

MAX

$$4.5 + 11 =$$

$$\frac{15.5}{17}$$

Excellent ★



National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences (Lahore)

Course:

Applied Programming

Section:

MCS-1A

Semester:

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Duration:

40 minutes

Total Marks:

20/17

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Question 1: Write a C++ function `printFibonacci(int n)` which prints the Fibonacci numbers till the n th term inclusively by using FIFO Queue data structure. You may assume that Queue data structure is already implemented.

Example:

Input: $n = 7$

Output: 0 1 1 2 3 5 8

void printFibonacci(int n)

{
 Queue<int> q; ①

 int num1 = -1;

 int num2 = 1;

 int num3 = 0;

 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) ①

 {

 num3 = num1 + num2; ②

~~num3~~ q.enqueue(num3)

 cout << q.dequeue() << " "; ③

 num1 = num2;

 num2 = num3; ④

 }

}

q
0 1 1 2 3 5 8

$$\frac{4.5}{6}$$

Algorithm is correct but does not use queues to output fibonacci as it should

Question 2: Write a C++ function `evalRPN(char tokens[], int n)`, where n is the size of the 1-D character array `tokens` of tokens that represents an arithmetic expression in Reverse Polish Notation (RPN) a.k.a. Postfix Notation. The function evaluates the given RPN expression and then returns an integer that represents the value, that is the answer, of that expression. You may use any number of helper functions and may assume the implementation of the LIFO Stack data structure.

Note:

- The valid operators are '+', '-', '*' and '/'.
- Each operand may be a single-digit integer or another expression.
- The division between two integers always truncates toward zero.
- There will not be any division by zero.
- The input represents a valid arithmetic expression in a reverse polish notation.

Example:

Input: `tokens[5] = ["2", "1", "+", "3", "*"]`, $n = 5$

Output: 9

Explanation: $((2 + 1) * 3) = 9$

```
int evalRPN(char tokens[], int n)
{
    Stack<int> st;
    for(int i=0; tokens[i] != '\0'; i++)
    {
        char ch = tokens[i];
        if(ch >= '0' && ch <= '9')
            st.push(ch - '0');
        else if (ch == '+' || ch == '-' || ch == '*' || ch == '/')
        {
            int value2 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            int value1 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            switch(ch)
            {
                case '+':
                    st.push(value1 + value2);
                    break;
                case '-':
                    st.push(value1 - value2);
                    break;
                case '*':
                    st.push(value1 * value2);
                    break;
                case '/':
                    if(value2 != 0)
                        st.push(value1 / value2);
                    break;
            }
        }
    }
    return st.top();
}
```

Handwritten notes:

- This is not a character array.* (with an arrow pointing to the `tokens` parameter)
- As a return for this.* (with an arrow pointing to the `return st.top();` line)
- next below box* (with an arrow pointing to the `return st.top();` line)
- 11 / 11* (circled, likely a reference to a division operation)