

# FLEXBOX

What's a flexbox?



# FLEXBOX

## Topics

- Main Concepts
- Flex Container Properties
- Flex Items

# Flexbox

Well, technically, the flexible box module

**Essentially, it's a tool in css that provides us a more efficient (easier) way to lay out, align, and distribute the space of our items in a container.**

**In more technical, [MDN terms](#), Flexbox is a one-dimensional layout method for laying out items in rows or columns. Items flex to fill additional space and shrink to fit into smaller spaces. This article explains all the fundamentals.**

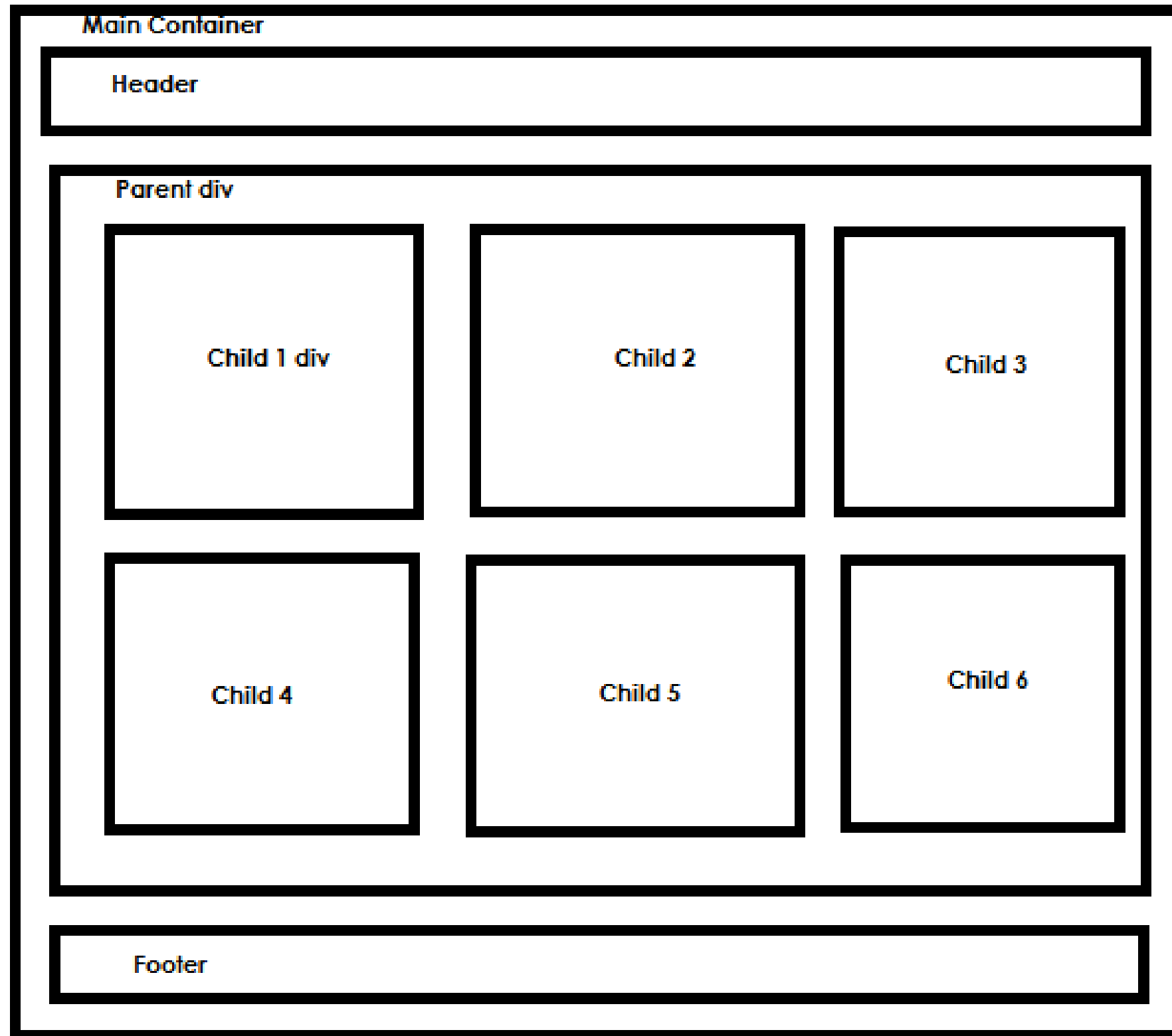
# Why Flexbox?

- **It provides an easy and clean way to arrange items withing a container - i.e. create layouts.**
- **NO FLOATS**
- **Responsive and Mobile Friendly**
- **Positioning child elements is easier.**
- **Ability to order elements without editing source HTML.**
- **And more...**

# The Flexbox Concept

- Ability to alter item width/height to fit it's containers available space
- Direction Agnostic
- Built for 1 dimensional / small scale layouts

# CSS BOXES



On our site, all of our content lives in boxes.

Every Element in CSS has a box around it. Be it a **span**, **h1**, or **p** element.

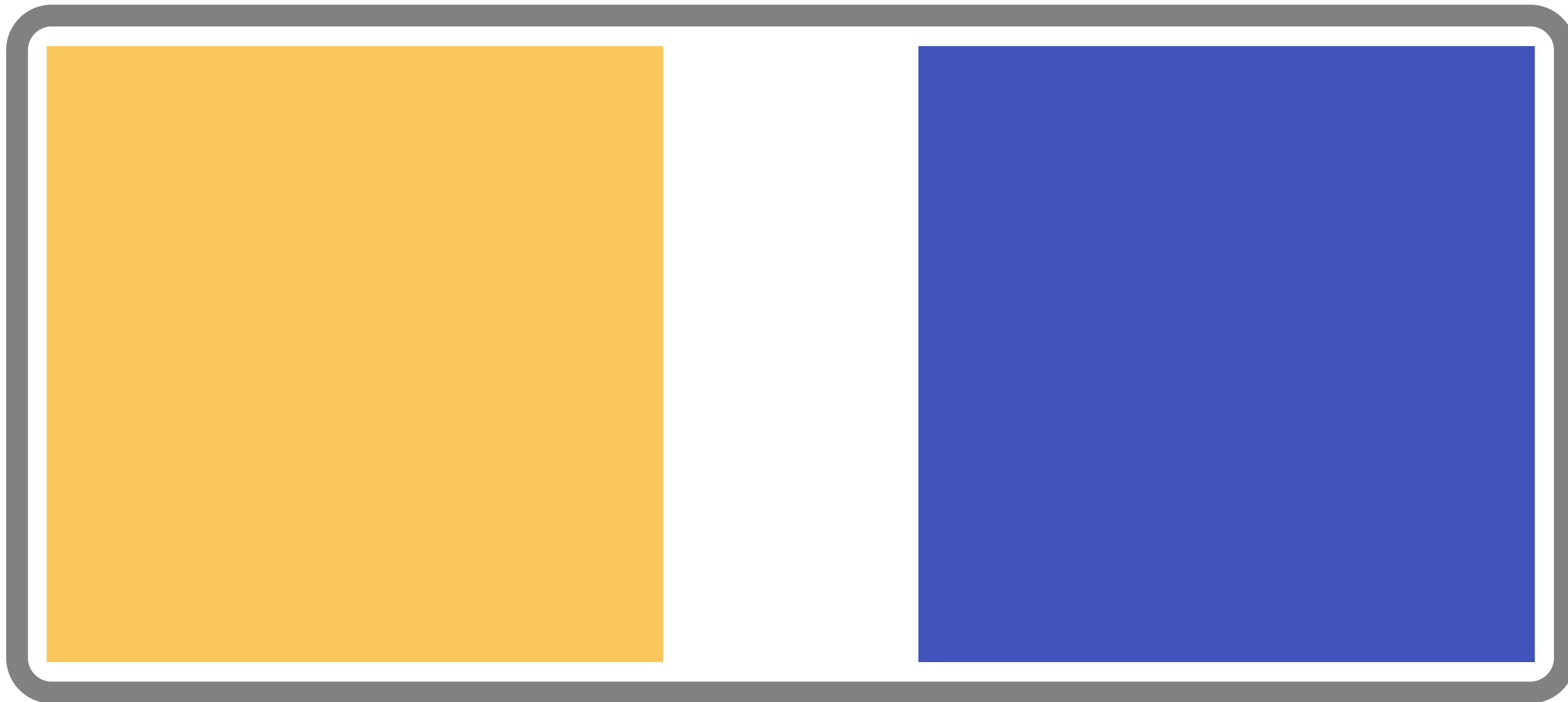
# Flex Container

Row



# Flex Container

Row





# Flex Container

Row



# Flex Container

Row



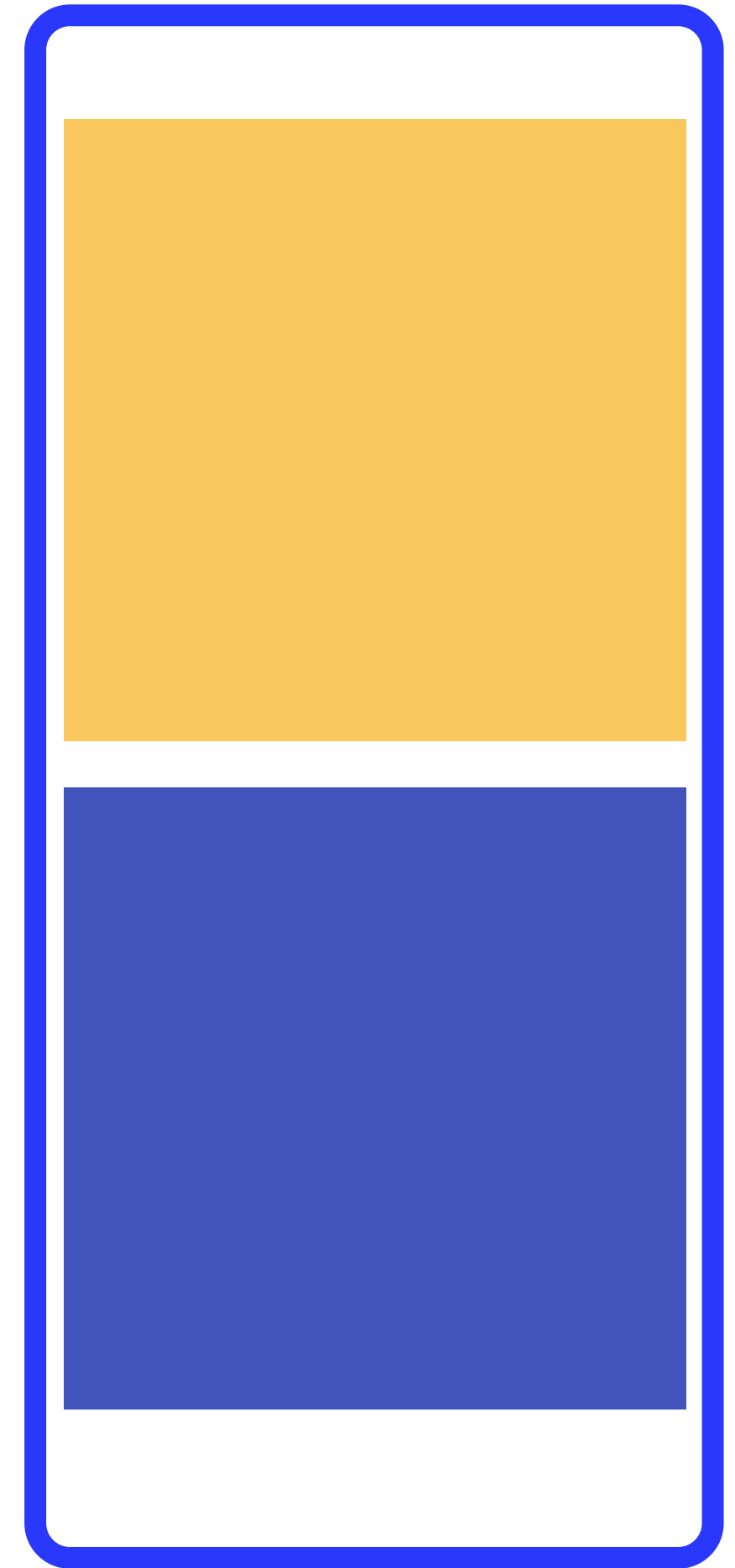
# Flex Container

Row



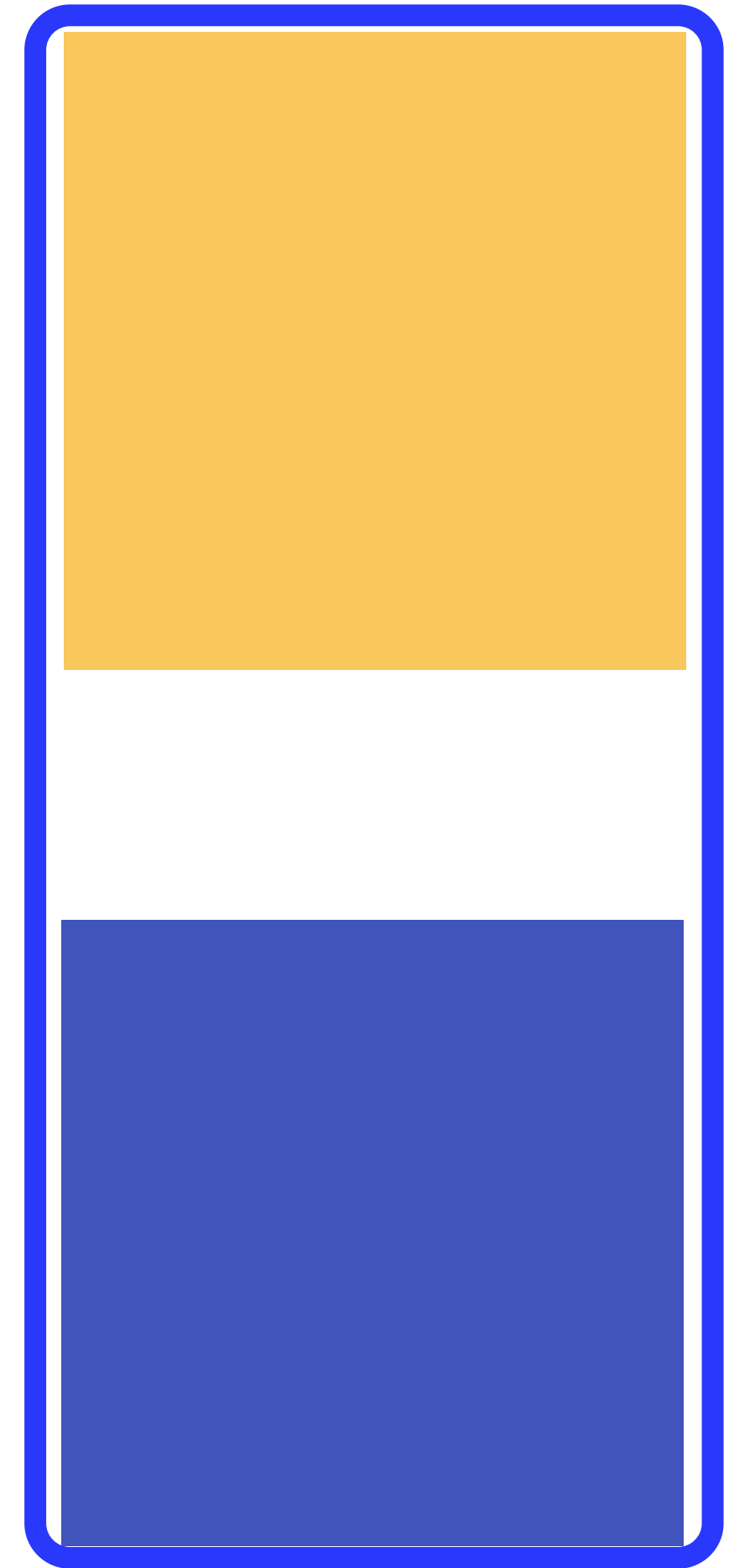
# Flex Container

## Column



# Flex Container

Column



A large, abstract yellow shape in the top-left corner of the slide, resembling a stylized wave or a partial circle.

# And all you need is:

Display: flex;

Well, there is some other stuff...

# Flex Container & Item Properties

## Container Properties

flex-direction  
justify-content  
flex-wrap  
align-items  
align-content

## Flex Item Properties

order  
flex  
flex-grow  
flex-shrink  
align-self



# Main Axis

- **main axis** – The main axis of a flex container is the primary axis along which flex items are laid out. Beware, it is not necessarily horizontal; it depends on the flex-direction property (see below).
- **main-start | main-end** – The flex items are placed within the container starting from main-start and going to main-end.
- **main size** – A flex item's width or height, whichever is in the main dimension, is the item's main size. The flex item's main size property is either the 'width' or 'height' property, whichever is in the main dimension.



# Cross Axis

- **cross axis** – The axis perpendicular to the main axis is called the cross axis. Its direction depends on the main axis direction.
- 
- **cross-start | cross-end** – Flex lines are filled with items and placed into the container starting on the cross-start side of the flex container and going toward the cross-end side.
- 
- **cross size** – The width or height of a flex item, whichever is in the cross dimension, is the item's cross size. The cross size property is whichever of 'width' or 'height' that is in the cross dimension.

**Main Axis** (by default  
is left to right)

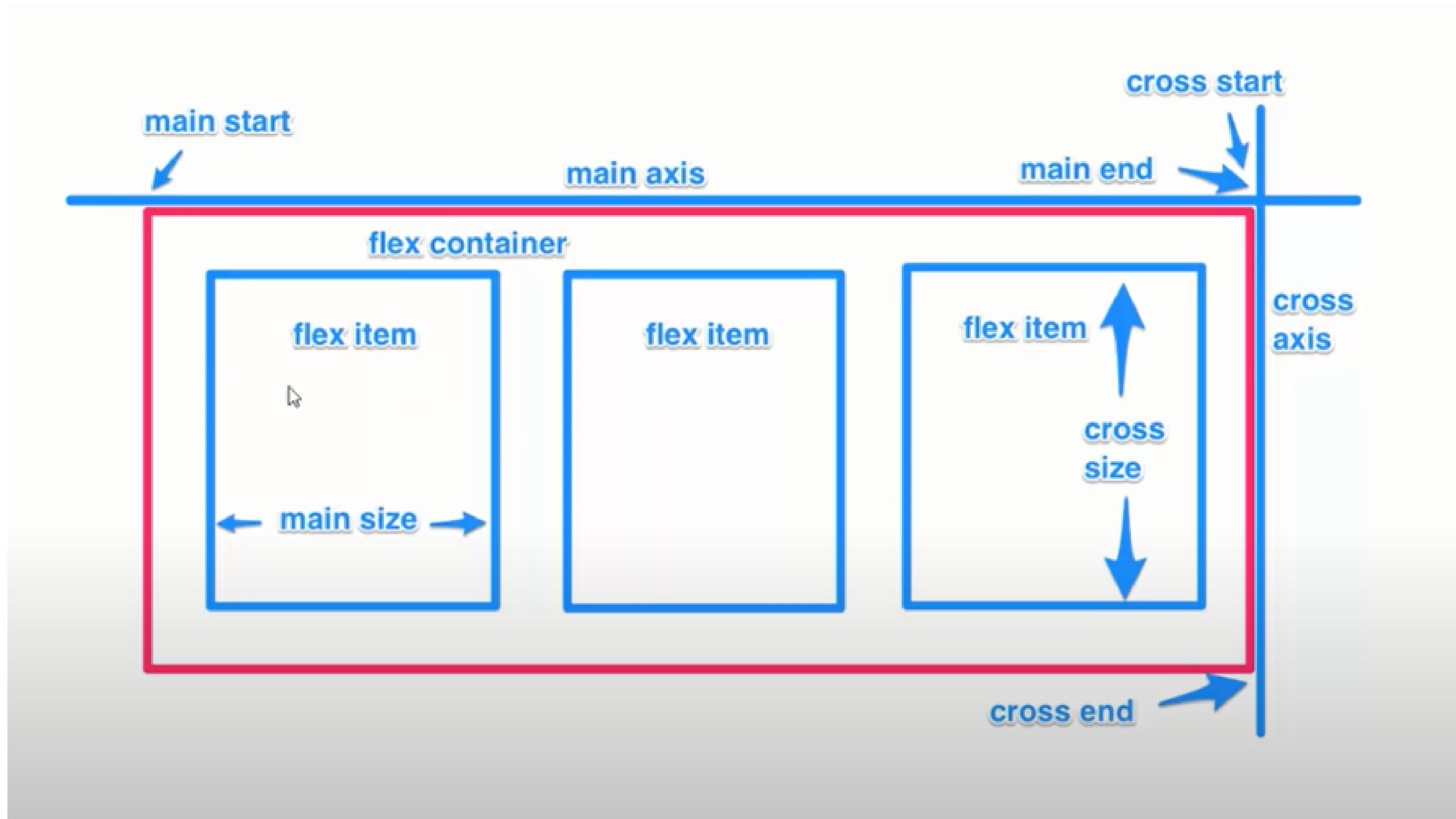
# Flex Container

**Flex-direction:**  
**row;**



**Cross Axis**

# Main/Cross Axis





# Container Properites

# Container Properties:

display: flexbox | inline-flex;

flex-direction: row | row-reverse | column | column-reverse;

flex-wrap: nowrap | wrap | wrap-reverse;

flex-flow: <'flex-direction'> || <'flex-wrap'>

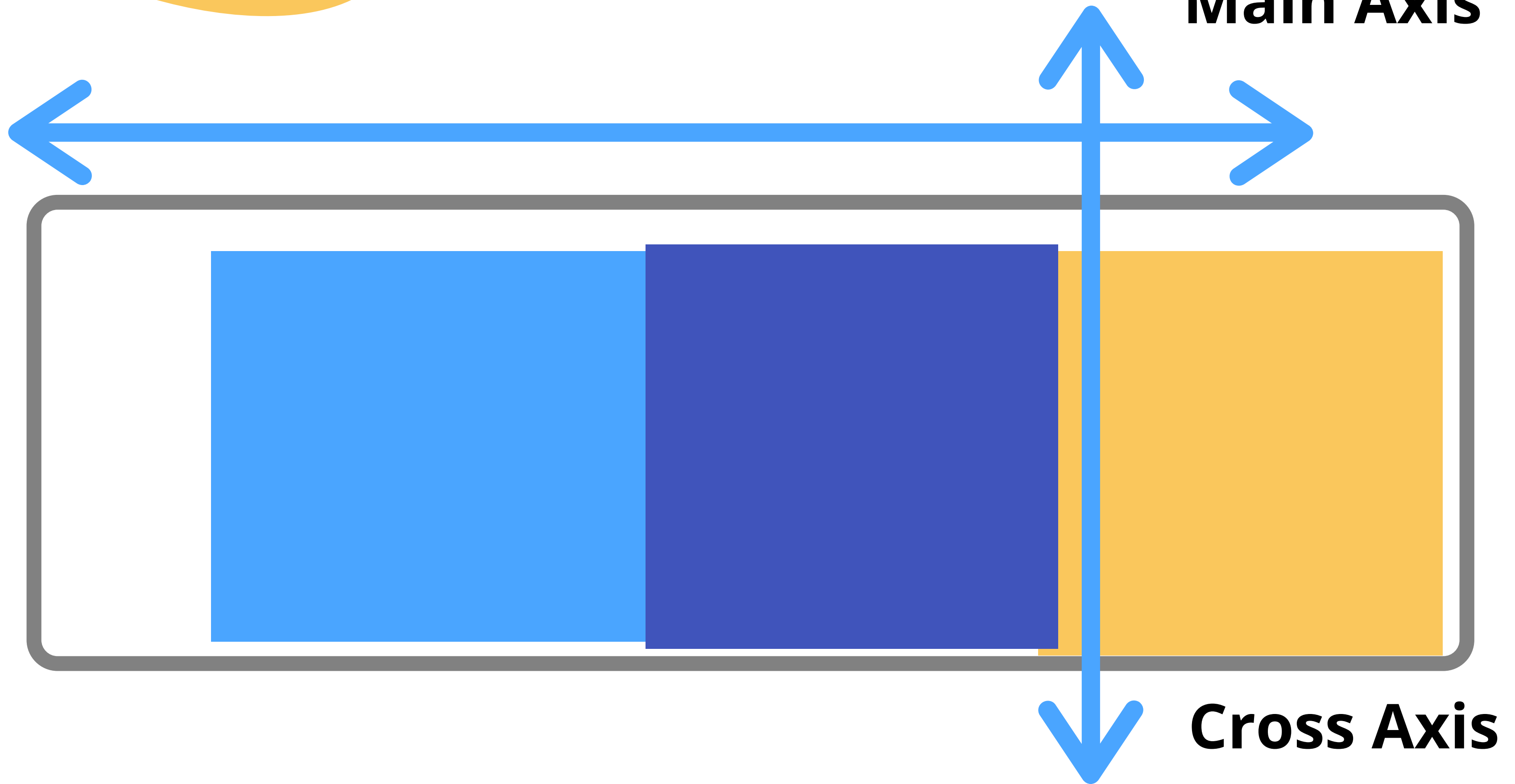
justify-content: flex-start | flex-end | center | space-between |  
space-around;

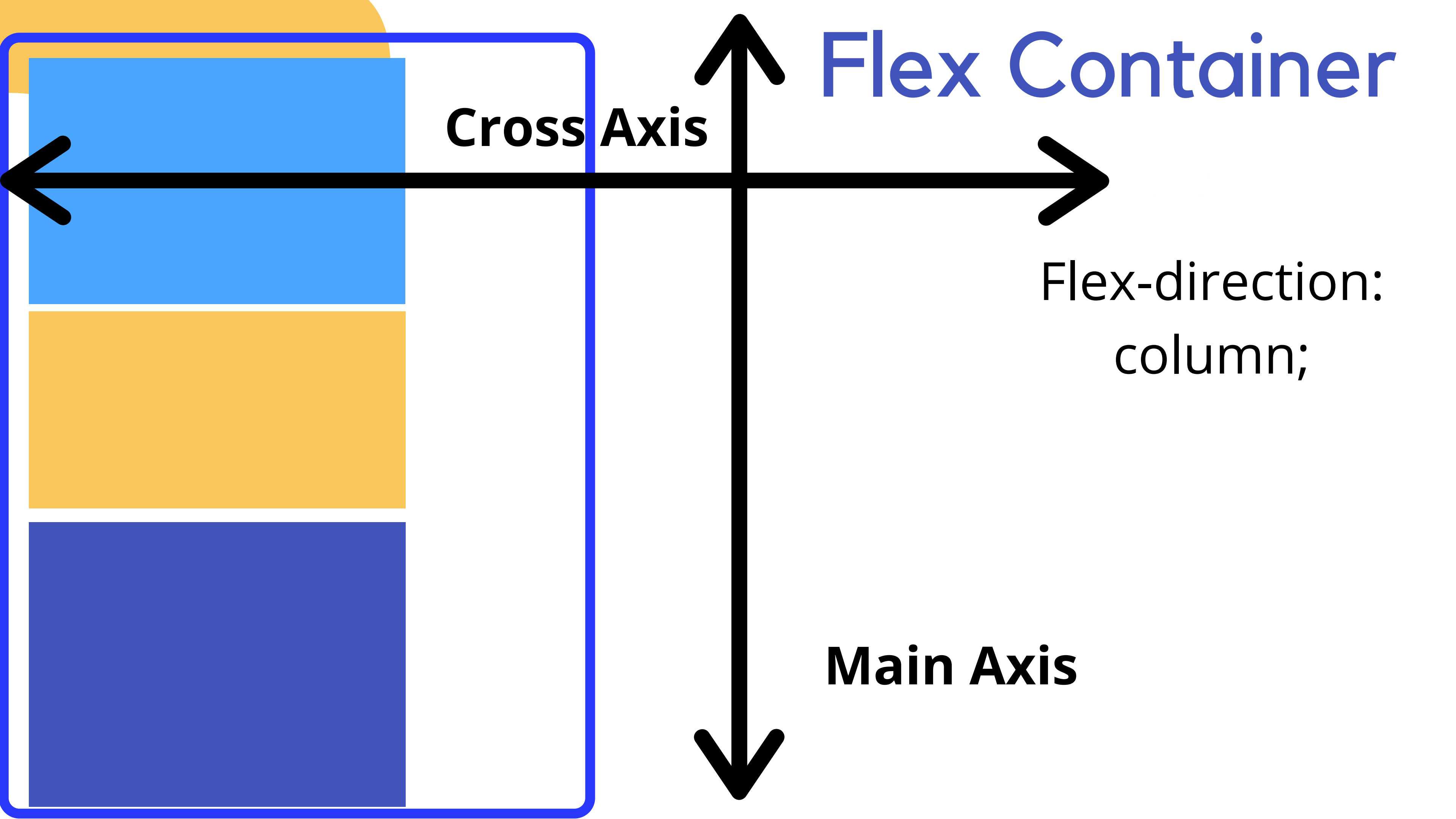
align-items: flex-start | flex-end | center | baseline | stretch;

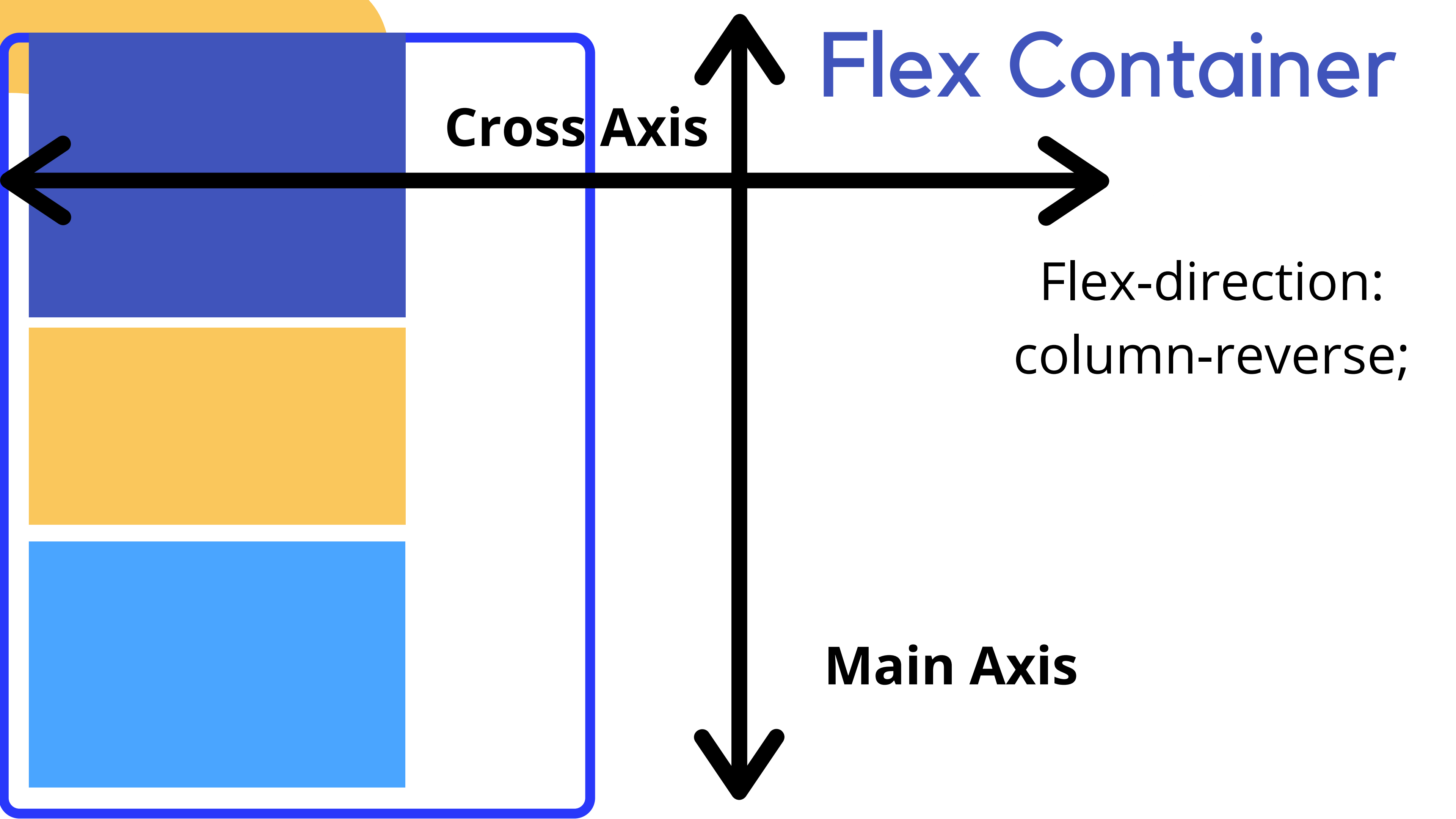
align-content: flex-start | flex-end | center | space-between |  
space-around | stretch;

# Flex Container

**Flex-direction: row-reverse;**











# Flex-Wrap

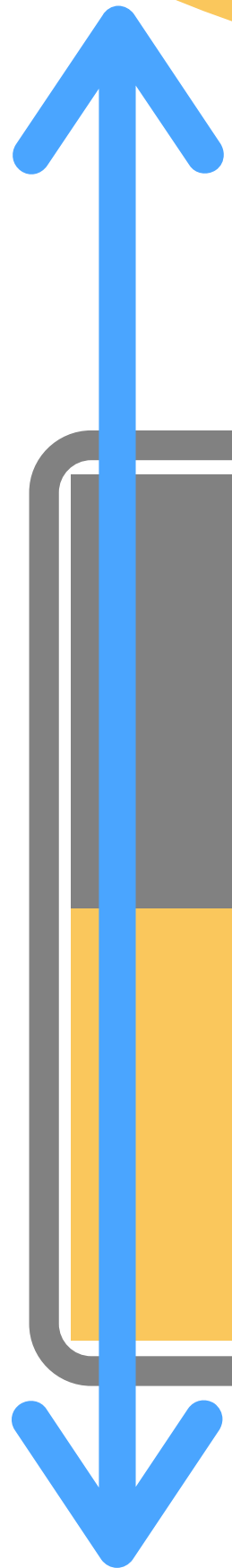
`flex-wrap: wrap > nowrap > wrap-reverse;`

This is how we can specify whether items should be forced onto a single line or wrapped into multiple lines;

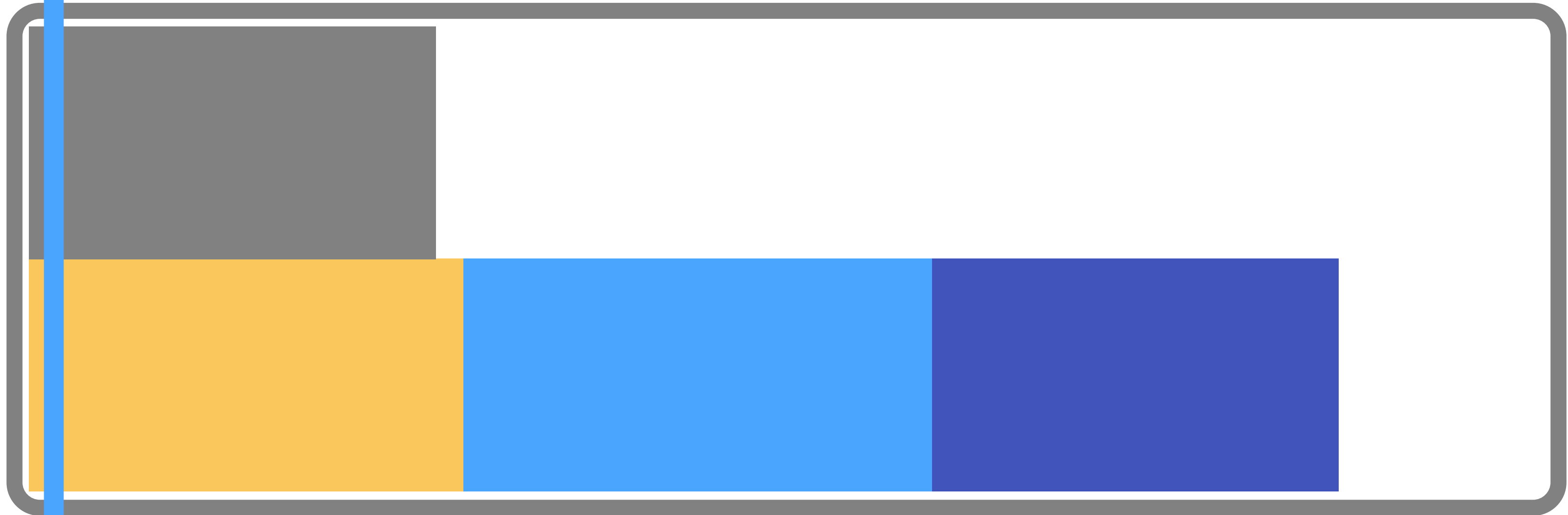
wrap-reverse will reverse the start/end  
of the cross axis


# Flex Wrap

**flex-wrap: wrap-reverse;**



**Cross Axis**





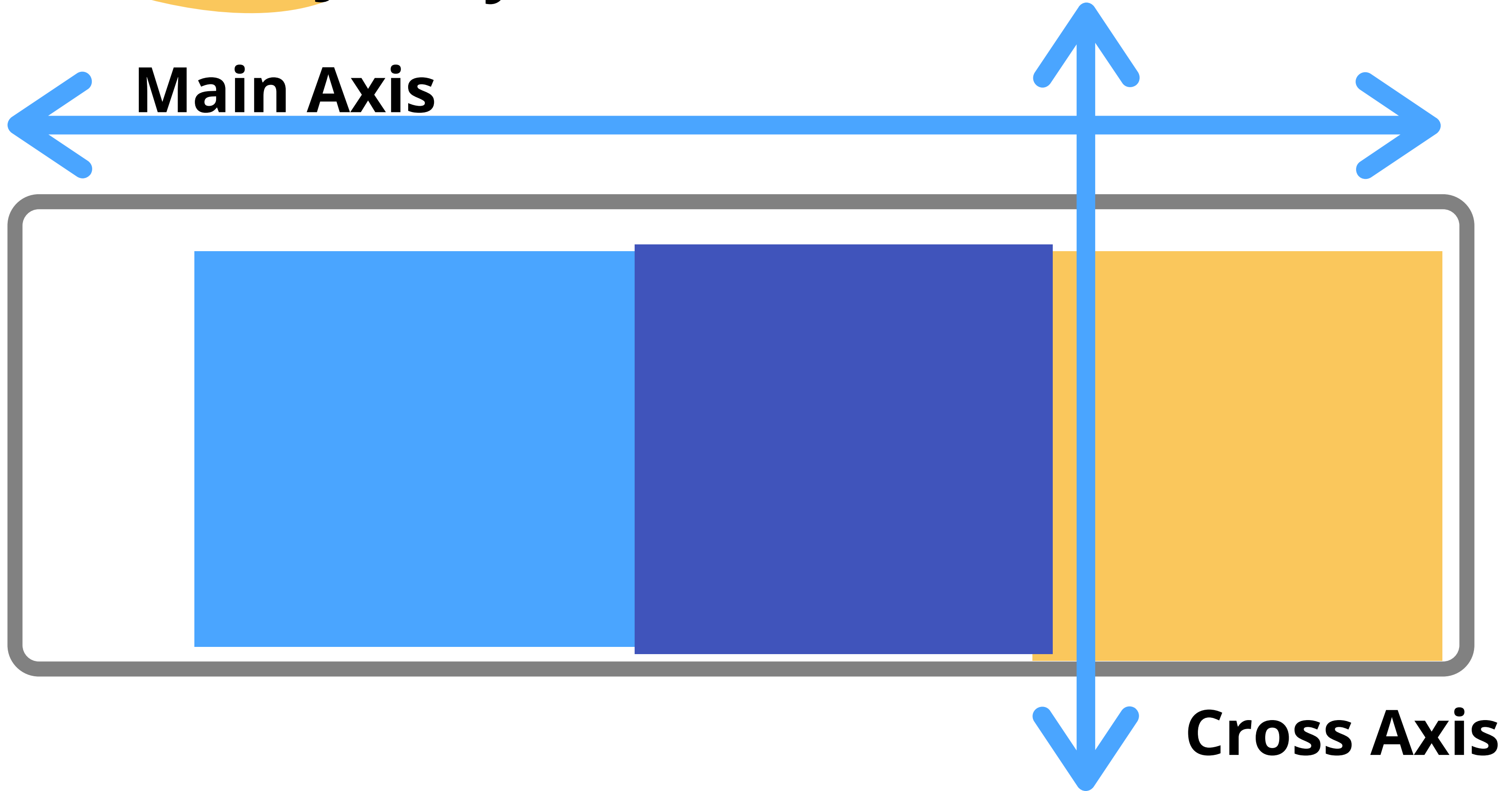
# Justify-content

**Justify-content: flex-start > flex-end > center >  
space-between > space-around;**

We can use this to define how much space is distributed between items in a flex container **along the main axis**

# Justify-Content

**Justify-content: flex-end;**



# Item Properties

order: <integer>;


flex-grow: <number>; /\* default 0 \*/

flex-shrink: <number>; /\* default 1 \*/

flex-basis: <length> | auto; /\* default auto \*/

flex: none | [ <'flex-grow'> <'flex-shrink'>? || <'flex-basis'> ]

align-self: auto | flex-start | flex-end | center | baseline | stretch;



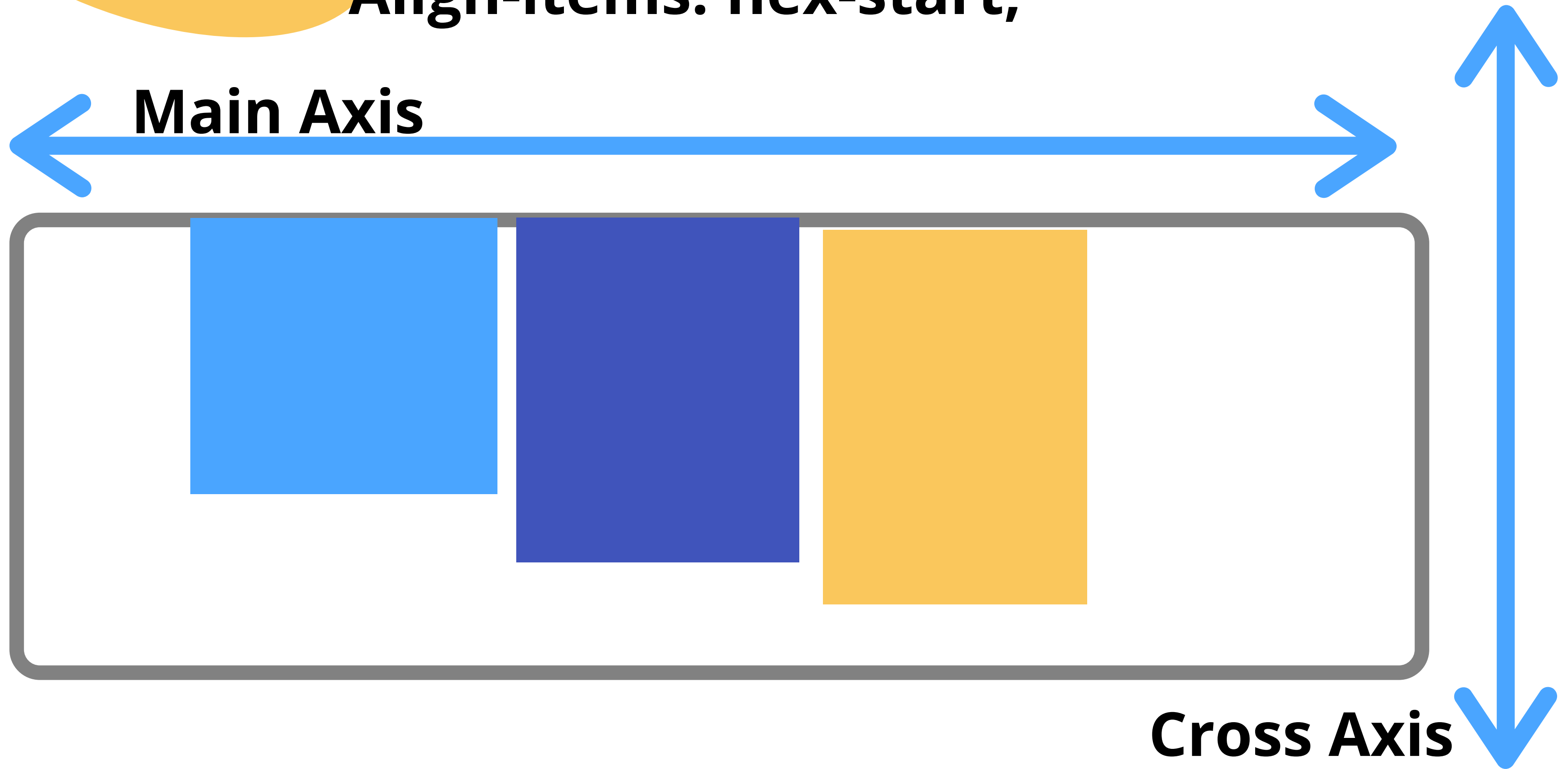
# Align-Items

**align-items: flex-start > flex-end > center > stretch > baseline**

Defines how much space is distributed between items in a flex container **along the cross axis**

# Align-items

**Align-items: flex-start;**






# Align-Content

**align-content: flex-start > flex-end > center > stretch  
> baseline**

Defines how space is distributed **BETWEEN ROWS** in a flex container along the  
**CROSS AXIS**





# Align-Self

**align-content: flex-start > flex-end > center > stretch  
> baseline**

Defines how space is distributed **BETWEEN ROWS** in a flex container along the  
**CROSS AXIS**



# Item Properties



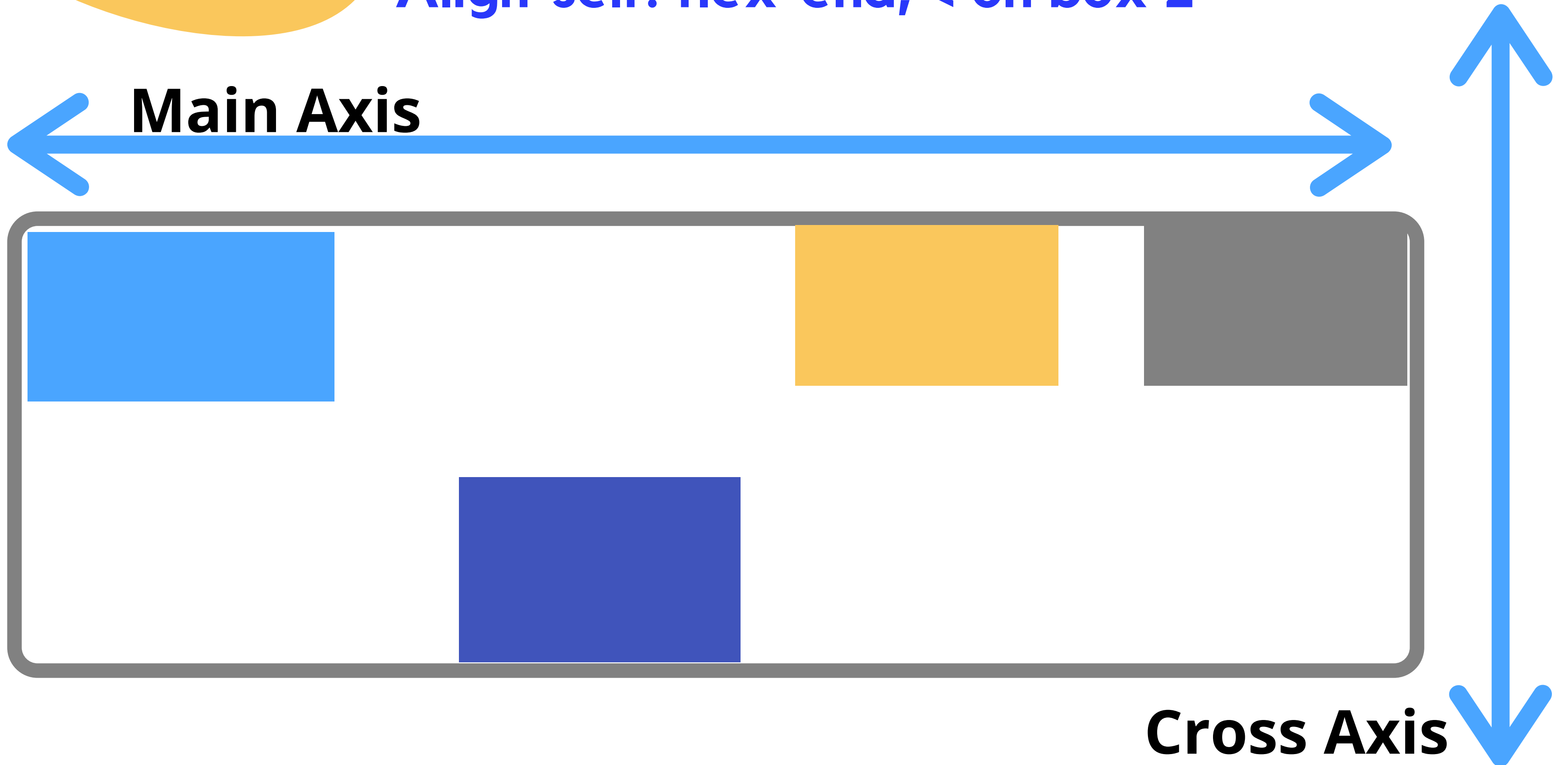
# Align-Self

Allows you to override align-items on individual flex items

**Align-items: flex-start; < on Container**

**Align-self: flex-end; < on box 2**

**Main Axis**



**Cross Axis**



# Flex


Defines how a flex item will grow or shrink to fit the available space in a container.

(shorthand for 3 properties, actually)

**flex-grow**

**flex-shrink**

**flex-basis**



# Flex Basis

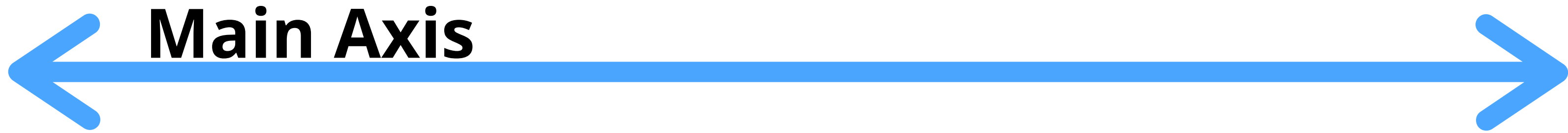
Kind of like width but not quite

Specifies the ideal size of a flex item before it's placed into a flex container.



# Order

Specifies the order used to lay out items in their container



**Main Axis**



**Cross Axis**

