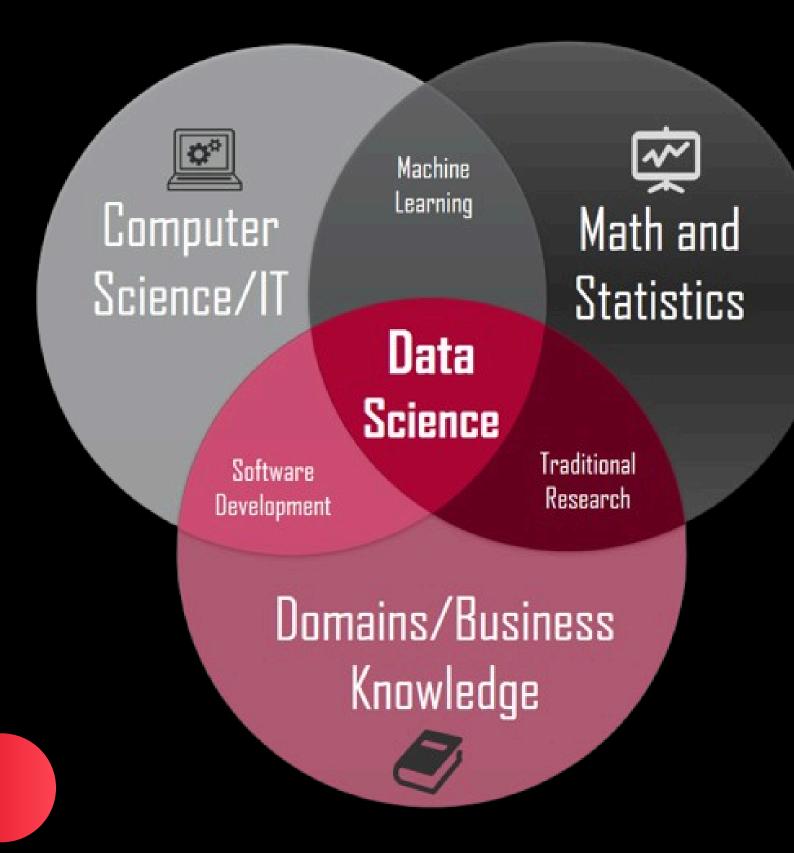
**MAKE YOUR IST STEP** 

# DATA SCIENCE IN ACTION: A BEGINNER'S GUIDE

A Comprehensive Overview of Techniques and Tools

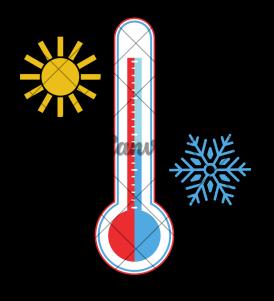
By Emna Fazaa

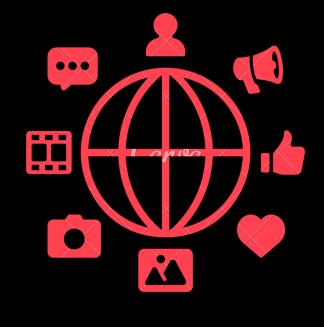
- Data Science is an interdisciplinary field focused on extracting insights from data by combining mathematics, statistics, computer science, and business acumen
- The goal of every data science project is to translate vast amounts of data into actionable insights.



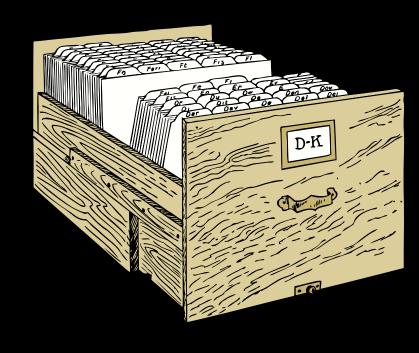
### WHAT IS DATA?

Data Sources









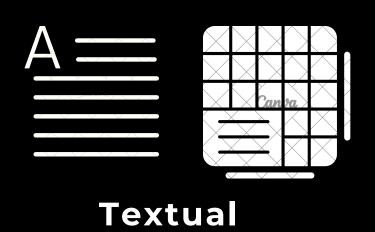
**Sensors** 

**Social Media** 

Survies

**Historical Archives** 

Data Types





Visual

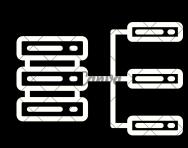




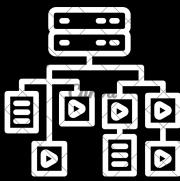


Audio

# STRUCTURED VS UNSTRUCTURED NATA



**Structured Data** 



**Unstructured Data** 

**Format** 

Tabular, rows and columns

No specific format

Storage

Relational databases (SQL)

Non-relational databases (NoSQL)

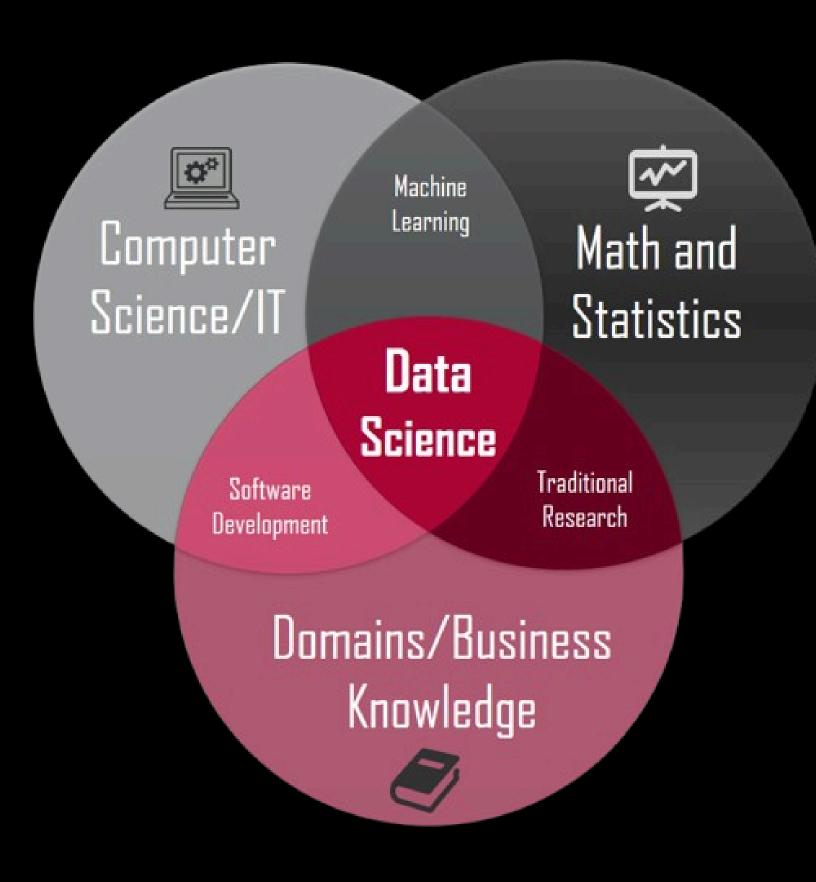
**Examples** 

Sales, employee records

Social media posts, emails, videos

# WHAT IS DATA SCIENCE?

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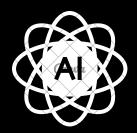


## WHY DS IS IMPORTANT?

- Understanding History
  - Informed Decision-Making
  - Identifying Trends and Patterns



- Automation & Probelm solving
  - Predicting disease outbreaks
  - Optimizing supply chains

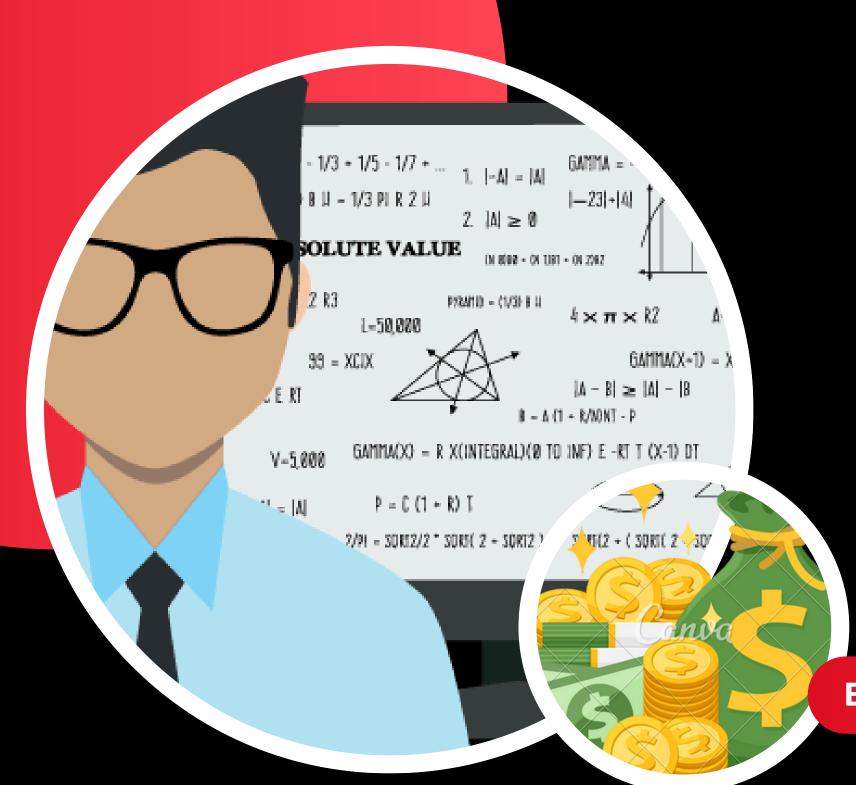


- Predicting the Future (Forecasting)
  - Enhancing Customer Experiences
  - Operational Efficiency
  - Competitive Advantage



- Healthcare: Predicting disease outbreaks or optimizing treatment plans.
- Finance: Credit scoring and risk management.
- Marketing: Targeted advertising and customer segmentation.



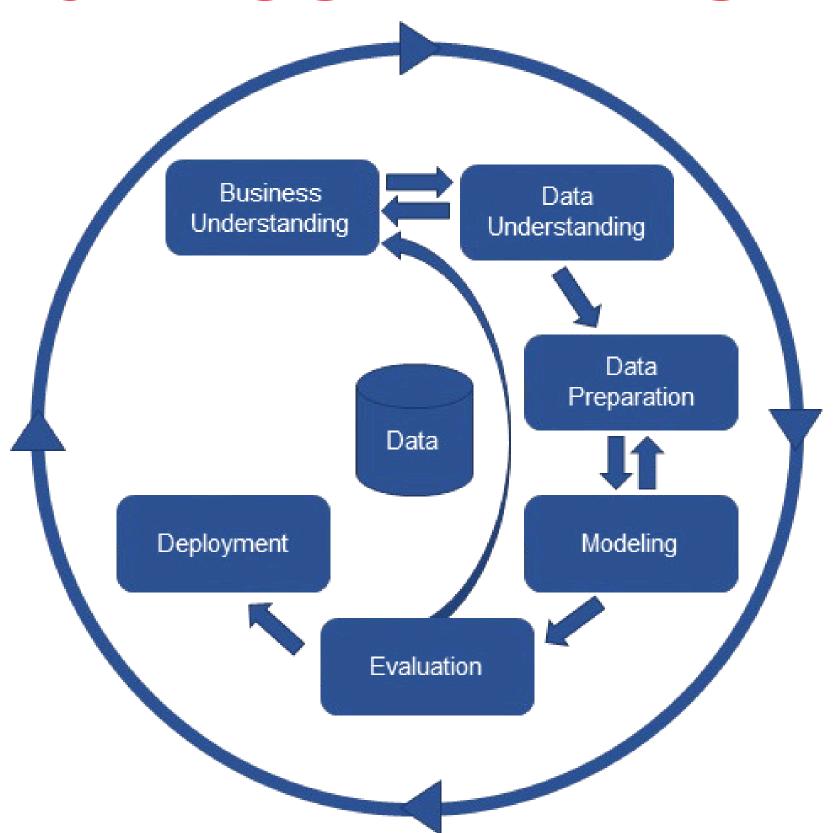


## JOB ROLES

Data Scientist, Data Analyst,
Data Engineer, Machine Learning Engineer,
Business Intelligence Analyst, Data
Architect, Statistical Analyst, Data Quality
Analyst, Al Research Scientist..

**Best Paying Job In The World** 

## LET'S GET OUR HANDS DIRTY!



### NEXT STEP ?

Getting Familiar with Data Preparation

#### Data Preparation Process

#### Data Collection

- Articulating the problem
- Defining data required
- Gathering and combining data from different sources

#### Data Preprocessing

- Formatting
  - Cleaning
  - Sampling

### Data Transformation Feature engineering

- Scaling/normalizing

- Decomposition
- Aggregation

