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Regione Emilia-Romagna



ER  
Educazione  
Ricerca  
Emilia-Romagna

# DATA LAB

## GUARDA AVANTI

Big Data, nuove competenze  
per nuove professioni.



UNIMORE  
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI  
MODENA E REGGIO EMILIA



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA



Università  
degli Studi  
di Ferrara



UNIVERSITÀ  
DI PARMA



POLITECNICO  
MILANO 1863  
POLIGLIU TERRITORIALE DI  
PIACENZA



UNIVERSITÀ  
CATTOLICA  
del Sacro Cuore

"Anticipare la crescita con le nuove competenze sui Big Data - Edizione 3" Operazione Rif. PA 2021-16029/RER approvata con DGR  
n° 927 del 21 giugno 2021 e co-finanziata dal Fondo Sociale Europeo PO 2014-2020 Regione Emilia-Romagna

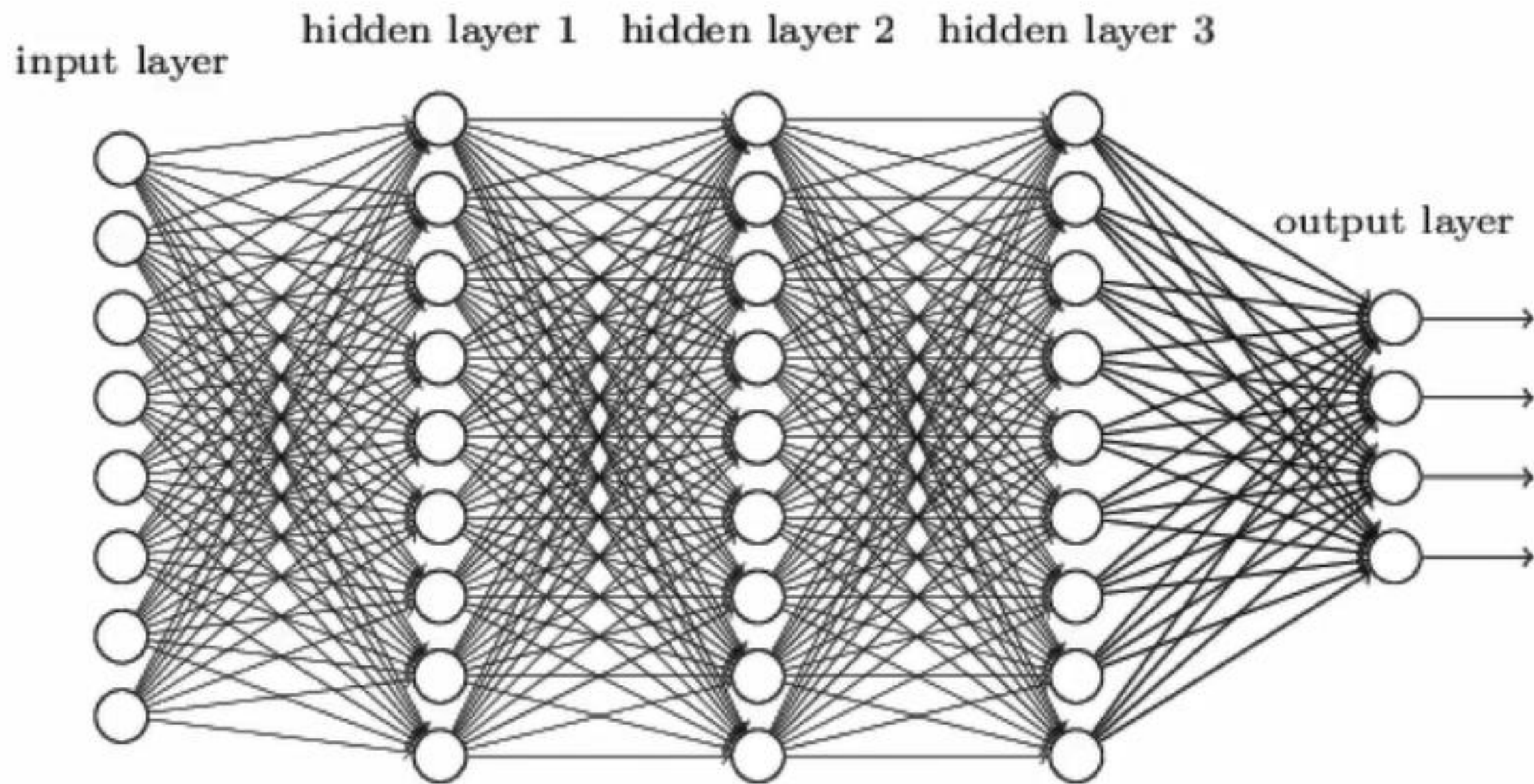


# Deep Learning



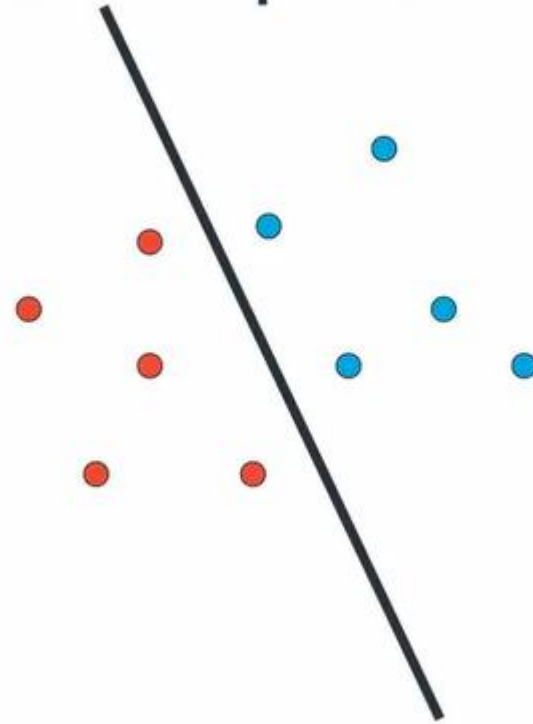


# Neural Networks



# WHAT NEURAL NETWORK DO ?

Goal: Split Data



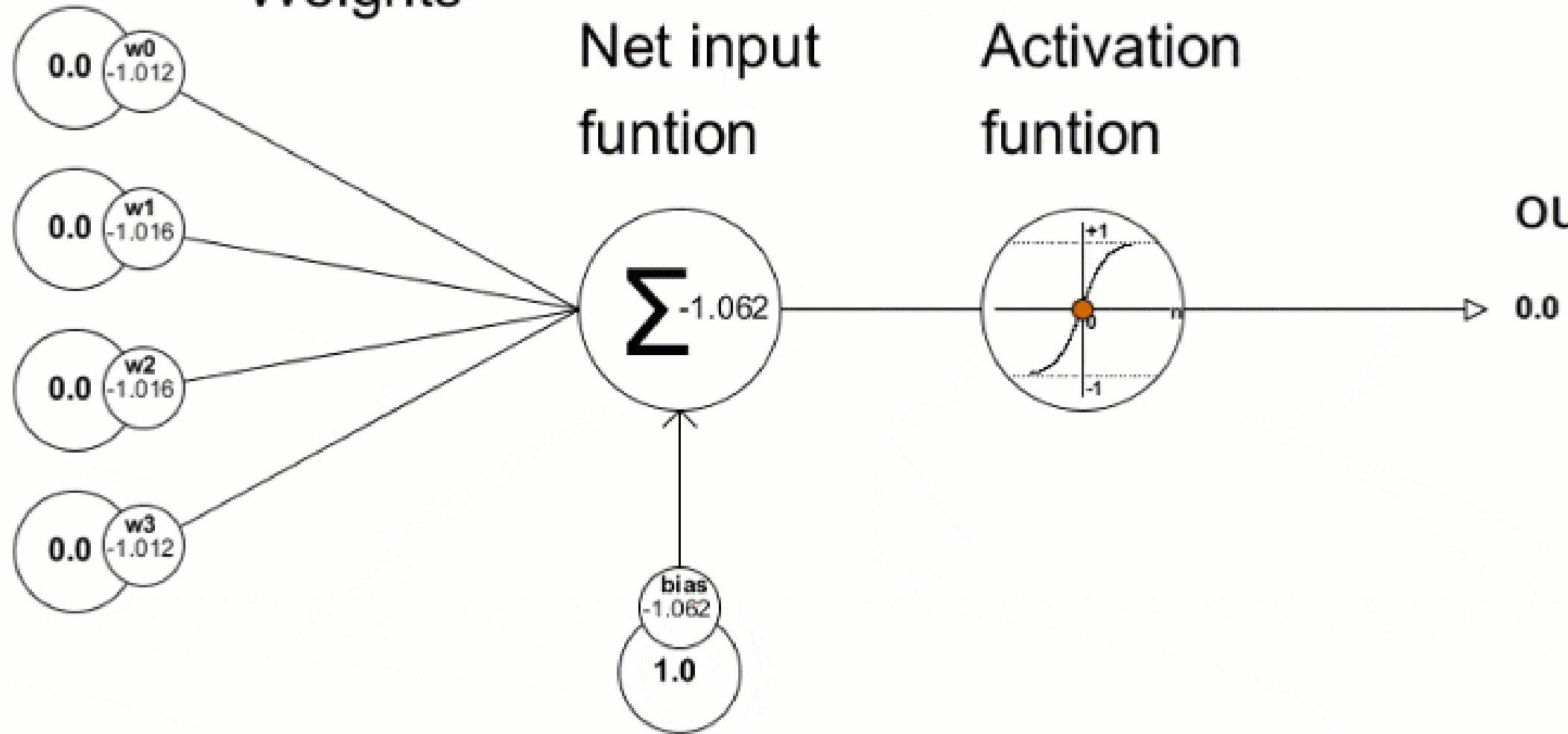
Inputs

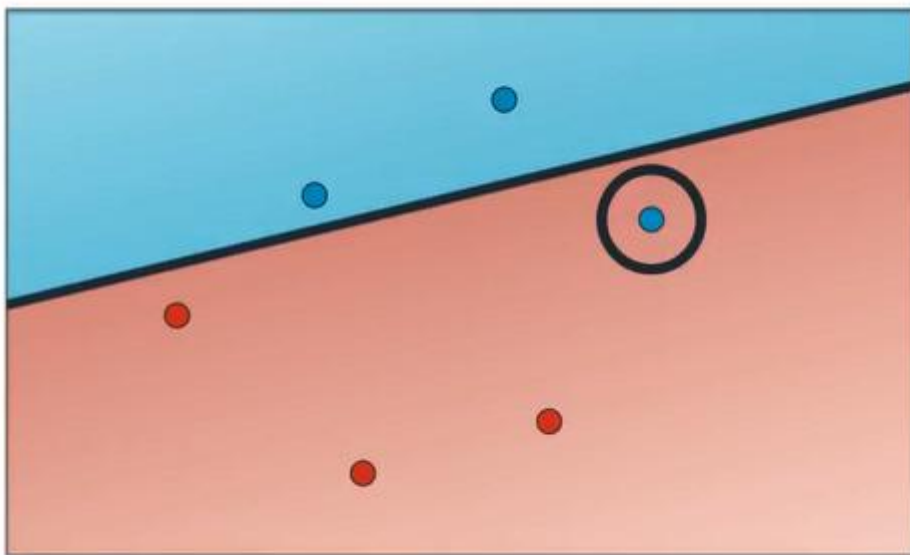
Weights

Net input  
function

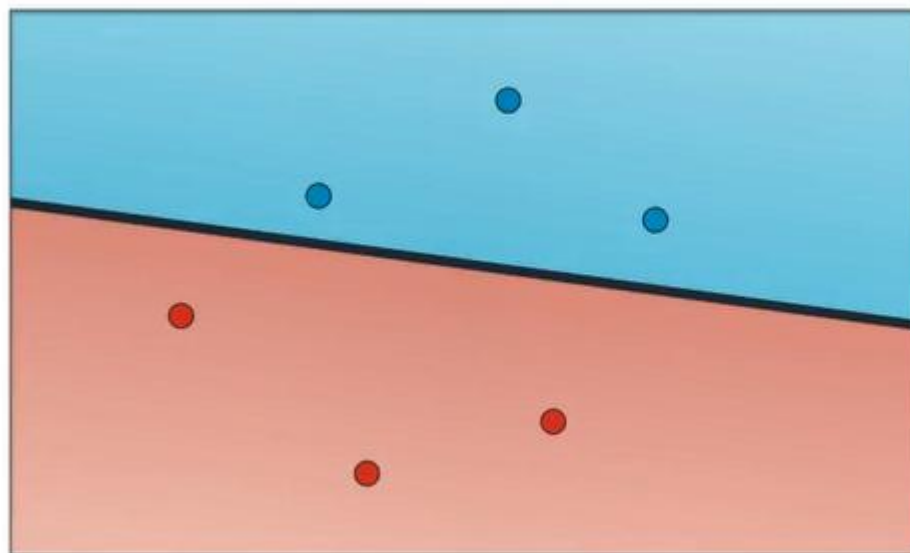
Activation  
function

output





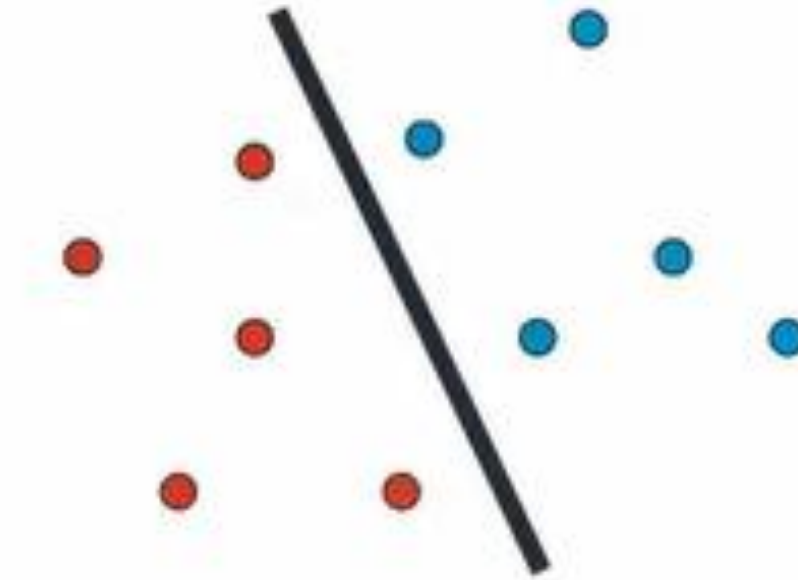
2 errors



0 errors

Hot!

**GRADIENT  
DESCENT CAN  
BE APPLIED TO  
CONTINUOUS  
FUNCTION...**



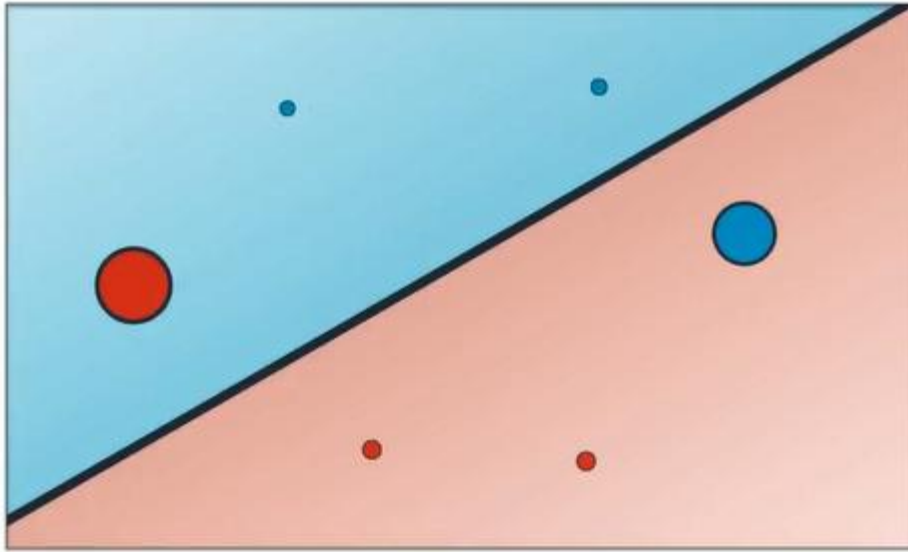
Split data

Number of errors

discrete function

SO WE CREATE AN ERROR FUNCTION, TO PUT ALL ERRORS TOGETHER

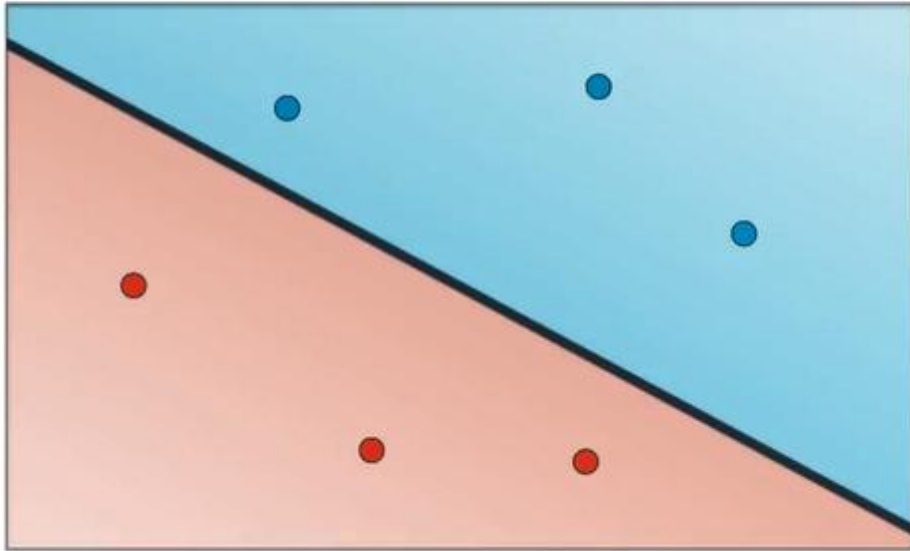
## Logistic Regression



$$\text{Error} = \text{small blue} + \text{small blue} + \text{large blue} + \text{large red} + \text{small red} + \text{small red}$$



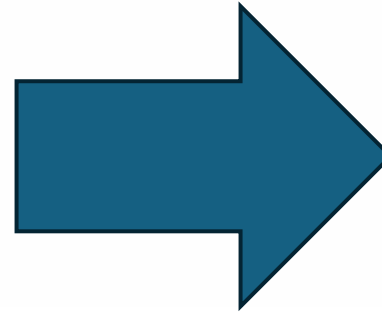
# Logistic Regression



$$\text{Error} = \text{small blue dot} + \text{small blue dot} + \text{large blue dot} + \text{large red dot} + \text{small red dot} + \text{small red dot}$$

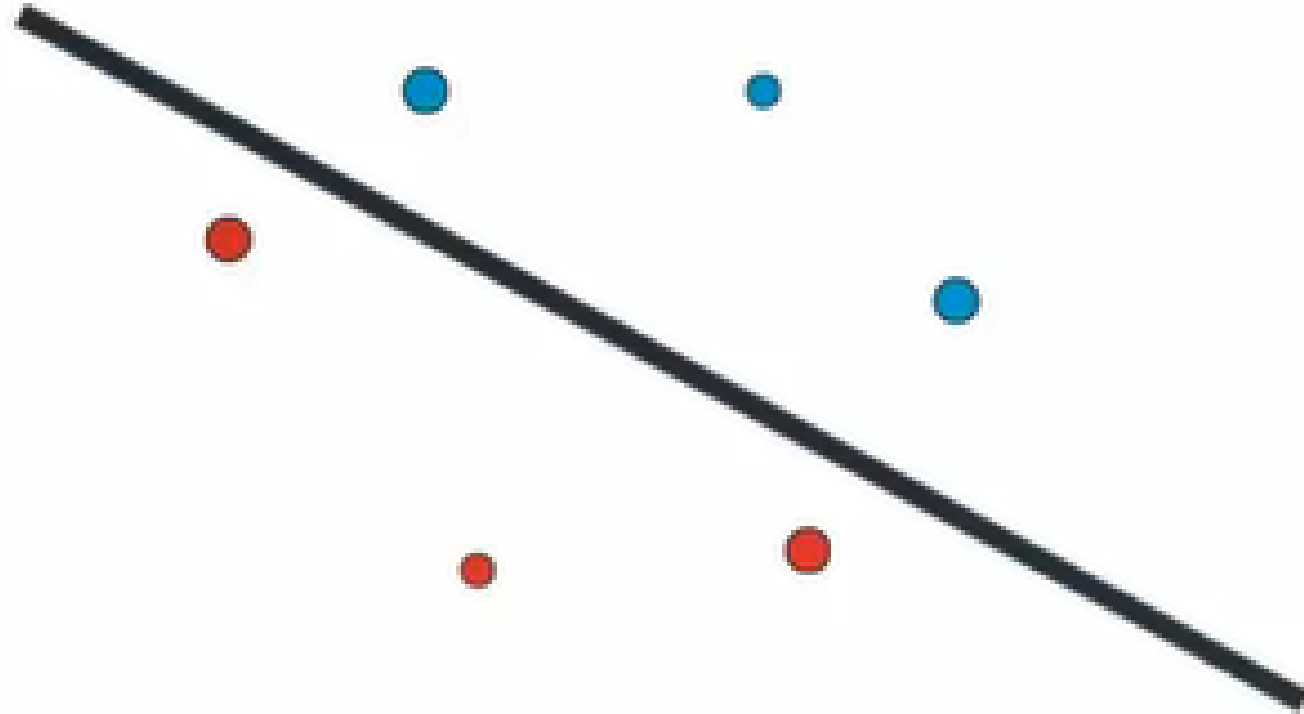
$$\text{Error} = \text{small blue dot} + \text{small blue dot} + \text{small blue dot} + \text{small red dot} + \text{small red dot} + \text{small red dot}$$

Minimize error

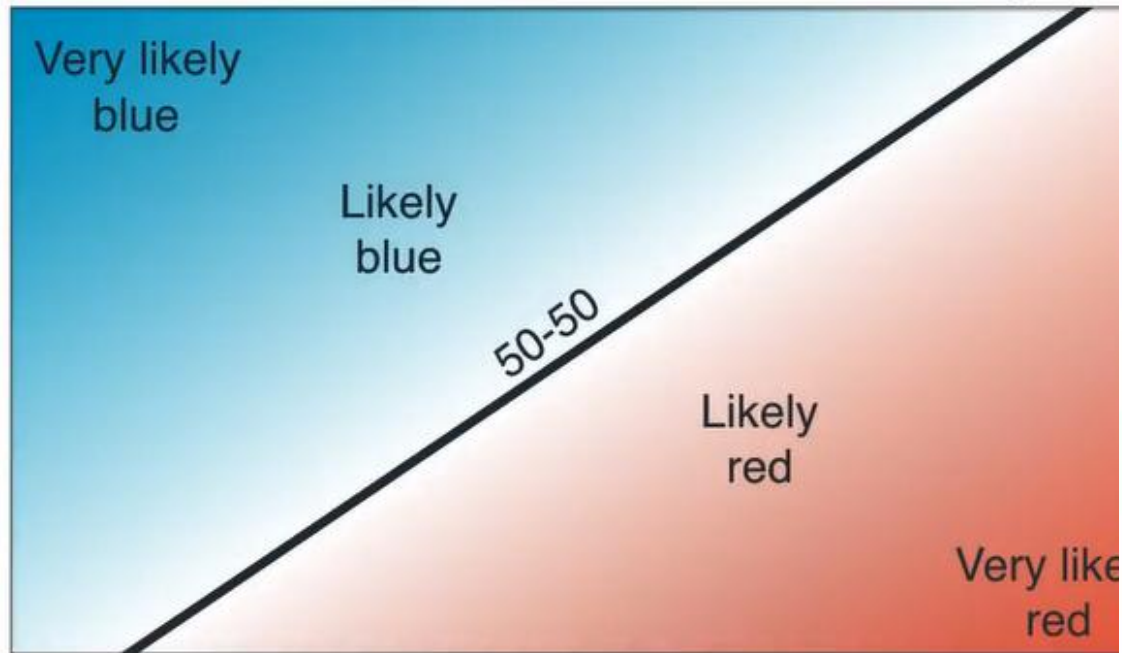


**GRADIENT  
DESCENT**

# GRADIENT DESCENT



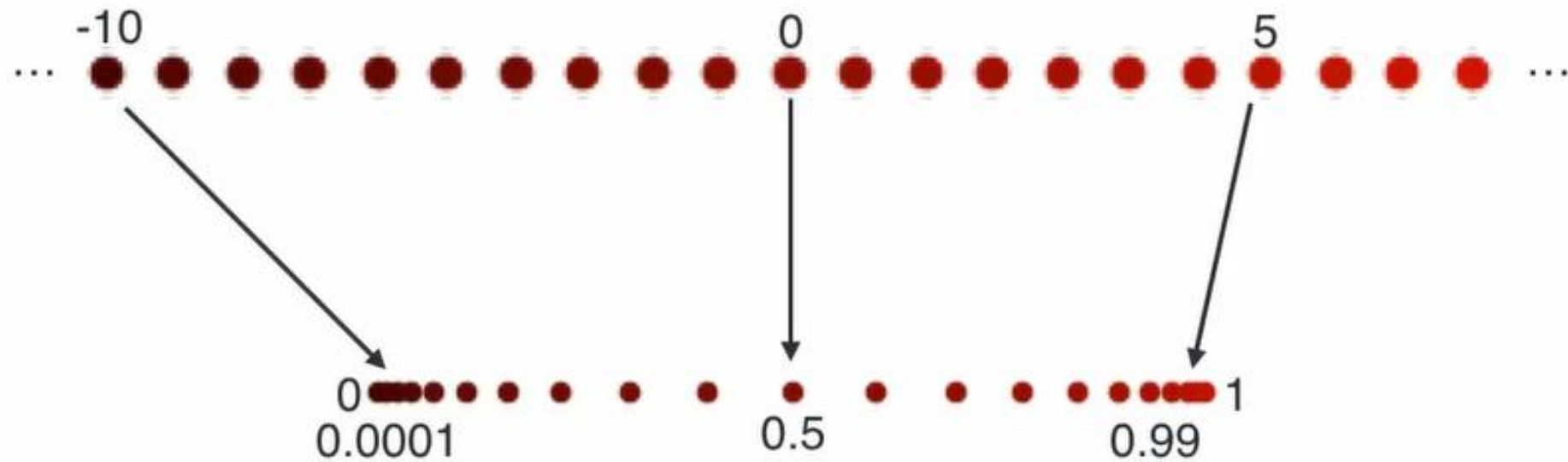
# BUT WE WANT A PROBAILITY FUNCTION





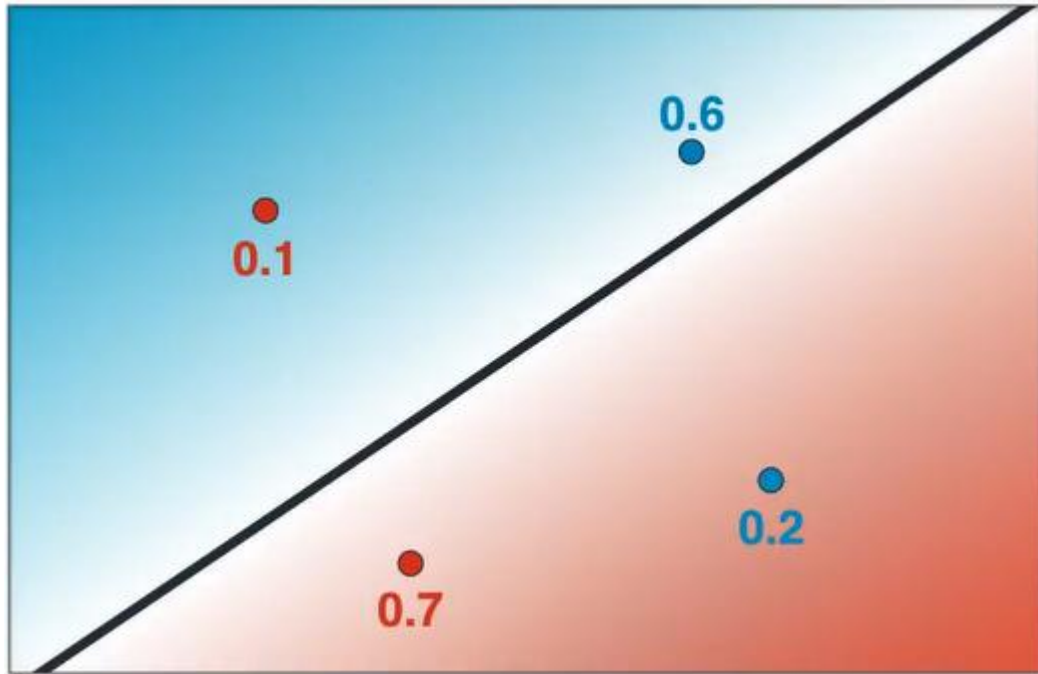
# HOW?

## Activation function

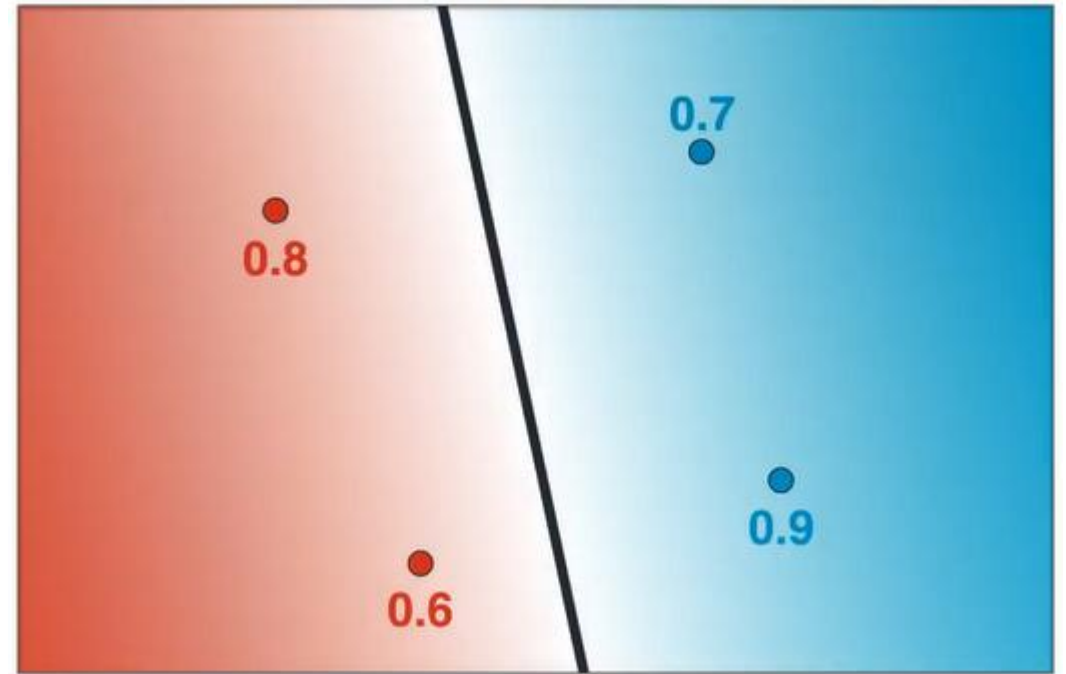


$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$

# Probability



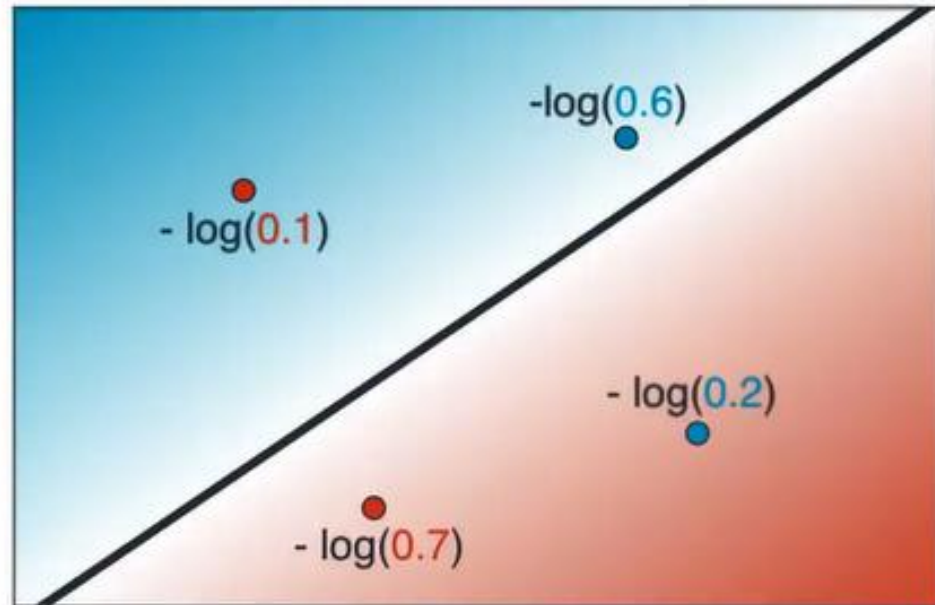
$$0.6 * 0.2 * 0.1 * 0.7 = 0.0084$$



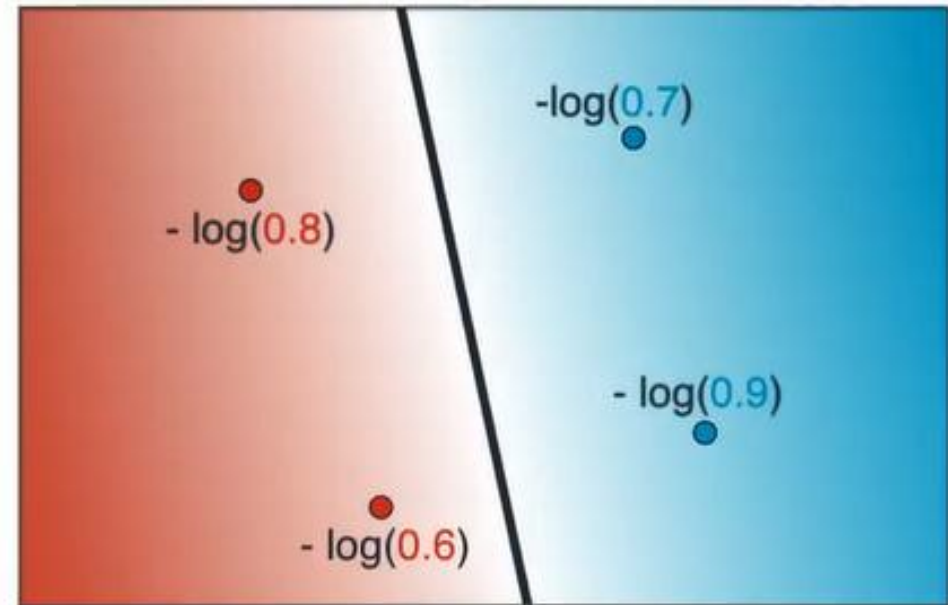
$$0.7 * 0.9 * 0.8 * 0.6 = 0.3024$$

Maximum Likelihood

# Error function



$$0.6 * 0.2 * 0.1 * 0.7 = 0.0084$$



$$0.7 * 0.9 * 0.8 * 0.6 = 0.3024$$

$$-\log(0.6) - \log(0.2) - \log(0.1) - \log(0.7) = 4.8$$

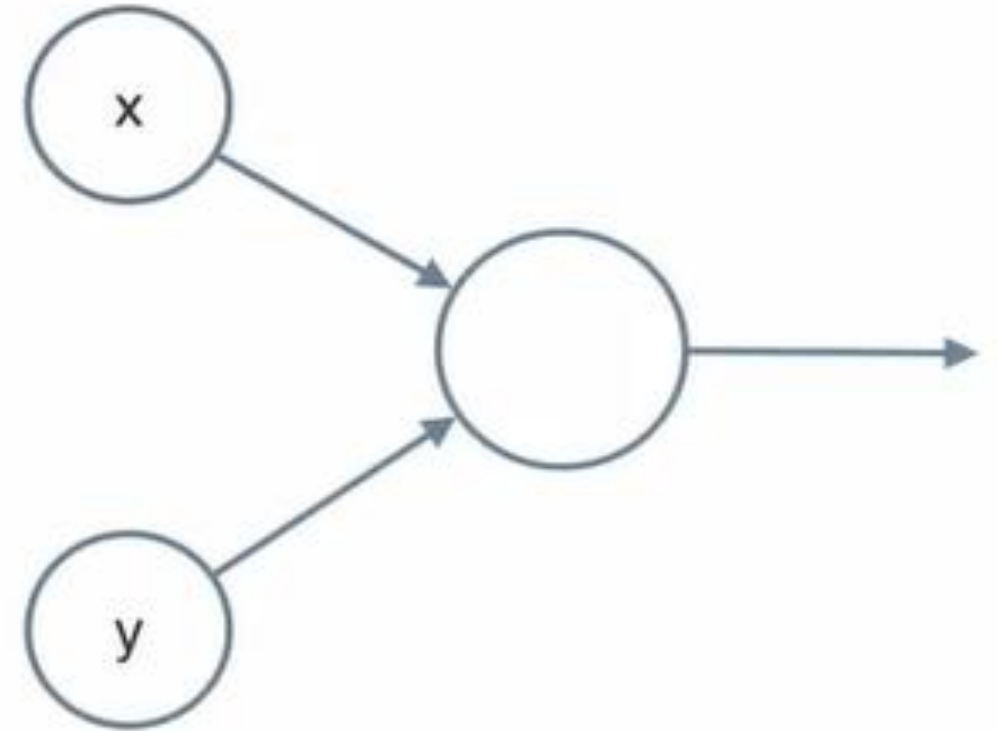
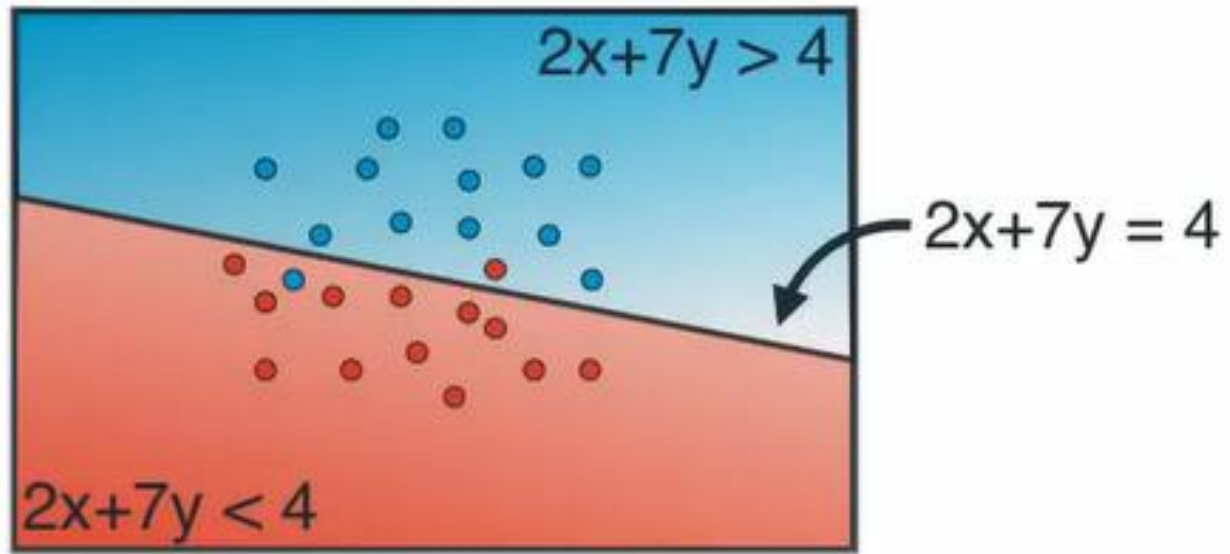
**2.3**

$$-\log(0.7) - \log(0.9) - \log(0.8) - \log(0.6) = 1.2$$

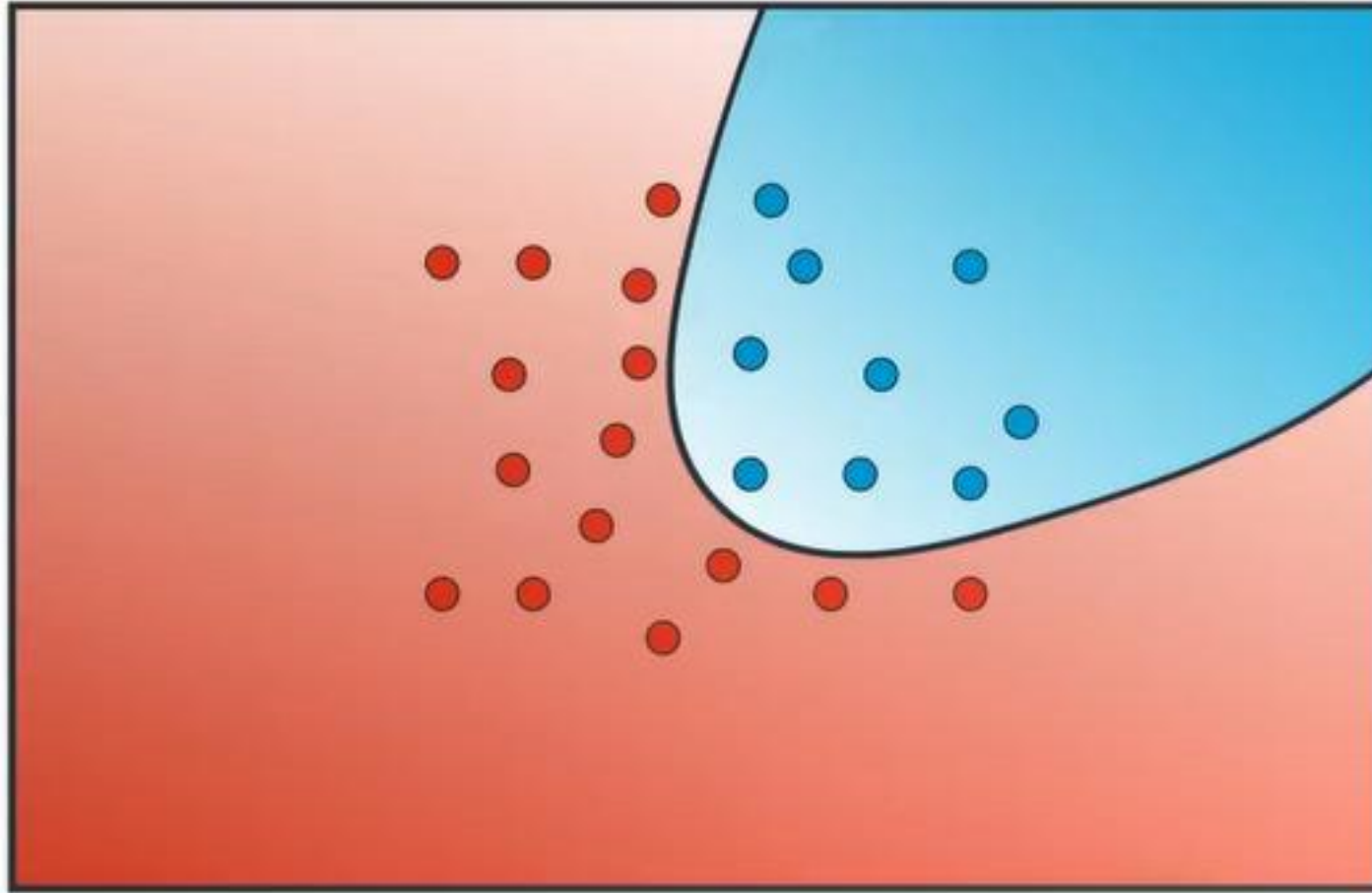
**0.2**



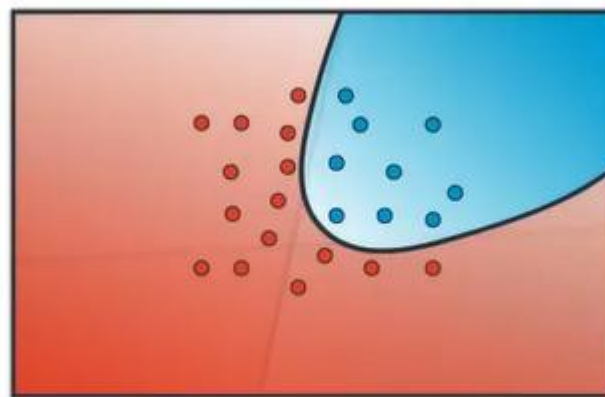
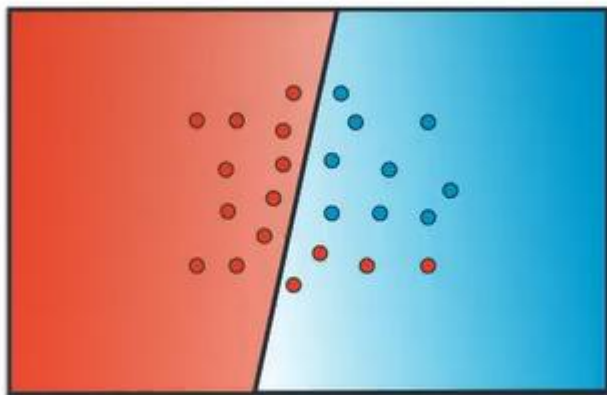
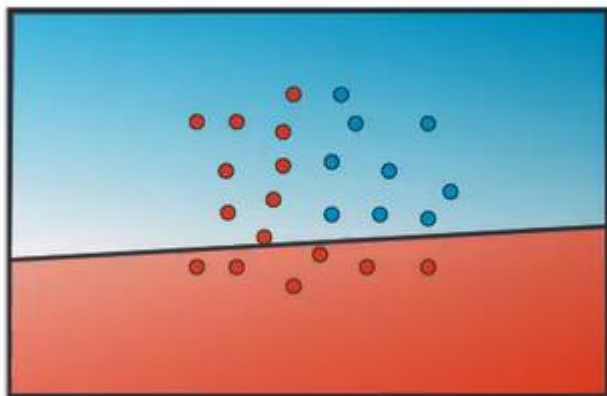
# PERCEPTRON



# Non-linear regions

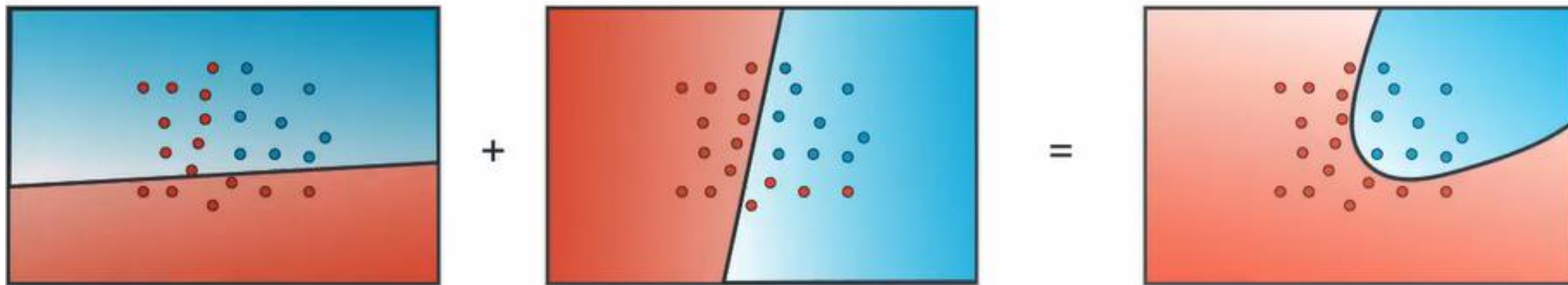


# Combining Regions

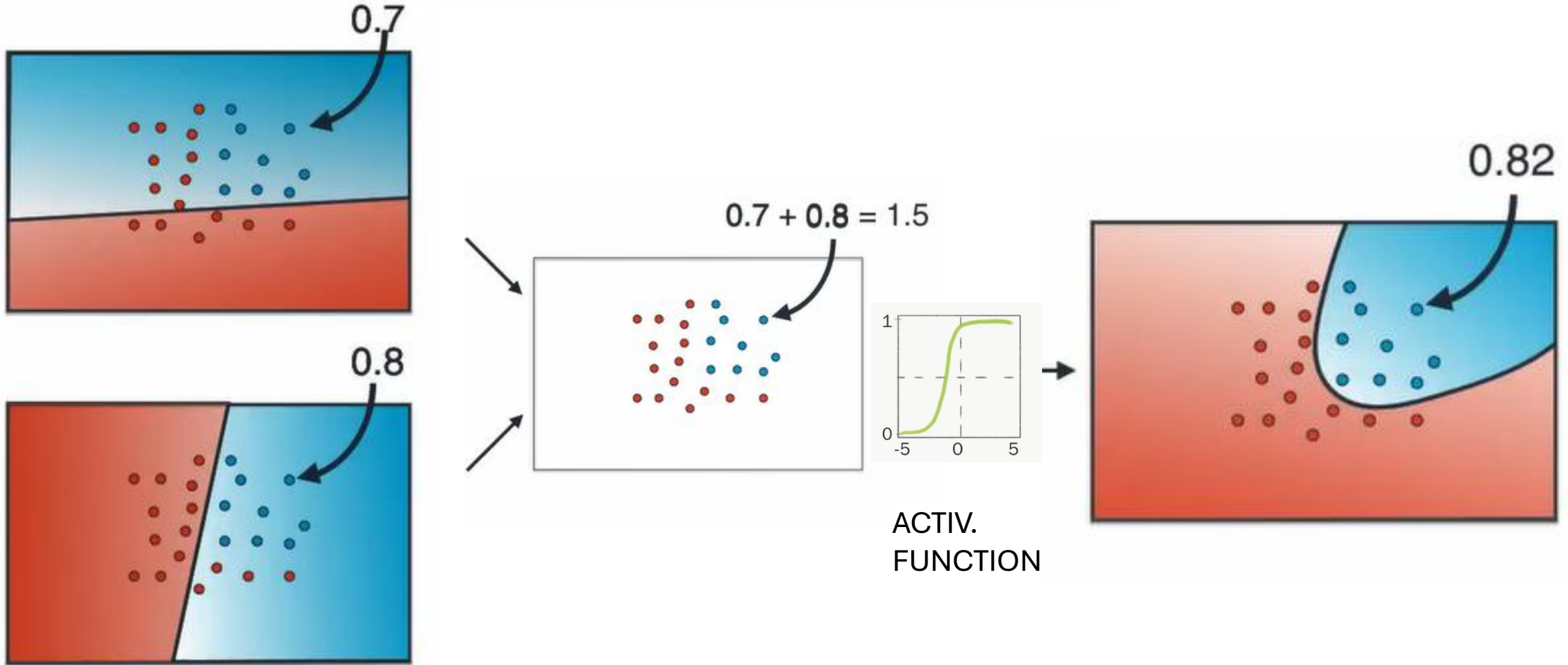




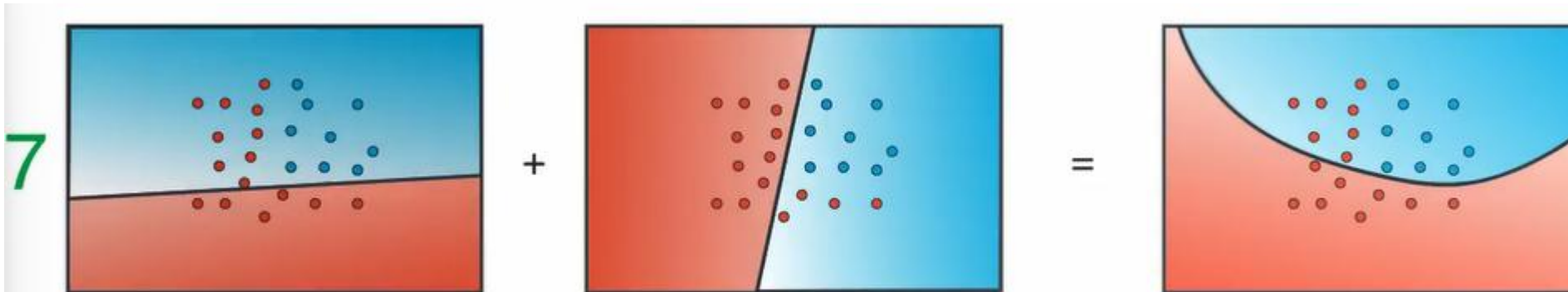
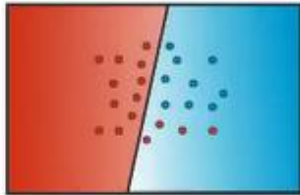
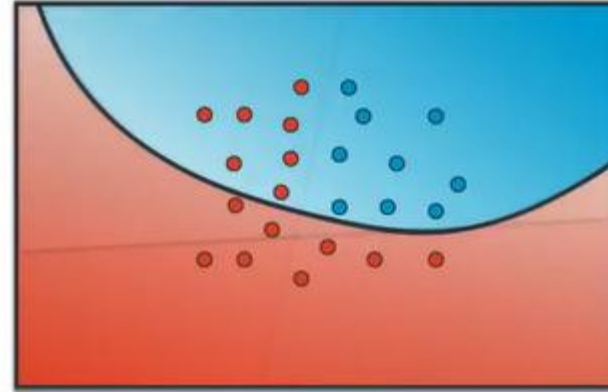
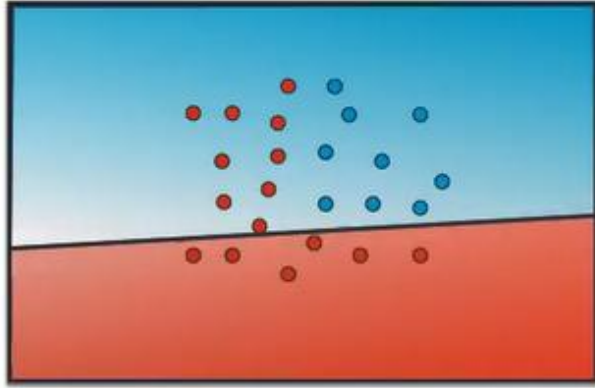
# Combining Regions



# Neural Network

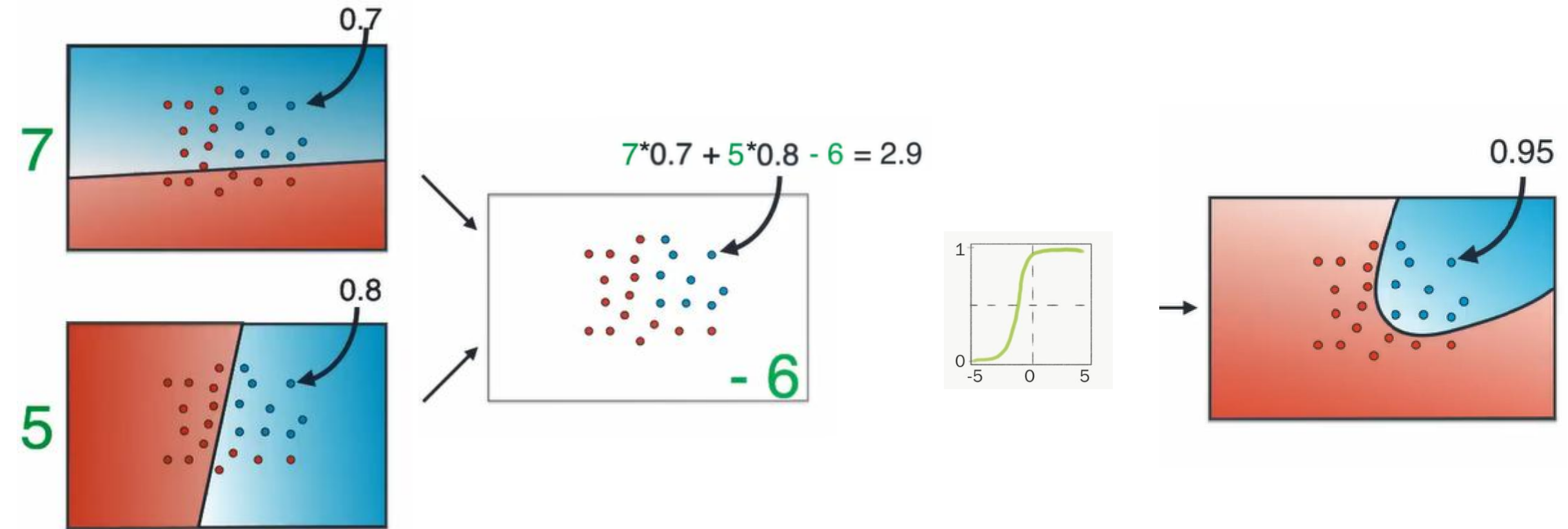


# DIFFERENT WEIGHTS

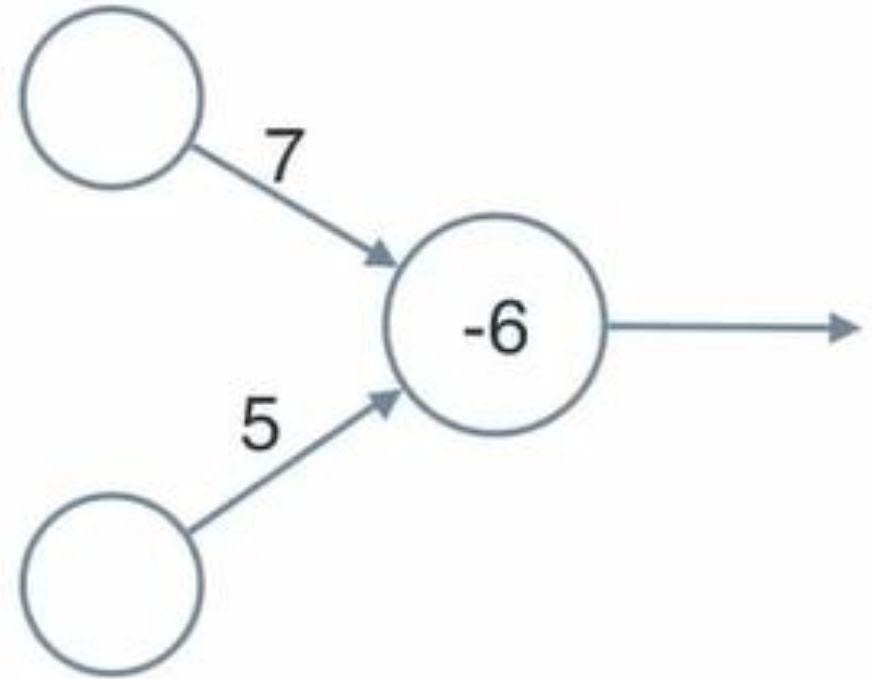
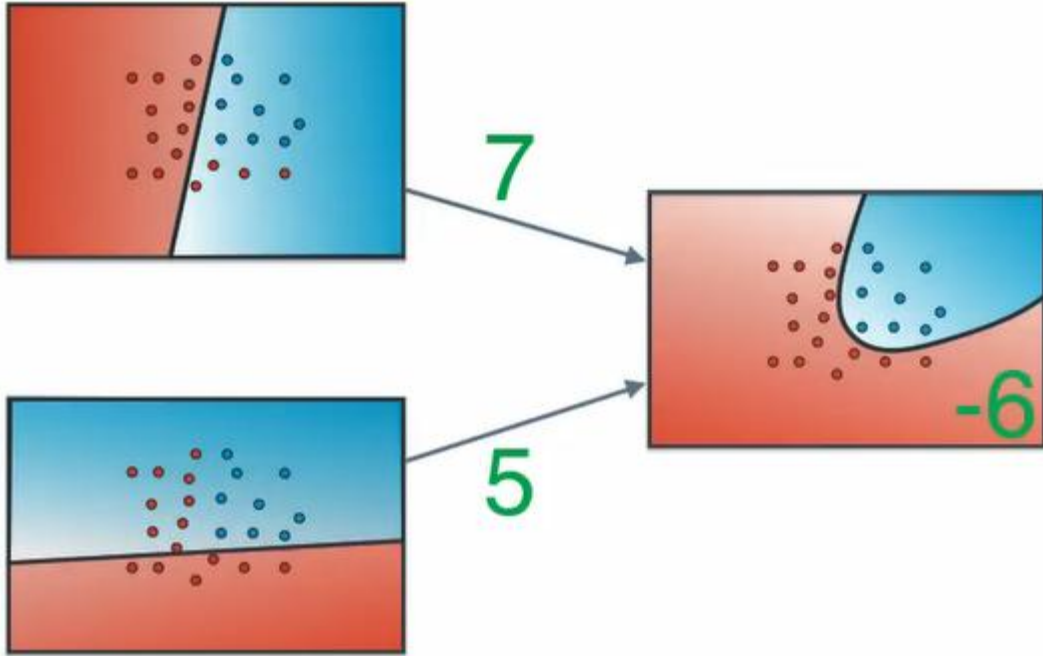




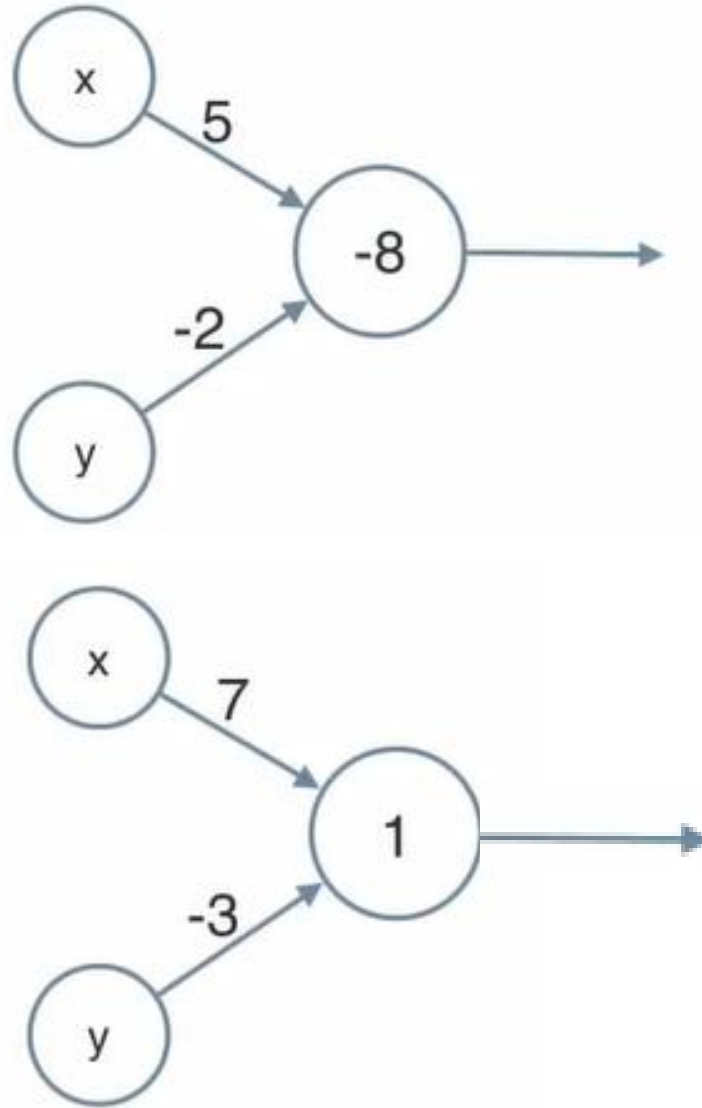
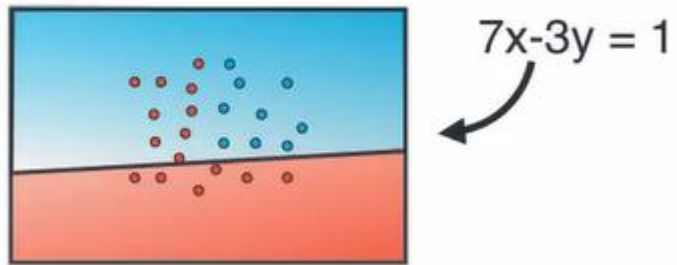
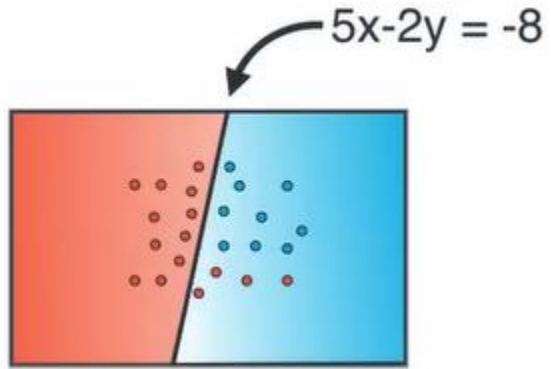
# Neural Network



# Neural Network

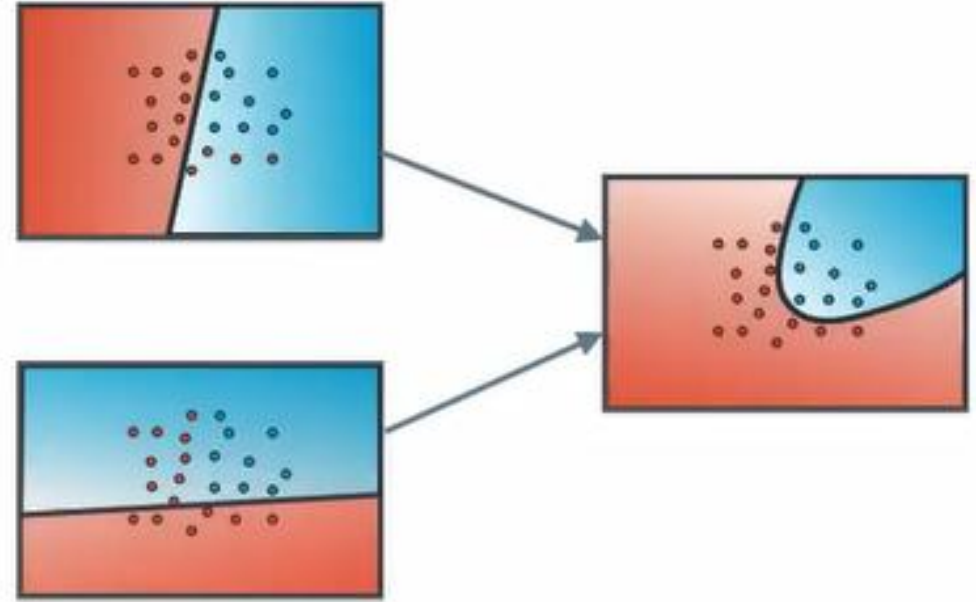
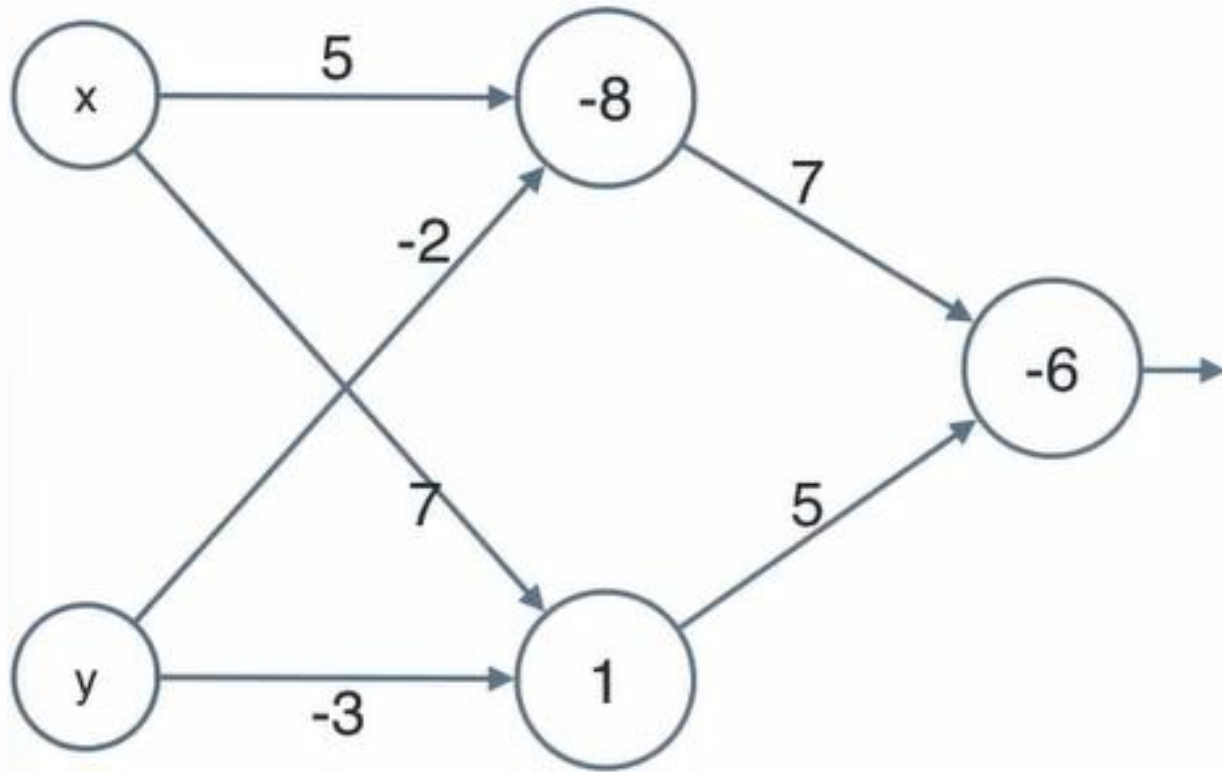


# Neural Network



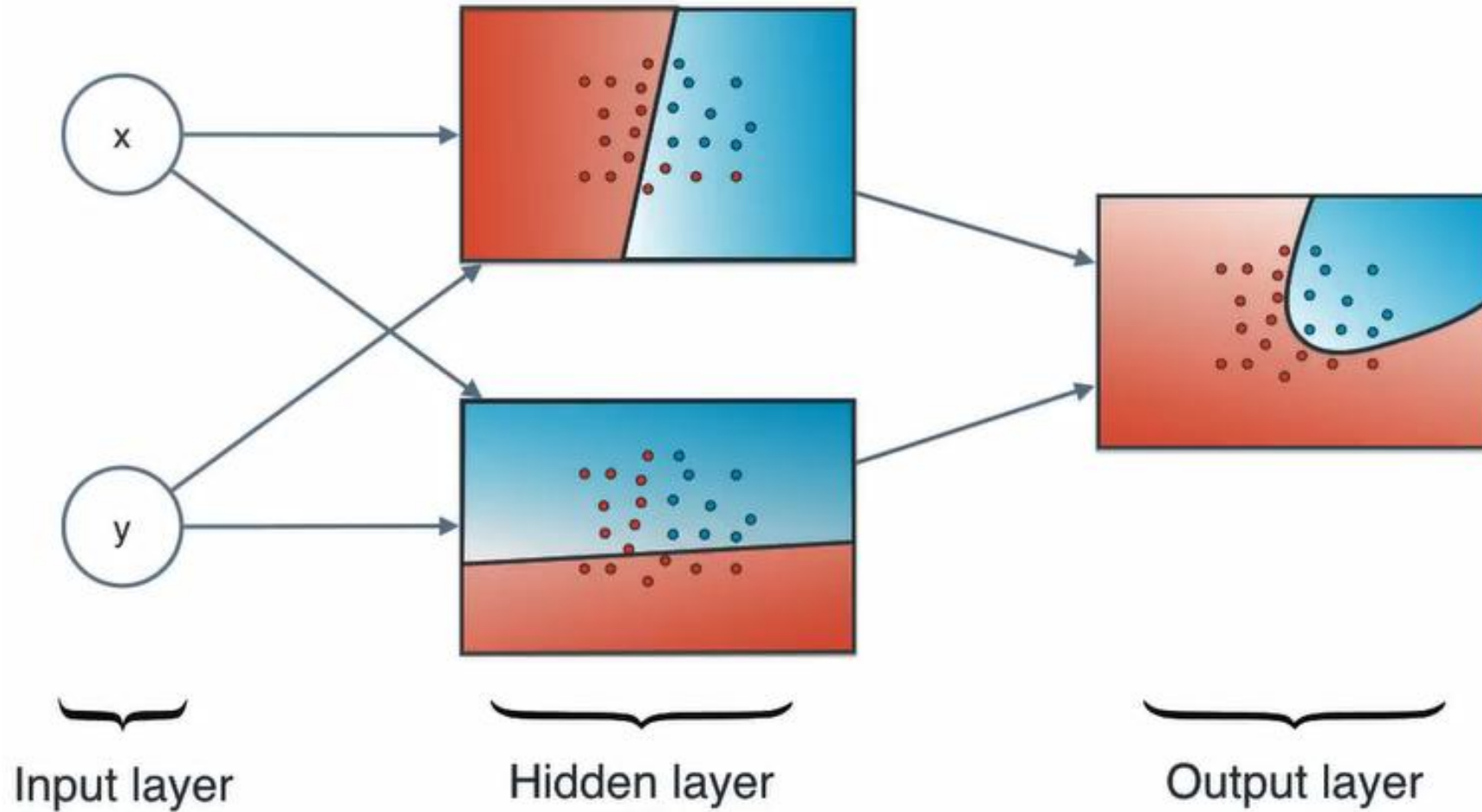
HOW TO  
COMBINE  
THEM ?

# Neural Network

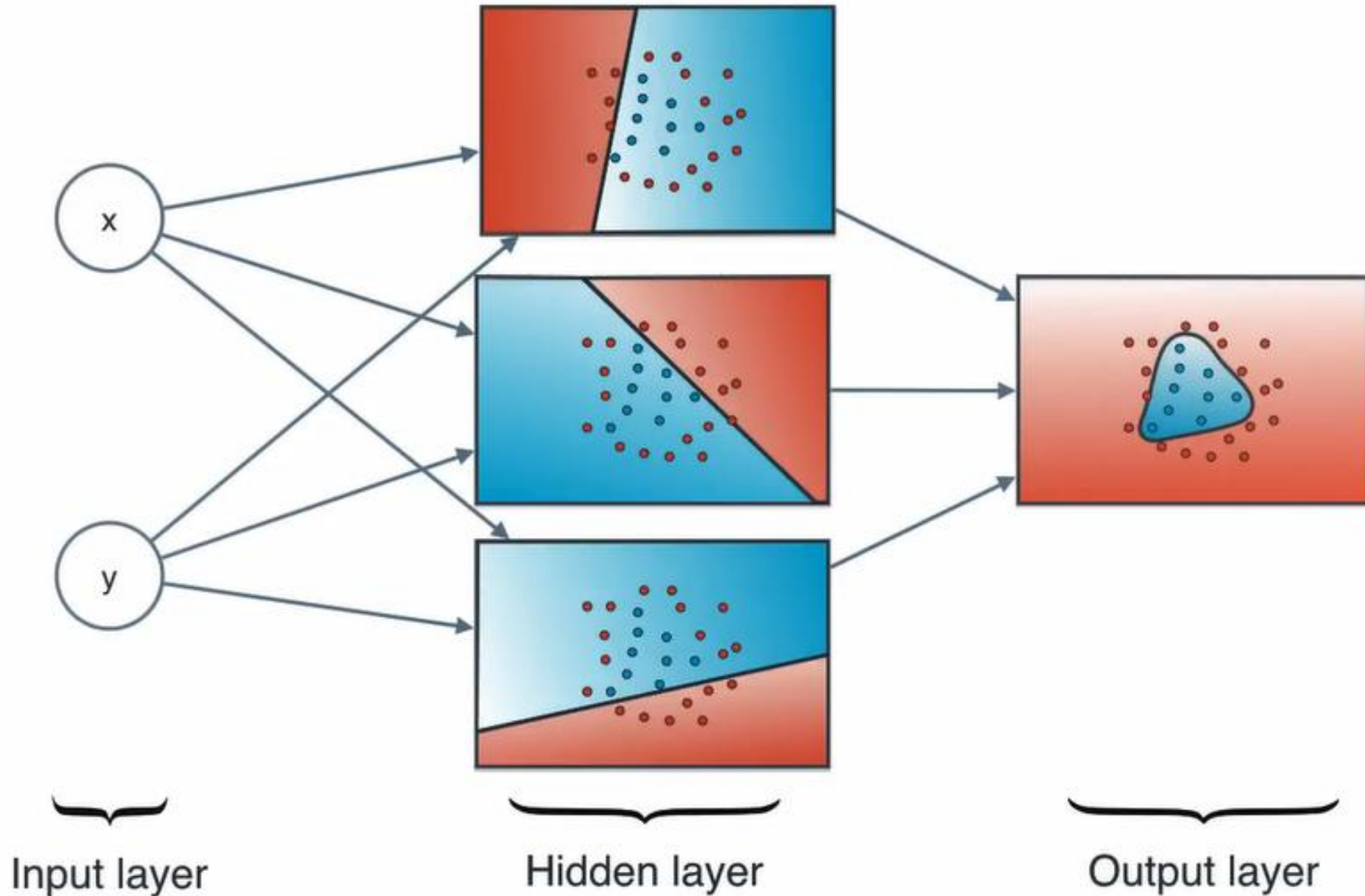




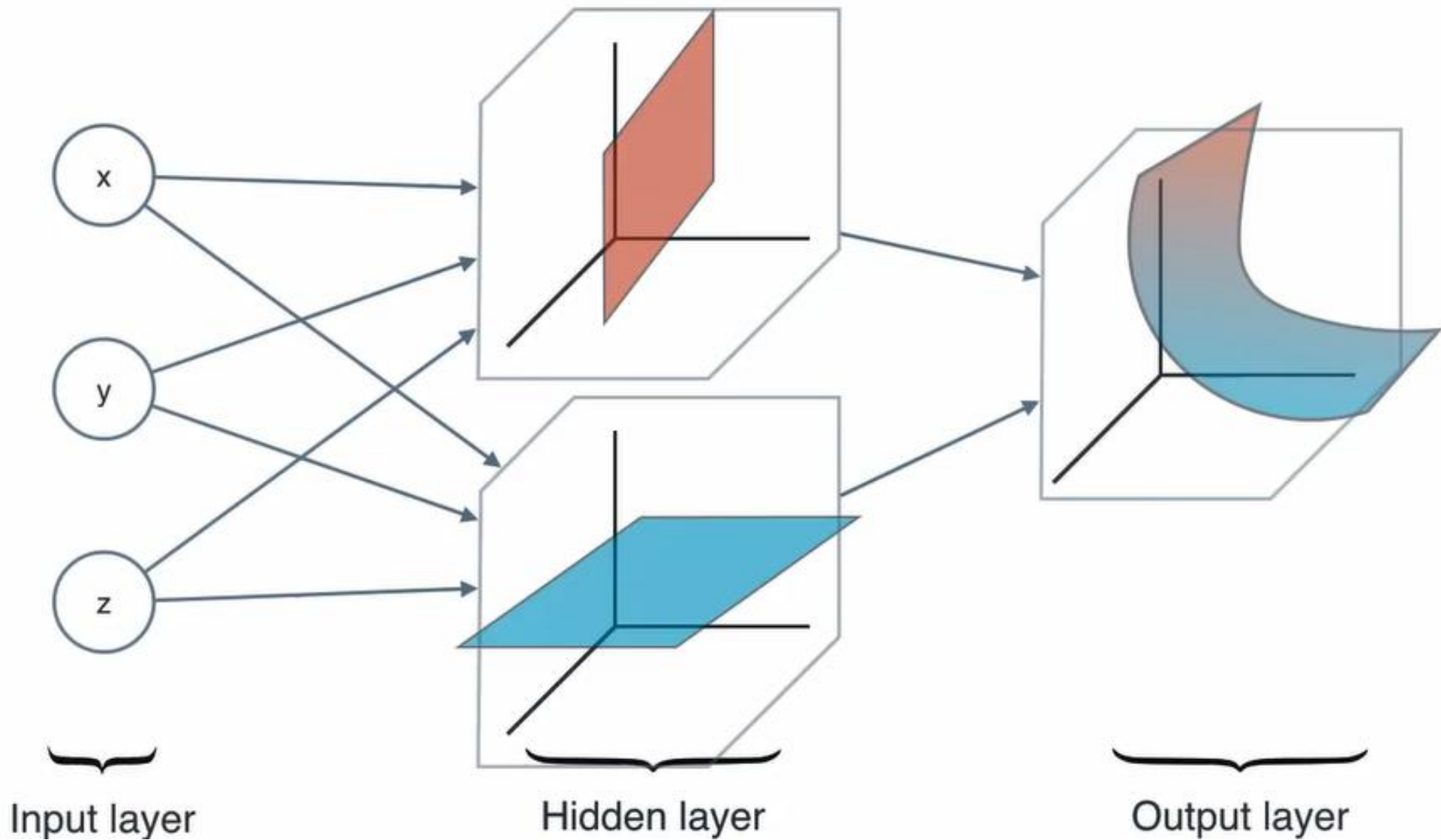
# Neural Network



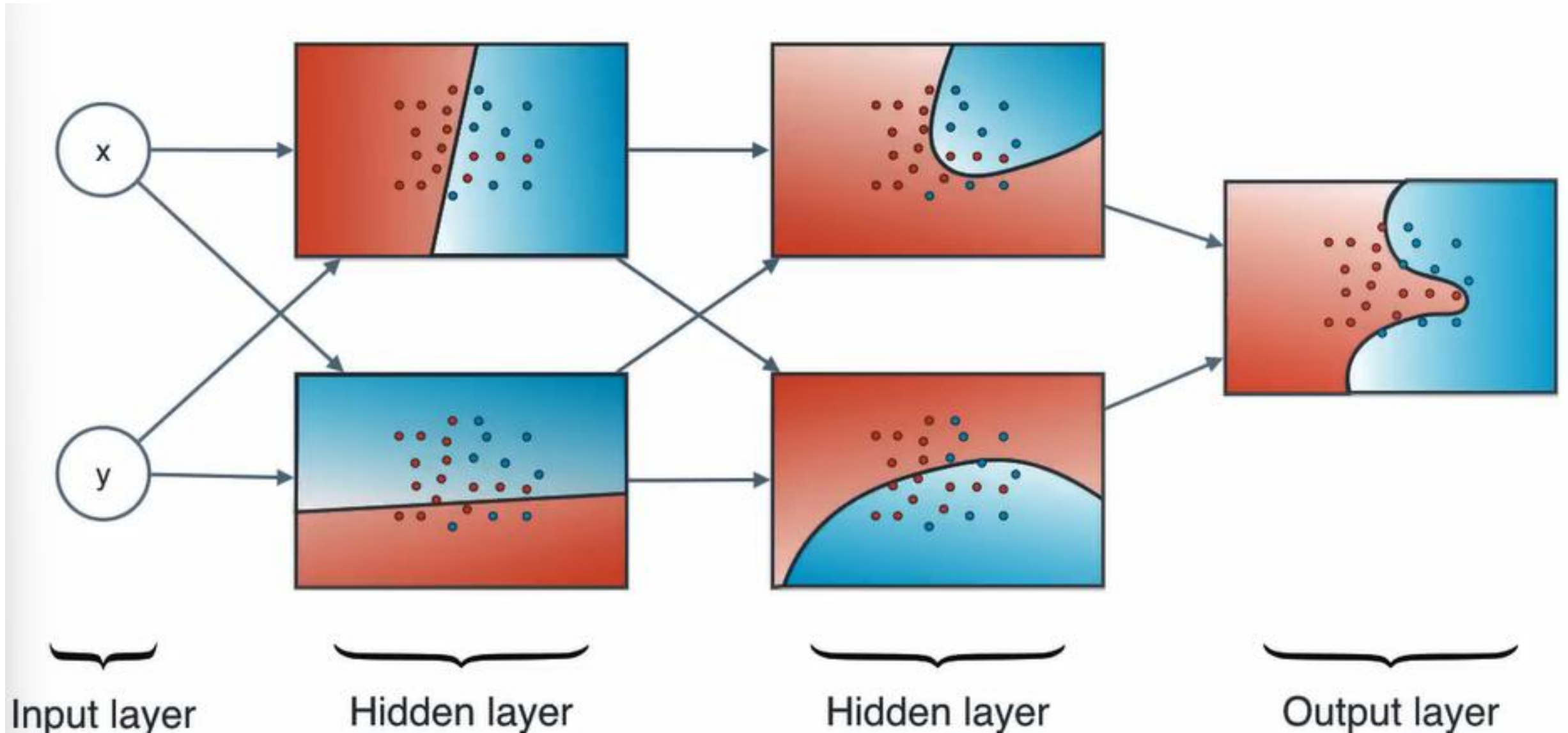
# Neural Network



# Neural Network

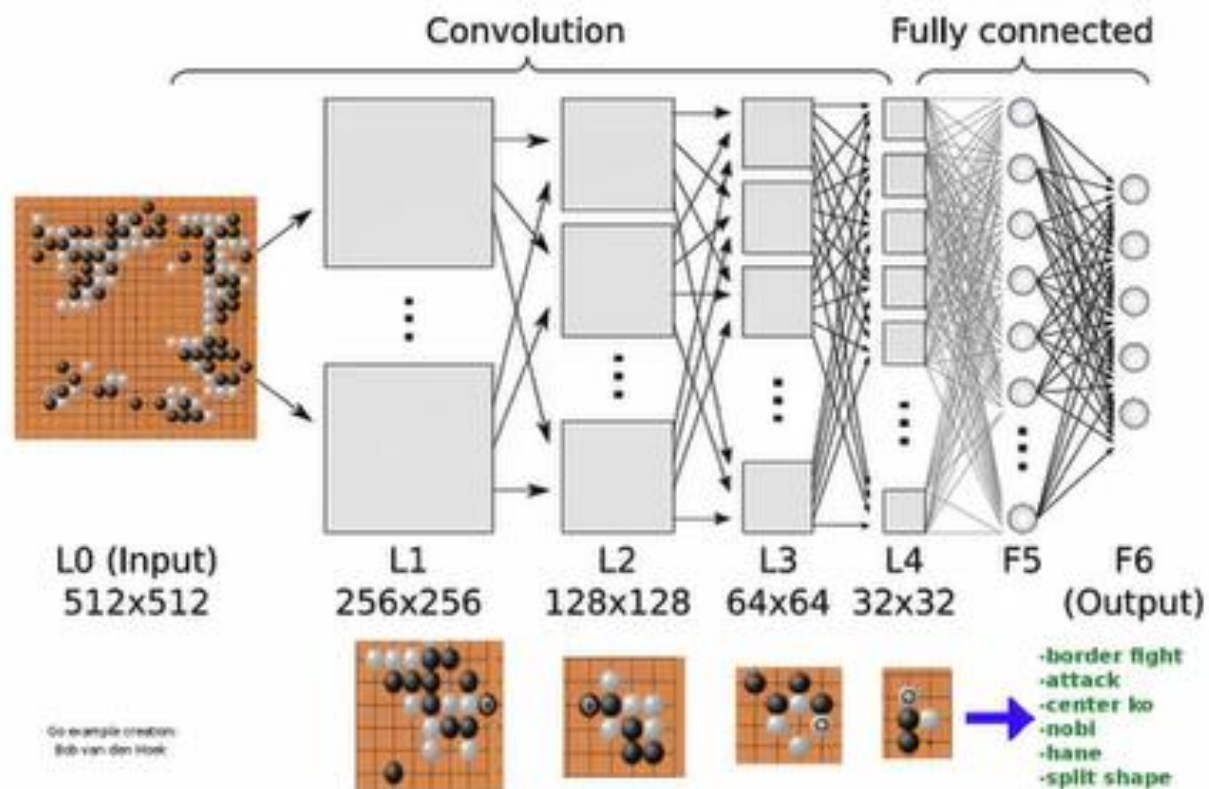


# Neural Network





# Neural Network

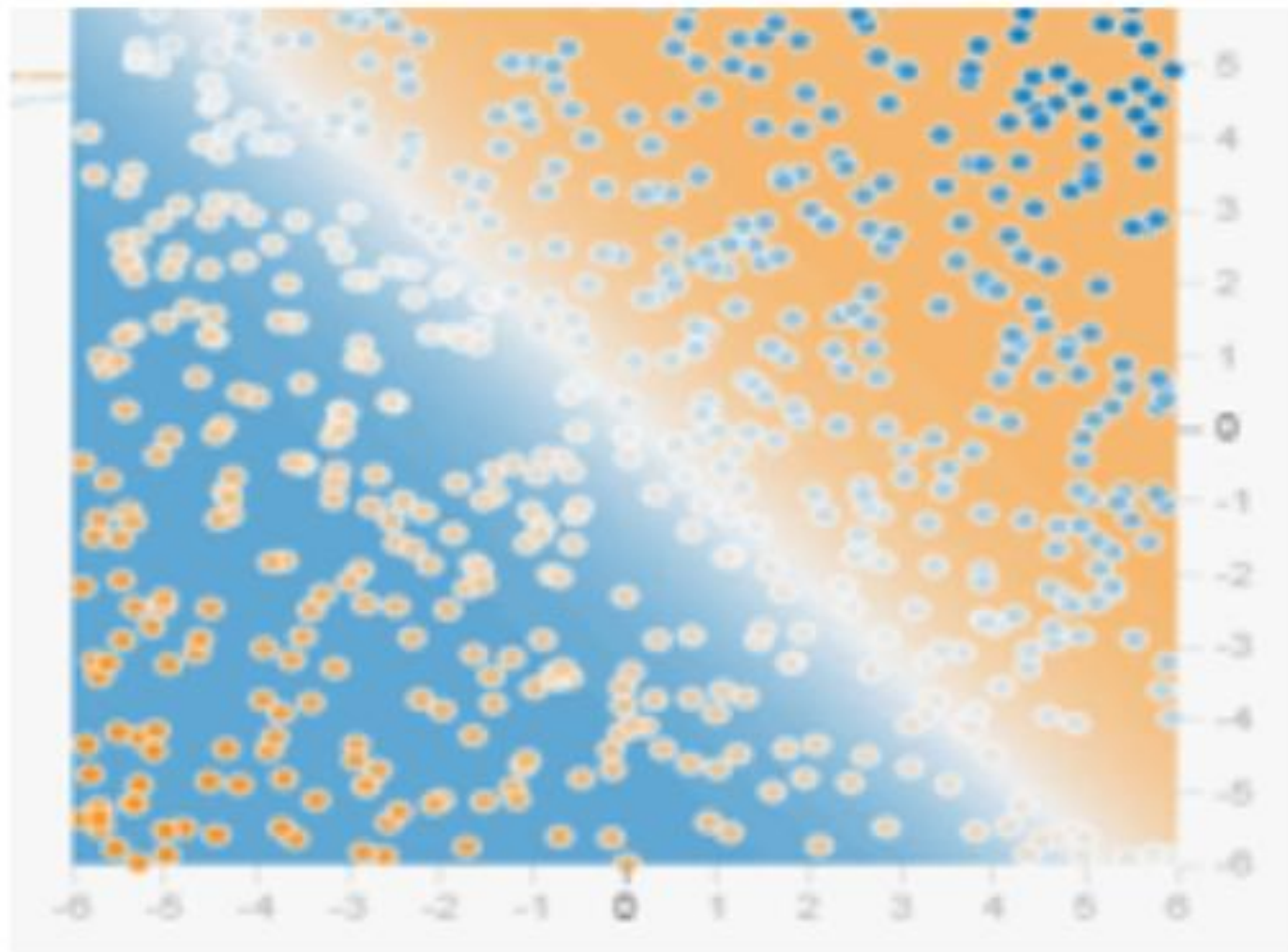




# TensorFlow

## Playground

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*That's all Folks!*