

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn import datasets
```

```
In [2]: iris = datasets.load_iris()
data_iris = pd.DataFrame(iris.data, columns=iris.feature_names)
data_iris.head()
```

Out[2]:

|   | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 5.1               | 3.5              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| 1 | 4.9               | 3.0              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| 2 | 4.7               | 3.2              | 1.3               | 0.2              |
| 3 | 4.6               | 3.1              | 1.5               | 0.2              |
| 4 | 5.0               | 3.6              | 1.4               | 0.2              |

```
In [3]: data_iris.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 4 columns):
sepal length (cm)    150 non-null float64
sepal width (cm)     150 non-null float64
petal length (cm)    150 non-null float64
petal width (cm)     150 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(4)
memory usage: 4.8 KB
```

```
In [4]: data_iris.describe()
```

Out[4]:

|              | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| <b>count</b> | 150.000000        | 150.000000       | 150.000000        | 150.000000       |
| <b>mean</b>  | 5.843333          | 3.057333         | 3.758000          | 1.199333         |
| <b>std</b>   | 0.828066          | 0.435866         | 1.765298          | 0.762238         |
| <b>min</b>   | 4.300000          | 2.000000         | 1.000000          | 0.100000         |
| <b>25%</b>   | 5.100000          | 2.800000         | 1.600000          | 0.300000         |
| <b>50%</b>   | 5.800000          | 3.000000         | 4.350000          | 1.300000         |
| <b>75%</b>   | 6.400000          | 3.300000         | 5.100000          | 1.800000         |
| <b>max</b>   | 7.900000          | 4.400000         | 6.900000          | 2.500000         |

In [5]: `sum(data_iris.duplicated())`

Out[5]: 1

In [6]: `data_iris.drop_duplicates()`

Out[6]:

|          | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|----------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| <b>0</b> | 5.1               | 3.5              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| <b>1</b> | 4.9               | 3.0              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| <b>2</b> | 4.7               | 3.2              | 1.3               | 0.2              |
| <b>3</b> | 4.6               | 3.1              | 1.5               | 0.2              |
| <b>4</b> | 5.0               | 3.6              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| <b>5</b> | 5.4               | 3.9              | 1.7               | 0.4              |
| <b>6</b> | 4.6               | 3.4              | 1.4               | 0.3              |
| <b>7</b> | 5.0               | 3.4              | 1.5               | 0.2              |
| <b>8</b> | 4.4               | 2.9              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| <b>9</b> | 4.9               | 3.1              | 1.5               | 0.1              |

|     | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|-----|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 10  | 5.4               | 3.7              | 1.5               | 0.2              |
| 11  | 4.8               | 3.4              | 1.6               | 0.2              |
| 12  | 4.8               | 3.0              | 1.4               | 0.1              |
| 13  | 4.3               | 3.0              | 1.1               | 0.1              |
| 14  | 5.8               | 4.0              | 1.2               | 0.2              |
| 15  | 5.7               | 4.4              | 1.5               | 0.4              |
| 16  | 5.4               | 3.9              | 1.3               | 0.4              |
| 17  | 5.1               | 3.5              | 1.4               | 0.3              |
| 18  | 5.7               | 3.8              | 1.7               | 0.3              |
| 19  | 5.1               | 3.8              | 1.5               | 0.3              |
| 20  | 5.4               | 3.4              | 1.7               | 0.2              |
| 21  | 5.1               | 3.7              | 1.5               | 0.4              |
| 22  | 4.6               | 3.6              | 1.0               | 0.2              |
| 23  | 5.1               | 3.3              | 1.7               | 0.5              |
| 24  | 4.8               | 3.4              | 1.9               | 0.2              |
| 25  | 5.0               | 3.0              | 1.6               | 0.2              |
| 26  | 5.0               | 3.4              | 1.6               | 0.4              |
| 27  | 5.2               | 3.5              | 1.5               | 0.2              |
| 28  | 5.2               | 3.4              | 1.4               | 0.2              |
| 29  | 4.7               | 3.2              | 1.6               | 0.2              |
| ... | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| 119 | 6.0               | 2.2              | 5.0               | 1.5              |
| 120 | 6.9               | 3.2              | 5.7               | 2.3              |
| 121 | 5.6               | 2.8              | 4.9               | 2.0              |
| 122 | 7.7               | 2.8              | 6.7               | 2.0              |

|     | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|-----|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 123 | 6.3               | 2.7              | 4.9               | 1.8              |
| 124 | 6.7               | 3.3              | 5.7               | 2.1              |
| 125 | 7.2               | 3.2              | 6.0               | 1.8              |
| 126 | 6.2               | 2.8              | 4.8               | 1.8              |
| 127 | 6.1               | 3.0              | 4.9               | 1.8              |
| 128 | 6.4               | 2.8              | 5.6               | 2.1              |
| 129 | 7.2               | 3.0              | 5.8               | 1.6              |
| 130 | 7.4               | 2.8              | 6.1               | 1.9              |
| 131 | 7.9               | 3.8              | 6.4               | 2.0              |
| 132 | 6.4               | 2.8              | 5.6               | 2.2              |
| 133 | 6.3               | 2.8              | 5.1               | 1.5              |
| 134 | 6.1               | 2.6              | 5.6               | 1.4              |
| 135 | 7.7               | 3.0              | 6.1               | 2.3              |
| 136 | 6.3               | 3.4              | 5.6               | 2.4              |
| 137 | 6.4               | 3.1              | 5.5               | 1.8              |
| 138 | 6.0               | 3.0              | 4.8               | 1.8              |
| 139 | 6.9               | 3.1              | 5.4               | 2.1              |
| 140 | 6.7               | 3.1              | 5.6               | 2.4              |
| 141 | 6.9               | 3.1              | 5.1               | 2.3              |
| 143 | 6.8               | 3.2              | 5.9               | 2.3              |
| 144 | 6.7               | 3.3              | 5.7               | 2.5              |
| 145 | 6.7               | 3.0              | 5.2               | 2.3              |
| 146 | 6.3               | 2.5              | 5.0               | 1.9              |
| 147 | 6.5               | 3.0              | 5.2               | 2.0              |
| 148 | 6.2               | 3.4              | 5.4               | 2.3              |

|     | sepal length (cm) | sepal width (cm) | petal length (cm) | petal width (cm) |
|-----|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 149 | 5.9               | 3.0              | 5.1               | 1.8              |

149 rows × 4 columns

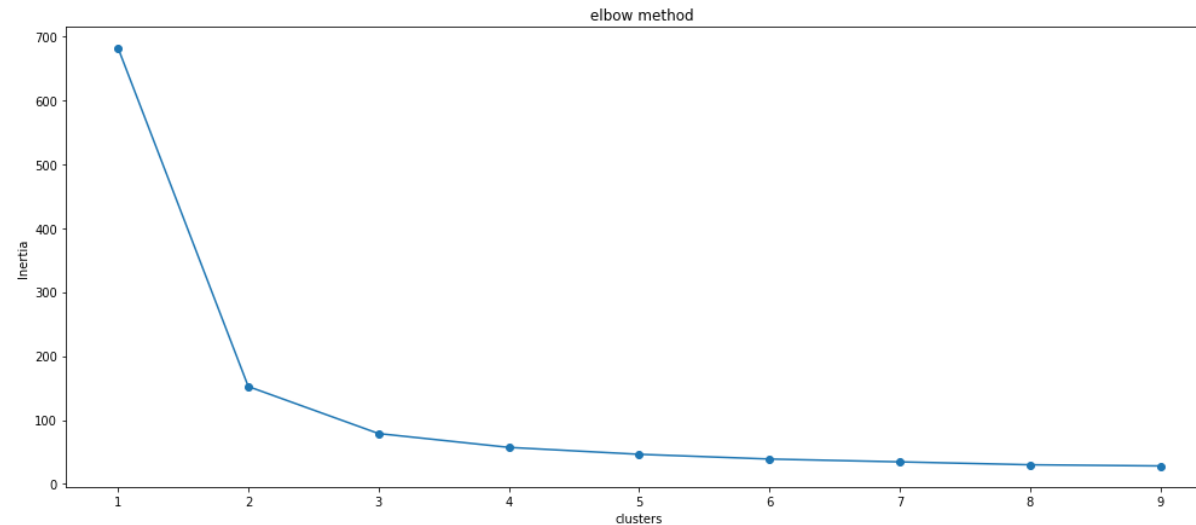
```
In [8]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
SSE=[]
for i in range(1,10):
    kmeans= KMeans(n_clusters=i)
    kmeans.fit(data_iris)
    SSE.append(kmeans.inertia_)
```

```
In [9]: DFrame =pd.DataFrame({'Cluster':range(1,10), 'SSE':SSE})
```

```
In [10]: plt.figure(figsize=(17,7))
plt.plot(DFrame['Cluster'],DFrame['SSE'],marker='o')
plt.xlabel("clusters")
plt.ylabel("Inertia")
plt.title(' elbow method')
```

```
Out[10]: Text(0.5, 1.0, ' elbow method')
```



```
In [11]: x = data_iris.iloc[:, [0, 1, 2, 3]].values
kmeans= KMeans(n_clusters=3)
kmeans.fit(x)
pred =kmeans.predict(x)
pred
```

```
Out[11]: array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2,
2,
2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2,
2,
2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 0])
```

```
In [12]: plt.figure(figsize=(17,7))
plt.scatter(x[pred == 0, 0], x[pred == 0, 1],
```

```

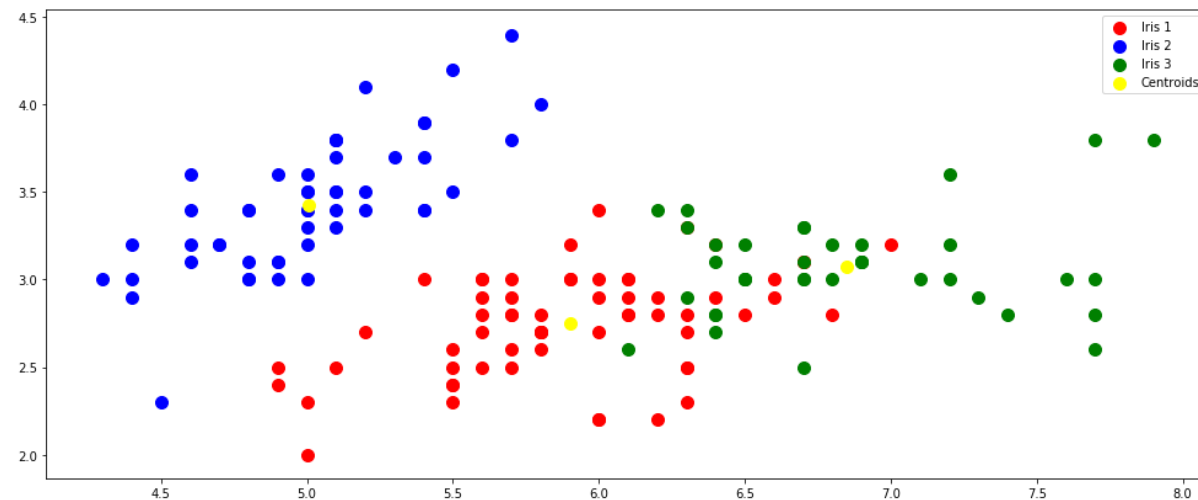
s = 100, c = 'red', label = 'Iris 1')
plt.scatter(x[pred == 1, 0], x[pred == 1, 1],
            s = 100, c = 'blue', label = 'Iris 2')
plt.scatter(x[pred == 2, 0], x[pred == 2, 1],
            s = 100, c = 'green', label = 'Iris 3')

plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers[:, 0], kmeans.cluster_centers[:, 1],
            s = 100, c = 'yellow', label = 'Centroids')

plt.legend()

```

Out[12]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x200d1215198>



In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]: