



MAT041 - Probabilidad y Estadística

Formulario Estadística

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

$$\text{Me}(X) = \begin{cases} X_{(\frac{1}{2}(n+1))} & n \text{ impar} \\ \frac{X_{(\frac{n}{2})} + X_{(\frac{n}{2}+1)}}{2} & n \text{ par} \end{cases}$$

$$\bar{X} = \sum_{j=1}^k f_j m_j, \quad f_j = \frac{n_j}{n}$$

$$\text{Me}(X) = LI_{CMe} + \left\{ \frac{n}{2} - N_{CMe-1} \right\} \frac{a_{CMe}}{n_{CMe}}$$

$$\text{Mo}(X) = LI_{CMo} + \frac{n_{CMo} - n_{CMo-1}}{2n_{CMo} - n_{CMo-1} - n_{CMo+1}} a_{CMo}$$

$$P_j = X_{(\frac{j}{100}(n+1))}$$

$$P_j = LI_{CP} + \left\{ n \times \frac{j}{100} - N_{CP-1} \right\} \times \frac{a_{CP}}{n_{CP}}$$

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{X})^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - n\bar{X}^2 \right\}$$

$$S^2 = \sum_{j=1}^k f_j (m_j - \bar{X})^2 = \sum_{j=1}^k f_j m_j^2 - \bar{X}^2$$

$$RIQ = Q_3 - Q_1$$

$$CV = \frac{s}{\bar{X}}$$

$$m_r = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{X})^r$$

$$m_r = \sum_{j=1}^k f_j (m_j - \bar{X})^r$$

$$\gamma_1 = \frac{m_3}{s^3}$$

$$A_s = 3 \left(\frac{\bar{X} - \text{Me}(X)}{s} \right)$$

$$\gamma_2 = \frac{m_4}{s^4} - 3$$

$$f_{ij} = \frac{n_{ij}}{n}$$

$$i = 1, \dots, r$$

$$j = 1, \dots, s$$

$$n_{i\bullet} = \sum_{j=1}^s n_{ij}$$

$$f_{i\bullet} = \sum_{j=1}^s f_{ij}$$

$$n_{\bullet j} = \sum_{i=1}^r n_{ij}$$

$$f_{\bullet j} = \sum_{i=1}^r f_{ij}$$

$$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{X})(y_i - \bar{Y})$$

$$= \frac{1}{n-1} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i y_i - n\bar{X}\bar{Y}) \right\}$$

$$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s n_{ij} (x_i - \bar{X})(y_i - \bar{Y})$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^s f_{ij} x_i y_i - \bar{X}\bar{Y}$$

$$\text{Corr}(X, Y) = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{s_X s_Y}$$