

# **FMB630 Protocols**

**V0.05**

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# 1. FMB630 DATA PROTOCOL

## 1.1 AVL data packet

Below table represents AVL data packet structure.

| 4 zeroes | Data field length | Codec ID | Number of Data 1 | AVL Data      | Number of Data 2 | CRC-16  |
|----------|-------------------|----------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|
| 4 Bytes  | 4 Bytes           | 1 Byte   | 1 Byte           | 30- 147 Bytes | 1 Byte           | 4 bytes |

Number of data – number of encoded data (number of records).

In FMB630 codec ID is constant 08.

Data field length is the length of bytes [codec id, number of data 2].

Number of data 1 should always be equal to number of data 2 byte.

CRC-16 is 4 bytes, but first two are zeroes and last two are CRC-16 calculated for [codec id, number of data 2]

Minimum AVL packet size is 45 bytes (all IO elements disabled).

Maximum AVL packet size for one record is 268 bytes

## 1.2 AVL Data

| Timestamp | Priority | GPS Element | IO Element |
|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|
| 8 Bytes   | 1 Byte   | 15 Bytes    | 6-123      |

Timestamp – difference, in milliseconds, between the current time and midnight, January 1, 1970 UTC.

## 1.3 Priority

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| 0 | Low   |
| 1 | High  |
| 2 | Panic |

## 1.4 GPS Element

| Longitude | Latitude | Altitude | Angle   | Satellites | Speed   |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|------------|---------|
| 4 Bytes   | 4 Bytes  | 2 Bytes  | 2 Bytes | 1 Byte     | 2 Bytes |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| X          | Longitude <sup>1</sup>                                     |
| Y          | Latitude <sup>1</sup>                                      |
| Altitude   | In meters above sea level <sup>1</sup>                     |
| Angle      | In degrees, 0 is north, increasing clock-wise <sup>1</sup> |
| Satellites | Number of visible satellites <sup>1</sup>                  |
| Speed      | Speed in km/h. 0x0000 if GPS data is invalid <sup>1</sup>  |

Longitude and latitude are integer values built from degrees, minutes, seconds and milliseconds by formula.

$$\left( d + \frac{m}{60} + \frac{s}{3600} + \frac{ms}{3600000} \right) * p$$

|    |                      |
|----|----------------------|
| d  | Degrees              |
| m  | Minutes              |
| s  | Seconds              |
| ms | Milliseconds         |
| p  | Precision (10000000) |

If longitude is in west or latitude in south, multiply result by -1. To determine if the coordinate is negative, convert it to binary format and check the very first bit. If it is 0, coordinate is positive, if it is 1, coordinate is negative.

Example:

Received value: 20 9c ca 80

Converted to BIN: 00100000 10011100 11001010 10000000 first bit is 0, which means coordinate is positive

Converted to DEC: 547146368

For more information see two's complement arithmetics.

## 1.5 IO element

|         |                   |
|---------|-------------------|
| 1 Byte  | Event IO ID       |
| 1 Byte  | N of Total IO     |
| 1 Byte  | N1 of One Byte IO |
| 1 Byte  | 1'st IO ID        |
| 1 Byte  | 1'st IO Value     |
|         | ...               |
| 1 Byte  | N1'th IO ID       |
| 1 Byte  | N1'th IO Value    |
| 1 Byte  | N2 of Two Bytes   |
| 1 Byte  | 1'st IO ID        |
| 2 Bytes | 1'st IO Value     |
|         | ...               |
| 1 Byte  | N2'th IO ID       |
| 2 Bytes | N2'th IO Value    |
| 1 Byte  | N4 of Four Bytes  |
| 1 Byte  | 1'st IO ID        |
| 4 Bytes | 1'st IO Value     |
|         | ...               |
| 1 Byte  | N4'th IO ID       |
| 4 Bytes | N4'th IO Value    |
| 1 Byte  | N8 of Eight Bytes |
| 1 Byte  | 1'st IO ID        |
| 8 Bytes | 1'st IO Value     |
|         | ...               |
| 1 Byte  | N8'th IO ID       |
| 8 Bytes | N8'th IO Value    |

Event IO ID – if data is acquired on event – this field defines which IO property has changed and generated an event. If data cause is not event – the value is 0.

<sup>1</sup> If record is without valid coordinates – (there were no GPS fix in the moment of data acquisition) – Longitude, Latitude and Altitude values are last valid fix, and Angle, Satellites and Speed are 0.

N total number of properties coming with record ( $N=N1+N2+N4+N8$ )

N1 number of properties, which length is 1 byte

N2 number of properties, which length is 2 bytes

N4 number of properties, which length is 4 bytes

N8 number of properties, which length is 8 bytes

| Permanent I/O elements<br>(are always sent (with every record) to server if enabled) |                          |       |  |
|--|--------------------------|-------|--|
| Property ID<br>in AVL<br>packet  | Property Name            | Bytes | Description  |
| 1  | Digital Input Status 1   | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 2  | Digital Input Status 2   | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 3  | Digital Input Status 3   | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 4  | Digital Input Status 4   | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 179  | Digital Output 1         | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 180  | Digital Output 2         | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 50   | Digital Output 3         | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 51   | Digital Output 4         | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 9  | Analog Input 1           | 2     | Voltage: mV, 0 – 30 V  |
| 10   | Analog Input 2           | 2     | Voltage: mV, 0 – 30 V  |
| 11   | Analog Input 3           | 2     | Voltage: mV, 0 – 30 V<br>* Depends on HW Version   |
| 21   | GSM signal level         | 1     | Value in scale 1 – 5   |
| 22   | Actual profile           | 1     | Value in scale 1 – 4   |
| 24   | Speedometer              | 2     | Value in km/h, 0 – xxx km/h  |
| 66   | External Power Voltage   | 2     | Voltage: mV, 0 – 30 V  |
| 67   | Internal Battery Voltage | 2     | Voltage: mV  |
| 68   | Internal Battery Current | 2     | Voltage: mA  |
| 70   | PCB Temperature          | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C )  |
| 71   | GNSS status              | 1     | 0-off/ 1-no antenna (only when using NAVYS)/ 2- no fix/ 3-<br>got fix/ 4-sleep/ 5-over current |
| 72   | Dallas Temperature 1     | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C ), -55 - +115, if 3000 – Dallas error  |
| 62   | Dallas Temperature ID1   | 8     | ID of Dallas Temperature Sensor 1  |
| 73   | Dallas Temperature 2     | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C ), -55 - +115, if 3000 – Dallas error  |
| 63   | Dallas Temperature ID2   | 8     | ID of Dallas Temperature Sensor 2  |
| 74   | Dallas Temperature 3     | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C ), -55 - +115, if 3000 – Dallas error  |
| 64   | Dallas Temperature ID3   |       | ID of Dallas Temperature Sensor 3  |
| 75   | Dallas Temperature 4     | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C ), -55 - +115, if 3000 – Dallas error  |
| 65   | Dallas Temperature ID4   |       | ID of Dallas Temperature Sensor 3  |
| 5  | Dallas Temperature 5     | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C ), -55 - +115, if 3000 – Dallas error  |
| 6  | Dallas Temperature ID5   | 8     | ID of Dallas Temperature Sensor 5  |
| 7  | Dallas Temperature 6     | 2     | 10 * Degrees ( °C ), -55 - +115, if 3000 – Dallas error  |
| 8  | Dallas Temperature ID6   | 8     | ID of Dallas Temperature Sensor 6  |
| 76   | Fuel Counter             | 4     | Difference of generated impulses on two signal lines   |
| 240  | Movement Sensor          | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 239  | Ignition                 | 1     | Logic: 0 / 1   |
| 78   | iButton ID               | 8     | iButton ID number  |
| 178  | Network Type             | 1     | 0 – 3 G; 1 – 2G<br>* Available since 00.00.54  |
| 208  | Acceleration             | 1     | In mG /10. Acceleration change on X axis<br>* Available since 00.00.54                         |

| Permanent I/O elements<br>(are always sent (with every record) to server if enabled) |                       |       |  |
|--|-----------------------|-------|--|
| Property ID in AVL packet  | Property Name         | Bytes | Description  |
| 209  | Deceleration          | 1     | In mG /10. Acceleration change on X axis<br><br>* Available since 00.00.54   |
| 181  | GPS PDOP              | 2     | Probability * 10; 0-500  |
| 182  | GPS HDOP              | 2     | Probability * 10; 0-500  |
| 199  | Odometer              | 4     | Distance between two records: m  |
| 200  | Deep Sleep            | 1     | 0 – not deep sleep mode, 1 – deep sleep mode   |
| 205  | Cell ID               | 4     | Base station ID. Valid CID ranges are from 0 to 65535 on GSM and CDMA networks and from 0 to 268435455 on UMTS and LTE networks.               |
| 206  | Area Code             | 2     | Location Area code (LAC), it depends on GSM operator. It provides unique number which assigned to a set of base GSM stations. Max value: 65536 |
| 240  | Movement              | 1     | 0 – not moving, 1 – moving.  |
| 241  | Current Operator Code | 4     | Currently used GSM Operator code   |
| 201  | Fuel level meter 1    | 2     | Fuel level, measured by LLS sensor on COM1/COM or RS485, in kvants or liters.  |
| 202  | Fuel temperature 1    | 1     | Fuel temperature, measured by LLS sensor on COM1/COM2 or RS485, in degrees Celsius.  |
| 203  | Fuel level meter 2    | 2     | Fuel level, measured by LLS sensor on COM1/COM2 or RS485, in kvants or liters.   |
| 204  | Fuel temperature 2    | 1     | Fuel temperature, measured by LLS sensor on COM1/COM2 or RS485, in degrees Celsius.  |
| 210  | Fuel level meter 3    | 2     | Fuel level, measured by LLS sensor on RS485, in kvants or liters.  |
| 211  | Fuel temperature 3    | 1     | Fuel temperature, measured by LLS sensor on RS485 interface  |
| 212  | Fuel level meter 4    | 2     | Fuel level, measured by LLS sensor on RS485, in kvants or liters.  |
| 213  | Fuel temperature 4    | 1     | Fuel temperature, measured by LLS sensor on RS485 interface  |
| 214  | Fuel level meter 5    | 2     | Fuel level, measured by LLS sensor on RS485, in kvants or liters.  |
| 215  | Fuel temperature 5    | 1     | Fuel temperature, measured by LLS sensor on RS485 interface  |
| 207  | RFID ID               | 8     | Read RFID value, depending on RFID mode, values can be: for RFID mode in hexadecimal format, RFID M7 mode in decimal format.                   |

There are 21 IO elements of 1 byte size.

Also 22 IO elements of 2 byte size.

Also 3 IO elements of 4 byte size.

And 8 IO elements of 8 byte size.

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name | Bytes | Description                             |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------|---|
| AUTOCAN                   |               |       |   |
| 79                        | Brake switch  | 1     | 0 – pedal released; 1 – pedal depressed |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                            | Bytes  | Description  |
|---------------------------|--|--------|--|
| 80                        | Wheel based speed                        | 4      | 0-65536 (km/h)*  |
| 81                        | Cruise control active                    | 1      | 0 = switched off ; 1 = switched on   |
| 82                        | Slutch switch                            | 1      | 0 = pedal released; 1 = pedal depressed  |
| 83                        | PTO state                                | 1      | 0 = off/disabled; 1 = Set; 2 = not available   |
| 84                        | Accelerator pedal position 1             | 4      | 0-102 (%)*   |
| 85                        | Engine Percent Load At Current Speed     | 1      | 0-125 (%)*   |
| 86                        | Engine total fuel used                   | 4      | 0 – 2105540607,5 (Liters)*   |
| 87                        | Fuel level 1 X                           | 4      | 1-102 (%)*   |
| 88                        | Engine speed X                           | 4      | 0 – 8031,875 (rpm)*  |
| 89-103                    | Axle weight                              | 4      | 32766 (kg)*  |
| 104                       | Engine total hours of Operation X        | 4      | 0 – 214748364 (Hours)*   |
| 105-108                   | vehicle identification number X          | Max 24 | Max 24 ASCII bytes   |
| 109                       | SW-version supported X                   | 4      | 4 ASCII bytes (Version format – ab.cd)   |
| 110                       | Diagnostics supported X                  | 1      | 0 = diagnostics is not supported; 1 = diagnostics is supported;<br>2 = reserved; 3 = don't care  |
| 111                       | Requests supported X                     | 1      | 0 = request is not supported; 1 = request is supported;<br>2 = reserved; 3 = don't care;   |
| 112                       | High resolution total vehicle distance X | 4      | 0 - 21055406 km*   |
| 113                       | Service distance                         | 4      | -160 635 – 167040 km*  |
| 114                       | Vehicle motion X                         | 1      | 0 – Motion Not Detected; 1 – Motion Detected   |
| 115                       | driver 2 working state X                 | 1      | 0 – Rest; 1 – Driver Available; 2 – Work; 3 – Drive;<br>4 – Error; 5 – not available;  |
| 116                       | driver 1 working state X                 | 1      | 0 – Rest; 1 – Driver Available; 2 – Work; 3 – Drive;<br>4 – Error; 5 – not available;  |
| 117                       | Vehicle overspeed                        | 1      | 0 – No Overspeed; 1 – Overspeed  |
| 118                       | Driver 1 time rel. states                | 1      | 0 – Normal; 1 – 15min bef. 4,5h; 2 – 4,5h reached;<br>3 – 15min bef. 9h; 4 – 9h reached; 5 – 15min bef. 16h;<br>6 – 16h reached; 7 – Error; 8 – not available; |
| 119                       | Driver 2 time rel. states                | 1      | 0 – Normal; 1 – 15min bef. 4,5h; 2 – 4,5h reached;<br>3 – 15min bef. 9h; 4 – 9h reached; 5 – 15min bef. 16h;<br>6 – 16h reached; 7 – Error; 8 – not available; |
| 120                       | Driver 1 card X                          | 1      | 0 – Card Not Present; 1 – Card Present;  |
| 121                       | Driver 2 card X                          | 1      | 0 – Card Not Present; 1 – Card Present   |
| 122                       | Direction indicator                      | 1      | 0 – Forward; 1 – Reverse;  |
| 123                       | Tachograph performance X                 | 1      | 0 – No Handling Information; 1 – Handling Information  |
| 125                       | System event X                           | 1      | 0 – No Tacho Event; 1 – Tacho Event  |
| 126                       | Tachograph vehicle speed X               | 2      | [0 – 65000] – Tacho Vehicle Speed km/h*  |
| 127                       | engine coolant temperature X             | 1      | [-40 – 210] oC– Engine Coolant Temperature*  |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                          | Bytes                | Description   |
|---------------------------|--|----------------------|---|
| 128                       | Ambient Air Temperature X              | 2                    | [-273 – 1770]oC – Ambient Air Temperature*  |
| 129-131                   | Driver 1 Identification                | 32                   | 24 ASCII Bytes per Driver ID  |
| 132-134                   | Driver 2 Identification X              | 32                   | 24 ASCII Bytes per Driver ID  |
| 135                       | Fuel rate X                            | 4                    | [0 – 3212,75] litres/h*   |
| 136                       | Instantaneous Fuel Economy X           | 4                    | [0 – 125.5 km/litre ]*  |
| 137                       | At least one PTO engaged               | 1                    | 0 – No PTO Drive is Engaged; 1 – At least one PTO drive is engaged; 2 – Error; 3 – not available; |
| 138                       | High resolution engine total fuel used | 4                    | [0 - 4211081,215] litres*   |
| 145                       | Manual CAN1 0                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 146                       | Manual CAN1 1                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 147                       | Manual CAN1 2                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 148                       | Manual CAN1 3                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 149                       | Manual CAN1 4                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 150                       | Manual CAN1 5                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 151                       | Manual CAN1 6                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 152                       | Manual CAN1 7                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 153                       | Manual CAN1 8                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 154                       | Manual CAN1 9                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 216                       | Manual CAN2 0                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 217                       | Manual CAN2 1                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 218                       | Manual CAN2 2                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 219                       | Manual CAN2 3                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 220                       | Manual CAN2 4                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 221                       | Manual CAN2 5                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 222                       | Manual CAN2 6                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 223                       | Manual CAN2 7                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 224                       | Manual CAN2 8                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 225                       | Manual CAN2 9                          | Varying <sup>2</sup> | ID Specific data  |
| 155                       | Geofence zone 01                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 156                       | Geofence zone 02                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 157                       | Geofence zone 03                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 158                       | Geofence zone 04                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 159                       | Geofence zone 05                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 160                       | Geofence zone 06                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 161                       | Geofence zone 07                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 162                       | Geofence zone 08                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 163                       | Geofence zone 09                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 164                       | Geofence zone 10                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 165                       | Geofence zone 11                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |
| 166                       | Geofence zone 12                       | 1                    | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone  |

<sup>2</sup> CAN property length can vary depending on filter settings. Data can be sent as 1, 2, 4 or 8 byte property.



| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name              | Bytes | Description  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|
| 167                       | Geofence zone 13           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 168                       | Geofence zone 14           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 169                       | Geofence zone 15           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 170                       | Geofence zone 16           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 171                       | Geofence zone 17           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 172                       | Geofence zone 18           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 173                       | Geofence zone 19           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 174                       | Geofence zone 20           | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 175                       | Auto Geofence              | 1     | Event: 0 – target left zone, 1 – target entered zone   |
| 249                       | Jamming                    | 1     | 1 – jamming start, 0 – jamming stop  |
| 250                       | Trip                       | 1     | 1 – trip start, 0 – trip stop  |
| 251                       | Immobilizer                | 1     | 1 – iButton connected  |
| 252                       | Authorized driving         | 1     | 1 – authorized iButton connected   |
| 253                       | ECO driving type           | 1     | 1 – harsh acceleration, 2 – harsh braking, 3 - harsh cornering   |
| 254                       | ECO driving value          | 1     | Depending on eco driving type: if harsh acceleration, braking and cornering – $g \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}^2$ |
| 255                       | Over Speeding              | 1     | At over speeding start km/h, at over speeding end km/h   |
| 242                       | Data limit reached         | 1     | Send When GPRS data limit was reached  |
| 243                       | Excessive Idling           | 1     | Send When Idling with Ignition ON<br>1- Idling; 0 – Idling End   |
| LV-CAN200                 |                            |       |  |
| 30                        | LVCAN Speed                | 1     | Value in km/h  |
| 31                        | LVCAN Acc Pedal            | 1     | Value in percentages, %  |
| 33                        | LVCAN Fuel Consumed        | 4     | Value in liters, L   |
| 34                        | LVCAN Fuel Level (liters)  | 2     | Value in liters, L   |
| 35                        | LVCAN Engine RPM           | 2     | Value in rounds per minute, rpm  |
| 36                        | LVCAN Total Mileage        | 4     | Value in meters, m   |
| 37                        | LVCAN Fule Level (percent) | 1     | Value in percentages, %  |
| 12                        | LVCAN Program Number       | 4     | LVCAN Program Number   |
| Kline data                |                            |       |  |
| 183                       | Drive recognize            | 1     | 0 – vehicle not in motion, 1 – vehicle in motion   |
| 184                       | Driver 1 working state     | 1     | 0 – resting<br>1 – driver available<br>2 – work<br>3 – drive<br>6 – error<br>7 – not available           |
| 185                       | Driver 2 working state     | 1     |  |
| 186                       | Overspeed                  | 1     | 1 – overspeeding, 0 – not overspeeding   |
| 187                       | Driver 1 card              | 1     | 0 – card not present, 1 – card present   |
| 188                       | Driver 2 card              | 1     |  |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                      | Bytes | Description   |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|---|
| 189                       | Driver 1 time rel state            | 1     | 0 – normal<br>1 – 15 min before 4.5h<br>2 – 4.5h reached<br>3 – 15 min before 9h<br>4 – 9 h reached<br>5 – 15 min before 16h<br>6 – 16h reached<br>14 – error<br>15 – not available |
| 190                       | Driver 2 time rel state            | 1     |   |
| 191                       | Speed                              | 2     | Km/h  |
| 192                       | Odometer                           | 4     | Total vehicle distance  |
| 193                       | Distance of current journey        | 4     | Current journey distance  |
| 194                       | Timestamp                          | 4     | Timestamp of received information packet  |
| 195                       | Driver 1 ID MSB                    | 8     | Most significant 8 Bytes of driver 1 ID   |
| 196                       | Driver 1 ID LSB                    | 8     | Least significant 8 bytes of driver 1 ID  |
| 197                       | Driver 2 ID MSB                    | 8     | Most significant 8 Bytes of driver 2 ID   |
| 198                       | Driver 2 ID LSB                    | 8     | Least significant 8 bytes of driver 2 ID  |
| 13                        | LVCAN ModuleID                     | 8     | Module ID   |
| <b>AllCAN-300</b>         |                                    |       |   |
| 14                        | LVCAN Engine Work Time             | 4     | Engine work time in minutes   |
| 15                        | LVCAN Engine Work Time (counted)   | 4     | Total Engine work time in minutes   |
| 16                        | LVCAN Total Mileage (counted)      | 4     | Total Vehicle Mileage, m  |
| 17                        | LVCAN Fuel Consumed (counted)      | 4     | Total Fuel Consumed, liters * 10  |
| 18                        | LVCAN Fuel Rate                    | 2     | Fuel Rate, liters *10   |
| 19                        | LVCAN AdBlue Level (percent)       | 1     | AdBlue, %   |
| 20                        | LVCAN AdBlue Level (liters)        | 2     | AdBlue level, L   |
| 23                        | LVCAN Engine Load                  | 1     | Engine load, %  |
| 25                        | LVCAN Engine Temperature           | 2     | Engine Temperature, 10 * Degrees ( °C ),  |
| 26                        | LVCAN Axle 1 Load                  | 2     | Axle 1 load, kg   |
| 27                        | LVCAN Axle 2 Load                  | 2     | Axle 2 load, kg   |
| 28                        | LVCAN Axle 3 Load                  | 2     | Axle 3 load, kg   |
| 29                        | LVCAN Axle 4 Load                  | 2     | Axle 4 load, kg   |
| 32                        | LVCAN Axle 5 Load                  | 2     | Axle 5 load, kg   |
| 38                        | LVCAN Control State Flags          | 4     | Control state flags   |
| 39                        | LVCAN Agricultural Machinery Flags | 8     | Agricultural machinery flags  |
| 40                        | LVCAN Harvesting Time              | 4     | Harvesting Time, minutes  |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                               | Bytes | Description                                    |
|---------------------------|---|-------|--|
| 41                        | LVCAN Area of Harvest                       | 4     | Area of Harvest, m <sup>2</sup>                |
| 42                        | LVCAN Mowing Efficiency                     | 4     | Mowing efficiency, (m <sup>2</sup> )/h         |
| 43                        | LVCAN Grain Mown Volume                     | 4     | Mown Volume, kg                                |
| 44                        | LVCAN Grain Moisture                        | 2     | Grain Moisture in proc, %                      |
| 45                        | LVCAN Harvesting Drum RPM                   | 2     | Harvesting Drum RPM, RPM                       |
| 46                        | LVCAN Gap Under Harvesting Drum             | 1     | Gap Under Harvesting Drum, mm                  |
| 47                        | LVCAN Security State Flags                  | 8     | Security State Flag                            |
| 48                        | LVCAN Tacho Total Vehicle Distance          | 4     | Tacho Total Vehicle Distance, m                |
| 49                        | LVCAN Trip Distance                         | 4     | Trip Distance, m                               |
| 52                        | LVCAN Tacho Vehicle Speed                   | 2     | Tacho Vehicle Speed, km/h                      |
| 53                        | LVCAN Tacho Driver Card Presence            | 1     | Tacho Driver Card Presence                     |
| 54                        | LVCAN Driver1 States                        | 1     | Driver1 States                                 |
| 55                        | LVCAN Driver2 States                        | 1     | Driver2 States                                 |
| 56                        | LVCAN Driver1 Continuous Driving Time       | 2     | Driver1 Continuous Driving Time, minutes       |
| 57                        | LVCAN Driver2 Continuous Driving Time       | 2     | Driver2 Continuous Driving Time, minutes       |
| 58                        | LVCAN Driver1 Cumulative Break Time         | 2     | Driver1 Cumulative Break Time, minutes         |
| 59                        | LVCAN Driver2 Cumulative Break Time         | 2     | Driver2 Cumulative Break Time, minutes         |
| 60                        | LVCAN Driver1 Duration Of Selected Activity | 2     | Driver1 Duration Of Selected Activity, minutes |
| 61                        | LVCAN Driver2 Duration Of Selected Activity | 2     | Driver2 Duration Of Selected Activity, minutes |
| 69                        | LVCAN Driver1 Cumulative Driving Time       | 2     | Driver1 Cumulative Driving Time, minutes       |
| 77                        | LVCAN Driver2 Cumulative Driving Time       | 2     | Driver2 Cumulative Driving Time, minutes       |
| 106                       | LVCAN Driver1 ID High                       | 8     | Driver1 ID High                                |
| 107                       | LVCAN Driver1 ID Low                        | 8     | Driver1 ID Low                                 |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                 | Bytes | Description  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|
| 108                       | LVCAN Driver2 ID High         | 8     | Driver2 ID High  |
| 140                       | LVCAN Driver2 ID Low          | 8     | Driver2 ID Low   |
| 141                       | LVCAN Battery Temperature     | 2     | 10* Degrees, ( °C )  |
| 142                       | LVCAN Battery Level (percent) | 1     | Value in percentages, %  |
| 143                       | LVCAN Door Status             | 2     | Door status value: Min – 0, Max – 16128<br>Door status is represented as bitmask converted to decimal value. Possible values:<br>0 – all doors closed,<br>0x100 (256) – front left door is opened,<br>0x200 (512) – front right door is opened,<br>0x400 (1024) – rear left door is opened,<br>0x800 (2048) – rear right door is opened,<br>0x1000 (4096) – hood is opened,<br>0x2000 (8192) – trunk is opened,<br>0x3F00 (16128) – all doors are opened,<br>or combinations of values |
| 176                       | LVCAN DTC Errors              | 1     | DTC errors count   |
| 226                       | LVCAN CNG Status              | 1     | 0 – engine not on CNG<br>1 – engine not on CNG   |
| 227                       | LVCAN CNG Used                | 4     | CNG used Value in kg * 10  |
| 228                       | LVCAN CNG Level               | 2     | CNG level in percentages, % * 10   |
| Thermoking                |                               |       |  |
| 256                       | IBOX Fuel Level               | 1     | reflects the ratio of the volume of fuel remaining to the total volume of the primary fuel storage container<br>resolution: 0.5 %  |
| 257                       | IBOX Battery Voltage          | 2     | battery voltage in Volts (V)<br>resolution: 0.05 V   |
| 258                       | IBOX Total Electric Hours     | 4     | reflects the accumulated time of operation of the unit when running under electric power.<br>resolution: 0.05 h  |
| 259                       | IBOX Total Vehicle Hours      | 4     | This value represents the time a unit is „ON“ but not necessarily having the engine running. The unit could be ON and the engine OFF in the case of a Shutdown Alarm or when the unit is in „Null“ or „Idle“ mode.<br>resolution: 0.05 h   |
| 260                       | IBOX Total Engine Hours       | 4     | This PID reflects the accumulated time of operation of the engine.<br>resolution: 0.05 h   |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                           | Bytes | Description   |
|---------------------------|---|-------|---|
| 261                       | IBOX Zone 1 Alarm Type*                 | 1     | 0 – no alarm<br>1 – level 0 alarm (log-stored/routine maintenance required)<br>2 – level 1 alarm (low fuel)<br>3 – level 2 alarm (maintenance past due)<br>4 – level 3 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>5 – level 4 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>6 – level 5 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>7 – level 6 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>8 – level 7 alarm (check / immediate required)<br>9 – level 8 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>10 – level 9 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>11 – level 10 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>12 – level 11 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>13 – level 12 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>14 – level 13 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>15 – level 14 alarm (shutdown or catastrophic system failure) |
| 262                       | IBOX Zone 1 Alarm Code                  | 1     | manufacturer specific code of value 0 to 255  |
| 263                       | IBOX Zone 1 Return Air Temperature 1    | 2     | zone1 return Air #1 Temperature in celsius *10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 264                       | IBOX Zone 1 Supply Air Temperature 1    | 2     | zone1 supply #1 Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 265                       | IBOX Zone 1 Temperature Setpoint        | 2     | zone1 temperature Setpoint in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 266                       | IBOX Zone 1 Evaporator Coil Temperature | 2     | zone1 evaporator Coil Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 267                       | IBOX Zone 1 Return Air Temperature 2    | 2     | zone1 return Air #2 Temperature in celsius *10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 268                       | IBOX Zone 1 Supply Air Temperature 2    | 2     | zone1 supply #2 Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 269                       | IBOX Zone 1 Operating mode**            | 1     | 0 – power off or unknown<br>1 – cooling<br>2 – heating<br>3 – defrost<br>4 – null<br>5 – pretrip<br>6/7 – manufacturer specific<br>Received data needs to be masked as E0 >> 5 to get described operating mode.   |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                           | Bytes | Description   |
|---------------------------|---|-------|---|
| 270                       | IBOX Zone 2 Alarm Type*                 | 1     | 0 – no alarm<br>1 – level 0 alarm (log-stored/routine maintenance required)<br>2 – level 1 alarm (low fuel)<br>3 – level 2 alarm (maintenance past due)<br>4 – level 3 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>5 – level 4 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>6 – level 5 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>7 – level 6 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>8 – level 7 alarm (check / immediate required)<br>9 – level 8 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>10 – level 9 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>11 – level 10 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>12 – level 11 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>13 – level 12 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>14 – level 13 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>15 – level 14 alarm (shutdown or catastrophic system failure) |
| 271                       | IBOX Zone 2 Alarm Code                  | 1     | manufacturer specific code of value 0 to 255  |
| 272                       | IBOX Zone 2 Return Air Temperature 1    | 2     | zone2 return Air #1 Temperature in celsius *10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 273                       | IBOX Zone 2 Supply Air Temperature 1    | 2     | zone2 supply #1 Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 274                       | IBOX Zone 2 Temperature Setpoint        | 2     | zone2 temperature Setpoint in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 275                       | IBOX Zone 2 Evaporator Coil Temperature | 2     | zone2 evaporator Coil Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 276                       | IBOX Zone 2 Return Air Temperature 2    | 2     | zone2 return Air #2 Temperature in celsius *10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 277                       | IBOX Zone 2 Supply Air Temperature 2    | 2     | zone2 supply #2 Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 278                       | IBOX Zone 2 Operating Mode**            | 1     | 0 – power off or unknown<br>1 – cooling<br>2 – heating<br>3 – defrost<br>4 – null<br>5 – pretrip<br>6/7 – manufacturer specific<br>Received data needs to be masked as E0 >> 5 to get described operating mode.   |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                           | Bytes | Description   |
|---------------------------|---|-------|---|
| 279                       | IBOX Zone 3 Alarm Type*                 | 1     | 0 – no alarm<br>1 – level 0 alarm (log-stored/routine maintenance required)<br>2 – level 1 alarm (low fuel)<br>3 – level 2 alarm (maintenance past due)<br>4 – level 3 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>5 – level 4 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>6 – level 5 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>7 – level 6 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>8 – level 7 alarm (check / immediate required)<br>9 – level 8 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>10 – level 9 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>11 – level 10 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>12 – level 11 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>13 – level 12 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>14 – level 13 alarm (reserved for future use)<br>15 – level 14 alarm (shutdown or catastrophic system failure) |
| 280                       | IBOX Zone 3 Alarm Code                  | 1     | manufacturer specific code of value 0 to 255  |
| 281                       | IBOX Zone 3 Return Air Temperature 1    | 2     | zone3 return Air #1 Temperature in celsius *10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 282                       | IBOX Zone 3 Supply Air Temperature 1    | 2     | zone3 supply #1 Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 283                       | IBOX Zone 3 Temperature Setpoint        | 2     | zone3 temperature Setpoint in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 284                       | IBOX Zone 3 Evaporator Coil Temperature | 2     | zone3 evaporator Coil Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 285                       | IBOX Zone 3 Return Air Temperature 2    | 2     | zone3 return Air #2 Temperature in celsius *10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C   |
| 286                       | IBOX Zone 3 Supply Air Temperature 2    | 2     | zone3 supply #2 Temperature in celsius * 10<br>MIN: -1838.2 °C<br>MAX: 1802.6 °C  |
| 287                       | IBOX Zone 3 Operating Mode**            | 1     | 0 – power off or unknown<br>1 – cooling<br>2 – heating<br>3 – defrost<br>4 – null<br>5 – pretrip<br>6/7 – manufacturer specific<br>Received data needs to be masked as E0 >> 5 to get described operating mode.   |
| Thermoking                |   |       |   |



| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                | Bytes | Description   |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------|---|
| 288                       | MOBILEYE sound type          | 1     | 0 – silent<br>1 – left line departure warning<br>2 – right line departure warning<br>3 – headway warning<br>4 – traffic sign recognition (if enabled via EyeWatch)<br>5 – urban forward collision warning<br>6 – forward collision warning/pedestrian collision warning |
| 289                       | MOBILEYE peds in DZ          | 1     | 0 – no warning<br>1 – pedestrians in danger zone warning  |
| 290                       | MOBILEYE peds FCW            | 1     | 0 – no warning<br>1 – pedestrians in forward collision warning  |
| 291                       | MOBILEYE time indicator      | 1     | 0 – day indicated<br>1 – dusk indicated<br>2 – night is indicated   |
| 292                       | MOBILEYE error valid         | 1     | 0 – no error<br>1 – error code is valid   |
| 293                       | MOBILEYE error code          | 1     | error code as in mobileye user manual. Code is valid if error valid bit is set  |
| 294                       | MOBILEYE zero speed          | 1     | 0 – host vehicle moving<br>1 – host vehicle is stopped  |
| 295                       | MOBILEYE headway valid       | 1     | 0 – then close in path vehicle is not detected<br>1 – then close in path vehicle detected   |
| 296                       | MOBILEYE headway measurement | 1     | headway measurement in seconds * 10   |
| 297                       | MOBILEYE LDW off             | 1     | 0 – lane departure warning are enabled<br>1 – lane departure warnings are disabled due to low speed or configuration  |
| 298                       | MOBILEYE left LDW on         | 1     | 0 – no left line departure warning<br>1 – left line departure warning event   |
| 299                       | MOBILEYE right LDW on        | 1     | 0 – no right line departure warning<br>1 – right line departure warning event   |
| 300                       | MOBILEYE maintenance         | 1     | indicator of internal error. (mobileye manual)  |
| 301                       | MOBILEYE failsafe            | 1     | 0 – no failsafe modes<br>1 – indicates one of the internal failsafe modes (blur image, saturated image, low sun, partial blocking, partial transparent)   |
| 302                       | MOBILEYE FCW on              | 1     | 1 – forward collision warning will be on for the entire warning length  |
| 303                       | MOBILEYE TSR enabled         | 1     | 0 – traffic sign recognition OFF<br>1 – traffic sign recognition ON   |
| 304                       | MOBILEYE headway wrn. repeat | 1     | 1 – indicates that headway repeatable feature is ON   |



| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name                | Bytes | Description  |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------|--|
| 305                       | MOBILEYE headway wrn. level  | 1     | Headway warning level:<br>0 - then no vehicle detected<br>1 - then close in path vehicle present with headway which is bigger than headway config<br>2 - then close in path vehicle present with headway which is smaller or equal than headway config or then headway is less than 0,6  |
| 306                       | MOBILEYE TSR wrn. level      | 1     | indicates if current vehicle speed is bigger than recognized traffic sign<br>0 - vehicle speed < road speed<br>1 - vehicle speed > road speed + [0-5] kmh<br>2 - vehicle speed > road speed + [5-10] kmh<br>3 - vehicle speed > road speed + [10-15] kmh<br>4 - vehicle speed > road speed + [15-20] kmh<br>5 - vehicle speed > road speed + [20-25] kmh<br>6 - vehicle speed > road speed + [25-30] kmh<br>7 - vehicle speed > road speed + [30+] kmh |
| 307                       | MOBILEYE tamper alert        | 1     | 0 - no tamper alert<br>1 - tamper alert<br>It will be active if there is no vehicle or lane detection for duration of 10 minutes.  |
| 308                       | MOBILEYE high beam           | 1     | 0 - high beam off<br>1 - high beam on  |
| 309                       | MOBILEYE low beam            | 1     | 0 - low beam off<br>1 - low beam on  |
| 310                       | MOBILEYE wipers              | 1     | 0 - wipers off<br>1 - wipers on  |
| 311                       | MOBILEYE right signal        | 1     | 0 - right turn signal is off<br>1 - right turn signal is on  |
| 312                       | MOBILEYE left signal         | 1     | 0 - left turn signal is off<br>1 - left turn signal is on  |
| 313                       | MOBILEYE brake signal        | 1     | 0 - brake signal is off<br>1 - brake signal is on  |
| 314                       | MOBILEYE wipers available    | 1     | 0 - wipers data not available<br>1 - wipers data available   |
| 315                       | MOBILEYE low beam available  | 1     | 0 - low beam data not available<br>1 - low beam data available   |
| 316                       | MOBILEYE high beam available | 1     | 0 - high beam data not available<br>1 - high beam data available   |
| 317                       | MOBILEYE speed available     | 1     | 0 - speed data not available<br>1 - speed data available   |
| 318                       | MOBILEYE speed               | 1     | speed value 0-255 km/h   |
| 319                       | MOBILEYE TSR1                | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual  |
| 320                       | MOBILEYE TSR2                | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual  |
| 321                       | MOBILEYE TSR3                | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual  |

| Property ID in AVL packet | Property Name   | Bytes | Description   |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|---|
| 322                       | MOBILEYE TSR4   | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual |
| 323                       | MOBILEYE TSR5   | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual |
| 324                       | MOBILEYE TSR6   | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual |
| 325                       | MOBILEYE TSR7   | 8     | RAW traffic sign recognition data as described in mobileye manual |
| 326                       | MOBILEYE TSR VO | 8     | RAW vision only decision data as described in mobileye manual     |

## 1.6 Codec 8 Example

Received data:

```
00000000 0000008c 08 01 0000013feb55ff74 000f0ea850 209a6900 0094 0000 120000 001e0
9010002000300040016014703f0001504c800 0c 0900730a00460b00501300464306d74400
00b5000bb60007422e9f180000cd0386ce0001 07 c700000000f10000601a4600000134480
0000bb84900000bb84a00000bb84c00000000 02 4e00000000000000cf000000000000000
00 01 00003fca
```

In total 152 Bytes.

```
00000000 4 zeroes, 4 bytes
0000008c data length, 4 bytes
```

```
08 - Codec ID
01 - Number of Data (1 record)
```

### 1'st record data

```
0000013feb55ff74 - Timestamp in milliseconds (1374042849140)
GMT: Wed, 17 Jul 2013 06:34:09 GMT
```

```
00 - Priority
```

### GPS Element

```
0f0ea850 - Longitude 252618832 = 25,2618832° N
209a6900 - Latitude 546990336 = 54,6990336 ° E
0094 - Altitude 148 meters
0000 - Angle 214°
12 - 12 Visible sattelites
0000 - 0 km/h speed
```

### IO Element

```
00 - IO element ID of Event generated (in this case when 00 -
data generated not on event)
1e - 30 IO elements in record (total)
```

**09** - 9 IO elements, which length is 1 Byte

```

01      - IO element ID = 01
00      - IO element's value = 0
02      - IO element ID = 02
00      - IO element's value = 0
03      - IO element ID = 03
00      - IO element's value = 0
04      - IO element ID = 04
00      - IO element's value = 0
16      - IO element ID = 22 (dec)
01      - IO element's value = 1
47      - IO element ID = 71 (dec)
03      - IO element's value = 3
F0      - IO element ID = 240 (dec)
00      - IO element's value = 0
15      - IO element ID = 21 (dec)
04      - IO element's value = 0
C8      - IO element ID = 200 (dec)
00      - IO element's value = 0

```

**0C** - 12 IO elements, which value length is 2 Bytes

```

09      - IO element ID = 9 (dec)
0073    - IO element's value
0a      - IO element ID = 10 (dec)
0046    - IO element's value
0b      - IO element ID = 11 (dec)
0050    - IO element's value
13      - IO element ID = 19 (dec)
0046    - IO element's value
43      - IO element ID = 67 (dec)
06d7    - IO element's value
44      - IO element ID = 68 (dec)
0000    - IO element's value
B5      - IO element ID = 181 (dec)
000b    - IO element's value
B6      - IO element ID = 182 (dec)
0007    - IO element's value
42      - IO element ID = 66 (dec)
2e9f    - IO element's value
18      - IO element ID = 24 (dec)
0000    - IO element's value
cd      - IO element ID = 205 (dec)
0386    - IO element's value
CE      - IO element ID = 206 (dec)
0001    - IO element's value

```

**07** - 7 IO elements, which value length is 4 Bytes

```

C7      - IO element ID = 199 (dec)
00000000 - IO element's value
f1      - IO element ID = 241 (dec)

```

```

0000601a - IO element's value
46        - IO element ID = 70 (dec)
00000134 - IO element's value
48        - IO element ID = 72 (dec)
00000bb8 - IO element's value
49        - IO element ID = 73 (dec)
00000bb8 - IO element's value
4a        - IO element ID = 74 (dec)
00000bb8 - IO element's value
4c        - IO element ID = 76 (dec)
00000000 - IO element's value

02 - 2 IO elements, which value length is 8 Bytes
4e        - IO element ID = 78 (dec)
0000000000000000 - IO element's value
cf        - IO element ID = 207 (dec)
0000000000000000 - IO element's value

01 - Number of Data (1 record)
00003fca - CRC-16, 4 Bytes (first 2 are always zeroes)

```

## 1.7 Codec 16 description and example

Records to server will be send as shown in table below. The main difference between CODEC8 and CODEC16 is CODEC ID which will be 0x10 instead of 0x08, AVL ID's in AVL data is sent in 2 bytes, instead of 1 byte. Also new parameter - Generation type is added. By receiving 0x10 codec ID server must know that AVL data record will be parsed different.

Codec16 is supported from firmware – 00.03.xx and newer. All AVL ID's which are higher than 255 will can be used only in CODEC16 protocol.

Generation type elements

| Value | Record created |
|-------|----------------|
| 0     | On exit        |
| 1     | On Entrance    |
| 2     | On Both        |
| 3     | Reserved       |
| 4     | Hysteresis     |
| 5     | On Change      |
| 6     | Eventual       |
| 7     | Periodical     |

Codec16 TCP packet frame

| Header  | Data length | Codec.ID | NOD1 | AVL DATA | NOD2 | CRC16   |
|---------|-------------|----------|------|----------|------|---------|
| 4 Bytes | 4 Bytes     | 0x10     | 1B   | Variable | 1B   | 4 Bytes |

NOD1, NOD2 – number of data (number of packed records)

Codec ID – constant 0x10.

Data length – the length of packet from CodecID to NOD2.

NOD2 should be equal to NOD1.

CRC16 is 4 bytes, but first two are zeroes and last two are CRC-16 calculated for CodecID to NOD2

Received data:

```
00000000 0000009D 10 02 0000013feb55ff74 00 0f0ea850 209a6900 00AE00B90B0000 000000
70A050001000002000003000004000120000200180000004601290200C700000000004C00
00000001003E0000000000000000 0000015B198C7498 000F0DBC502095872F00AE00B90B0
0000000070A050001000002000003000004000120000200180000004601290200C7000000
00004C00000000001003E000000000000000 02000009A5
```

```
00000000 4 zeroes, 4 bytes
0000009D data length, 4 bytes
10 - Codec ID
02 - Number of Data (2 records)
```

#### 1'st record data

```
0000013feb55ff74 - Timestamp in milliseconds (1374042849140)
GMT: Wed, 17 Jul 2013 06:34:09 GMT
00 - Priority
```

#### GPS Elements

```
0f0ea850 - Longitude 252618832 = 25,2618832° N
209a6900 - Latitude 546990336 = 54,6990336 ° E
00AE - Altitude 148 meters
00B9 - Angle 214°
0B - 12 Visible sattelites
0000 - 0 km/h speed
```

#### IO Elements

```
0000 - IO element ID of Event generated (in this case when 00
- data generated not on event)
```

```
07 - Generation type
```

```
0A - 10 IO elements in record (total)
05 - 5 IO elements, which length is 1 Byte
0001 - IO element ID = 01
00 - IO element's value = 0
0002 - IO element ID = 02
00 - IO element's value = 0
0003 - IO element ID = 03
00 - IO element's value = 0
0004 - IO element ID = 04
00 - IO element's value = 0
0120 - IO element ID = 288 (dec)
00 - IO element's value = 0
```

**02** - 2 IO elements, which value length is 2 Bytes  
 0018 - IO element ID = 24 (dec)  
**0000** - IO element's value  
 0046 - IO element ID = 70 (dec)  
**0129** - IO element's value

**02** - 2 IO elements, which value length is 4 Bytes

00C7 - IO element ID = 199 (dec)  
**00000000** - IO element's value  
 0046 - IO element ID = 70 (dec)  
**00000000** - IO element's value

**01** - 1 IO elements, which value length is 8 Bytes  
 003E - IO element ID = 62 (dec)  
**0000000000000000** - IO element's value

#### 2'st record data

**0000015B198C7498**000F0DBC502095872F00AE00B90B00000000070A0500010  
 00002000003000004000120000200180000004601290200C7000000000004C0000000  
 001003E0000000000000000000

**02** - Number of Data (2 records)  
**000009A5** - CRC-16, 4 Bytes (first 2 are always zeroes)

## 1.8 Communication with server

First when module connects to server, module sends its IMEI. First comes short identifying number of bytes written and then goes IMEI as text (bytes).

For example IMEI 123456789012345 would be sent as **000f333536333037303432343431303133**

First two bytes denote IMEI length. In this case 000F means, that imei is 15 bytes long.

After receiving IMEI, server should determine if it would accept data from this module. If yes server will reply to module **01** if not **00**. Note that confirmation should be sent as binary packet. I.e. 1 byte 0x01 or 0x00.

Then module starts to send first AVL data packet. After server receives packet and parses it, server must report to module number of data received as integer (four bytes).

If sent data number and reported by server doesn't match module resends sent data.

Example:

Module connects to server and sends IMEI:

**000f333536333037303432343431303133**

Server accepts the module:

**01**

Module sends data packet:

| Codec type | AVL data packet header                         | AVL data array  | CRC                     |
|------------|--|---|-------------------------|
|            | Four zero bytes, 'AVL data array' length – 254 | CodecId – 08 or codec 16, NumberOfData – 2. (Encoded using continuous bit | CRC of 'AVL data array' |

|         |                  |   |          |
|---------|------------------|---|----------|
|         |                  | stream. Last byte padded to align to byte boundary) |          |
| Codec8  | 00000000000000FE | 0802...(data elements)...02                         | 00008612 |
| Codec16 | 00000000000000FE | 1002...(data elements)...02                         | 00008612 |

Server acknowledges data reception (2 data elements):

00000002

## 2. SENDING DATA OVER UDP/IP

### 2.1 UDP channel protocol

UDP channel is a transport layer protocol above UDP/IP to add reliability to plain UDP/IP using acknowledgment packets. The packet structure is as follows:

| <i>UDP datagram</i>    |                |         |   |
|------------------------|----------------|---------|---|
| UDP channel packet x N | Packet length  | 2 bytes | Packet length (excluding this field) in big endian byte order |
|                        | Packet Id      | 2 bytes | Packet id unique for this channel                             |
|                        | Packet Type    | 1 byte  | Type of this packet   |
|                        | Packet payload | m bytes | Data payload  |

| <i>Packet Type</i> |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 0                  | Data packet requiring acknowledgment     |
| 1                  | Data packet NOT requiring acknowledgment |
| 2                  | Acknowledgment packet                    |

Acknowledgment packet should have the same *packet id* as acknowledged data packet and empty data payload. Acknowledgement should be sent in binary format.

| <i>Acknowledgment packet</i> |         |                                |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Packet length                | 2 bytes | 0x0003                         |
| Packet id                    | 2 bytes | same as in acknowledged packet |
| Packet type                  | 1 byte  | 0x02                           |

### 2.2 Sending AVL data using UDP channel

AVL data are sent encapsulated in UDP channel packets (*Data payload* field).

| <i>AVL data encapsulated in UDP channel packet</i> |             |                |
|--|-------------|----------------|
| AVL packet id (1 byte)                             | Module IMEI | AVL data array |

*AVL packet id* (1 byte) – id identifying this AVL packet

*Module IMEI* – IMEI of a sending module encoded the same as with TCP



*AVL data array* – array of encoded AVL data

| <b>Server response to AVL data packet</b> |  |
|---|--|
| AVL packet id (1 byte)                    | Number of accepted AVL elements (1 byte) |

*AVL packet id* (1 byte) – id of received AVL data packet

*Number of AVL data elements accepted* (1 byte) – number of AVL data array entries from the beginning of array, which were accepted by the server.

Scenario:

Module sends UDP channel packet with encapsulated AVL data packet (*Packet type*=1 or 0). If packet type is 0, server should respond with valid UDP channel acknowledgment packet. Since server should respond to the AVL data packet, UDP channel acknowledgment is not necessary in this scenario, so *Packet type*=1 is recommended.

Server sends UDP channel packet with encapsulated response (*Packet type*=1 – this packet should not require acknowledgment)

Module validates *AVL packet id* and *Number of accepted AVL elements*. If server response with valid *AVL packet id* is not received within configured timeout, module can retry sending.

Example:

Module sends the data:

| <b>Codec</b> | <b>UDP channel header</b>                                       | <b>AVL packet header</b>                         | <b>AVL data array</b>  |
|--------------|---|--|--|
|              | Len – 253,<br>Id – 0xCAFE,<br>Packet type – 01<br>(without ACK) | AVL packet id – 0xDD,<br>IMEI – 1234567890123456 | CodecId – 08 or codec 16,<br>NumberOfData – 2.<br>(Encoded using continuous<br>bit stream) |
| Codec8       | 00FDCAFE01  | DD000F3133343536373839303132333435               | 0802...(data elements)...02  |
| Codec16      | 00FDCAFE01  | DD000F3133343536373839303132333435               | 1002...(data elements)...02  |

Server must respond with acknowledgment:

| <b>UDP channel header</b>                                  | <b>AVL packet acknowledgment</b>                  |
|--|---|
| Len – 5,<br>Id – 0xABCD,<br>Packet type – 01 (without ACK) | AVL packet id – 0xDD,<br>NumberOfAcceptedData – 2 |
| 0005ABCD01   | DD02  |

## Another example, with all IO id's enabled

Server received data:

```
00a1cafe011b000f33353633303730343234343130313308010000013febdd19c8000f0e9
ff0209a718000690000120000001e09010002000300040016014703f0001504c8000c0900
910a00440b004d130044431555440000b5000bb60005422e9b180000cd0386ce000107c70
0000000f10000601a460000013c4800000bb84900000bb84a00000bb84c00000000024e00
000000000000000cf000000000000000001
```

**Data length:** 00a1 or 161 Bytes (not counting the first 2 data length bytes)

**Packet identification:** 0xCAFE 2 bytes

**Packet type:** 01

**Packet id:** 1b

**Imei length:** 000f

**Actual imei:** 333536333037303432343431303133

**Codec id:** 08

**Number of data:** 01

**Timestamp:** 0000013febdd19c8

**Priority:** 00

**GPS data:** 0f0e9ff0209a718000690000120000

UDP protocol is the same as TCP except message header is 7 bytes, which consist of: data length, packet identification, packet type and packet id.

Then goes imei length and imei itself.

And after that goes AVL data.

And at the very end number of data byte. There is no CRC in UDP.

### 3. SENDING DATA USING SMS

AVL data or events can be sent encapsulated in binary SMS. TP-DCS field of these SMS should indicate that message contains 8-bit data (for example: TP-DCS can be 0x04).

| <b><i>SM data (TP-UD)</i></b> |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>AVL data array</i>         | <i>IMEI: 8 bytes</i> |

*AVL data array* – array of encoded AVL data

*IMEI* – IMEI of sending module encoded as a big endian 8-byte long number.

## 4. 24 POSITION SMS DATA PROTOCOL

24-hour SMS is usually sent once every day and contains GPS data of last 24 hours. TP-DCS field of this SMS should indicate that message contains 8-bit data (i.e. TP-DCS can be 0x04).

Note, that 24 position data protocol is used only with subscribed SMS. Event SMS use standard AVL data protocol.

### 4.1 Encoding

To be able to compress 24 GPS data entries into one SMS (140 octets), the data is encoded extensively using bit fields. Data packet can be interpreted as a bit stream, where all bits are numbered as follows:

| <i>Byte 1</i> | <i>Byte 2</i> | <i>Byte 3</i> | <i>Bytes 4...</i> |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Bits 0-7      | Bits 8-15     | Bits 16-24    | Bits 25-...       |

Bits in a byte are numbered starting from least significant bit. A field of 25 bits would consist of bits 0 to 24 where 0 is the least significant bit and bit 24 – most significant bit.

### 4.2 Structure

| <i>SMS Data Structure</i> |             |                    |  |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--|
|                           | Size (bits) | Field              | Description  |
|                           | 8           | CodecId            | CodecId = 4  |
|                           | 35          | Timestamp          | Time corresponding to the first (oldest) GPS data element, represented in seconds elapsed from 2000.01.01 00:00 EET. |
|                           | 5           | ElementCount       | Number of GPS data elements.   |
| ElementCount *            |             | GPSPDataElement    | GPS data elements.   |
|                           |             | Byte-align padding | Padding bits to align to 8-bits boundary   |
|                           | 64          | IMEI               | IMEI of sending device as 8-byte long integer  |

The time of only the first GPS data element is specified in *Timestamp* field. Time corresponding to each further element can be computed as  $elementTime = Timestamp + (1 \text{ hour} * elementNumber)$ .

| <i>GPSPDataElement</i> |  |             |              |  |
|------------------------|--|-------------|--------------|--|
|                        |  | Size (bits) | Field        | Description  |
|                        |  | 1           | ValidElement | ValidElement=1 – there is a valid GpdDataElement following,<br>ValidElement=0 – no element at this position. |

| <i>GPSTDataElement</i> |                         |    |                    |   |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----|--------------------|---|
| ValidElement == 1      |                         | 1  | DifferentialCoords | Format of following data.   |
|                        | DifferentialCoords == 1 | 14 | LongitudeDiff      | Difference from previous element's longitude.<br>$LongitudeDiff = prevLongitude - Longitude + 2^{13} - 1$ |
|                        |                         | 14 | LatitudeDiff       | Difference from previous element's latitude<br>$LatitudeDiff = prevLatitude - Latitude + 2^{13} - 1$      |
|                        | DifferentialCoords == 0 | 21 | Longitude          | $Longitude = \{(LongDegMult + 18 * 10^8) * (2^{21} - 1)\} \text{ over } \{36 * 10^8\}$                    |
|                        |                         | 20 | Latitude           | $Latitude = (LatDegMult + 9 * 10^8) * (2^{20} - 1) \text{ over } \{18 * 10^8\}$                           |
|                        |                         | 8  | Speed              | Speed in km/h.  |

*Longitude* longitude field value of *GPSTDataElement*  
*Latitude* latitude field value of *GPSTDataElement*  
*LongDegMult* longitude in degrees multiplied by  $10^7$  (integer part)  
*LatDegMult* latitude in degrees multiplied by  $10^7$  (integer part)  
*prevLongitude* longitude field value of previous *GPSTDataElement*  
*prevLatitude* latitude field value of previous *GPSTDataElement*

### 4.3 Decoding GPS position

When decoding GPS data with *DifferentialCoords*=1, *Latitude* and *Longitude* values can be computed as follows:  
 $Longitude = prevLongitude - LongitudeDiff + 2^{13} - 1$ ,  $Latitude = prevLatitude - LatitudeDiff + 2^{13} - 1$ .

If there were no previous non-differential positions, differential coordinates should be computed assuming  $prevLongitude = prevLatitude = 0$ .

When *Longitude* and *Latitude* values are known, longitude and latitude representation in degrees can be computed as follows:

$$LongDeg = \frac{Longitude * 360}{2^{21} - 1} - 180 \quad \quad \quad LatDeg = \frac{Latitude * 180}{2^{20} - 1} - 90$$

## 5. SMS EVENTS

When Configured to generate SMS event user will get this SMS upon event

**<Year/Month/Day> <Hour:Minute:Second> P:<profile\_nr> <SMS Text> Val:<Event Value>  
Lon:<longitude> Lat:<latitude> Q:<HDOP>**

Example:

2016./04/11 12:00:00 P:3 Digital Input 1 Val:1 Lon:51.12258 Lat: 25.7461 Q:0.6

## 6. CHANGE LOG

03191

| Nr. | Date       | New version number | Comments   |
|-----|------------|--------------------|--|
| 1   | 2017.04.25 | 0.1                | First release  |
| 2   | 2017.06.02 | 0.2                | Jamming detection AVL ID, and description added                                |
| 3   | 2017.06.29 | 0.3                | Added and updated LVCAN parameters.  |
| 4   | 2017.07.03 | 0.4                | Updated Cell ID element description  |
| 5   | 2017.07.27 | 0.5                | CAN0...9 AVL ID's renamed as Manual CAN1 0...9.<br>Manual CAN2 AVL ID's added. |