

## What is Bootstrap?

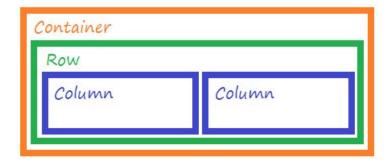
- Bootstrap is a free front-end framework for faster and easier web development
- Bootstrap includes HTML and CSS, as well as optional JavaScript plugins
- Bootstrap also gives you the ability to easily create responsive designs

#### **Advantages of Bootstrap:**

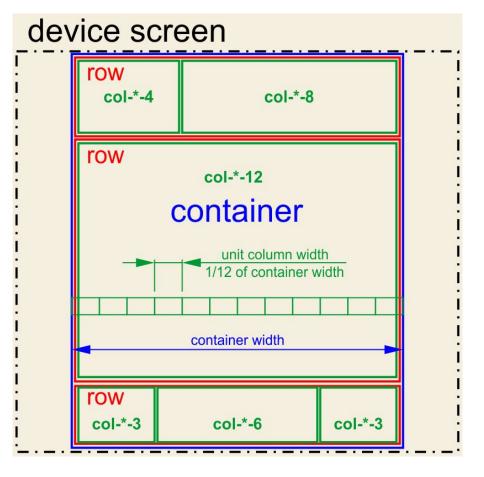
- Easy to use
- Responsive features
- Mobile-first approach
- Browser compatibility: Bootstrap 5 is compatible with all modern browsers

# LAYOUT – GRID SYSTEM

#### **LAYOUT - CONTAINERS**



• Rows are wrappers for columns.



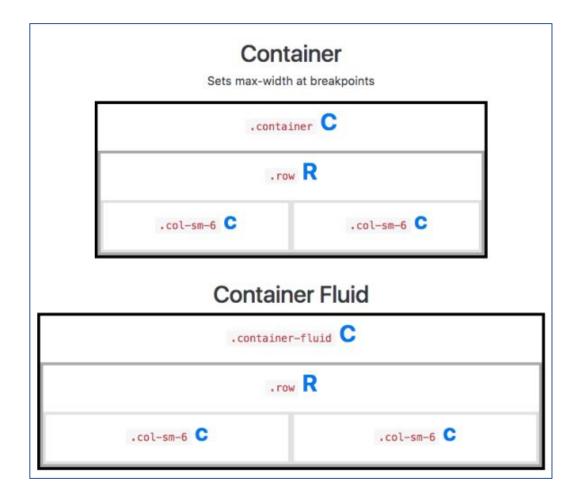
.container-fluid

```
<div class="container-fluid">
...
</div>
```

.container

```
<div class="container">
  <!-- Content here -->
</div>
```

#### **LAYOUT - CONTAINERS**



#### **LAYOUT - CONTAINERS**

#### Bootstrap comes with three different containers:

- .container, which sets a max-width at each responsive breakpoint
- .container-fluid, which is width: 100% at all breakpoints
- .container-{breakpoint}, which is width: 100% until the specified breakpoint

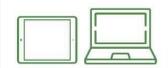






481-768





769-1279

Laptops, larger tablets in landscape, and small desktops



1280+

Larger desktops and monitors

	Extra small <576px	Small ≥576px	Medium ≥768px	<b>Large</b> ≥992px	Extra large ≥1200px
container	100%	540px 93%	720px 93%	960px 96%	1140px 95%
container-sm	100%	540px 93%	720px <sup>93%</sup>	960px 96%	1140px 95%
container-md	100%	100%	720px 93%	960px <sup>96%</sup>	1140px 95%
container-lg	100%	100%	100%	960px 96%	1140px <sup>95%</sup>
container-xl	100%	100%	100%	100%	1140px <sup>95%</sup>
container-fluid	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

#### **LAYOUT - CONTAINERS**

	Extra small <576px	Small ≥576px	<b>Medium</b> ≥768px	<b>Large</b> ≥992px	Extra large ≥1200px
.container	100%	540px	720px	960px	1140px
.container-sm	100%	540px	720px	960px	1140px
.container-md	100%	100%	720px	960px	1140px
.container-lg	100%	100%	100%	960px	1140px
.container-xl	100%	100%	100%	100%	1140px
.container-fluid	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Extra small <576px	Small ≥576px	<b>Medium</b> ≥768px	<b>Large</b> ≥992px	Extra large ≥1200px	
Max container width	None (auto)	540px	720px	960px	1140px	
Class prefix	.col-	.col-sm-	.col-md-	.col-lg-	.col-xl-	
# of columns	12					
Gutter width	30px (15px on each side of a column)					
Nestable	Yes					
Column ordering	Yes					

#### **UTILITIES - SPACING**

{property}{sides}-{size}

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

#### Where *property* is one of:

- m for classes that set margin
- p for classes that set padding

#### Where sides is one of:

- t for classes that set margin-top or padding-top
- b for classes that set margin-bottom or padding-bottom
- s (start) for classes that set margin-left or padding-left in LTR, margin-right or padding-right in RTL
- e (end) for classes that set margin-right or padding-right in LTR, margin-left or padding-left in RTL
- x for classes that set both \*-left and \*-right
- y for classes that set both \*-top and \*-bottom
- blank for classes that set a margin or padding on all 4 sides of the element

• **0** : **0** : **0** 

• 1 : 0.25rem: 4px

• 2:0.5rem:8px

• 3 : 1rem: 16px

• 4 : 1.5rem: 24px

• 5 : 3rem: 48px

• auto: auto

#### **Negative values for margin**

• **n1** : - 0.25rem

• **n2** : - 0.5rem

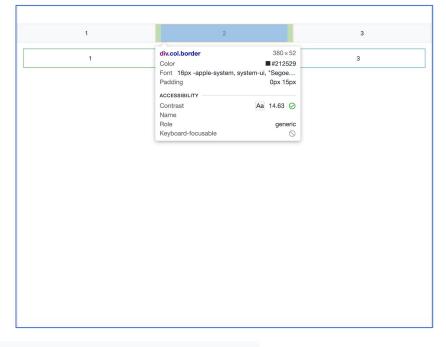
• **n3** : - 1rem

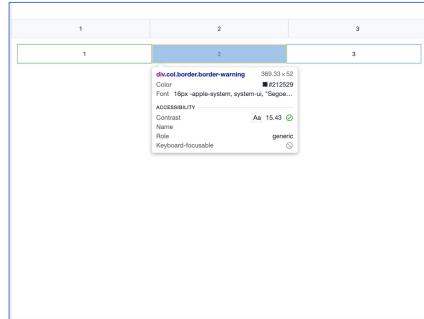
• **n4** : - 1.5rem

• **n5** : - 3rem

#### **LAYOUT - GUTTER**

- Each column has horizontal padding (called a gutter) for controlling the space between them.
- The **gutter**s between columns in our predefined grid classes can be removed with .g-0. This removes the negative margins from .row and the horizontal padding from all immediate children columns.





#### no-gutters

```
<div class="row g-0">
    <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-8">.col-sm-6 .col-md-8</div>
    <div class="col-6 col-md-4">.col-6 .col-md-4</div>
</div>
```

# **UTILITIES**

#### 1 - SPACING

## margin & padding

```
{property}{sides}-{size} => mt-4 / pb-2 / p-0 / ms-3

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size} => mt-md-3 / pb-lg-5 / p-sm-3 / mr-md-5
```

## property

- m margin
- p padding

#### sides

- t top / margin-top or padding-top
- b bottom / margin-bottom or padding-bottom
- s left / margin-left or padding-left
- e right / margin-right or padding-right
- x left and right / \*-left and \*-right
- y top and bottom / \*-top and \*-bottom
- blank for all 4 sides of the element. (p-4 / m-2 etc.)

#### **Negative values for margin**

• **n1** : - 0.25rem

• **n2** : - 0.5rem

• n3 : - 1rem

• **n4** : - 1.5rem

• **n5** : - 3rem

#### size

• **0** : 0

• 1 : 0.25rem : 4px

• 2 : 0.5rem : 8px

• **3** : 1rem : 16px

• 4:1.5rem:24px

• **5** : 3rem : 48px

• auto : auto

## text alignment

text-start : Start aligned text on all viewport sizes

text-center : Center aligned text on all viewport sizes

text-end : End aligned text on all viewport sizes

text-sm-start : Left aligned text on viewports sized SM (small) or wider

text-lg-start : Start aligned text on viewports sized LG (large) or wider

# text wrapping and overflow

text-wrap : to wrap the text

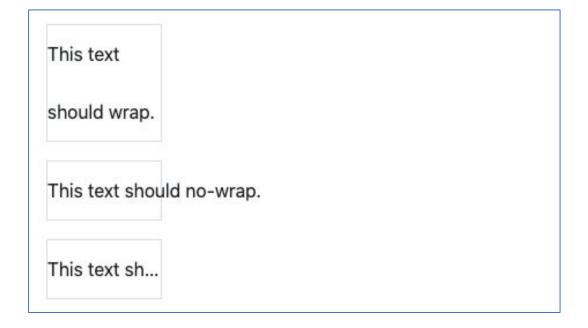
text-nowrap : Prevent text from wrapping

text-truncate: For longer content, you can add a .text-truncate class to truncate the text with an ellipsis.

```
    This text should wrap.

    This text should no-wrap.

    This text should no-wrap and truncated.
```



#### **2 - TEXT**

## text transform

text-lowercase: Lowercased text

text-uppercase: Uppercased text

text-capitalize: Capitalized text

```
LOWERCASED TEXT.
uppercased text.
capitalized text.
```

lowercased text.

UPPERCASED TEXT.

Capitalized Text.

## font weight and italics

fw-bold: Bold text.

fw-bolder: Bolder weight text (relative to the parent element).

fw-normal: Normal weight text.

fw-light: Light weight text.

fw-lighter: Lighter weight text (relative to the parent element).

fst-italic: Italic text.

Bold text.

Bold weight text as child element in a div

Bolder weight text (relative to the parent element).

Normal weight text.

Light weight text.

Light weight text as child element in a div

Lighter weight text (relative to the parent element).

Italic text.

#### text decoration

text-decoration-underline: Create a line underneath the text

text-decoration-line-through: Create a line through the text (strike-through)

text-decoration-none: Remove a text decoration.

```
This text has a line underneath it.
This text has a line going through it.
<a href="#" class="text-decoration-none">This link has its text decoration removed</a></a>
```

This text has a line underneath it.

This text has a line going through it.

This link has its text decoration removed

## reset color

text-reset: Reset a text or link's color with .text-reset, so that it inherits the color from its parent.

```
   Text with a red color <a href="#" > reset link</a>.
```

Text with a red color reset link. 

Links have by default blue color !!!

```
    Text and link with a red color <a href="#" class="text-reset">reset link</a>.
```

Text and link with a red color reset link.

Link has the same color with text

#### user-select

user-select-all: Text will be entirely selected when clicked by the user.

user-select-auto: Text has the default select behavior.

user-select-none: Text will not be selectable when clicked by the user.

```
This paragraph will be entirely selected when clicked by the user.
```

- This paragraph has the default select behavior.
- This paragraph will not be selectable when clicked by the user.

This paragraph will be entirely selected when clicked by the user.

This paragraph has the default select behavior.

This paragraph will not be selectable when clicked by the user.

This paragraph will be entirely selected when clicked by the user.

This paragraph has the default select behavior.

This paragraph will not be selectable when clicked by the user.

#### 3 - COLORS

### text-\*

```
.text-primary
.text-secondary
.text-success
.text-danger
.text-warning
.text-info
.text-light
.text-dark
.text-dark
.text-muted
.text-muted
.text-white
.text-white
.text-black-50
.text-white-50
.text-white-50
```

```
.text-primary
.text-secondary
.text-success
.text-danger
.text-warning
.text-info
.text-light
.text-dark
.text-body
.text-muted
.text-white
.text-black-50
.text-white-50
```

#### 3 - COLORS

## bg-\*

```
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-primary text-white">.bg-primary</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-secondary text-white">.bg-secondary</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-success text-white">.bg-success</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-danger text-white">.bg-danger</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-warning text-dark">.bg-warning</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-info text-white">.bg-info</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-light text-dark">.bg-light</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-dark text-white">.bg-light</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-dark text-white">.bg-dark</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-white text-dark">.bg-white</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-white text-dark">.bg-white</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-transparent text-dark">.bg-transparent</div></div</tr>
```

.bg-primary
.bg-secondary
.bg-success
.bg-danger
.bg-warning
.bg-info
.bg-light
.bg-dark
.bg-white
.bg-transparent

#### 3 - COLORS

## bg-gradient-\*

scss file

\$enable-gradients:true;

```
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-primary text-white">.bg-gradient-primary</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-secondary text-white">.bg-gradient-secondary</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-success text-white">.bg-gradient-success</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-danger text-white">.bg-gradient-danger</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-warning text-dark">.bg-gradient-warning</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-info text-white">.bg-gradient-info</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-light text-dark">.bg-gradient-light</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-light text-dark">.bg-gradient-light</div>
<div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-dark text-white">.bg-gradient-light</div></div class="p-3 mb-2 bg-gradient-dark text-white">.bg-gradient-dark</div>
```

.bg-gradient-primary .bg-gradient-secondary .bg-gradient-success .bg-gradient-danger .bg-gradient-warning .bg-gradient-info .bg-gradient-light .bg-gradient-dark

**NOTE:** When **\$enable-gradients** is set to **true** (**default is false**), you can use **.bg-gradient-** utility classes.

## border / border-\*

#### **Additive Border**

```
<span class="border"></span>
<span class="border-top"></span>
<span class="border-end"></span>
<span class="border-bottom"></span>
<span class="border-start"></span>
```

## border-0 / border-\*-0

#### **Subtractive Border**

```
<span class="border-0"></span>
<span class="border-top-0"></span>
<span class="border-end-0"></span>
<span class="border-bottom-0"></span>
<span class="border-start-0"></span>
```

border-\*

**Border Color** 

```
<span class="border border-primary"></span>
<span class="border border-secondary"></span>
<span class="border border-success"></span>
<span class="border border-danger"></span>
<span class="border border-warning"></span>
<span class="border border-info"></span>
<span class="border border-light"></span>
<span class="border border-light"></span>
<span class="border border-dark"></span>
<span class="border border-dark"></span>
<span class="border border-white"></span>
```

#### rounded / rounded-\*

#### **Border Radius**

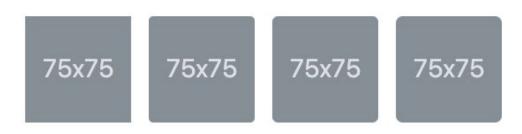
```
<img src="..." class="rounded" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-top" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-end" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-bottom" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-start" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-circle" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-circle" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-pill" alt="..."></img src="..."</pre>
```

## rounded / rounded-sm / rounded-lg

#### **Border Radius Sizes**

Use the scaling classes for larger or smaller rounded corners. Sizes range from 0 to 3, and can be configured by modifying the utilities API.

```
<img src="..." class="rounded-0" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-1" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-2" alt="...">
<img src="..." class="rounded-3" alt="...">
```



#### 5 - SHADOWS

# shadow-none / shadow / shadow-sm /shadow-lg

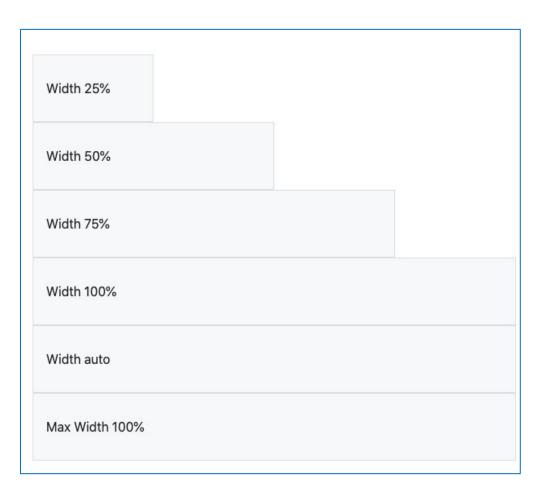
```
<div class="shadow-none p-3 mb-5 bg-light rounded">No shadow</div>
<div class="shadow-sm p-3 mb-5 bg-white rounded">Small shadow</div>
<div class="shadow p-3 mb-5 bg-white rounded">Regular shadow</div>
<div class="shadow-lg p-3 mb-5 bg-white rounded">Larger shadow</div>
```

No shadow		
No siladow		
Small shadow		
Regular shadow		
Larger shadow		
Larger oridaett		

6 - SIZING

```
w-25 / w-50 / w-75 / w-100 / w-auto / mw-100
```

#### **Relative to Parent - Width**



#### 6 - SIZING

## h-25 / h-50 / h-75 / h-100 / h-auto

#### **Relative to Parent - Height**



#### 6 - SIZING

```
min-vw-100 / min-vh-100 / vw-100 / vh-100
```

You can also use utilities to set the width and height relative to the viewport.

```
<div class="min-vw-100">Min-width 100vw</div>
<div class="min-vh-100">Min-height 100vh</div>
<div class="vw-100">Width 100vw</div>
<div class="vh-100">Height 100vh</div>
```

#### 8 – DISPLAY

#### values

- none
- inline
- inline-block
- block
- grid
- flex
- inline-flex
- table
- table-cell
- table-row

- d-{value} for xs
- d-{breakpoint}-{value} for sm, md, lg, and xl.

```
<!-- normally div is a block-level element -->
<div class="d-inline p-2 bg-primary text-white">d-inline</div>
<div class="d-inline p-2 bg-dark text-white">d-inline</div>
<!-- normally span is an inline-level element -->
<span class="d-block w-100 mx-0 bg-primary text-white">d-block</span>
<span class="d-block w-100 mx-0 bg-dark text-white">d-block</span>
```

```
d-inline d-inline
d-block
d-block
```

#### 8 – DISPLAY

```
d-* / d-*-*
```

#### values

- none
- inline
- inline-block
- block
- flex
- inline-flex
- table
- table-cell
- table-row

smaller than md size

1			
2			
3			
4			

• wider and equal than md size



#### 9 - POSITION

position-\*

```
position-static

position-relative

position-absolute

position-fixed => fixed-top / fixed-bottom

position-sticky => sticky-top
```



Div-1: relative to itself

Div-2 : relative to parent

Div-3 : relative to parent

Div-4: relative to viewport (sticky)

#### 10 – OVERFLOW

## overflow- auto / hidden / visible / scroll

Lorem ipsum dolor, sit amet

consectetur adipisicing elit.

Assumenda, est ratione?

Necessitatibus molestiae eum,

Lorem ipsum dolor, sit amet

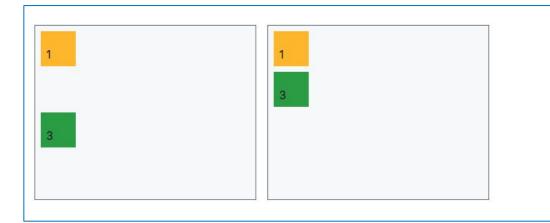
consectetur adipisicing elit.

Assumenda, est ratione?

Necessitatibus molestiae eum,

#### 11 - VISIBILITY

## visible / invisible



comparison between .invisible and .d-none

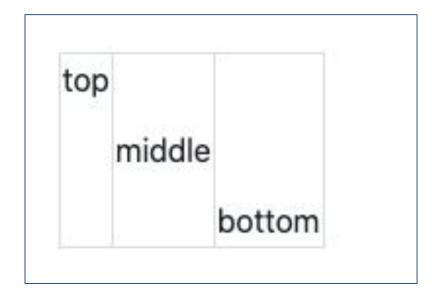
#### 12 - VERTICAL ALIGN

## align-top/middle/bottom

```
top

middle

bottom
```



**NOTE**: Vertical-align only affects **inline**, **inline-block**, **inline-table**, and **table cell** elements.

13 - CLOSE ICON

close



<button type="button" class="btn-close" aria-label="Close"></button>

# CONTENT

#### 1 – TYPOGRAPHY

## h1 / h2 / h3 / h4 / h5 / h6

```
<div class="row">
   <div class="col border">
      <h1>h1. Bootstrap heading</h1>
      <h2>h2. Bootstrap heading</h2>
      <h3>h3. Bootstrap heading</h3>
      <h4>h4. Bootstrap heading</h4>
      <h5>h5. Bootstrap heading</h5>
      <h6>h6. Bootstrap heading</h6>
   </div>
   <div class="col border">
      h1. Bootstrap heading
      h2. Bootstrap heading
      h3. Bootstrap heading
      h4. Bootstrap heading
      h5. Bootstrap heading
      h6. Bootstrap heading
   </div>
```

## h1. Bootstrap heading

- h2. Bootstrap heading
- h3. Bootstrap heading
- h4. Bootstrap heading
- h5. Bootstrap heading
- h6. Bootstrap heading

## h1. Bootstrap heading

- h2. Bootstrap heading
- h3. Bootstrap heading
- h4. Bootstrap heading
- h5. Bootstrap heading
- h6. Bootstrap heading

#### 1 – TYPOGRAPHY

display- 1 / 2 / 3 / 4

When you need a heading to stand out, consider using a **display heading**—a larger, slightly more opinionated heading style.

**NOTE**: These headings are not responsive by default.

# Display 1 Display 2 Display 3 Display 4

1 – TYPOGRAPHY

lead

This is a lead paragraph. It stands out from regular paragraphs.

```
  This is a lead paragraph. It stands out from regular paragraphs.
```

#### 1 – TYPOGRAPHY

## **Blockquote / blockquote-footer**

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer posuere erat a ante.

- Someone famous

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer posuere erat a ante.

- Someone famous

#### 1 – TYPOGRAPHY

## list-unstyled

## list-inline / list-inline-item

```
<div class="row my-5">
  <div class="col">
    <h4>.list-unstyled</h4>
    Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet
       Consectetur adipiscing elit
       Integer molestie lorem at massa
       Facilisis in pretium nisl aliquet
     <div class="col">
    <h4>list by default</h4>
       Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet
       Consectetur adipiscing elit
       Integer molestie lorem at massa
       Facilisis in pretium nisl aliquet
  <div class="col">
    <h4>.list-inline</h4>
     Lorem ipsum
       Phasellus iaculis
       Nulla volutpat
      </div>
```

#### .list-unstyled

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet Consectetur adipiscing elit Integer molestie lorem at massa Facilisis in pretium nisl aliquet

#### list by default

- · Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet
- · Consectetur adipiscing elit
- · Integer molestie lorem at massa
- · Facilisis in pretium nisl aliquet

#### .list-inline

Lorem ipsum Phasellus iaculis Nulla volutpat

**NOTE** : .list-unstyled only applies to <u>immediate children list items</u>

#### 3 - IMAGES

## img-fluid



Responsive images

• wider and equal than md size



#### • smaller than md size



#### 3 - IMAGES

## img-thumbnail

an image with a rounded 1px border appearance



## 3 - IMAGES

## rounded



#### 4 - FIGURES

## figure

## figure-img

## figure-caption







A caption for the above image.

A caption for the above image.

A caption for the above image.