UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS & STATISTICS

MM104: Statistics and Data Presentation Semester 2 MM107: Statistics and Data Presentation

Project 1: Visualising Cateogorical Data

Overview

In this project you will

- 1. Be introduced to working with large data-sets.
- 2. Become familiar with categorical data.
- 3. Learn how to display categorical data in a meaningful way.
- 4. Use Minitab to create Tables and Graphs.
- 5. Use Word and PowerPoint for reports and presentations.
- 6. Develop your presentation skills

In your groups, you will work with a large data-set. Each group will focus on a sub-set of the data and create tables and charts to summarise results. You will then present your findings in the form of a PowerPoint Presentation and a Word Processed Report.

The Data Set

The data-set that we will use is a sub-set of the Scottish Social Survey which was carried out in 2019. Respondents answered questions concerning many aspects of every-day life. Our subset contains information on 9 variables. The variables are described in the following table (each is coded according to the responses).

ID	Participant	
	Identification Number	
Sex	0	Male
	1	Female
Age (years)	0	16-34
	1	35-44
	2	45-54
	3	55-64
	4	65+

Question	Coded Response	Meaning
${ m Trust}_{ m L}{ m UK}$	0	Just about always
How much do you trust the	1	Most of the time
UK government to work in	2	Only some of the time
Scotland's best long-term	3	Almost never
interest?	4	Don't know
$Trust_Scotland$	0	Just about always
How much do you trust the	1	Most of the time
Scottish government to	2	Only some of the time
work in Scotland's best	3	Almost never
long-term interest?	4	Don't know
Influence_Scot	0	The Scottish Government
Which of the following do	1	The UK Government at Westminster
you think has the most	2	Local Councils in Scotland
influence over the way	3	The European Union
Scotland is run?	8	Don't know
Influence_Ought_Scot	0	The Scottish Government
Which of the following do	1	The UK Government at Westminster
you think ought to have	2	Local Councils in Scotland
the most influence over the	3	The European Union
way Scotland is run?	8	Don't know
NHS	0	Very satisfied
All in all, how satisfied or	1	Quite satisfied
dissatisfied would you say	2	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
you are with the way in	3	Quite dissatisfied
which the National Health	4	Very dissatisfied
Service runs nowadays?	8	Don't know
Standard_Of_Living	0	Increased a lot
What about the general	1	Increased a little
standard of living in	2	Stayed the same
Scotland? Has it increased	3	Fallen a little
or fallen since (month of	4	Fallen a lot
interview) previous year?	8	Don't know
Talking	0	Every day or nearly every day
How much, if at all, do you	1	Less often but at least a few times a week
talk with other people	2	Less often but at least a few times a month
about government and	3	Less often but at least a few times a year
politics?	4	Never or practically never

Each group will focus on 2 of the 7 variables on page 2, together with Age and/or Sex. Further details of the study can be found at https://www.gov.scot/collections/scottish-social-attitudes-survey/

Group Number	Topics
1	Trust_UK and Influence_Scot
2	Trust_UK and Trust_Scotland
3	NHS and Standard_of_Living
4	Influence_Scot and Talking
5	Trust_Scotland and Standard_of_Living

If you would rather choose your own two other variables then that is fine, but these two variable cannot be a pairing another group is doing.

Tasks

For each pair of variables you are expected to

- Conduct some background research about the survey itself and background research on the variables you have been assigned.
- Hypothesize if you think there will be a relationship between these variables you will need to give appropriate reasoning. You will not yet have learned the statistical techniques to test this hypothesis.
- Obtain at least one contingency table, via Minitab, of the two variables.
- Obtain at least one bar chart, via Minitab, of the two variables.
- Compare the table of the two variables between sex and/or age using appropriate percentages and bar charts.
- Report your main conclusions from the variables you have observed.

Report and Presentation

Your Word report should be at least 3 to 4 pages, and at least 750 words (excluding title page and references). Your report should have sections which correspond to the sections in your PowerPoint presentation as well as a references section.

Remember: the first or second page should contain a declaration section. This should list the names of all group members and sentence outlining each person's contribution to the project. Each person should sign this sheet electronically.

Tips

- Remember the importance of a group strategy for the week and allocate tasks.
- Everyone in your group will have different strengths and weaknesses; think about these when allocating tasks within your group.
- Make sure the content of your presentation is correct and make sure that everyone in your group reviews the presentation and report to check for typos.
- Make sure you save regularly and upload it to Myplace before the deadline.
- Make sure you practise your presentation before recording it via Zoom.