

## Serie 1

Gruppe 10

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Aufgabe 11.C

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8  :- f.
9  parent(walter,mirco).      %f-p1
10 parent(walter,jana).      %f-p2
11 parent(mirco,nele).       %f-p3
12 parent(silke,nele).       %f-p4
13 parent(mirco,willi).      %f-p5
14 parent(silke,filip).      %f-p6
15 parent(dorothea,dagmar).  %f-p7
16 parent(dagmar,silke).     %f-p8
17 parent(dagmar,jan).       %f-p9
18
19
20 female(dorothea).          %f-f1
21 female(dagmar).           %f-f2
22 female(jana).             %f-f3
23 female(silke).            %f-f4
24 female(nele).             %f-f5
25
26 male(walter).              %f-m1
27 male(mirco).               %f-m2
28 male(jan).                 %f-m3
29 male(filip).               %f-m4
30 male(willi).               %f-m5
31
32
33 :- b.
34 %helpdef. for brother, sister, aunt, uncle
35 sibling(X,Y) :- parent(A,X),parent(A,Y),X \= Y.      %r0
36
37 child(X,Y) :- parent(Y,X).                          %r1
38 daughter(X,Y) :- female(X),child(X,Y).              %r2
39 son(X,Y) :- male(X),child(X,Y).                     %r3
40 brother(X,Y) :- male(X),sibling(X,Y).               %r4
41 sister(X,Y) :- female(X),sibling(X,Y).              %r5
42 aunt(X,Y) :- parent(Z,X),sister(Z,Y).               %r6
43 uncle(X,Y) :- parent(Z,X),brother(Z,Y).              %r7
44 grandparent(X,Y) :- parent(Y,Z),parent(Z,X).        %r8

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1.Dbrother(X,Y).

↓ r4 {X=X, Y=Y}

male(X),sibling(X,Y).

↓ f-m1 {X=walter, Y=Y}

male(walter),sibling(walter,Y).

↓ r0 {X=walter, Y=Y, A=A}

male(walter),parent(A,walter),parent(A,Y),walter≠Y.

↓ kein passender Fakt: parent(A,walter)

false. ⇒ sibling(walter,Y) is false ⇒ brother(walter,Y) is false.

male(X),sibling(X,Y).

↓ f-m2 {X=mirco, Y=Y}

male(mirco),sibling(mirco,Y).

↓ r0 {X=mirco, Y=Y, A=A}

male(mirco),parent(A,mirco),parent(A,Y),mirco≠Y.

↓ f-p1 {X=mirco, Y=Y, A=walter}

male(mirco),parent(walter,mirco),parent(walter,Y),mirco≠Y.

\* ↓ f-p1 {X=mirco, Y=mirco, A=walter}

\* male(mirco),parent(walter,mirco),parent(walter,mirco),mirco≠mirco.

\* ↓ mirco=mirco, daher

\* false.

```
**↓ f-p2 {X=mirco, Y=jana, A=walter}
**male(mirco),parent(walter,mirco),parent(walter,jana),mirco≠jana.
**↓ mirco≠jana,daher
true. ⇒ sibling(mirco,jana) is true ⇒ brother(mirco,jana) is true. ⇒
X=mirco, Y=jana;

male(X),sibling(X,Y).
↓ f-m3 {X=jan, Y=Y}
male(jan),sibling(jan,Y).
↓ r0 {X=jan, Y=Y, A=A}
male(jan),parent(A,jan),parent(A,Y),jan≠Y.
↓ f-p9 {X=jan, Y=Y, A=dagmar}
male(jan),parent(dagmar,jan),parent(dagmar,Y),jan≠Y.
* ↓ f-p8 {X=jan, Y=silke, A=dagmar}
* male(jan),parent(dagmar,jan),parent(dagmar,silke),jan≠silke.
* ↓ jan≠silke,daher
true. ⇒ sibling(jan,silke) is true ⇒ brother(jan,silke) is true. ⇒
X=jan, Y=silke;
**↓ f-p9 {X=jan, Y=jan, A=dagmar}
**male(jan),parent(dagmar,jan),parent(dagmar,jan),jan≠jan.
**jan=jan, daher false.
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male(X),sibling(X,Y).
↓ f-m4 {X=filip, Y=Y}
male(filip),sibling(filip,Y).
↓ r0 {X=filip, Y=Y, A=A}
male(filip),parent(A,filip),parent(A,Y),filip≠Y.
↓ f-p6 {X=filip, Y=Y, A=silke}
male(filip),parent(silke,filip),parent(silke,Y),filip≠Y.
* ↓ f-p4 {X=filip, Y=nele, A=silke}
* male(filip),parent(silke,filip),parent(silke,nele),filip≠nele.
* ↓ filip≠nele,daher
true. ⇒ sibling(filip,nele) is true ⇒ brother(filip,nele) is true. ⇒
X=filip, Y=nele;
**↓ f-p6 {X=filip, Y=filip, A=silke}
**male(filip),parent(silke,filip),parent(silke,filip),filip≠filip.
**filip=filip, daher false.

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```

male(X),sibling(X,Y).
↓ f-m5 {X=willi, Y=Y}
male(willi),sibling(willi,Y).
↓ r0 {X=willi, Y=Y, A=A}
male(willi),parent(A,willi),parent(A,Y),filip≠Y.
↓ f-p5 {X=willi, Y=Y, A=mirco}
male(willi),parent(mirco,willi),parent(mirco,Y),willi≠Y.
* ↓ f-p3 {X=willi, Y=nele, A=mirco}
* male(willi),parent(mirco,willi),parent(mirco,nele),willi≠nele.
* ↓ willi≠nele,daher
true. ⇒ sibling(willi,nele) is true ⇒ brother(willi,nele) is true. ⇒
X=willi, Y=nele;
**↓ f-p5 {X=willi, Y=willi, A=mirco}
**male(willi),parent(mirco,willi),parent(mirco,willi),willi≠willi.
**willi=willi, daher false.

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sister(X,Y).
↓ r5 {X=X, Y=Y}
female(X),sibling(X,Y).
↓ f-f1 {X=dorothea, Y=Y}
female(dorothea),sibling(dorothea,Y).
↓ r0 {X=dorothea, Y=Y, A=A}
female(dorothea),parent(A,dorothea),parent(A,Y),dorothea≠Y.
↓ kein passender Fakt: parent(A,dorothea)
false. ⇒ sibling(dorothea,Y) is false ⇒ sister(dorothea,Y) is false.

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```

female(X), sibling(X, Y).
⇓ f-m2 {X=dagmar, Y=Y}
female(dagmar), sibling(dagmar, Y).
⇓ r0 {X=dagmar, Y=Y, A=A}
female(dagmar), parent(A, dagmar), parent(A, Y), dagmar ≠ Y.
⇓ f-p7 {X=dagmar, Y=Y, A=dorothea}
female(dagmar), parent(dorothea, dagmar), parent(dorothea, Y), dagmar ≠ Y.
⇓ f-p7 {X=dagmar, Y=dagmar, A=dorothea}
female(dagmar), parent(dorothea, dagmar), parent(dorothea, dagmar), dagmar ≠ dagmar.
⇓ dagmar=dagmar, daher
false. ⇒ sibling(dagmar, Y) is false ⇒ sister(dagmar, Y) is false.

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female(X), sibling(X, Y).
⇓ f-m3 {X=jana, Y=Y}
female(jana), sibling(jana, Y).
⇓ r0 {X=jana, Y=Y, A=A}
female(jana), parent(A, jana), parent(A, Y), jana ≠ Y.
⇓ f-p2 {X=jana, Y=Y, A=walter}
female(jana), parent(walter, jana), parent(walter, Y), jana ≠ Y.
* ⇓ f-p1 {X=jana, Y=mirco, A=walter}
* female(jana), parent(walter, jana), parent(walter, mirco), jana ≠ mirco.
* ⇓ jana ≠ mirco, daher
true. ⇒ sibling(jana, mirco) is true ⇒ sister(jana, mirco) is true. ⇒
X=jana, Y=mirco;
**⇓ f-p2 {X=jana, Y=jana, A=walter}
**female(jana), parent(walter, jana), parent(walter, jana), jana ≠ jana.
**jana=jana, daher false.

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```

female(X), sibling(X, Y).
⇓ f-m4 {X=silke, Y=Y}
female(silke), sibling(silke, Y).
⇓ r0 {X=silke, Y=Y, A=A}
female(silke), parent(A, silke), parent(A, Y), silke ≠ Y.
⇓ f-p8 {X=silke, Y=Y, A=dagmar}
female(silke), parent(dagmar, silke), parent(dagmar, Y), silke ≠ Y.
* ⇓ f-p8 {X=silke, Y=silke, A=dagmar}
* female(silke), parent(dagmar, silke), parent(dagmar, silke), silke ≠ silke.
* jana=jana, daher false.
**⇓ f-p9 {X=jana, Y=jan, A=walter}
**female(silke), parent(dagmar, silke), parent(dagmar, jan), silke ≠ jan.
**⇓ silke ≠ jan, daher
true. ⇒ sibling(silke, jan) is true ⇒ sister(silke, jan) is true. ⇒
X=silke, Y=jan;

```

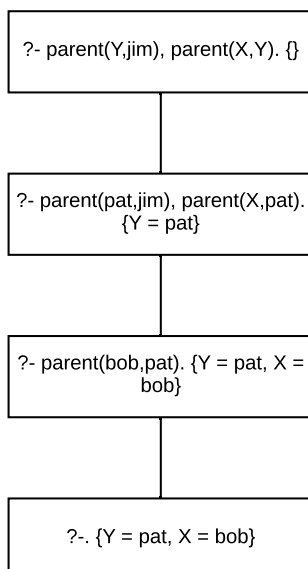
```

female(X),sibling(X,Y).
↓ f-m5 {X=nele, Y=Y}
female(nele),sibling(nele,Y).
↓ r0 {X=nele, Y=Y, A=A}
female(nele),parent(A,nele),parent(A,Y),nele≠Y.
' ↓ f-p3 {X=nele, Y=Y, A=mirco}
' female(nele),parent(mirco,nele),parent(mirco,Y),nele≠Y.
' * ↓ f-p3 {X=nele, Y=nele, A=mirco}
' * female(nele),parent(mirco,nele),parent(mirco,nele),nele≠nele.
' * nele=nele, daher false.
' **↓ f-p6 {X=nele, Y=willi, A=mirco}
' **female(nele),parent(mirco,nele),parent(mirco,willi),nele≠willi.
' **↓ nele≠willi,daher
true. ⇒ sibling(nele,willi) is true ⇒ sister(nele,willi) is true. ⇒
X=nele, Y=willi;
"↓ f-p4 {X=nele, Y=Y, A=silke}
"female(nele),parent(silke,nele),parent(silke,Y),nele≠Y.
"* ↓ f-p4 {X=nele, Y=nele, A=silke}
"* female(nele),parent(silke,nele),parent(silke,nele),nele≠nele.
"* nele=nele, daher false.
"***↓ f-p6 {X=nele, Y=filip, A=silke}
"***female(nele),parent(silke,nele),parent(silke,filip),nele≠filip.
"***↓ nele≠filip,daher
true. ⇒ sibling(nele,filip) is true ⇒ sister(nele,filip) is true. ⇒
X=nele, Y=filip;

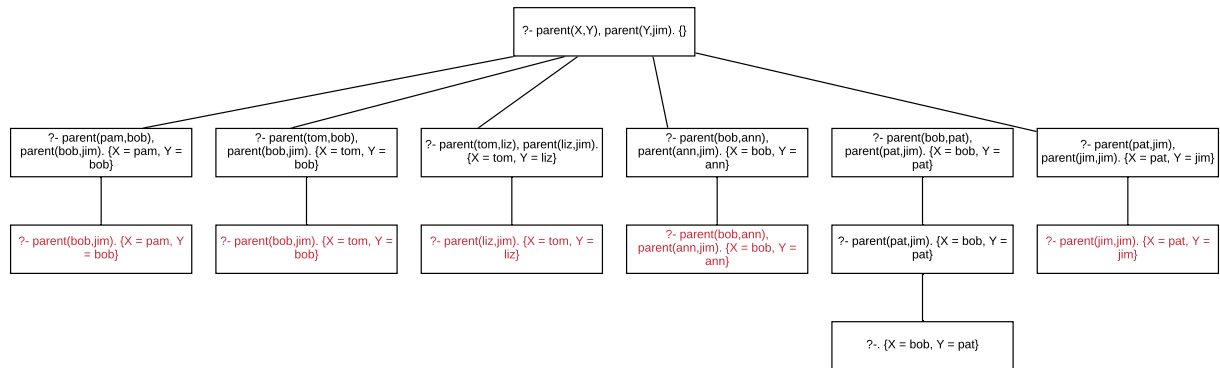
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## Aufgabe 2

### 2.A



## 2.B



## Aufgabe 4

## 4.A

```
[?- prod(X,Y,Z).
X = Z, Z = z ;
X = s(z),
Y = Z ;
X = s(s(z)),
Y = Z, Z = z ;
X = Z, Z = s(s(z)),
Y = s(z) ;
X = Y, Y = s(s(z)),
Z = s(s(s(s(z)))) .

[?- prod(s(s(z)),Y,Z).
Y = Z, Z = z ;
Y = s(z),
Z = s(s(z)) ;
Y = s(s(z)),
Z = s(s(s(z))) ;
Y = s(s(s(z))),
Z = s(s(s(s(z)))) ;
Y = s(s(s(s(z)))) ,
Z = s(s(s(s(s(z)))) .

[?- prod(X,Y,s(s(z))).
X = s(z),
Y = s(s(z)) ;
X = s(s(z)),
Y = s(z) ;
```