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import sqlite3
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from collections import defaultdict
from matplotlib import pyplot

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PROBLEM 1

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sqlite_file = 'lahman2014.sqlite'
conn = sqlite3.connect(sqlite_file)
#the total payroll
salary_query = "SELECT teamID, yearID, sum(salary) as total_payroll
FROM Salaries GROUP BY teamID, yearID ORDER BY teamID, yearID"
team_salaries = pd.read_sql(salary_query, conn)
#winning percentage
team_query = "SELECT teamID, yearID, W as number_of_wins, W as
number_of_games, (W*100.0/G) as win_percentage FROM teams GROUP BY
teamID, yearID ORDER BY teamID, yearID"
win_percentage = pd.read_sql(team_query, conn)
#merge them into one SQL table
data = team_salaries.merge(win_percentage, how = "inner", left_on =
["teamID", "yearID"], right_on = ["teamID", "yearID"])
data

```

	teamID	yearID	total_payroll	number_of_wins	number_of_games	\
0	ANA	1997	31135472.0	84	84	
1	ANA	1998	41281000.0	85	85	
2	ANA	1999	55388166.0	70	70	
3	ANA	2000	51464167.0	82	82	
4	ANA	2001	47535167.0	75	75	
5	ANA	2002	61721667.0	99	99	
6	ANA	2003	79031667.0	77	77	
7	ANA	2004	100534667.0	92	92	
8	ARI	1998	32347000.0	65	65	
9	ARI	1999	68703999.0	100	100	
10	ARI	2000	81027833.0	85	85	
11	ARI	2001	85082999.0	92	92	
12	ARI	2002	102819999.0	98	98	
13	ARI	2003	80657000.0	84	84	
14	ARI	2004	69780750.0	51	51	
15	ARI	2005	62329166.0	77	77	
16	ARI	2006	59684226.0	76	76	
17	ARI	2007	52067546.0	90	90	
18	ARI	2008	66202712.0	82	82	
19	ARI	2009	73115666.0	70	70	
20	ARI	2010	60718166.0	65	65	
21	ARI	2011	53639833.0	94	94	
22	ARI	2012	73804833.0	81	81	
23	ARI	2013	90132000.0	81	81	
24	ARI	2014	97861500.0	64	64	

25	ATL	1985	14807000.0	66	66
26	ATL	1986	17102786.0	72	72
27	ATL	1987	16544560.0	69	69
28	ATL	1988	12728174.0	54	54
29	ATL	1989	11112334.0	63	63
30	ATL	1990	14555501.0	65	65
31	ATL	1991	18403500.0	94	94
32	ATL	1992	34625333.0	98	98
33	ATL	1993	41641417.0	104	104
34	ATL	1994	49383513.0	68	68
35	ATL	1995	47235445.0	90	90
36	ATL	1996	49698500.0	96	96
37	ATL	1997	52278500.0	101	101
38	ATL	1998	61186000.0	106	106
39	ATL	1999	73140000.0	103	103
40	ATL	2000	84537836.0	95	95
41	ATL	2001	91936166.0	88	88
42	ATL	2002	92870367.0	101	101
43	ATL	2003	106243667.0	101	101
44	ATL	2004	90182500.0	96	96
45	ATL	2005	86457302.0	90	90
46	ATL	2006	90156876.0	79	79
47	ATL	2007	87290833.0	84	84
48	ATL	2008	102365683.0	72	72
49	ATL	2009	96726166.0	86	86
50	ATL	2010	84423666.0	91	91
51	ATL	2011	87002692.0	89	89
52	ATL	2012	82829942.0	94	94
53	ATL	2013	87871525.0	96	96
54	ATL	2014	97609000.0	79	79
55	BAL	1985	11560712.0	83	83
56	BAL	1986	13001258.0	73	73
57	BAL	1987	13900273.0	67	67
58	BAL	1988	13532075.0	54	54
59	BAL	1989	8275167.0	87	87
60	BAL	1990	9680084.0	76	76
61	BAL	1991	17519000.0	67	67
62	BAL	1992	23780667.0	89	89
63	BAL	1993	29096500.0	85	85
64	BAL	1994	38849769.0	63	63
65	BAL	1995	43942521.0	71	71
66	BAL	1996	54490315.0	88	88
67	BAL	1997	58516400.0	98	98
68	BAL	1998	72355634.0	79	79
69	BAL	1999	80605863.0	78	78
70	BAL	2000	81447435.0	74	74
71	BAL	2001	67599540.0	63	63
72	BAL	2002	60493487.0	67	67
73	BAL	2003	73877500.0	71	71
74	BAL	2004	51623333.0	78	78

75	BAL	2005	73914333.0	74	74
76	BAL	2006	72585582.0	70	70
77	BAL	2007	93174808.0	69	69
78	BAL	2008	67196246.0	68	68
79	BAL	2009	67101666.0	64	64
80	BAL	2010	81612500.0	66	66
81	BAL	2011	85304038.0	69	69
82	BAL	2012	77353999.0	93	93
83	BAL	2013	84393333.0	85	85
84	BAL	2014	103416000.0	96	96
85	BOS	1985	10897560.0	81	81
86	BOS	1986	14402239.0	95	95
87	BOS	1987	10144167.0	78	78
88	BOS	1988	13896092.0	89	89
89	BOS	1989	17481748.0	83	83
90	BOS	1990	20558333.0	88	88
91	BOS	1991	35167500.0	84	84
92	BOS	1992	43610584.0	73	73
93	BOS	1993	37120583.0	80	80
94	BOS	1994	37859084.0	54	54
95	BOS	1995	32455518.0	86	86
96	BOS	1996	42393500.0	85	85
97	BOS	1997	43558750.0	78	78
98	BOS	1998	56757000.0	92	92
99	BOS	1999	63497500.0	94	94
100	BOS	2000	77940333.0	85	85
101	BOS	2001	110035833.0	82	82
102	BOS	2002	108366060.0	93	93
103	BOS	2003	99946500.0	95	95
104	BOS	2004	127298500.0	98	98
105	BOS	2005	123505125.0	95	95
106	BOS	2006	120099824.0	86	86
107	BOS	2007	143026214.0	96	96
108	BOS	2008	133390035.0	95	95
109	BOS	2009	121345999.0	95	95
110	BOS	2010	162447333.0	89	89
111	BOS	2011	161762475.0	90	90
112	BOS	2012	173186617.0	69	69
113	BOS	2013	151530000.0	97	97
114	BOS	2014	139019929.0	71	71
115	CAL	1985	14427894.0	90	90
116	CAL	1986	14427258.0	92	92
117	CAL	1987	12843499.0	75	75
118	CAL	1988	11947388.0	75	75
119	CAL	1989	15097833.0	91	91
120	CAL	1990	21720000.0	80	80
121	CAL	1991	33060001.0	81	81
122	CAL	1992	34749334.0	72	72
123	CAL	1993	28588334.0	71	71
124	CAL	1994	25156218.0	47	47

125	CAL	1995	31223171.0	78	78
126	CAL	1996	28738000.0	70	70
127	CHA	1985	9846178.0	85	85
128	CHA	1986	10418819.0	72	72
129	CHA	1987	10641843.0	77	77
130	CHA	1988	6390000.0	71	71
131	CHA	1989	7265410.0	69	69
132	CHA	1990	9491500.0	94	94
133	CHA	1991	16919667.0	87	87
134	CHA	1992	30160833.0	86	86
135	CHA	1993	39696166.0	94	94
136	CHA	1994	39183836.0	67	67
137	CHA	1995	46961282.0	68	68
138	CHA	1996	45139500.0	85	85
139	CHA	1997	57740000.0	80	80
140	CHA	1998	38335000.0	80	80
141	CHA	1999	25620000.0	75	75
142	CHA	2000	31133500.0	95	95
143	CHA	2001	65653667.0	83	83
144	CHA	2002	57052833.0	81	81
145	CHA	2003	51010000.0	86	86
146	CHA	2004	65212500.0	83	83
147	CHA	2005	75178000.0	99	99
148	CHA	2006	102750667.0	90	90
149	CHA	2007	108671833.0	72	72
150	CHA	2008	121189332.0	89	89
151	CHA	2009	96068500.0	79	79
152	CHA	2010	105530000.0	88	88
153	CHA	2011	127789000.0	79	79
154	CHA	2012	96919500.0	85	85
155	CHA	2013	120065277.0	63	63
156	CHA	2014	81830500.0	73	73
157	CHN	1985	12702917.0	77	77
158	CHN	1986	17208165.0	70	70
159	CHN	1987	14307999.0	76	76
160	CHN	1988	13119198.0	77	77
161	CHN	1989	10668000.0	93	93
162	CHN	1990	13624000.0	77	77
163	CHN	1991	23175667.0	77	77
164	CHN	1992	29829686.0	78	78
165	CHN	1993	39386666.0	84	84
166	CHN	1994	36287333.0	49	49
167	CHN	1995	29505834.0	73	73
168	CHN	1996	33081000.0	76	76
169	CHN	1997	42155333.0	68	68
170	CHN	1998	50838000.0	90	90
171	CHN	1999	62343000.0	67	67
172	CHN	2000	60539333.0	65	65
173	CHN	2001	64715833.0	88	88
174	CHN	2002	75690833.0	67	67

175	CHN	2003	79868333.0	88	88
176	CHN	2004	90560000.0	89	89
177	CHN	2005	87032933.0	79	79
178	CHN	2006	94424499.0	66	66
179	CHN	2007	99670332.0	85	85
180	CHN	2008	118345833.0	97	97
181	CHN	2009	134809000.0	83	83
182	CHN	2010	146609000.0	75	75
183	CHN	2011	125047329.0	71	71
184	CHN	2012	88197033.0	61	61
185	CHN	2013	100567726.0	66	66
186	CHN	2014	65522500.0	73	73
187	CIN	1985	8359917.0	89	89
188	CIN	1986	11906388.0	86	86
189	CIN	1987	9281500.0	84	84
190	CIN	1988	8888409.0	87	87
191	CIN	1989	11072000.0	75	75
192	CIN	1990	14370000.0	91	91
193	CIN	1991	26305333.0	74	74
194	CIN	1992	35931499.0	90	90
195	CIN	1993	44879666.0	73	73
196	CIN	1994	40961833.0	66	66
197	CIN	1995	43144670.0	85	85
198	CIN	1996	42526334.0	81	81
199	CIN	1997	49768000.0	76	76
200	CIN	1998	23005000.0	77	77
201	CIN	1999	33962761.0	96	96
202	CIN	2000	46867200.0	85	85
203	CIN	2001	48986000.0	66	66
204	CIN	2002	45050390.0	78	78
205	CIN	2003	59355667.0	69	69
206	CIN	2004	46615250.0	76	76
207	CIN	2005	61892583.0	73	73
208	CIN	2006	60909519.0	80	80
209	CIN	2007	68524980.0	72	72
210	CIN	2008	74117695.0	74	74
211	CIN	2009	73558500.0	78	78
212	CIN	2010	71761542.0	91	91
213	CIN	2011	75947134.0	79	79
214	CIN	2012	82203616.0	97	97
215	CIN	2013	106404462.0	90	90
216	CIN	2014	108217500.0	76	76
217	CLE	1985	6551666.0	60	60
218	CLE	1986	7809500.0	84	84
219	CLE	1987	8513750.0	61	61
220	CLE	1988	8936500.0	78	78
221	CLE	1989	9094500.0	73	73
222	CLE	1990	14487000.0	77	77
223	CLE	1991	17635000.0	57	57
224	CLE	1992	9373044.0	76	76

225	CLE	1993	18561000.0	76	76
226	CLE	1994	30490500.0	66	66
227	CLE	1995	37937835.0	100	100
228	CLE	1996	48107360.0	99	99
229	CLE	1997	56802460.0	86	86
230	CLE	1998	60800166.0	89	89
231	CLE	1999	72978462.0	97	97
232	CLE	2000	75880771.0	90	90
233	CLE	2001	93152001.0	91	91
234	CLE	2002	78909449.0	74	74
235	CLE	2003	48584834.0	68	68
236	CLE	2004	34319300.0	80	80
237	CLE	2005	41502500.0	93	93
238	CLE	2006	56031500.0	78	78
239	CLE	2007	61673267.0	96	96
240	CLE	2008	78970066.0	81	81
241	CLE	2009	81579166.0	65	65
242	CLE	2010	61203966.0	69	69
243	CLE	2011	48776566.0	80	80
244	CLE	2012	78430300.0	68	68
245	CLE	2013	75771800.0	92	92
246	CLE	2014	82151899.0	85	85
247	COL	1993	10353500.0	67	67
248	COL	1994	23887333.0	53	53
249	COL	1995	34154717.0	77	77
250	COL	1996	40179823.0	83	83
251	COL	1997	43559667.0	83	83
252	COL	1998	50484648.0	77	77
253	COL	1999	61935837.0	72	72
254	COL	2000	61111190.0	82	82
255	COL	2001	71541334.0	73	73
256	COL	2002	56851043.0	73	73
257	COL	2003	67179667.0	74	74
258	COL	2004	65445167.0	68	68
259	COL	2005	47839000.0	67	67
260	COL	2006	41233000.0	76	76
261	COL	2007	54041000.0	90	90
262	COL	2008	68655500.0	74	74
263	COL	2009	75201000.0	92	92
264	COL	2010	84227000.0	83	83
265	COL	2011	88148071.0	73	73
266	COL	2012	78069571.0	64	64
267	COL	2013	74409071.0	74	74
268	COL	2014	95403500.0	66	66
269	DET	1985	10348143.0	84	84
270	DET	1986	12335714.0	87	87
271	DET	1987	12122881.0	98	98
272	DET	1988	12869571.0	88	88
273	DET	1989	15146404.0	59	59
274	DET	1990	17593238.0	79	79

275	DET	1991	23838333.0	84	84
276	DET	1992	27322834.0	75	75
277	DET	1993	38150165.0	85	85
278	DET	1994	41446501.0	53	53
279	DET	1995	37044168.0	60	60
280	DET	1996	23438000.0	53	53
281	DET	1997	17272000.0	79	79
282	DET	1998	24065000.0	65	65
283	DET	1999	36489666.0	69	69
284	DET	2000	58265167.0	79	79
285	DET	2001	53416167.0	66	66
286	DET	2002	55048000.0	55	55
287	DET	2003	49168000.0	43	43
288	DET	2004	46832000.0	72	72
289	DET	2005	69092000.0	71	71
290	DET	2006	82612866.0	95	95
291	DET	2007	94800369.0	88	88
292	DET	2008	137685196.0	74	74
293	DET	2009	115085145.0	86	86
294	DET	2010	122864928.0	81	81
295	DET	2011	105700231.0	95	95
296	DET	2012	132300000.0	88	88
297	DET	2013	145989500.0	93	93
298	DET	2014	152855500.0	90	90
299	FLO	1993	19330545.0	64	64
300	FLO	1994	21633000.0	51	51
301	FLO	1995	24515781.0	67	67
302	FLO	1996	31022500.0	80	80
303	FLO	1997	48692500.0	92	92
304	FLO	1998	41322667.0	54	54
305	FLO	1999	21085000.0	64	64
306	FLO	2000	19872000.0	79	79
307	FLO	2001	35762500.0	76	76
308	FLO	2002	41979917.0	79	79
309	FLO	2003	49450000.0	91	91
310	FLO	2004	42143042.0	83	83
311	FLO	2005	60408834.0	83	83
312	FLO	2006	14671500.0	78	78
313	FLO	2007	30507000.0	71	71
314	FLO	2008	21811500.0	84	84
315	FLO	2009	36834000.0	87	87
316	FLO	2010	57029719.0	80	80
317	FLO	2011	56944000.0	72	72
318	HOU	1985	9993051.0	83	83
319	HOU	1986	9873276.0	96	96
320	HOU	1987	12608371.0	76	76
321	HOU	1988	12286167.0	82	82
322	HOU	1989	15029500.0	86	86
323	HOU	1990	18330000.0	75	75
324	HOU	1991	12852500.0	65	65

325	HOU	1992	15407500.0	81	81
326	HOU	1993	30210500.0	85	85
327	HOU	1994	33126000.0	66	66
328	HOU	1995	34169834.0	76	76
329	HOU	1996	28487000.0	82	82
330	HOU	1997	34777500.0	84	84
331	HOU	1998	42374000.0	102	102
332	HOU	1999	54914000.0	97	97
333	HOU	2000	51289111.0	72	72
334	HOU	2001	60612667.0	93	93
335	HOU	2002	63448417.0	84	84
336	HOU	2003	71040000.0	87	87
337	HOU	2004	75397000.0	92	92
338	HOU	2005	76779000.0	89	89
339	HOU	2006	88694435.0	82	82
340	HOU	2007	87759000.0	73	73
341	HOU	2008	88930414.0	86	86
342	HOU	2009	102996414.0	74	74
343	HOU	2010	92355500.0	76	76
344	HOU	2011	70694000.0	56	56
345	HOU	2012	60651000.0	55	55
346	HOU	2013	17890700.0	51	51
347	HOU	2014	35116300.0	70	70
348	KCA	1985	9321179.0	91	91
349	KCA	1986	13043698.0	76	76
350	KCA	1987	11828056.0	83	83
351	KCA	1988	14556562.0	84	84
352	KCA	1989	18683568.0	92	92
353	KCA	1990	23361084.0	75	75
354	KCA	1991	26319834.0	82	82
355	KCA	1992	33893834.0	72	72
356	KCA	1993	41346167.0	84	84
357	KCA	1994	40541334.0	64	64
358	KCA	1995	29532834.0	70	70
359	KCA	1996	20281250.0	75	75
360	KCA	1997	34655000.0	67	67
361	KCA	1998	36862500.0	72	72
362	KCA	1999	26225000.0	64	64
363	KCA	2000	23433000.0	77	77
364	KCA	2001	35422500.0	65	65
365	KCA	2002	47257000.0	62	62
366	KCA	2003	40518000.0	83	83
367	KCA	2004	47609000.0	58	58
368	KCA	2005	36881000.0	56	56
369	KCA	2006	47294000.0	62	62
370	KCA	2007	67116500.0	69	69
371	KCA	2008	58245500.0	75	75
372	KCA	2009	70519333.0	65	65
373	KCA	2010	71405210.0	67	67
374	KCA	2011	35712000.0	71	71

375	KCA	2012	60916225.0	72	72
376	KCA	2013	80091725.0	86	86
377	KCA	2014	74594075.0	89	89
378	LAA	2005	94867822.0	95	95
379	LAA	2006	103472000.0	89	89
380	LAA	2007	109251333.0	94	94
381	LAA	2008	119216333.0	100	100
382	LAA	2009	113709000.0	97	97
383	LAA	2010	104963866.0	80	80
384	LAA	2011	138543166.0	86	86
385	LAA	2012	154485166.0	89	89
386	LAA	2013	124174750.0	78	78
387	LAA	2014	121988250.0	98	98
388	LAN	1985	10967917.0	95	95
389	LAN	1986	14913776.0	73	73
390	LAN	1987	13675403.0	73	73
391	LAN	1988	16850515.0	94	94
392	LAN	1989	21071562.0	77	77
393	LAN	1990	21318704.0	86	86
394	LAN	1991	32790664.0	93	93
395	LAN	1992	44788166.0	63	63
396	LAN	1993	39331999.0	81	81
397	LAN	1994	38000001.0	58	58
398	LAN	1995	39273201.0	78	78
399	LAN	1996	35355000.0	90	90
400	LAN	1997	45380304.0	88	88
401	LAN	1998	48820000.0	83	83
402	LAN	1999	80862453.0	77	77
403	LAN	2000	87924286.0	86	86
404	LAN	2001	109105953.0	86	86
405	LAN	2002	94850953.0	92	92
406	LAN	2003	105572620.0	85	85
407	LAN	2004	92902001.0	93	93
408	LAN	2005	83039000.0	71	71
409	LAN	2006	98447187.0	88	88
410	LAN	2007	108454524.0	82	82
411	LAN	2008	118588536.0	84	84
412	LAN	2009	100414592.0	95	95
413	LAN	2010	95358016.0	80	80
414	LAN	2011	104188999.0	82	82
415	LAN	2012	95143575.0	86	86
416	LAN	2013	223362196.0	92	92
417	LAN	2014	217014600.0	94	94
418	MIA	2012	118078000.0	69	69
419	MIA	2013	33601900.0	62	62
420	MIA	2014	41836900.0	77	77
421	MIL	1998	33914904.0	74	74
422	MIL	1999	43377395.0	74	74
423	MIL	2000	36505333.0	73	73
424	MIL	2001	43886833.0	68	68

425	MIL	2002	50287833.0	56	56
426	MIL	2003	40627000.0	68	68
427	MIL	2004	27528500.0	67	67
428	MIL	2005	39934833.0	81	81
429	MIL	2006	57568333.0	75	75
430	MIL	2007	70986500.0	83	83
431	MIL	2008	80937499.0	90	90
432	MIL	2009	80182502.0	80	80
433	MIL	2010	81108278.0	77	77
434	MIL	2011	85497333.0	96	96
435	MIL	2012	97653944.0	83	83
436	MIL	2013	76947033.0	74	74
437	MIL	2014	101217000.0	82	82
438	MIN	1985	5764821.0	77	77
439	MIN	1986	8748167.0	71	71
440	MIN	1987	6397500.0	85	85
441	MIN	1988	12462666.0	91	91
442	MIN	1989	15531666.0	80	80
443	MIN	1990	14602000.0	74	74
444	MIN	1991	23361833.0	95	95
445	MIN	1992	28027834.0	90	90
446	MIN	1993	28217933.0	71	71
447	MIN	1994	28438500.0	53	53
448	MIN	1995	25410500.0	56	56
449	MIN	1996	23117000.0	78	78
450	MIN	1997	34072500.0	68	68
451	MIN	1998	27927500.0	70	70
452	MIN	1999	21257500.0	63	63
453	MIN	2000	16519500.0	69	69
454	MIN	2001	24130000.0	85	85
455	MIN	2002	40425000.0	94	94
456	MIN	2003	55505000.0	90	90
457	MIN	2004	53585000.0	92	92
458	MIN	2005	56186000.0	83	83
459	MIN	2006	63396006.0	96	96
460	MIN	2007	71439500.0	79	79
461	MIN	2008	56932766.0	88	88
462	MIN	2009	65299266.0	87	87
463	MIN	2010	97559166.0	94	94
464	MIN	2011	112737000.0	63	63
465	MIN	2012	94085000.0	66	66
466	MIN	2013	75337500.0	66	66
467	MIN	2014	83762500.0	70	70
468	ML4	1985	11284107.0	71	71
469	ML4	1986	9943642.0	77	77
470	ML4	1987	7293224.0	91	91
471	ML4	1988	8402000.0	87	87
472	ML4	1989	11533000.0	81	81
473	ML4	1990	19719167.0	74	74
474	ML4	1991	23115500.0	83	83

475	ML4	1992	31013667.0	92	92
476	ML4	1993	23806834.0	69	69
477	ML4	1994	24350500.0	53	53
478	ML4	1995	17798825.0	65	65
479	ML4	1996	21730000.0	80	80
480	ML4	1997	23655338.0	78	78
481	MON	1985	9470166.0	84	84
482	MON	1986	11103600.0	78	78
483	MON	1987	6942052.0	91	91
484	MON	1988	9603333.0	81	81
485	MON	1989	13807389.0	81	81
486	MON	1990	16586388.0	85	85
487	MON	1991	10732333.0	71	71
488	MON	1992	15822334.0	87	87
489	MON	1993	18899333.0	94	94
490	MON	1994	19098000.0	74	74
491	MON	1995	12364000.0	66	66
492	MON	1996	16264500.0	88	88
493	MON	1997	19295500.0	78	78
494	MON	1998	10641500.0	65	65
495	MON	1999	17903000.0	68	68
496	MON	2000	32994333.0	67	67
497	MON	2001	35159500.0	68	68
498	MON	2002	38670500.0	83	83
499	MON	2003	51948500.0	83	83
500	MON	2004	40897500.0	67	67
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502	NYA	1986	18494253.0	90	90
503	NYA	1987	17099714.0	89	89
504	NYA	1988	19441152.0	85	85
505	NYA	1989	17114375.0	74	74
506	NYA	1990	20912318.0	67	67
507	NYA	1991	27344168.0	71	71
508	NYA	1992	37543334.0	76	76
509	NYA	1993	42624900.0	88	88
510	NYA	1994	45731334.0	70	70
511	NYA	1995	48874851.0	79	79
512	NYA	1996	54191792.0	92	92
513	NYA	1997	62241545.0	96	96
514	NYA	1998	66806867.0	114	114
515	NYA	1999	86734359.0	98	98
516	NYA	2000	92338260.0	87	87
517	NYA	2001	112287143.0	95	95
518	NYA	2002	125928583.0	103	103
519	NYA	2003	152749814.0	101	101
520	NYA	2004	184193950.0	101	101
521	NYA	2005	208306817.0	95	95
522	NYA	2006	194663079.0	97	97
523	NYA	2007	189259045.0	94	94
524	NYA	2008	207896789.0	89	89

525	NYA	2009	201449189.0	103	103
526	NYA	2010	206333389.0	95	95
527	NYA	2011	202275028.0	97	97
528	NYA	2012	196522289.0	95	95
529	NYA	2013	231978886.0	85	85
530	NYA	2014	197543907.0	84	84
531	NYN	1985	10834762.0	98	98
532	NYN	1986	15393714.0	108	108
533	NYN	1987	13846714.0	92	92
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535	NYN	1989	19885071.0	87	87
536	NYN	1990	21722834.0	91	91
537	NYN	1991	32590001.0	77	77
538	NYN	1992	44602002.0	72	72
539	NYN	1993	39043667.0	59	59
540	NYN	1994	30956583.0	55	55
541	NYN	1995	27674992.0	69	69
542	NYN	1996	24479500.0	71	71
543	NYN	1997	39800400.0	88	88
544	NYN	1998	52077999.0	88	88
545	NYN	1999	65092092.0	97	97
546	NYN	2000	79509776.0	94	94
547	NYN	2001	93174428.0	82	82
548	NYN	2002	94633593.0	75	75
549	NYN	2003	116876429.0	66	66
550	NYN	2004	96660970.0	71	71
551	NYN	2005	101305821.0	83	83
552	NYN	2006	101084963.0	97	97
553	NYN	2007	115231663.0	88	88
554	NYN	2008	137793376.0	89	89
555	NYN	2009	149373987.0	70	70
556	NYN	2010	134422942.0	79	79
557	NYN	2011	118847309.0	77	77
558	NYN	2012	93353983.0	74	74
559	NYN	2013	49448346.0	74	74
560	NYN	2014	30750000.0	79	79
561	OAK	1985	9058606.0	77	77
562	OAK	1986	9779421.0	76	76
563	OAK	1987	11680839.0	81	81
564	OAK	1988	9690000.0	104	104
565	OAK	1989	15613070.0	99	99
566	OAK	1990	19887501.0	103	103
567	OAK	1991	36999167.0	84	84
568	OAK	1992	41035000.0	96	96
569	OAK	1993	37812333.0	68	68
570	OAK	1994	34172500.0	51	51
571	OAK	1995	37739225.0	67	67
572	OAK	1996	21243000.0	78	78
573	OAK	1997	24018500.0	65	65
574	OAK	1998	21303000.0	74	74

575	OAK	1999	24431833.0	87	87
576	OAK	2000	31971333.0	91	91
577	OAK	2001	33810750.0	102	102
578	OAK	2002	40004167.0	103	103
579	OAK	2003	50260834.0	96	96
580	OAK	2004	59425667.0	91	91
581	OAK	2005	55425762.0	88	88
582	OAK	2006	62243079.0	93	93
583	OAK	2007	79366940.0	76	76
584	OAK	2008	47967126.0	75	75
585	OAK	2009	61910000.0	75	75
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587	OAK	2011	66536500.0	74	74
588	OAK	2012	55372500.0	94	94
589	OAK	2013	60132500.0	96	96
590	OAK	2014	72408400.0	88	88
591	PHI	1985	10124966.0	75	75
592	PHI	1986	11590166.0	86	86
593	PHI	1987	11514233.0	80	80
594	PHI	1988	13838000.0	65	65
595	PHI	1989	10604000.0	67	67
596	PHI	1990	13173667.0	77	77
597	PHI	1991	22487332.0	78	78
598	PHI	1992	24383834.0	70	70
599	PHI	1993	28538334.0	97	97
600	PHI	1994	31599000.0	54	54
601	PHI	1995	30555945.0	69	69
602	PHI	1996	34314500.0	67	67
603	PHI	1997	36656500.0	68	68
604	PHI	1998	36297500.0	75	75
605	PHI	1999	31692500.0	77	77
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608	PHI	2002	57954999.0	80	80
609	PHI	2003	70780000.0	86	86
610	PHI	2004	92919167.0	86	86
611	PHI	2005	95522000.0	88	88
612	PHI	2006	88273333.0	85	85
613	PHI	2007	89428213.0	89	89
614	PHI	2008	97879880.0	92	92
615	PHI	2009	113004046.0	93	93
616	PHI	2010	141928379.0	97	97
617	PHI	2011	172976379.0	102	102
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619	PHI	2013	169863189.0	73	73
620	PHI	2014	180944967.0	73	73
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624	PIT	1988	5998500.0	85	85

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626	PIT	1990	15556000.0	95	95
627	PIT	1991	23634667.0	98	98
628	PIT	1992	33944167.0	96	96
629	PIT	1993	24822467.0	75	75
630	PIT	1994	24217250.0	53	53
631	PIT	1995	18355345.0	58	58
632	PIT	1996	23017500.0	73	73
633	PIT	1997	10771667.0	79	79
634	PIT	1998	15065000.0	69	69
635	PIT	1999	24697666.0	78	78
636	PIT	2000	28928334.0	69	69
637	PIT	2001	57760833.0	62	62
638	PIT	2002	42323599.0	72	72
639	PIT	2003	54812429.0	75	75
640	PIT	2004	32227929.0	72	72
641	PIT	2005	38133000.0	67	67
642	PIT	2006	46717750.0	67	67
643	PIT	2007	38537833.0	68	68
644	PIT	2008	48689783.0	67	67
645	PIT	2009	48693000.0	62	62
646	PIT	2010	34943000.0	57	57
647	PIT	2011	45047000.0	72	72
648	PIT	2012	62951999.0	79	79
649	PIT	2013	77062000.0	94	94
650	PIT	2014	77178000.0	88	88
651	SDN	1985	11036583.0	83	83
652	SDN	1986	11380693.0	74	74
653	SDN	1987	11065796.0	65	65
654	SDN	1988	9561002.0	83	83
655	SDN	1989	14195000.0	89	89
656	SDN	1990	17588334.0	75	75
657	SDN	1991	22150001.0	84	84
658	SDN	1992	26854167.0	82	82
659	SDN	1993	25511333.0	61	61
660	SDN	1994	14916333.0	47	47
661	SDN	1995	26382334.0	70	70
662	SDN	1996	28348172.0	91	91
663	SDN	1997	37363672.0	76	76
664	SDN	1998	46861500.0	98	98
665	SDN	1999	49768179.0	74	74
666	SDN	2000	54821000.0	76	76
667	SDN	2001	39182833.0	79	79
668	SDN	2002	41425000.0	66	66
669	SDN	2003	45210000.0	64	64
670	SDN	2004	55384833.0	87	87
671	SDN	2005	63290833.0	82	82
672	SDN	2006	69896141.0	88	88
673	SDN	2007	58110567.0	89	89
674	SDN	2008	73677616.0	63	63

675	SDN	2009	43333700.0	75	75
676	SDN	2010	37799300.0	90	90
677	SDN	2011	45869140.0	71	71
678	SDN	2012	55244700.0	76	76
679	SDN	2013	65585500.0	76	76
680	SDN	2014	75685700.0	77	77
681	SEA	1985	4613000.0	74	74
682	SEA	1986	5958309.0	67	67
683	SEA	1987	2263500.0	78	78
684	SEA	1988	7342450.0	68	68
685	SEA	1989	9779500.0	73	73
686	SEA	1990	12553667.0	77	77
687	SEA	1991	15691833.0	83	83
688	SEA	1992	23179833.0	64	64
689	SEA	1993	32696333.0	82	82
690	SEA	1994	29228500.0	49	49
691	SEA	1995	36481311.0	79	79
692	SEA	1996	41328501.0	85	85
693	SEA	1997	41540661.0	90	90
694	SEA	1998	54087036.0	76	76
695	SEA	1999	54125003.0	79	79
696	SEA	2000	58915000.0	91	91
697	SEA	2001	74720834.0	116	116
698	SEA	2002	80282668.0	93	93
699	SEA	2003	86959167.0	93	93
700	SEA	2004	81515834.0	63	63
701	SEA	2005	87754334.0	69	69
702	SEA	2006	87959833.0	78	78
703	SEA	2007	106460833.0	88	88
704	SEA	2008	117666482.0	61	61
705	SEA	2009	98904166.0	85	85
706	SEA	2010	86510000.0	61	61
707	SEA	2011	86110600.0	67	67
708	SEA	2012	81978100.0	75	75
709	SEA	2013	74005043.0	71	71
710	SEA	2014	92531100.0	87	87
711	SFN	1985	8221714.0	62	62
712	SFN	1986	8947000.0	83	83
713	SFN	1987	7290000.0	90	90
714	SFN	1988	12380000.0	83	83
715	SFN	1989	14962834.0	92	92
716	SFN	1990	19335333.0	85	85
717	SFN	1991	30967666.0	75	75
718	SFN	1992	33163168.0	72	72
719	SFN	1993	35050000.0	103	103
720	SFN	1994	42638666.0	55	55
721	SFN	1995	36462777.0	67	67
722	SFN	1996	37144725.0	68	68
723	SFN	1997	35592378.0	90	90
724	SFN	1998	42565834.0	89	89

725	SFN	1999	46595057.0	86	86
726	SFN	2000	53737826.0	97	97
727	SFN	2001	63280167.0	90	90
728	SFN	2002	78299835.0	95	95
729	SFN	2003	82852167.0	100	100
730	SFN	2004	82019166.0	91	91
731	SFN	2005	90199500.0	75	75
732	SFN	2006	90056419.0	76	76
733	SFN	2007	90219056.0	71	71
734	SFN	2008	76594500.0	72	72
735	SFN	2009	83026450.0	88	88
736	SFN	2010	98641333.0	92	92
737	SFN	2011	118198333.0	86	86
738	SFN	2012	117620683.0	94	94
739	SFN	2013	140180334.0	76	76
740	SFN	2014	20000000.0	88	88
741	SLN	1985	11817083.0	101	101
742	SLN	1986	9875010.0	79	79
743	SLN	1987	11758000.0	95	95
744	SLN	1988	12880000.0	76	76
745	SLN	1989	16078833.0	86	86
746	SLN	1990	20523334.0	70	70
747	SLN	1991	21860001.0	84	84
748	SLN	1992	27583836.0	83	83
749	SLN	1993	23367334.0	87	87
750	SLN	1994	29275601.0	53	53
751	SLN	1995	37101000.0	62	62
752	SLN	1996	40269667.0	88	88
753	SLN	1997	45456667.0	73	73
754	SLN	1998	54672521.0	83	83
755	SLN	1999	49778195.0	75	75
756	SLN	2000	61453863.0	95	95
757	SLN	2001	78538333.0	93	93
758	SLN	2002	74660875.0	97	97
759	SLN	2003	83786666.0	85	85
760	SLN	2004	83228333.0	105	105
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769	SLN	2013	92260110.0	97	97
770	SLN	2014	120693000.0	90	90
771	TBA	1998	27280000.0	63	63
772	TBA	1999	38870000.0	69	69
773	TBA	2000	62765129.0	69	69
774	TBA	2001	56980000.0	62	62

775	TBA	2002	34380000.0	55	55
776	TBA	2003	19630000.0	63	63
777	TBA	2004	29556667.0	70	70
778	TBA	2005	29679067.0	67	67
779	TBA	2006	34917967.0	61	61
780	TBA	2007	24123500.0	66	66
781	TBA	2008	43820597.0	97	97
782	TBA	2009	63313034.0	84	84
783	TBA	2010	71923471.0	96	96
784	TBA	2011	41053571.0	91	91
785	TBA	2012	64173500.0	90	90
786	TBA	2013	52955272.0	92	92
787	TBA	2014	72689100.0	77	77
788	TEX	1985	7676500.0	62	62
789	TEX	1986	6743119.0	87	87
790	TEX	1987	880000.0	75	75
791	TEX	1988	5342131.0	70	70
792	TEX	1989	11893781.0	83	83
793	TEX	1990	14874372.0	83	83
794	TEX	1991	18224500.0	85	85
795	TEX	1992	30128167.0	77	77
796	TEX	1993	36376959.0	86	86
797	TEX	1994	32973597.0	52	52
798	TEX	1995	34581451.0	74	74
799	TEX	1996	39041528.0	90	90
800	TEX	1997	53448838.0	77	77
801	TEX	1998	56572095.0	88	88
802	TEX	1999	76709931.0	95	95
803	TEX	2000	70795921.0	71	71
804	TEX	2001	88633500.0	73	73
805	TEX	2002	105526122.0	72	72
806	TEX	2003	103491667.0	71	71
807	TEX	2004	55050417.0	89	89
808	TEX	2005	55849000.0	79	79
809	TEX	2006	68228662.0	80	80
810	TEX	2007	68318675.0	75	75
811	TEX	2008	67712326.0	79	79
812	TEX	2009	68178798.0	87	87
813	TEX	2010	55250544.0	90	90
814	TEX	2011	92299264.0	96	96
815	TEX	2012	120510974.0	93	93
816	TEX	2013	112522600.0	91	91
817	TEX	2014	112255059.0	67	67
818	TOR	1985	8812550.0	99	99
819	TOR	1986	12611047.0	86	86
820	TOR	1987	10479501.0	96	96
821	TOR	1988	12241225.0	87	87
822	TOR	1989	16261666.0	89	89
823	TOR	1990	17756834.0	86	86
824	TOR	1991	19902417.0	91	91

825	TOR	1992	44788666.0	96	96
826	TOR	1993	47279166.0	95	95
827	TOR	1994	43433668.0	55	55
828	TOR	1995	50590000.0	56	56
829	TOR	1996	29555083.0	74	74
830	TOR	1997	47079833.0	76	76
831	TOR	1998	51376000.0	88	88
832	TOR	1999	45444333.0	84	84
833	TOR	2000	44838332.0	83	83
834	TOR	2001	76895999.0	80	80
835	TOR	2002	76864333.0	78	78
836	TOR	2003	51269000.0	86	86
837	TOR	2004	50017000.0	67	67
838	TOR	2005	45719500.0	80	80
839	TOR	2006	71365000.0	87	87
840	TOR	2007	81942800.0	83	83
841	TOR	2008	97793900.0	86	86
842	TOR	2009	80538300.0	75	75
843	TOR	2010	62234000.0	85	85
844	TOR	2011	62567800.0	81	81
845	TOR	2012	75009200.0	73	73
846	TOR	2013	126288100.0	74	74
847	TOR	2014	109920100.0	83	83
848	WAS	2005	48581500.0	81	81
849	WAS	2006	63143000.0	71	71
850	WAS	2007	36947500.0	73	73
851	WAS	2008	54961000.0	59	59
852	WAS	2009	59928000.0	59	59
853	WAS	2010	61400000.0	69	69
854	WAS	2011	63856928.0	80	80
855	WAS	2012	80855143.0	98	98
856	WAS	2013	113703270.0	86	86
857	WAS	2014	131983680.0	96	96

	win_percentage
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1	52.469136
2	43.209877
3	50.617284
4	46.296296
5	61.111111
6	47.530864
7	56.790123
8	40.123457
9	61.728395
10	52.469136
11	56.790123
12	60.493827
13	51.851852
14	31.481481

15	47.530864
16	46.913580
17	55.555556
18	50.617284
19	43.209877
20	40.123457
21	58.024691
22	50.000000
23	50.000000
24	39.506173
25	40.740741
26	44.720497
27	42.857143
28	33.750000
29	39.130435
30	40.123457
31	58.024691
32	60.493827
33	64.197531
34	59.649123
35	62.500000
36	59.259259
37	62.345679
38	65.432099
39	63.580247
40	58.641975
41	54.320988
42	62.732919
43	62.345679
44	59.259259
45	55.555556
46	48.765432
47	51.851852
48	44.444444
49	53.086420
50	56.172840
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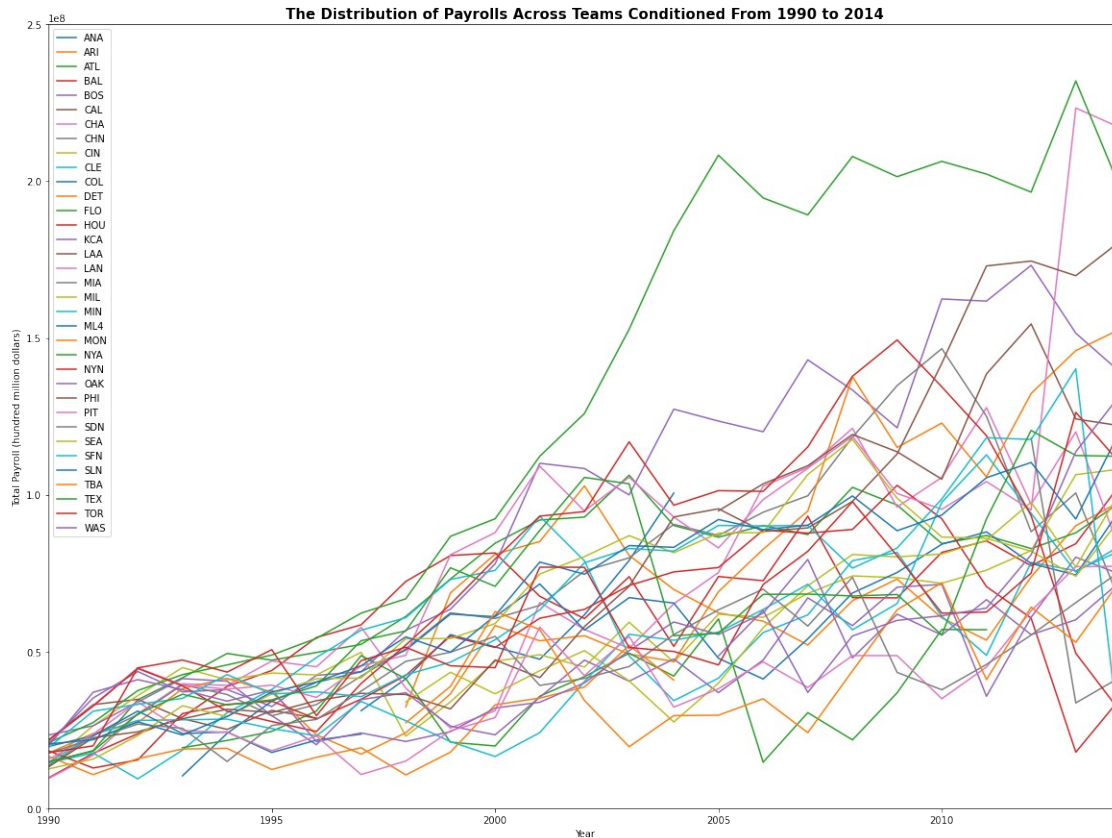
PROBLEM 2

```
#get the data from 1990 to 2014
new_data = data[(data['yearID'] >= 1990) & (data['yearID'] <= 2014)]
#x-axis and y-axis
plt.figure(figsize = (20, 15))
plt.xlim((1990, 2014))
```

```

plt.ylim((0, 250000000))
plt.title("The Distribution of Payrolls Across Teams Conditioned From
1990 to 2014", size=15, weight = "bold")
plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Total Payroll (hundred million dollars)")
#get the data we want (teamID, yearID and payroll) from the table
teamID_list = new_data['teamID'].to_list()
yearID_list = new_data['yearID'].to_list()
payroll_list = new_data['total_payroll'].to_list()
#convert list to dictionary
def Convert(lst):
    res_dct = {i: lst.count(i) for i in set(lst)}
    return res_dct
#plot
new_teamID_list = Convert(teamID_list)
sorted_teamID_list = sorted(new_teamID_list.keys(), key = lambda x:
x.lower())
for team in sorted_teamID_list:
    index = new_teamID_list[team]
    pay = payroll_list[0:index]
    year = yearID_list[0:index]
    plt.plot(year, pay, label = str(team))
    payroll_list = payroll_list[index:]
    yearID_list = yearID_list[index:]
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```

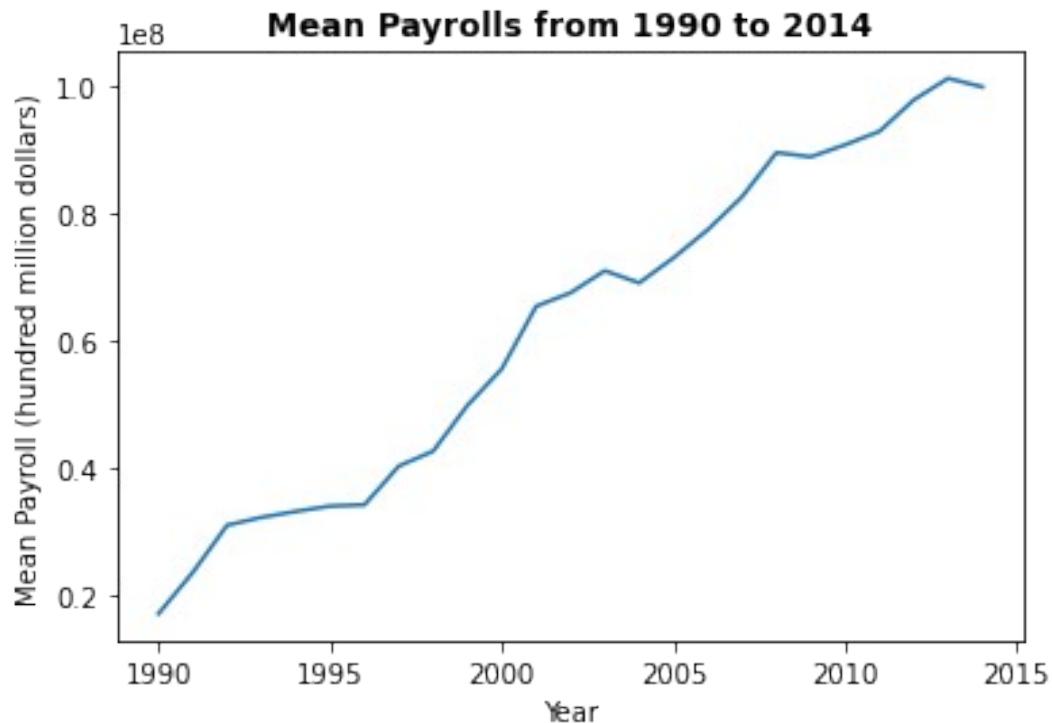


QUESTIONS 1

The general trend of payroll is increasing from 1990 to 2014 for all teams, and the payroll gap between different teams becomes bigger.

PROBLEM 3

```
#calculate the mean payroll
mean_table = new_data[['yearID', 'total_payroll']]
mean_payroll = (mean_table.groupby('yearID')).mean()
#plot
plt.title("Mean Payrolls from 1990 to 2014", weight = "bold")
plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Mean Payroll (hundred million dollars)")
plt.plot(mean_payroll)
plt.show()
```

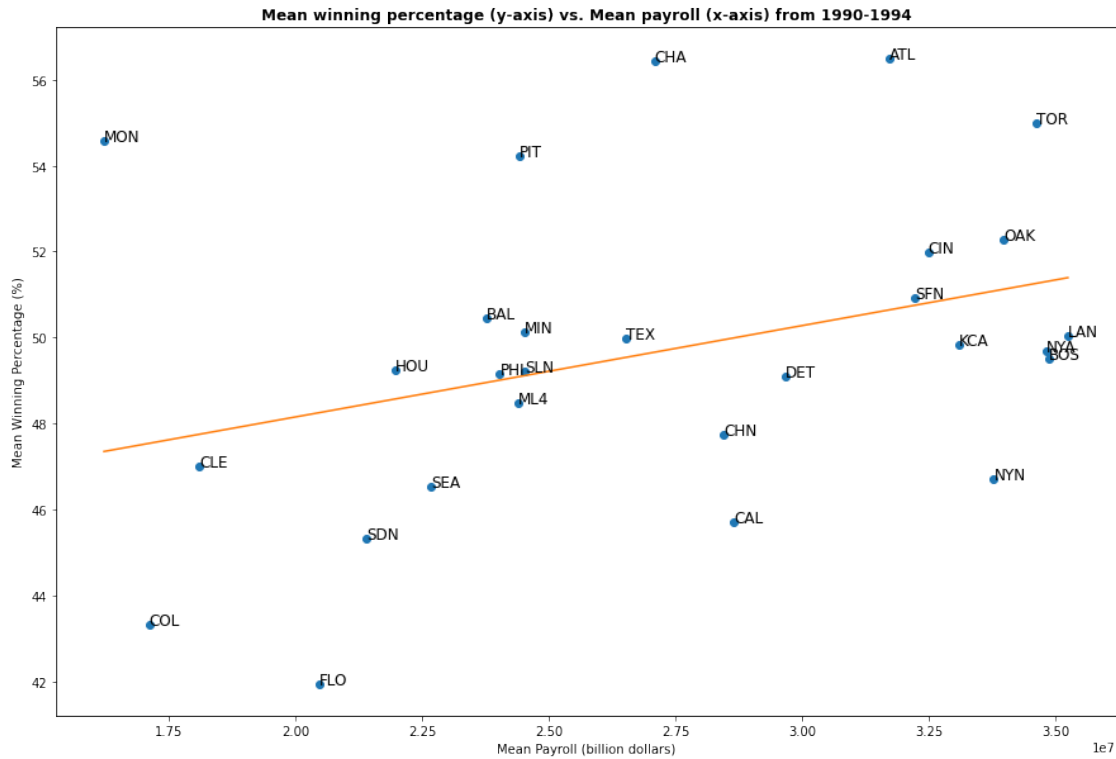


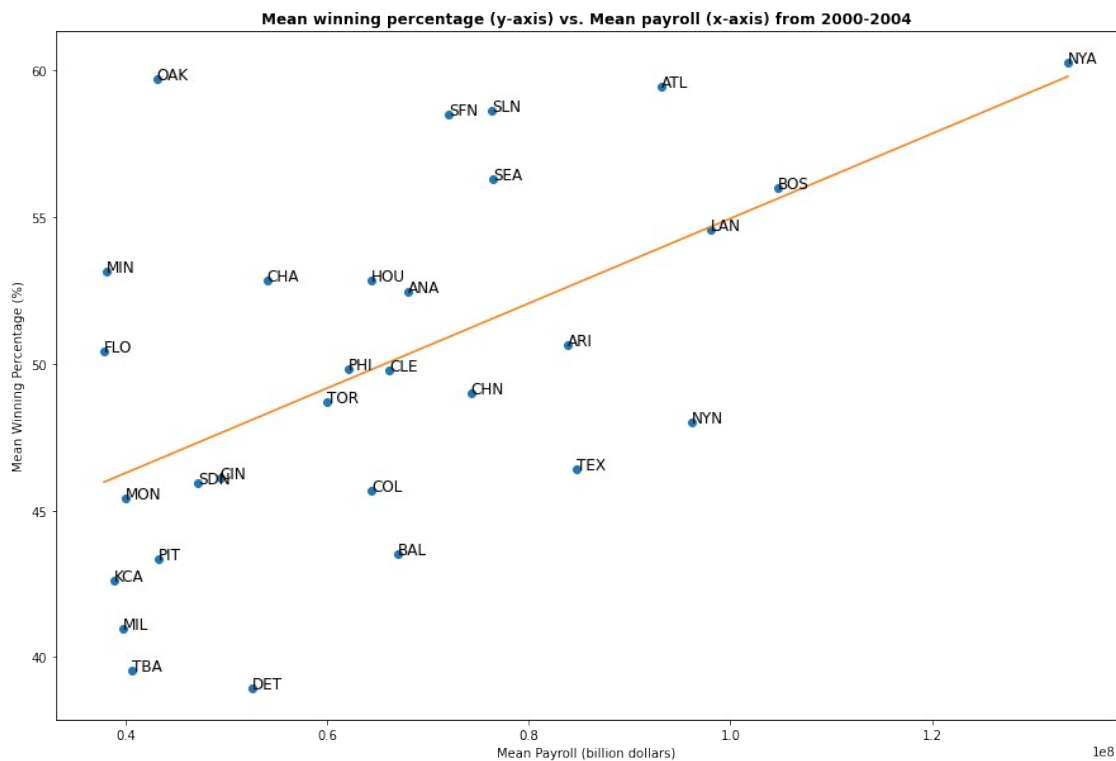
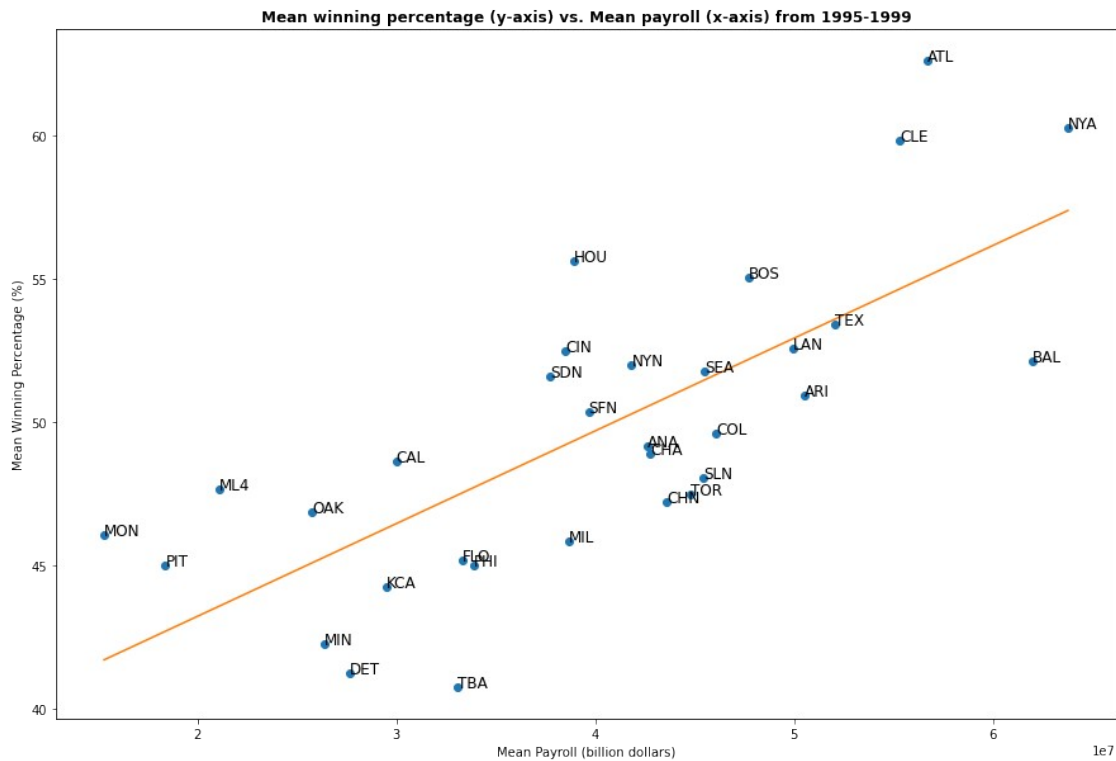
PROBLEM 4

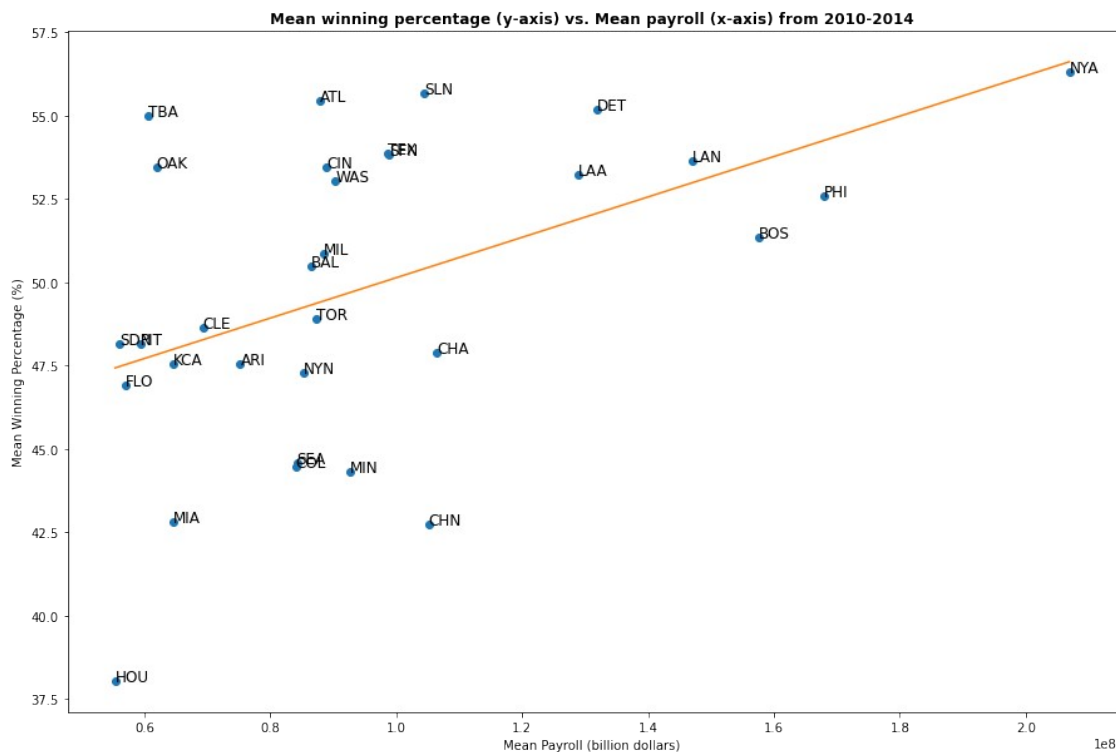
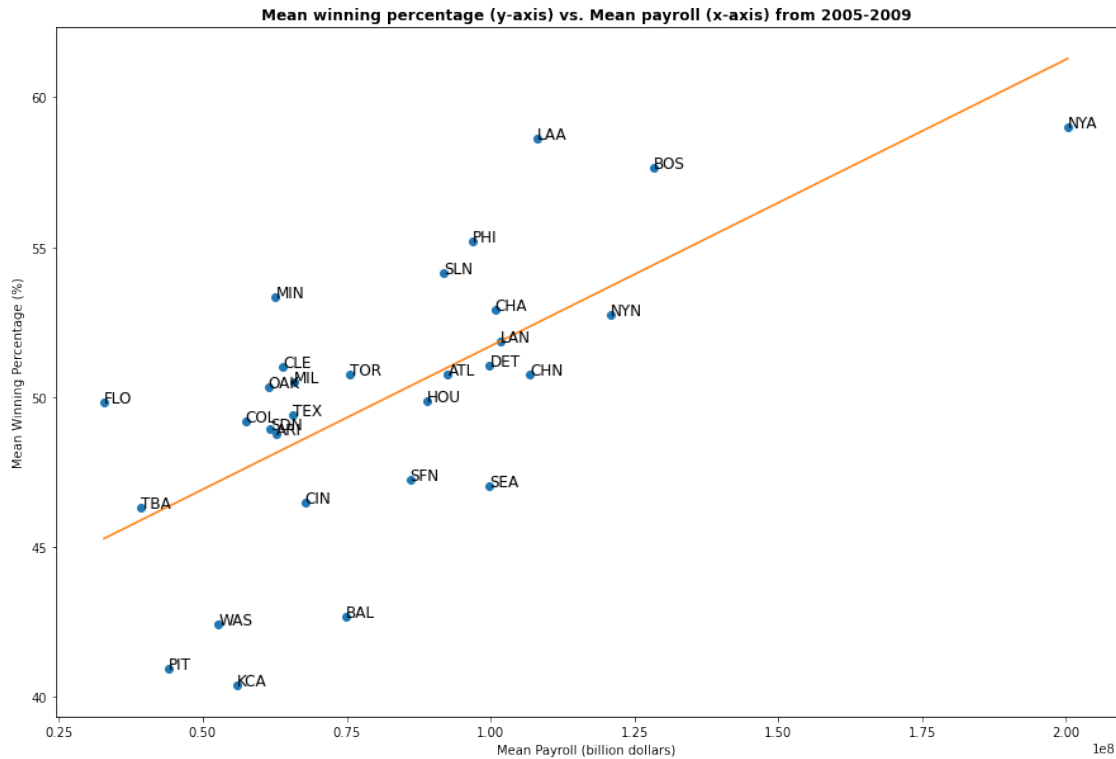
```
#discretize year into five time periods
temp = new_data[['yearID', 'teamID', 'total_payroll', 'win_percentage']]
periods = ["1990-1994", "1995-1999", "2000-2004", "2005-2009", "2010-2014"]
temp['time_period'] = pd.cut(temp['yearID'], right = False, bins = 5,
labels = periods)
#find mean_payroll and mean_win_percentage
for p in periods:
    table = temp.drop(temp[p != temp['time_period']].index)
    mean_payroll = (table.groupby(['teamID']))['total_payroll'].mean()
    mean_win = (table.groupby(['teamID']))['win_percentage'].mean()
#plot
z = np.polyfit(x = mean_payroll, y = mean_win, deg = 1)
f = np.polyld(z)
x_new = np.linspace(mean_payroll.min(), mean_payroll.max(), 100)
y_new = f(x_new)
plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
plt.plot(mean_payroll, mean_win, 'o', x_new, y_new)
for i, txt in enumerate(mean_payroll.index):
    plt.annotate(txt, (mean_payroll[i], mean_win[i]), size = 12)
plt.title("Mean winning percentage (y-axis) vs. Mean payroll (x-
axis) from " + p, weight = "bold")
plt.xlabel("Mean Payroll (billion dollars)")
plt.ylabel("Mean Winning Percentage (%)")
plt.show()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:4:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
after removing the cwd from sys.path.







QUESTION 2

In general, the more payroll is, the more winning percentage is. The team NYA and BOS are being particularly good at paying for wins across these time periods. For the team OAK, the

team's winning percentage is above the average level while the payroll is not that high, which means the spending efficiency is high.

PROBLEM 5

```
standardTable = new_data
for year, year_df in standardTable.groupby('yearID'):
    #the standard deviation
    sd = year_df['total_payroll'].std()
    #the average
    avg = year_df['total_payroll'].mean()
    for team, team_df in year_df.groupby('teamID'):
        #the standard payroll
        standardTable.loc[(standardTable['yearID'] == year) &
        (standardTable['teamID'] == team), 'standard_payroll'] =
        (team_df['total_payroll'] - avg) / sd
standardTable = standardTable[['yearID', 'teamID', 'total_payroll',
'standard_payroll']]
standardTable
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pandas/core/indexing.py:1681:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
self.obj[key] = empty_value
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pandas/core/indexing.py:1773:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
self._setitem_single_column(ilocs[0], value, pi)

	yearID	teamID	total_payroll	standard_payroll
0	1997	ANA	31135472.0	-0.698639
1	1998	ANA	41281000.0	-0.086369
2	1999	ANA	55388166.0	0.271410
3	2000	ANA	51464167.0	-0.190214
4	2001	ANA	47535167.0	-0.721244
5	2002	ANA	61721667.0	-0.232769
6	2003	ANA	79031667.0	0.288791
7	2004	ANA	100534667.0	0.960040
8	1998	ARI	32347000.0	-0.667223
9	1999	ARI	68703999.0	0.919025
10	2000	ARI	81027833.0	1.190219

11	2001	ARI	85082999.0	0.798437
12	2002	ARI	102819999.0	1.431657
13	2003	ARI	80657000.0	0.346814
14	2004	ARI	69780750.0	0.023110
15	2005	ARI	62329166.0	-0.310988
16	2006	ARI	59684226.0	-0.548527
17	2007	ARI	52067546.0	-0.899186
18	2008	ARI	66202712.0	-0.616173
19	2009	ARI	73115666.0	-0.463967
20	2010	ARI	60718166.0	-0.786929
21	2011	ARI	53639833.0	-0.959939
22	2012	ARI	73804833.0	-0.650592
23	2013	ARI	90132000.0	-0.225656
24	2014	ARI	97861500.0	-0.042414
30	1990	ATL	14555501.0	-0.667275
31	1991	ATL	18403500.0	-0.750621
32	1992	ATL	34625333.0	0.398104
33	1993	ATL	41641417.0	1.022088
34	1994	ATL	49383513.0	1.904910
35	1995	ATL	47235445.0	1.402879
36	1996	ATL	49698500.0	1.452071
37	1997	ATL	52278500.0	0.920185
38	1998	ATL	61186000.0	1.207776
39	1999	ATL	73140000.0	1.134770
40	2000	ATL	84537836.0	1.354114
41	2001	ATL	91936166.0	1.075807
42	2002	ATL	92870367.0	1.028710
43	2003	ATL	106243667.0	1.260233
44	2004	ATL	90182500.0	0.644657
45	2005	ATL	86457302.0	0.395034
46	2006	ATL	90156876.0	0.395924
47	2007	ATL	87290833.0	0.139633
48	2008	ATL	102365683.0	0.340469
49	2009	ATL	96726166.0	0.233391
50	2010	ATL	84423666.0	-0.164983
51	2011	ATL	87002692.0	-0.142462
52	2012	ATL	82829942.0	-0.405462
53	2013	ATL	87871525.0	-0.271949
54	2014	ATL	97609000.0	-0.047938
60	1990	BAL	9680084.0	-1.959861
61	1991	BAL	17519000.0	-0.878909
62	1992	BAL	23780667.0	-0.787026
63	1993	BAL	29096500.0	-0.336692
64	1994	BAL	38849769.0	0.669824
65	1995	BAL	43942521.0	1.054347
66	1996	BAL	54490315.0	1.900385
67	1997	BAL	58516400.0	1.397793
68	1998	BAL	72355634.0	1.933982
69	1999	BAL	80605863.0	1.497872
70	2000	BAL	81447435.0	1.209812

71	2001	BAL	67599540.0	0.090826
72	2002	BAL	60493487.0	-0.282509
73	2003	BAL	73877500.0	0.104792
74	2004	BAL	51623333.0	-0.530064
75	2005	BAL	73914333.0	0.028010
76	2006	BAL	72585582.0	-0.148670
77	2007	BAL	93174808.0	0.313165
78	2008	BAL	67196246.0	-0.589891
79	2009	BAL	67101666.0	-0.641596
80	2010	BAL	81612500.0	-0.238738
81	2011	BAL	85304038.0	-0.184083
82	2012	BAL	77353999.0	-0.554194
83	2013	BAL	84393333.0	-0.343179
84	2014	BAL	103416000.0	0.079116
90	1990	BOS	20558333.0	0.924213
91	1991	BOS	35167500.0	1.680823
92	1992	BOS	43610584.0	1.380034
93	1993	BOS	37120583.0	0.532422
94	1994	BOS	37859084.0	0.553665
95	1995	BOS	32455518.0	-0.161466
96	1996	BOS	42393500.0	0.768629
97	1997	BOS	43558750.0	0.252554
98	1998	BOS	56757000.0	0.919820
99	1999	BOS	63497500.0	0.665807
100	2000	BOS	77940333.0	1.046053
101	2001	BOS	110035833.0	1.808358
102	2002	BOS	108366060.0	1.656265
103	2003	BOS	99946500.0	1.035430
104	2004	BOS	127298500.0	1.775411
105	2005	BOS	123505125.0	1.479103
106	2006	BOS	120099824.0	1.323957
107	2007	BOS	143026214.0	1.783402
108	2008	BOS	133390035.0	1.161175
109	2009	BOS	121345999.0	0.960560
110	2010	BOS	162447333.0	1.882075
111	2011	BOS	161762475.0	1.689348
112	2012	BOS	173186617.0	2.048713
113	2013	BOS	151530000.0	1.031719
114	2014	BOS	139019929.0	0.858109
120	1990	CAL	21720000.0	1.232198
121	1991	CAL	33060001.0	1.375152
122	1992	CAL	34749334.0	0.411656
123	1993	CAL	28588334.0	-0.391733
124	1994	CAL	25156218.0	-0.935752
125	1995	CAL	31223171.0	-0.291901
126	1996	CAL	28738000.0	-0.508955
132	1990	CHA	9491500.0	-2.009859
133	1991	CHA	16919667.0	-0.965836
134	1992	CHA	30160833.0	-0.089787
135	1993	CHA	39696166.0	0.811392

136	1994	CHA	39183836.0	0.708993
137	1995	CHA	46961282.0	1.373861
138	1996	CHA	45139500.0	1.025540
139	1997	CHA	57740000.0	1.338347
140	1998	CHA	38335000.0	-0.277907
141	1999	CHA	25620000.0	-1.176365
142	2000	CHA	31133500.0	-1.139526
143	2001	CHA	65653667.0	0.012070
144	2002	CHA	57052833.0	-0.421851
145	2003	CHA	51010000.0	-0.711556
146	2004	CHA	65212500.0	-0.116064
147	2005	CHA	75178000.0	0.064986
148	2006	CHA	102750667.0	0.786248
149	2007	CHA	108671833.0	0.770209
150	2008	CHA	121189332.0	0.838422
151	2009	CHA	96068500.0	0.213966
152	2010	CHA	105530000.0	0.388771
153	2011	CHA	127789000.0	0.856909
154	2012	CHA	96919500.0	-0.022776
155	2013	CHA	120065277.0	0.387350
156	2014	CHA	81830500.0	-0.393163
162	1990	CHN	13624000.0	-0.914238
163	1991	CHN	23175667.0	-0.058468
164	1992	CHN	29829686.0	-0.125975
165	1993	CHN	39386666.0	0.777869
166	1994	CHN	36287333.0	0.369377
167	1995	CHN	29505834.0	-0.473668
168	1996	CHN	33081000.0	-0.102632
169	1997	CHN	42155333.0	0.145101
170	1998	CHN	50838000.0	0.534989
171	1999	CHN	62343000.0	0.609658
172	2000	CHN	60539333.0	0.233538
173	2001	CHN	64715833.0	-0.025887
174	2002	CHN	75690833.0	0.332963
175	2003	CHN	79868333.0	0.318659
176	2004	CHN	90560000.0	0.656158
177	2005	CHN	87032933.0	0.411877
178	2006	CHN	94424499.0	0.528192
179	2007	CHN	99670332.0	0.504734
180	2008	CHN	118345833.0	0.763202
181	2009	CHN	134809000.0	1.358202
182	2010	CHN	146609000.0	1.466534
183	2011	CHN	125047329.0	0.789731
184	2012	CHN	88197033.0	-0.259686
185	2013	CHN	100567726.0	-0.011942
186	2014	CHN	65522500.0	-0.749972
192	1990	CIN	14370000.0	-0.716456
193	1991	CIN	26305333.0	0.395457
194	1992	CIN	35931499.0	0.540845
195	1993	CIN	44879666.0	1.372833

196	1994	CIN	40961833.0	0.917464
197	1995	CIN	43144670.0	0.969901
198	1996	CIN	42526334.0	0.781057
199	1997	CIN	49768000.0	0.727968
200	1998	CIN	23005000.0	-1.274603
201	1999	CIN	33962761.0	-0.770615
202	2000	CIN	46867200.0	-0.404863
203	2001	CIN	48986000.0	-0.662524
204	2002	CIN	45050390.0	-0.907933
205	2003	CIN	59355667.0	-0.413623
206	2004	CIN	46615250.0	-0.682637
207	2005	CIN	61892583.0	-0.323763
208	2006	CIN	60909519.0	-0.510551
209	2007	CIN	68524980.0	-0.413817
210	2008	CIN	74117695.0	-0.406793
211	2009	CIN	73558500.0	-0.450887
212	2010	CIN	71761542.0	-0.497191
213	2011	CIN	75947134.0	-0.413352
214	2012	CIN	82203616.0	-0.422473
215	2013	CIN	106404462.0	0.107589
216	2014	CIN	108217500.0	0.184170
222	1990	CLE	14487000.0	-0.685437
223	1991	CLE	17635000.0	-0.862084
224	1992	CLE	9373044.0	-2.361525
225	1993	CLE	18561000.0	-1.477826
226	1994	CLE	30490500.0	-0.310305
227	1995	CLE	37937835.0	0.418796
228	1996	CLE	48107360.0	1.303207
229	1997	CLE	56802460.0	1.266564
230	1998	CLE	60800166.0	1.182690
231	1999	CLE	72978462.0	1.126913
232	2000	CLE	75880771.0	0.949884
233	2001	CLE	93152001.0	1.125016
234	2002	CLE	78909449.0	0.463312
235	2003	CLE	48584834.0	-0.798132
236	2004	CLE	34319300.0	-1.057238
237	2005	CLE	41502500.0	-0.920404
238	2006	CLE	56031500.0	-0.661737
239	2007	CLE	61673267.0	-0.615891
240	2008	CLE	78970066.0	-0.278430
241	2009	CLE	81579166.0	-0.213990
242	2010	CLE	61203966.0	-0.774184
243	2011	CLE	48776566.0	-1.079102
244	2012	CLE	78430300.0	-0.524960
245	2013	CLE	75771800.0	-0.519740
246	2014	CLE	82151899.0	-0.386131
247	1993	COL	10353500.0	-2.366806
248	1994	COL	23887333.0	-1.084529
249	1995	COL	34154717.0	0.018381
250	1996	COL	40179823.0	0.561521

251	1997	COL	43559667.0	0.252624
252	1998	COL	50484648.0	0.512016
253	1999	COL	61935837.0	0.589855
254	2000	COL	61111190.0	0.260240
255	2001	COL	71541334.0	0.250363
256	2002	COL	56851043.0	-0.430023
257	2003	COL	67179667.0	-0.134314
258	2004	COL	65445167.0	-0.108976
259	2005	COL	47839000.0	-0.734990
260	2006	COL	41233000.0	-1.120393
261	2007	COL	54041000.0	-0.840984
262	2008	COL	68655500.0	-0.551288
263	2009	COL	75201000.0	-0.402375
264	2010	COL	84227000.0	-0.170143
265	2011	COL	88148071.0	-0.114397
266	2012	COL	78069571.0	-0.534758
267	2013	COL	74409071.0	-0.547647
268	2014	COL	95403500.0	-0.096193
274	1990	DET	17593238.0	0.138098
275	1991	DET	23838333.0	0.037645
276	1992	DET	27322834.0	-0.399930
277	1993	DET	38150165.0	0.643939
278	1994	DET	41446501.0	0.974292
279	1995	DET	37044168.0	0.324208
280	1996	DET	23438000.0	-1.004814
281	1997	DET	17272000.0	-1.760102
282	1998	DET	24065000.0	-1.205686
283	1999	DET	36489666.0	-0.647719
284	2000	DET	58265167.0	0.127349
285	2001	DET	53416167.0	-0.483221
286	2002	DET	55048000.0	-0.503044
287	2003	DET	49168000.0	-0.777313
288	2004	DET	46832000.0	-0.676033
289	2005	DET	69092000.0	-0.113098
290	2006	DET	82612866.0	0.162109
291	2007	DET	94800369.0	0.361107
292	2008	DET	137685196.0	1.274798
293	2009	DET	115085145.0	0.775640
294	2010	DET	122864928.0	0.843576
295	2011	DET	105700231.0	0.315677
296	2012	DET	132300000.0	0.938193
297	2013	DET	145989500.0	0.918255
298	2014	DET	152855500.0	1.160823
299	1993	FLO	19330545.0	-1.394474
300	1994	FLO	21633000.0	-1.348851
301	1995	FLO	24515781.0	-1.001828
302	1996	FLO	31022500.0	-0.295221
303	1997	FLO	48692500.0	0.645622
304	1998	FLO	41322667.0	-0.083660
305	1999	FLO	21085000.0	-1.396925

306	2000	FLO	19872000.0	-1.665366
307	2001	FLO	35762500.0	-1.197721
308	2002	FLO	41979917.0	-1.032283
309	2003	FLO	49450000.0	-0.767246
310	2004	FLO	42143042.0	-0.818884
311	2005	FLO	60408834.0	-0.367180
312	2006	FLO	14671500.0	-1.943624
313	2007	FLO	30507000.0	-1.535058
314	2008	FLO	21811500.0	-1.790482
315	2009	FLO	36834000.0	-1.535579
316	2010	FLO	57029719.0	-0.883701
317	2011	FLO	56944000.0	-0.878978
323	1990	HOU	18330000.0	0.333431
324	1991	HOU	12852500.0	-1.555736
325	1992	HOU	15407500.0	-1.702066
326	1993	HOU	30210500.0	-0.216031
327	1994	HOU	33126000.0	-0.001291
328	1995	HOU	34169834.0	0.019982
329	1996	HOU	28487000.0	-0.532438
330	1997	HOU	34777500.0	-0.419786
331	1998	HOU	42374000.0	-0.015307
332	1999	HOU	54914000.0	0.248348
333	2000	HOU	51289111.0	-0.198388
334	2001	HOU	60612667.0	-0.191955
335	2002	HOU	63448417.0	-0.162838
336	2003	HOU	71040000.0	0.003496
337	2004	HOU	75397000.0	0.194211
338	2005	HOU	76779000.0	0.111834
339	2006	HOU	88694435.0	0.350598
340	2007	HOU	87759000.0	0.153440
341	2008	HOU	88930414.0	-0.014943
342	2009	HOU	102996414.0	0.418588
343	2010	HOU	92355500.0	0.043120
344	2011	HOU	70694000.0	-0.542067
345	2012	HOU	60651000.0	-1.007863
346	2013	HOU	17890700.0	-1.705092
347	2014	HOU	35116300.0	-1.415242
353	1990	KCA	23361084.0	1.667287
354	1991	KCA	26319834.0	0.397561
355	1992	KCA	33893834.0	0.318165
356	1993	KCA	41346167.0	0.990109
357	1994	KCA	40541334.0	0.868161
358	1995	KCA	29532834.0	-0.470810
359	1996	KCA	20281250.0	-1.300153
360	1997	KCA	34655000.0	-0.429165
361	1998	KCA	36862500.0	-0.373643
362	1999	KCA	26225000.0	-1.146941
363	2000	KCA	23433000.0	-1.499090
364	2001	KCA	35422500.0	-1.211482
365	2002	KCA	47257000.0	-0.818568

366	2003	KCA	40518000.0	-1.086110
367	2004	KCA	47609000.0	-0.652362
368	2005	KCA	36881000.0	-1.055636
369	2006	KCA	47294000.0	-0.932542
370	2007	KCA	67116500.0	-0.455357
371	2008	KCA	58245500.0	-0.826670
372	2009	KCA	70519333.0	-0.540652
373	2010	KCA	71405210.0	-0.506540
374	2011	KCA	35712000.0	-1.399218
375	2012	KCA	60916225.0	-1.000659
376	2013	KCA	80091725.0	-0.431272
377	2014	KCA	74594075.0	-0.551491
378	2005	LAA	94867822.0	0.641137
379	2006	LAA	103472000.0	0.808604
380	2007	LAA	109251333.0	0.787300
381	2008	LAA	119216333.0	0.786229
382	2009	LAA	113709000.0	0.734994
383	2010	LAA	104963866.0	0.373917
384	2011	LAA	138543166.0	1.120414
385	2012	LAA	154485166.0	1.540764
386	2013	LAA	124174750.0	0.471508
387	2014	LAA	121988250.0	0.485466
393	1990	LAN	21318704.0	1.125805
394	1991	LAN	32790664.0	1.336087
395	1992	LAN	44788166.0	1.508723
396	1993	LAN	39331999.0	0.771948
397	1994	LAN	38000001.0	0.570188
398	1995	LAN	39273201.0	0.560135
399	1996	LAN	35355000.0	0.110119
400	1997	LAN	45380304.0	0.392022
401	1998	LAN	48820000.0	0.403787
402	1999	LAN	80862453.0	1.510351
403	2000	LAN	87924286.0	1.512239
404	2001	LAN	109105953.0	1.770723
405	2002	LAN	94850953.0	1.108921
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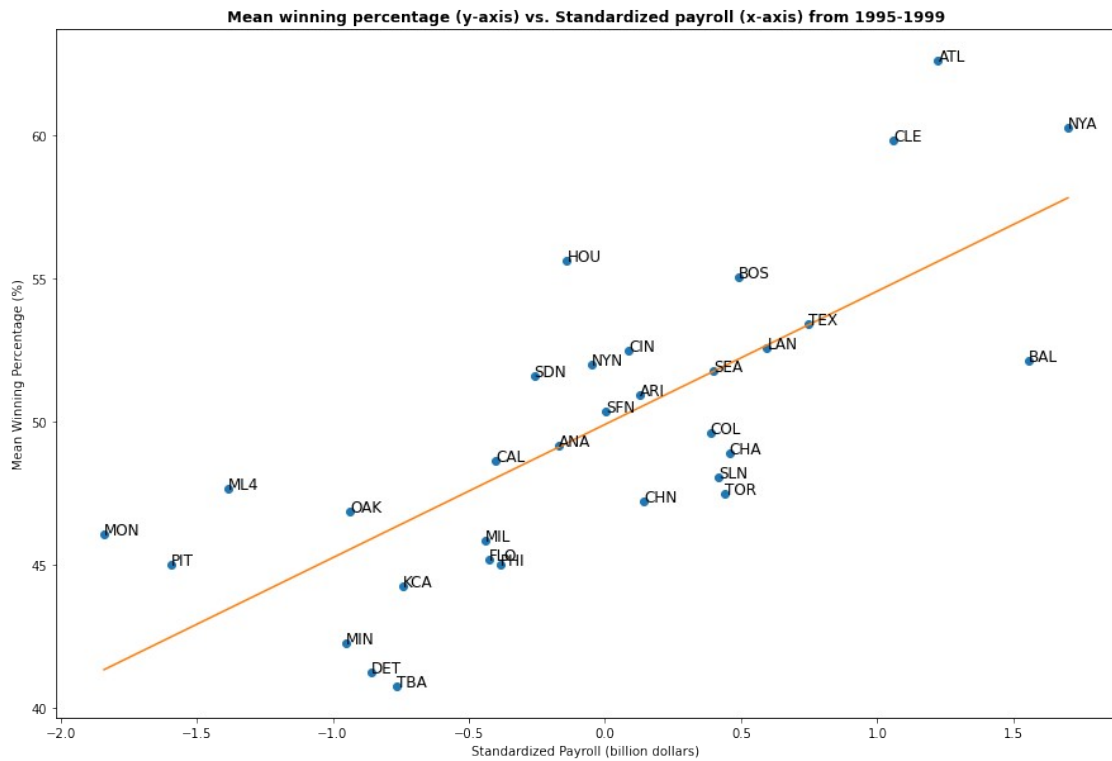
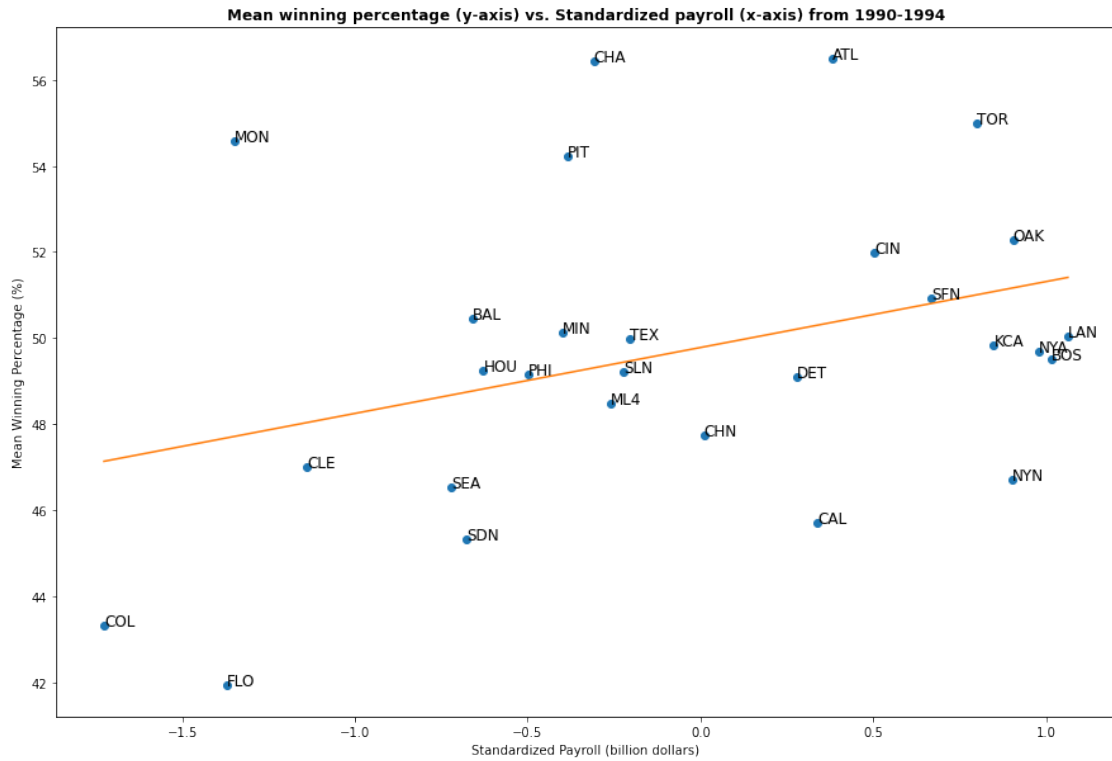
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857	2014	WAS	131983680.0	0.704160

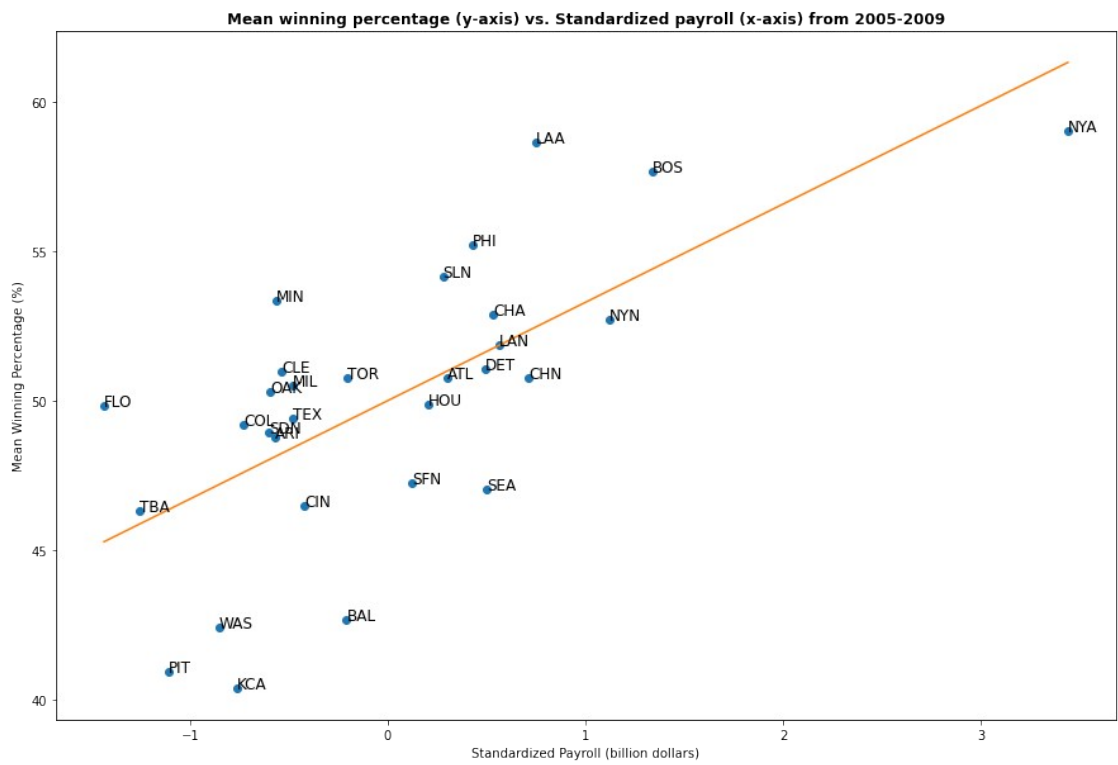
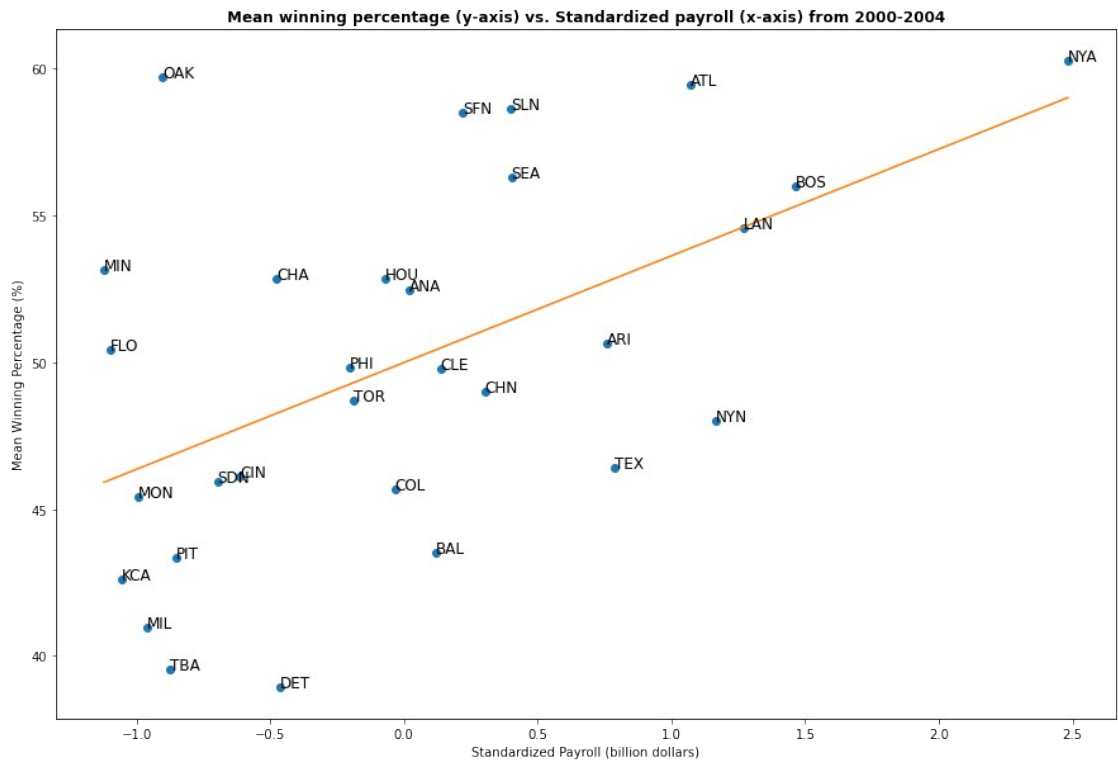
PROBLEM 6

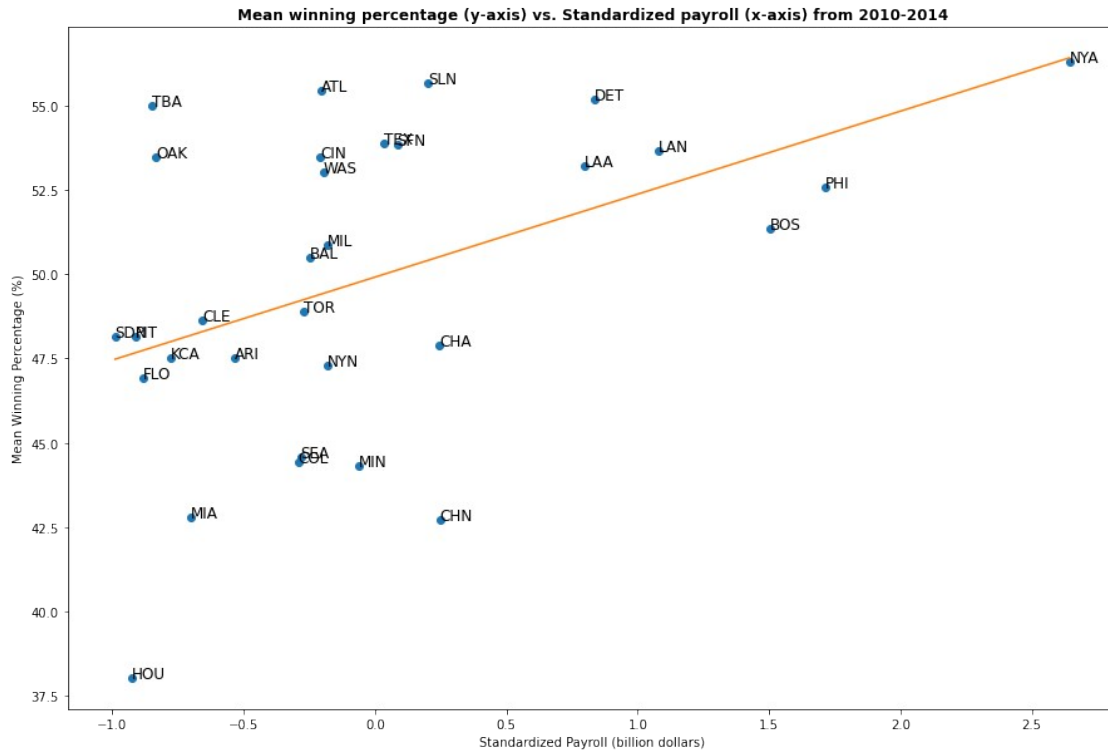
```
temp['standard_payroll'] = standardTable['standard_payroll'].values
#find mean_payroll and mean_win_percentage
for p in periods:
    table = temp.drop(temp[p != temp['time_period']].index)
    mean_std = (table.groupby(['teamID']))['standard_payroll'].mean()
    mean_win = (table.groupby(['teamID']))['win_percentage'].mean()
#plot
z = np.polyfit(x = mean_std, y = mean_win, deg = 1)
f = np.polyld(z)
x_new = np.linspace(mean_std.min(), mean_std.max(), 100)
y_new = f(x_new)
plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
plt.plot(mean_std, mean_win, 'o', x_new, y_new)
for i, txt in enumerate(mean_std.index):
    plt.annotate(txt, (mean_std[i], mean_win[i]), size = 12)
plt.title("Mean winning percentage (y-axis) vs. Standardized
payroll (x-axis) from " + p, weight = "bold")
plt.xlabel("Standardized Payroll (billion dollars)")
plt.ylabel("Mean Winning Percentage (%)")
plt.show()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
 """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.







QUESTION 3

The main trend is the same for the problem 4 and problem 6, and the scatter of the data are similar. The advantage of the problem 4 is we can know the relationship between the mean, and the advantage of the problem 6 is we can know the relationship between the standard deviation.

PROBLEM 7

```

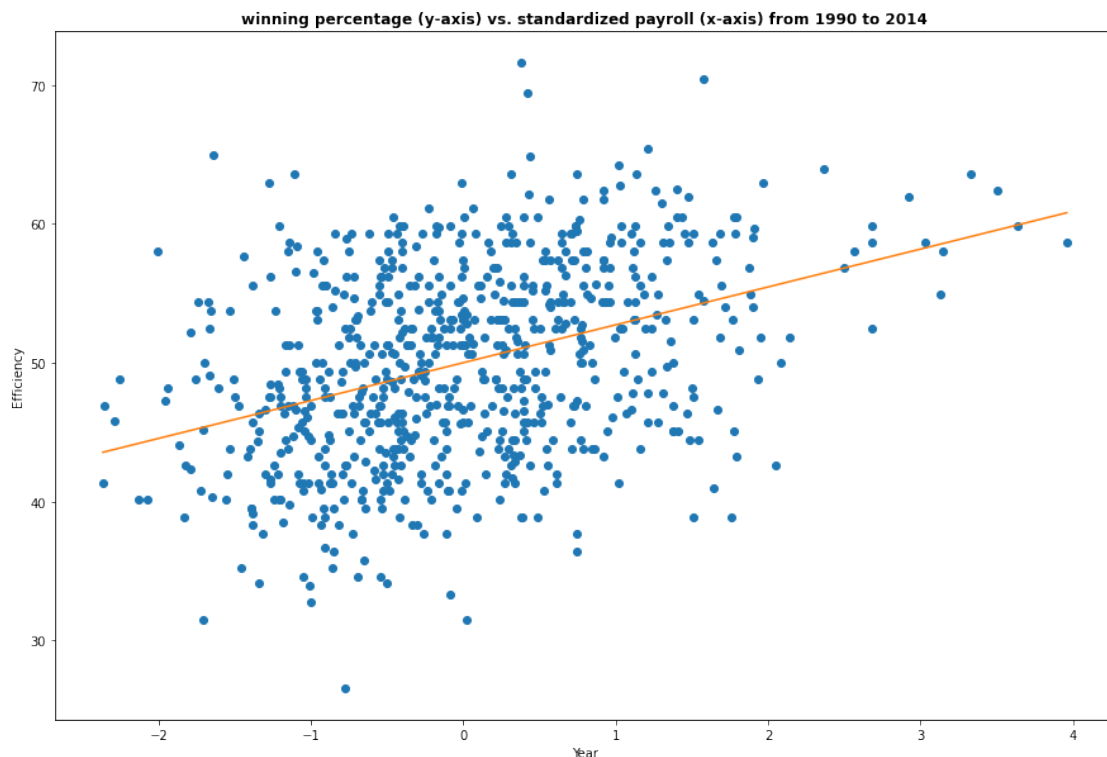
relation =
new_data[['yearID', 'teamID', 'total_payroll', 'win_percentage']]
relation['standard_payroll'] = standardTable['standard_payroll']
#plot
x_data = relation['standard_payroll'].values
y_data = relation['win_percentage'].values
z = np.polyfit(x = x_data, y = y_data, deg = 1)
f = np.poly1d(z)
x_new = np.linspace(x_data.min(), x_data.max(), 100)
y_new = f(x_new)
plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
plt.plot(x_data, y_data, 'o', x_new, y_new)
plt.title("winning percentage (y-axis) vs. standardized payroll (x-
axis) from 1990 to 2014", weight='bold')
plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Efficiency")
plt.show()
#the the expected win percentage with given formula

```

```
relation['expected_win_percentage'] = relation['standard_payroll'] *
2.5 + 50
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:2:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy



/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:17:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

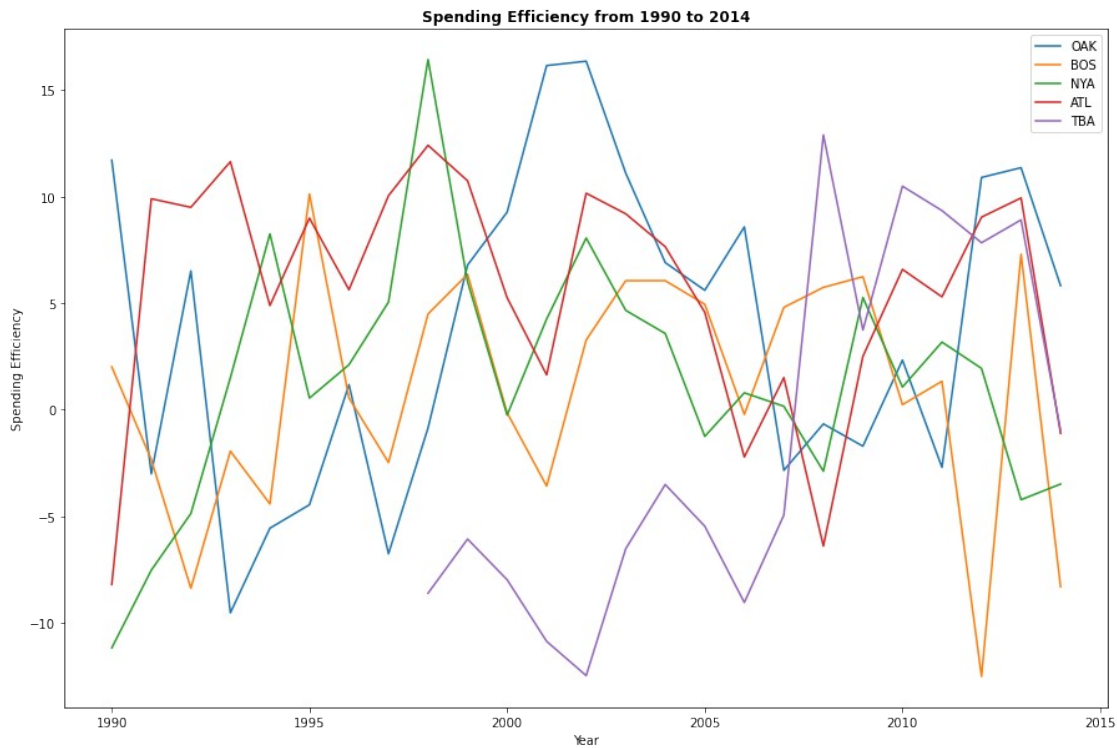
PROBLEM 8

```
relation['spending_efficiency'] = relation['win_percentage'] -
relation['expected_win_percentage']
efficiency_pivot = relation.pivot(index = 'yearID', columns =
'teamID', values = 'spending_efficiency')
```

```

teams = ['OAK', 'BOS', 'NYA', 'ATL', 'TBA']
plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
plt.title("Spending Efficiency from 1990 to 2014", weight='bold')
plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Spending Efficiency")
for team in teams:
    plt.plot(eficiency_pivot[team],label = str(team))
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```



QUESTION 4

From this graph, we can know the relationship between the speeding efficiency from 1990 to 2014. We can conclude the speeding effcieny for each team is not stable, and they varies from year to year. However, the payroll still plays an important role to develop a team. Oakland A's spending efficiency peaked around the Moneyball period (2002).