When we want our code to perform different actions depending on different states or decisions, we will use conditional statements.

```
If/else statements...
if (condition) {
  //block of code to be executed if the
  condition is true.
```

- Use if to specify a block of code to be executed, if a specified condition is true.
- Use else to specify a block of code to be executed, if the same condition is false.
- Use else if to specify a new condition to test, if the first condition is false

```
if (condition) {
   code to run if condition is true
} else { run some other code instead }

let shoppingDone = false;
if (shoppingDone === true) {
   let childsAllowance = 10;
} else { var childsAllowance = 5; }
```

```
if (condition) {
    //block of code to be executed if the
condition is true.
} else if (condition) {
    //block of code to be executed if the first
condition is false.
} else //block of code to be executed if BOTH
conditions are false.
```