also led to economic disparities, as some regions and populations have benefited more than others.



# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



Culturally, globalization has facilitated the exchange and diffusion of ideas, values, and cultural practices across borders. The widespread availability of information and communication technologies has enabled instant access to diverse cultural content from around the world. This has fostered cultural diversity and intercultural understanding, but it has also raised concerns about cultural homogenization and the erosion of local traditions.



# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



Politically, globalization has influenced the power dynamics and governance structures at the national and international levels. It has facilitated global cooperation on issues such as climate change, human rights, and security. However, it has also challenged the sovereignty of nation-states, as decisions and policies are increasingly shaped by supranational institutions and multinational corporations.



# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



In conclusion, globalization has brought both benefits and challenges to our interconnected world. It has accelerated economic growth, promoted cultural exchange, and facilitated global cooperation. However, it has also created economic disparities, cultural tensions, and political complexities. The continued impact of globalization requires careful navigation and consideration of its implications for individuals, communities, and nations.

# READING COMPREHENSION



1. What is the main focus of the reading passage?
  - a) The economic impact of globalization
  - b) The cultural implications of globalization
  - c) The political dimensions of globalization
  - d) The overall impact of globalization

# READING COMPREHENSION



2: What are the potential benefits of globalization mentioned in the passage?

- a) Economic growth and job creation
- b) Cultural homogenization and local traditions
- c) Political sovereignty and national independence
- d) Economic disparities and inequality



# READING COMPREHENSION



3: How has globalization affected the global economy?

- a) It has facilitated increased international trade and economic interdependence.
- b) It has led to cultural diversity and intercultural understanding.
- c) It has raised concerns about cultural homogenization.
- d) It has challenged the sovereignty of nation-states.



# READING COMPREHENSION



4: What are some concerns associated with globalization's impact on culture?

- a) Cultural diversity and intercultural understanding
- b) Erosion of local traditions and cultural homogenization**
- c) Global cooperation on climate change and human rights
- d) Economic disparities and job creation



# READING COMPREHENSION



5: What is the overall message conveyed in the reading passage about globalization?

- a) Globalization has brought only benefits to the global community.
- b)** Globalization has created economic disparities and cultural tensions.
- c) Globalization has strengthened national sovereignty and independence.
- d) Globalization has had limited impact on the global economy.







# SPEAKING SECTION

# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



In this speaking activity, you will have the opportunity to express your thoughts and opinions on the topic of globalization and its impact. You will be given 45 seconds to prepare your response and 45 seconds to deliver your answer. Remember to speak clearly, provide relevant examples and reasons to support your ideas, and showcase your English language proficiency.

SUBMISSION LINK:

<https://forms.gle/mwpUNJ1scqJR6CRw9>

# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



## Task 1:

Discuss the impact of globalization on cultural diversity. In your response, consider the positive and negative effects of globalization on cultural exchange, preservation of local traditions, and the emergence of global popular culture. Provide specific examples or reasons to support your arguments.



# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



## Task 2:

Examine the role of technology in driving globalization. In your response, discuss how advancements in technology, particularly in communication and transportation, have facilitated global interconnectedness and accelerated the pace of globalization. Consider the benefits and challenges that arise from the technological aspects of globalization. Provide specific examples or reasons to support your arguments.



# GLOBALIZATION AND ITS IMPACT



## Task 3:

Discuss the impact of globalization on developing countries. In your response, consider how globalization has influenced the economies, cultures, and social structures of developing nations. Analyze the potential benefits and challenges faced by these countries as they navigate the process of globalization. Provide specific examples or reasons to support your arguments.





# WRITING SECTION

# TOPIC 1: WRITE AN ESSAY IN RESPONSE TO THE FOLLOWING PROMPT:



Prompt:

Discuss the impact of globalization on labor markets. In your response, analyze how globalization has affected employment patterns, job opportunities, and wage levels in different regions of the world. Consider the advantages and disadvantages for workers in both developed and developing countries. Provide specific examples and reasons to support your arguments.

SUBMISSION LINK:

<https://forms.gle/9dZCksSLi84RBv22A>

## Essay Structure:

### *Introduction:*

- Provide a brief overview of globalization and its impact on labor markets.
- Present the essay's thesis statement, stating that the essay will discuss how globalization has influenced employment patterns, job opportunities, and wage levels in different regions of the world.

### *Body Paragraph 1:*

- Discuss the impact of globalization on employment patterns, including outsourcing and automation.
- Provide specific examples and statistics to support the analysis.

### *Body Paragraph 2:*

- Explore the influence of globalization on job opportunities and the growth of industries.
- Discuss how globalization has expanded global markets and created job opportunities, particularly in developing countries.
- Provide specific examples and reasons to support the argument.

### *Conclusion:*

- Summarize the main points discussed, emphasizing the impact of globalization on labor markets.
- Restate the thesis statement and highlight the key arguments presented.
- Offer a balanced assessment of the advantages and disadvantages of globalization on workers.
- Conclude with a thought-provoking statement related to the topic.



## TOPIC 2: WRITE AN ESSAY IN RESPONSE TO THE FOLLOWING PROMPT:



Prompt:

Evaluate the environmental consequences of globalization. In your response, examine how globalization has influenced resource consumption, pollution levels, and climate change. Discuss the challenges and opportunities for environmental sustainability in the context of globalization. Provide specific examples and reasons to support your arguments.

### Essay Structure:

#### *Introduction:*

- Introduce globalization and its connection to the environment.
- Present the essay's thesis statement, stating that the essay will evaluate how globalization has influenced resource consumption, pollution levels, and climate change, and discuss the challenges and opportunities for environmental sustainability..

#### *Body Paragraph 1:*

- Discuss the growth of manufacturing and its contribution to pollution.
- Analyze the release of pollutants into the air, water, and soil as a result of industrial activities and manufacturing processes.
- Provide specific examples to support your analysis..

#### *Body Paragraph 2:*

- Evaluate the impact of globalization on pollution levels.
- Discuss how globalization has facilitated the transfer of pollution-intensive industries to developing countries, leading to environmental degradation and increased pollution levels.
- Provide specific examples to support your analysis..

#### *Conclusion:*

- Summarize the main points discussed, emphasizing the impact of globalization on labor markets.
- Restate the thesis statement and highlight the key arguments presented.
- Offer a balanced assessment of the advantages and disadvantages of globalization on workers.
- Conclude with a thought-provoking statement related to the topic.

# TOPIC 3: WRITE AN ESSAY IN RESPONSE TO THE FOLLOWING PROMPT:



## Prompt:

Assess the role of education in addressing the challenges and opportunities of globalization. In your response, discuss how education systems can prepare individuals to navigate the complexities of globalization, including cultural diversity, technological advancements, and global citizenship. Analyze the importance of global competencies and lifelong learning in a globalized world. Provide specific examples and reasons to support your arguments.

## Essay Structure:

### Introduction:

- Introduce the importance of education in the context of globalization.
- Present the essay's thesis statement, stating that the essay will assess how education systems can prepare individuals to navigate the complexities of globalization, including cultural diversity, technological advancements, and global citizenship.

### Body Paragraph 1:

- Discuss how education systems can foster cultural understanding and prepare individuals to embrace cultural diversity.
- Analyze the role of multicultural education programs and initiatives in promoting intercultural competence.
- Provide specific examples to support your analysis.

### Body Paragraph 2:

- Examine the role of education in equipping individuals with technological skills and knowledge.
- Discuss the importance of integrating technology into education to prepare students for a technology-driven globalized world.
- Analyze the potential of digital literacy programs and STEM (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics) education.
- Provide specific examples to support your analysis.

### Conclusion:

- Summarize the main points discussed, emphasizing the role of education in addressing the challenges and opportunities of globalization.
- Restate the thesis statement and highlight the key arguments presented.
- Emphasize the importance of global competencies and lifelong learning in preparing individuals to navigate the complexities of a globalized world.
- Conclude with a thought-provoking statement related to the transformative power of education in a globalized society.



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION